



Calificación ante cargas dinámicas de una conexión entre una columna de guadua angustifolia y su cimentación.

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Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería

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A Dios, por permitirme cumplir mis metas y brindarme tantas oportunidades en la vida.

A mis amados padres de quienes aprendí la pasión por la ciencia y el conocimiento.

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Resumen

En este trabajo se estudió el comportamiento ante fuerzas horizontales de una conexión entre una columna de *Guadua Angustifolia* Kunth y un pedestal de cimentación en concreto reforzado. Se usaron pernos de varilla roscada, tanto transversales como longitudinales, mortero de relleno y zunchos elaborados con cintas metálicas. Se ensayaron siete configuraciones variando la combinación de los componentes de la conexión con el fin de evaluar su influencia en la respuesta estructural. Para cada configuración se construyeron cuatro especímenes que fueron llevados a la falla, uno de ellos ante cargas monotónicas y tres ante cargas cíclicas. Se encontró que el uso de pernos longitudinales y mortero reduce tanto la resistencia, como la ductilidad de la conexión. Aunque el relleno de mortero mejora la rigidez, genera que la falla de la conexión sea frágil, lo que puede controlarse si se usan zunchos de confinamiento.

Palabras clave: *Guadua Angustifolia*, **Conexión**, **Columna**, **Cimentación**, **Resistencia**, **Rigidez**.

Abstract

A study on behavior under horizontal forces has been developed for a connection between a column of *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth and a reinforced concrete pedestal of foundation. Threaded rod bolts, both transverse and longitudinal, filling mortar and straps made from metal strips are used in the connection. Seven configurations were tested. Just combination of the connection components was varied in order to assess its influence on the structural response of the connection. Four specimens of each configuration were built and were taken to failure, one under monotonic load and the three remaining under cyclic load. The use of mortar with longitudinal bolts reduces both resistance and ductility of the connection. Although mortar filling improves the rigidity of the connection, it generates a fragile failure, which can be controlled confinement bands are used.

Keywords: *Guadua Angustifolia*, **Joint**, **Column**, **Foundation**, **Strength**, **Stiffness**.

Como producto de esta tesis se participó con una ponencia en el VI encuentro de Ingenieros de Suelos y Estructuras, organizado por la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería Julio Garavito del 26 al 28 de Septiembre de 2013 y fue publicado en las memorias del encuentro el artículo "Respuesta estructural de una conexión de columnas de Guadua Angustifolia a su cimentación". Adicionalmente, se encuentra en proceso de evaluación para ser publicado un segundo artículo en la revista Épsilon de la Universidad de la Salle denominado "Rigidez de una conexión de columna – cimentación para estructuras de Guadua Angustifolia". Ambos artículos se desarrollaron con base en los ensayos monotónicos, por lo que se tiene prevista la participación en el próximo congreso NOCMAT y en el VII Congreso Nacional de Ingeniería Sísmica, así como una publicación en la Revista de la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería, en los que se incluirían el análisis de los resultados de los ensayos cíclicos.

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Introducción

La pobreza, de acuerdo con el enfoque absoluto usado, especialmente a partir del siglo XX, se define dando relevancia a la privación de los requerimientos de sobrevivencia como lo son el alimento, la vivienda y el vestuario, así mismo al nivel mínimo de satisfacción de algunas necesidades domésticas y públicas, denominadas necesidades básicas. Es entonces necesario considerar, en el caso de la vivienda, además de la posibilidad de contar con una, que ésta sea adecuada. (Fresneda, 2007)

En Colombia, el conflicto armado y las limitadas posibilidades en las zonas rurales conllevan a que la población desplazada se incremente año tras año, lo que se traduce en un aumento de los cordones de pobreza de los entornos urbanos y por consiguiente el incremento de la desigualdad, junto con “la proliferación de vivienda precaria, la contaminación ambiental y el incremento de los índices de enfermedades y violencia”. (OPS, 2007, p.295).

Esta problemática, a su vez, genera que los entes territoriales de los diferentes municipios planteen proyectos de vivienda económica con el fin de disminuir el déficit de vivienda, que sean, como su nombre lo indica, de bajo costo, de rápida y fácil construcción y resistentes ante las solicitaciones por cargas verticales y laterales provocadas por fuerzas de viento o sismo.

De acuerdo con la Oficina del Alto Comisionado para los Derechos Humanos de la ONU se debe velar por el diseño y la construcción de viviendas, no sólo económicas sino de cualquier tipo, haciendo un uso sostenible de los recursos naturales. Pero una vivienda adecuada no puede referirse únicamente a la calidad de los acabados de la misma, o a la disponibilidad de servicios públicos, o a la accesibilidad a medios de transporte, sino que su definición debe contemplar además el nivel de seguridad que pueda brindarle a sus habitantes.

Teniendo en cuenta lo anterior, el Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial de Colombia plantea una Serie de Guías de Asistencia Técnica para Vivienda Económica, con el fin de controlar el diseño y construcción de Viviendas Saludables, definidas como viviendas que promueven la salud y el bienestar de sus moradores.

Adicionalmente, el Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial de Colombia estipula que “los proyectos deben comprometerse con el uso sostenible de los recursos naturales, por esta razón la ubicación, el diseño de los espacios y el aprovechamiento de la vegetación, deben ser pensados para reducir el consumo de energía y de agua, situaciones que contribuyen a la sostenibilidad de los recursos naturales y a la disminución de los gastos de las familias”. (Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial, 2011, p.13).

De tales circunstancias, parece contradictorio que el diseño estructural esté basado, a nivel mundial, en materiales en los que su producción y consecución es altamente contaminante. Esto conlleva a que la industria de la construcción sea considerada como “uno de los principales contribuyentes al agotamiento de los recursos naturales y un gran causante de efectos secundarios indeseables, tales como la contaminación del suelo, agua y aire; generación de desechos sólidos, desperdicios tóxicos y calentamiento global.” (Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial, 2011.b, p.5)

Es de vital importancia trabajar por un desarrollo sostenible que, de acuerdo con Comisión Brundtland, es “aquel que usa los recursos naturales de modo que se satisfagan las necesidades humanas de la actualidad sin disminuir las oportunidades de generaciones futuras al disfrute de los mismos recursos”. (Resendiz, p.181).

Para lograr aplicar el desarrollo sostenible en el diseño y construcción se debe introducir el concepto de construcción sostenible y se debe entender la importancia de realizar una selección adecuada de los materiales. Adicionalmente, se debe considerar que Colombia, como muchos otros países latinoamericanos, se encuentra ubicada en el cinturón de fuego del Pacífico, una de las regiones de mayor actividad sísmica en el mundo, por lo que se requiere entonces contar con edificaciones con una capacidad de

disipación de energía suficiente para resistir los movimientos sísmicos de diseño sin que colapsen.

La capacidad de disipación de energía de una edificación depende tanto del sistema de resistencia sísmica como del material con el cual esté construida. Un material ampliamente empleado en regiones de Colombia, como Risaralda, Quindío y Caldas, es la *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth (*Guadua A.*), que no sólo es conocida como material constructivo de vivienda social, sino que es utilizada para otras aplicaciones por las poblaciones que conocen y trabajan el material.

La principal característica que aporta a la sostenibilidad del cultivo y aprovechamiento de la *Guadua A.* es su rápido crecimiento: “Mientras un árbol maderable requiere al menos quince años para alcanzar un tamaño en el que pueda empezar a ser aprovechado, la *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth puede crecer en promedio diez centímetros por día, alcanzando así en seis meses una altura de dieciocho metros. Se considera que la edad óptima para el aprovechamiento de la *Guadua A.* oscila entre los tres y los cinco años, tiempo durante el cual aporta diferentes beneficios a su entorno” (Lamus et al, 2013).

Sumado a su condición de renovabilidad, se cuenta con una serie de beneficios medioambientales que refuerzan el estatus de material de producción sostenible de la *guadua*, entre otros: la estabilización de suelos propensos a ser erosionados, la captación de CO₂ de la atmósfera (Cruz 2009) y su fijación al suelo, el control de caudales, la regulación térmica y el hecho de servir de hábitat a una numerosa serie de especies animales.

Estas características se potencian cuando el *guadua* es aprovechado promoviendo la renovación del mismo, por lo que es fácil inferir que su explotación de manera consciente y controlada conlleva a su preservación, esto sumado a su alta tasa de crecimiento diario reafirma el hecho de que se trata de un recurso altamente renovable y permite su uso sostenible.

Por otro lado, “La *Guadua angustifolia* se ha ganado un lugar sobresaliente entre las especies de bambú gracias a la relación entre sus propiedades mecánicas y su densidad, alcanzando valores promedio de resistencia a la compresión mayores que los del

concreto de uso común en edificaciones de baja altura, y valores de resistencia promedio a la tracción similares a los de un acero, por lo que ha llegado incluso a ser llamada el acero vegetal.” (Lamus et al, 2013).

Es así que en los últimos años el uso de la Guadua angustifolia en la construcción de viviendas de descanso con acabados costosos ha tomado fuerza (Fotografía 1), a pesar de que durante mucho tiempo estuvo relegada a un segmento de vivienda (Fotografía 2), en el que era considerada como el material de los pobres, haciendo referencia a que era un material barato y de poca calidad, argumento bastante distante de la realidad.

Fotografía 1. Vivienda campestre de Guadua angustifolia.



Fuente: Zuarq. Disponible en línea: http://bambucapacitacioneszuarq.mex.tl/photo_644764_Guadua-bambu-casa-.html

Fotografía 2. Barrio Galán, Manizales.



Fuente: UNPeriodico. Disponible en línea: http://www.unperiodico.unal.edu.co/vpp/article/manizales-vulnerable-a-incendios.html?TB_iframe=true&height=600&width=690

Cabe mencionar que en Colombia el Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial aprueba el uso de la *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth como material constructivo en vivienda económica, y el Reglamento NSR-10 acepta su uso para el sistema de resistencia sísmica en viviendas de máximo dos pisos. De la misma forma en Perú el Ministerio de Vivienda, Construcción y Saneamiento, a través de su Norma Técnica E-100 reglamenta el uso del Bambú Estructural (*Guadua angustifolia* Kunth) para la construcción de edificaciones sismo resistentes.

Cómo se mencionó anteriormente, en Colombia, el Reglamento NSR-10, en el capítulo G.12 incluye las estructuras en guadua limitando las construcciones para vivienda a dos pisos y sin permitir el uso de muros de mampostería o concreto en el nivel superior, lo que ha despertado el interés en el análisis de las construcciones en Guadua A. y el estudio del comportamiento de los diferentes elementos y sus conexiones ante diferentes sollicitaciones.

Ahora bien, el comportamiento de las conexiones entre elementos es considerado el punto débil de las construcciones en Guadua A. y la falta de una metodología clara de diseño hace inferir que se requiere una mayor investigación al respecto. De la misma forma la conexión de la estructura de Guadua A. con la fundación, que generalmente es en concreto, resulta ser otro punto neurálgico en el momento del diseño de una edificación con este material, tanto así que en ocasiones resulta práctico suponer que no existe restricción alguna al giro por parte del apoyo.

Considerar que las conexiones en una edificación construida con pórticos de Guadua A. se comportan como articulaciones implica que se desprece la rigidez de este sistema estructural y su resistencia ante fuerzas sísmicas, haciéndose necesario complementar la estructura con diagonales y muros que se responsabilicen de estas acciones. Sin embargo, en una vivienda con poca área en planta esto se convierte en una limitante en la distribución arquitectónica y restringe la posibilidad de realizar reformas y ampliaciones posteriores debido a que se puede afectar directamente la estructura.

Adicionalmente, si se garantiza que las conexiones transmitan momento, se puede aprovechar el aporte de las mismas a la capacidad de disipación de la energía de la edificación.

Es por ello que en esta tesis se estudia el comportamiento de una conexión empernada, zunchada y rellena con mortero, entre una columna de Guadua angustifolia y su cimentación, al analizar la participación de los componentes de la conexión en su resistencia a momento flector y en su comportamiento en el rango inelástico, además de determinar la constante de fijación al giro de la misma, con el fin de brindar las bases para el diseño correcto de las conexiones de este tipo.

1.OBJETIVOS

1.1 Objetivo general:

Estudiar el comportamiento estructural de una conexión emperrada, zunchada y rellena con mortero entre una columna de *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth y su cimentación, ante cargas dinámicas.

1.2 Objetivos específicos:

Determinar la participación de los diferentes componentes de una conexión columna-cimentación en su resistencia a momento flector.

Determinar la incidencia de la presencia de los componentes de una conexión columna-cimentación en su comportamiento en el rango inelástico.

Determinar la constante de fijación al giro de una conexión emperrada, zunchada y rellena con mortero entre una columna de *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth y su Cimentación.

2. EDIFICACIONES EN GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA

Existen indicios de que hace once milenios atrás, las culturas prehispánicas en América ya incorporaban elementos de bambú en la construcción de sus viviendas. También se han descubierto evidencias del uso específico de la guadua (Cañas de Guayaquil) en algunos casos (Morán, 2003). Incluso durante la colonización se escribieron testimonios acerca del importante papel que desempeñaba la guadua en la vida cotidiana de las tribus que poblaban el continente (Patiño, 1957).

Después de la Colonia, el material continuó siendo utilizado con gran frecuencia en la construcción de edificaciones como lo indica Morán, 2003: *“y es así, que durante muchos siglos el bambú se constituyó en el material de todos -pobres y ricos- los que construyeron sus palacetes y sus ranchos. Los muros y cúpulas tanto de las iglesias de Lima como de San Francisco, se hicieron con guadua. El barrio Las Peñas de Guayaquil, sitio de residencia de 4 presidentes desde 1880 a 1930, fue construido con madera y caña”*.

Así mismo Salas (2006) relata: *“la guadua en Colombia fue pieza fundamental en el proceso poblacional ocurrido en la región del viejo Caldas, conocido como el periodo de la colonización antioqueña. Contribuyó con sus versátiles propiedades a agilizar el proceso de poblamiento de las comunidades emigrantes que finalmente establecieron en la hoya geográfica del Cauca ciudades como Medellín, Pereira, Manizales, Armenia y Cali y que hoy constituyen orgullo para Colombia”*.

Hoy por hoy, tanto en Colombia como en otros países de la región, la Guadua angustifolia continúa siendo un material ampliamente utilizado en la industria de la

construcción; en muchas ocasiones para elementos complementarios, como andamios y formaletas y en otras tantas como material principal de la edificación.

Tradicionalmente la guadua ha sido incorporada en la construcción de edificaciones como elemento fundamental de un sistema constructivo denominado bahareque (Fotografía 2.1) como lo indica Morán (2003): *“La cultura cafetera del centro de Colombia se forjó sobre el bahareque, sistema constructivo que durante varios desastres de sismos salvó a cientos de miles de vidas humanas”*.

Fotografía 2.1. Edificación de bahareque.



Fuente: Sociedad-Espacio-Naturaleza. Disponible en línea:
<http://sociedadespacionaturaleza.wordpress.com/category/bahareque/>

Tanto así que, después del sismo de Armenia que ocasionó tantas pérdidas en la zona cafetera, el gobierno colombiano optó por incorporar el bahareque encementado a la lista de materiales estructurales permitidos para la construcción de edificaciones y, dentro del Título E “Casas de uno y dos pisos”, le reservó un capítulo a la reglamentación de los requisitos mínimos para su uso en este tipo de viviendas.

Sin embargo, no fue sino hasta la segunda actualización de la normativa sismo resistente colombiana, que la *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth, en su presentación rolliza, fue aceptada como material principal para la construcción de edificaciones, sin que formara parte de una estructura de bahareque. De esta forma las estructuras de guadua se incluyeron como tema nuevo en el Título G del Reglamento en su versión NSR-10, por solicitud del Presidente de la República y del Ministro de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial (AIS, 2010), considerando la importancia que tiene este material en las edificaciones en algunas regiones del país (Fotografía 2.2).

Fotografía 2.2. Edificaciones tradicionales en guadua.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Las prescripciones para el diseño y la construcción de este tipo de estructuras se encuentran contenidas en el capítulo G.12 del NSR-10, y fueron elaboradas teniendo en cuenta los avances e investigaciones que se habían realizado en Colombia para el momento de la emisión de dicho reglamento, entre las cuales se destacan las “Guías de diseño para estructuras de *Guadua angustifolia*” elaboradas en la Universidad Nacional de Colombia.

A pesar de que en el numeral G.12.6.1.2 del reglamento NSR-10, se estipula que toda construcción en guadua debe tener un sistema estructural que se ajuste a uno de los

tipos definidos por el mismo reglamento (pórticos, muros de carga, combinado y dual), de acuerdo con el numeral G.12.7.2 del reglamento NSR-10, “*todas las uniones de la estructura se consideran articuladas y no habrá transmisión entre los diferentes elementos que conformen una unión*” (AIS, 2010). Esto implica que si se cuenta con un sistema de vigas y columnas como el de la Fotografía 2.3, durante el análisis de la estructura ésta será considerada como un pórtico no resistente a momento, es decir que teóricamente resulta inestable ante cargas laterales. Lo expuesto anteriormente limita el uso de la guadua únicamente a dos sistemas: muros de carga y combinado.

Fotografía 2.3. Estructura teóricamente inestable ante cargas laterales.



Fuente: Bambusa. Disponible en línea: <http://bambusa.es/garaje-en-bambu/>

Sin embargo, en la práctica, algunos nudos podrían comportarse como nudos rígidos, siendo capaces de transmitir momento entre los elementos, aunque al diseñar una estructura aporricada el control de las derivas dentro de los valores permitidos por el reglamento podría implicar el uso de luces extremadamente cortas y secciones de gran tamaño, sobre todo si las columnas no cuentan con una conexión rígida a una cimentación que les restrinja el giro; como es el caso de las edificaciones que se presentan desde la Fotografía 2.4 a la Fotografía 2.7.

Fotografía 2.4. Estructura con columnas sin conexión rígida a su cimentación 1.



Fuente: Heicon. Disponible en línea: <http://www.heicon.com.co/hcn/index.php/productos-y-servicios/construccion>

Fotografía 2.5 Estructura con columnas sin conexión rígida a su cimentación 2.



Fuente: Martillo, J., 2012. Disponible en línea: <http://www.larevista.ec/actualidad/vivienda-y-decoracion/casas-elevadas-de-cana-quadua>

Fotografía 2.6 Estructura con columnas sin conexión rígida a su cimentación 3.



Fuente: Martínez, R. Disponible en línea: <http://arquitectorogermartinez.blogspot.com/>

Fotografía 2.7 Estructura con columnas sin conexión rígida a su cimentación 4.



Fuente: SENA, 2011. Disponible en línea: <http://sena-clem.blogspot.com/2011/06/clem-lidera-construcciones-en-acero.html>

Pero si se garantiza que las conexiones, incluidas aquellas entre las columnas y su cimentación restringen los giros se podría considerar la posibilidad de hacer uso de un sistema dual, donde la rigidez ante fuerzas laterales sería principalmente proporcionada por los muros o los pórticos con diagonales. Además, el pórtico se diseñaría para que resista de manera independiente apenas el 25% del cortante basal (AIS, 2010), siempre y cuando la participación de la rigidez de los pórticos no exceda este porcentaje en la rigidez total de la estructura.

En este orden de ideas, la conjugación de un pórtico resistente a momento con una serie de muros o pórticos con diagonales (Fotografía 2.8) debería analizarse de forma diferente a un sistema en el cual los pórticos no aportan a la rigidez, especialmente porque la ubicación de los pórticos en planta podrían afectar la localización del centro de rigidez de la estructura ocasionando posiblemente un incremento en la excentricidad del mismo respecto al centro de masa, lugar donde se puede considerar que actúan las fuerzas inerciales y por ende podrían estar siendo subestimados los efectos torsionales sobre la estructura.

Fotografía 2.8 Estructura con conexión columna-cimentación aparentemente rígida 2.

Fuente: Archila, H., 2007

Por otra parte, si se cuenta con un sistema dual o un sistema combinado con pórticos resistentes a momento, los pórticos podrían ser usados no solo para resistir las fuerzas sísmicas y rigidizar la estructura sino que aportarían capacidad de disipación de energía al sistema, condiciones que podrían ser más significativas en aquellos casos en los cuales la cimentación tiene la posibilidad de restringirle el giro a las columnas mediante una conexión rígida.

Las estructuras de la Fotografía 2.9 y la Fotografía 2.10 presentan conexiones entre las columnas y la cimentación las cuales aparentemente pueden comportarse como rígidas al giro, debido a que se aprecia que los culmos de las columnas se encuentran empernados a lo largo del pedestal y no simplemente sobrepuestos.

Fotografía 2.9 Estructura con conexión columna-cimentación aparentemente rígida 1.



Fuente: Martínez, R., 2013, Disponible en línea:

<http://arquitectorogermartinez.blogspot.com/2013/05/perfil-profesional-competentepara.html>

Fotografía 2.10 Estructura con conexión columna-cimentación aparentemente rígida 3.



Fuente: Lamus, F., 2008

Finalmente, *“tanto en viviendas como en otras estructuras en las que se requieren espacios abiertos, el uso de estos sistemas basados en muros podría resultar en una limitante en la distribución arquitectónica, y por lo tanto en la no implementación de la Guadua A. como material estructural de un determinado proyecto, lo que resulta crítico cuando el área en planta de la edificación es muy reducida, como es el caso de las viviendas de interés social y prioritario, en donde la Guadua A. es una alternativa interesante, debido a su bajo costo y a todos los beneficios medioambientales que conlleva su aprovechamiento”* (Andrade, Torres y Lamus 2013). Esta situación puede subsanarse si se permite a los pórticos asumir parte de la responsabilidad tanto de la rigidez como de la resistencia ante fuerzas horizontales, reduciendo la densidad de muros o pórticos con diagonales en la edificación.

3. CONEXIONES RESISTENTES A MOMENTO ENTRE LA COLUMNA EN GUADUA A. Y SU CIMENTACIÓN

A medida que se ha ido incrementando el uso de la Guadua A. como material estructural en viviendas, se ha evidenciado un intento por lograr que las conexiones a la cimentación sean rígidas y por consiguiente restrinjan el giro.

Con el fin de determinar la conexión más adecuada, se debe tener en cuenta que los elementos construidos con Guadua A. rolliza cuentan con algunas limitantes geométricas, debidas básicamente a la forma cilíndrica de los culmos así como las dimensiones de los mismos. Por otra parte, la dificultad para realizar conexiones eficientes a tracción, también influyen en la forma de las secciones que se pueden emplear en los diferentes elementos estructurales.

Dependiendo de la forma de la sección de la columna, el elemento de concreto que recibe esta última para conectarla con la cimentación puede tener diferentes configuraciones geométricas y diferentes dimensiones. En la Fotografía 3.1 y en la Fotografía 3.2 se presentan algunos ejemplos de conexiones para restringir los giros en las bases de las columnas propuestas en algunas construcciones existentes.

Fotografía 3.1 Conexión para restringir giros en la base de una columna de un solo culmo



Fuente: Conbam, Disponible en línea: <http://www.conbam.info/pagesES/detail.html>

Fotografía 3.2 Conexión para restringir giros en la base de una columna de ocho culmos



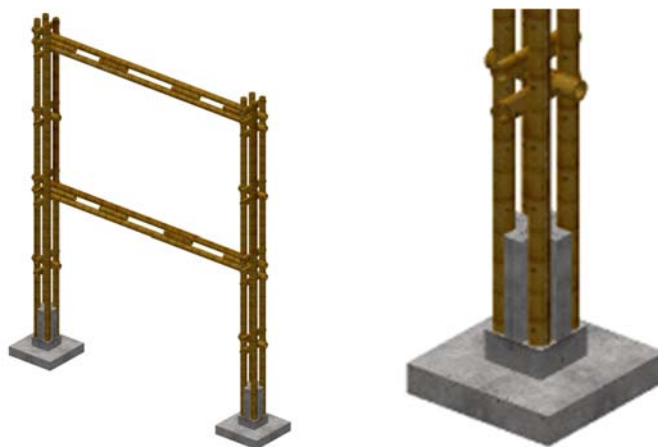
Fuente: Conbam, Disponible en línea: <http://www.conbam.info/pagesES/detail.html>

Cabe mencionar, que el uso de las conexiones de las fotografías anteriores es el resultado de la aplicación del conocimiento adquirido empíricamente, más no tiene un fundamento científico que haya sido logrado mediante una investigación rigurosa del tema.

Ahora bien, en Colombia, la Universidad Nacional de Colombia ha sido pionera en el estudio del comportamiento de estructuras que tienen como material estructural principal la *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth y en especial han investigado el comportamiento de conexiones en marcos resistentes a momento (Takeuchi et al, 2009), Echeverry, (2007) y Lamus, (2008) enfocaron sus investigaciones en evaluar el comportamiento de conexiones entre una viga, conformada por dos culmos de guadua, y una columna conformada por cuatro culmos, usando como componentes de la conexión pernos roscados junto con zunchos metálicos y poliuretano rígido como material de relleno en el caso de Lamus, o diferentes telas de fibra de vidrio y mortero de relleno en el caso de Echeverry.

En las investigaciones de Lamus (2008), Herrera (2009), Malaver (2007) y Rivera (2009) se ensayaron pórticos de dos pisos, conformados por vigas y columnas armadas con varios elementos (Figura 3.1 y Fotografía 3.3), verificando el comportamiento de los mismos sin arriostramiento lateral y arriostrados mediante cables, diagonales de guadua y paneles de bahareque.

Figura 3.1 Prototipo de los marcos de dos pisos ensayados. UNAL



Fuente: Lamus, 2008

En los pórticos presentados en las investigaciones mencionadas, se usó una conexión entre la columna y su cimentación, la cual consistía en la unión de los culmos a un

pedestal de concreto, que a su vez se apoyaba sobre una zapata, mediante el uso únicamente de pernos transversales paralelos a las dos direcciones principales en planta. Los canutos en este caso no presentaban ningún tipo de relleno.

Fotografía 3.3 Pórticos planos de dos pisos. UNAL



Fuentes - Izquierda: Herrera, 2009, derecha: Lamus, 2008

Debido a que el estudio del comportamiento de la conexión entre la columna y su cimentación no era el objeto de la investigación planteada en la Universidad Nacional, no se reportó información respecto a su comportamiento. Sin embargo este tipo de conexiones ya ha sido usado en la construcción de edificaciones en guadua, no obstante los diseñadores deben asumir que esta conexión se comporta como una articulación debido a que previamente no se había realizado un trabajo de investigación específicamente enfocado en estudiar su comportamiento estructural.

4. DESCRIPCIÓN DE LA CONEXIÓN OBJETO DE ESTE ESTUDIO

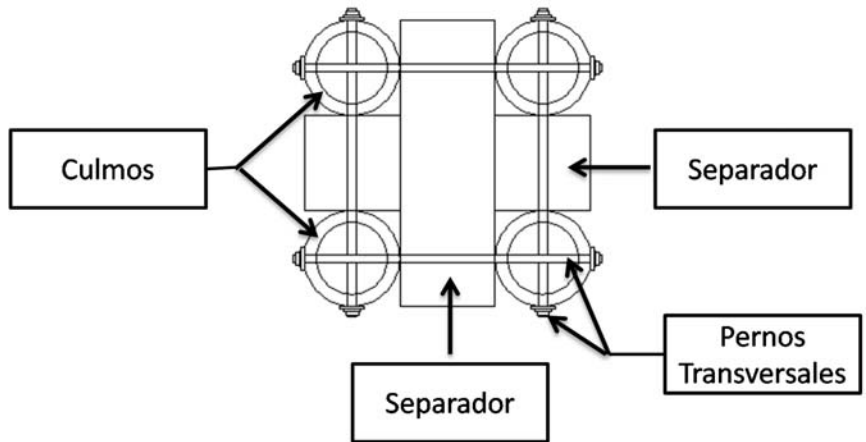
Teniendo en cuenta lo expuesto anteriormente, en el presente trabajo se estudió experimentalmente el comportamiento ante cargas monotónicas y cíclicas de una conexión emperrada, zunchada y rellena con mortero entre una columna conformada por cuatro culmos construida con Guadua A. rolliza y su cimentación, con el fin de determinar su rigidez y establecer si a partir de este tipo de conexiones se podría usar un sistema estructural a base de pórticos resistentes a momento que aporten a la rigidez y a la resistencia del mismo ante fuerzas horizontales. Cabe anotar que la conexión evaluada en esta tesis ha sido usada en algunas edificaciones en guadua, pero no de manera habitual.

A continuación se describen la columna, la cimentación y los componentes usados para la conexión.

4.1 Columna

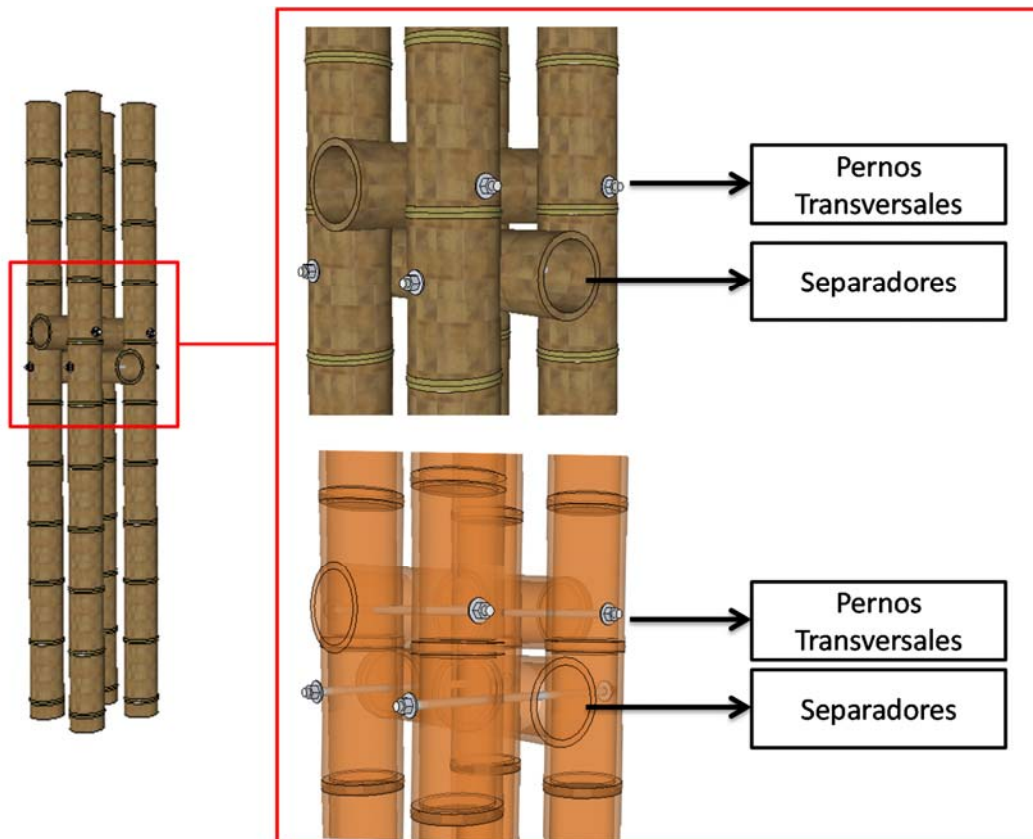
Las columnas se encuentran compuestas por cuatro culmos con diámetro promedio externo de 110 mm. Los culmos se encuentran unidos entre sí por medio de separadores contruidos con la misma Guadua A., los cuales se conectan mediante el uso de pernos transversales roscados de media pulgada paralelos a las dos direcciones principales en planta. Ver Figura 4.2. La sección especificada de las columnas se presenta en la Figura 4.1.

Figura 4.1 Sección Transversal de la columna.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 4.2 Detalle de la columna y de los separadores.

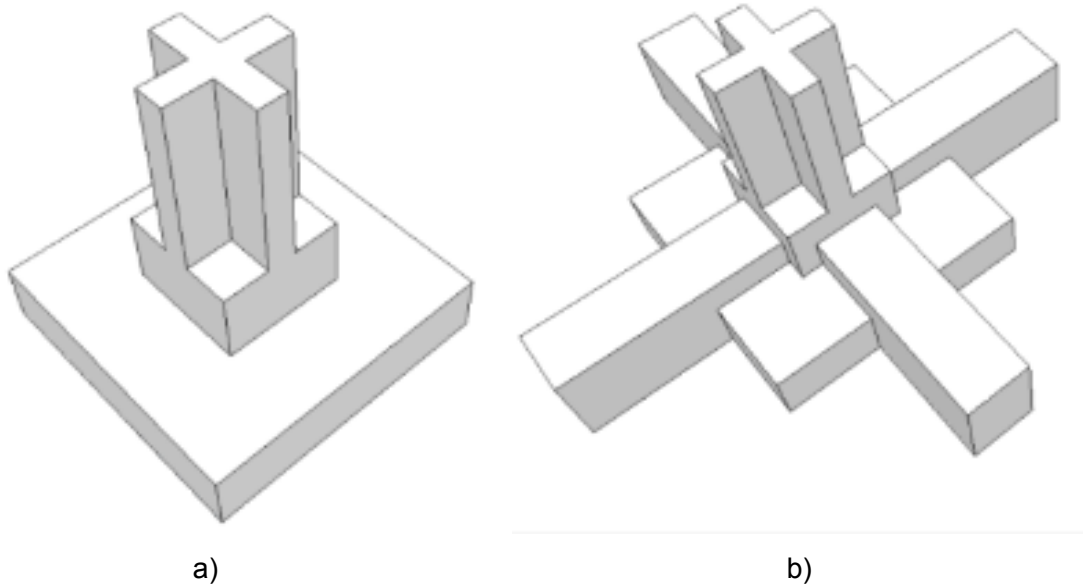


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

4.2 Cimentación

La cimentación corresponde a una zapata con restricciones de giro mediante vigas de centrado. Sobre la zapata se plantea el uso de un pedestal con una sección transversal en forma de cruz (Lamus, 2008), como se aprecia en la Figura 4.3. A lo largo del pedestal se desarrolla la conexión con el extremo inferior de la columna, mediante un traslapo con la misma. La longitud del pedestal en forma de cruz es de 0.70 m. Entre la cruz y la zapata puede existir una zona de pedestal con sección rectangular que permite distanciar los culmos del nivel del suelo, brindándoles protección de la humedad y de posibles agentes que conlleven al deterioro de la guadua en esta zona de la columna.

Figura 4.3 Zapata. (a) Pedestal en forma de cruz, (b) Ubicación de las vigas de centrado.

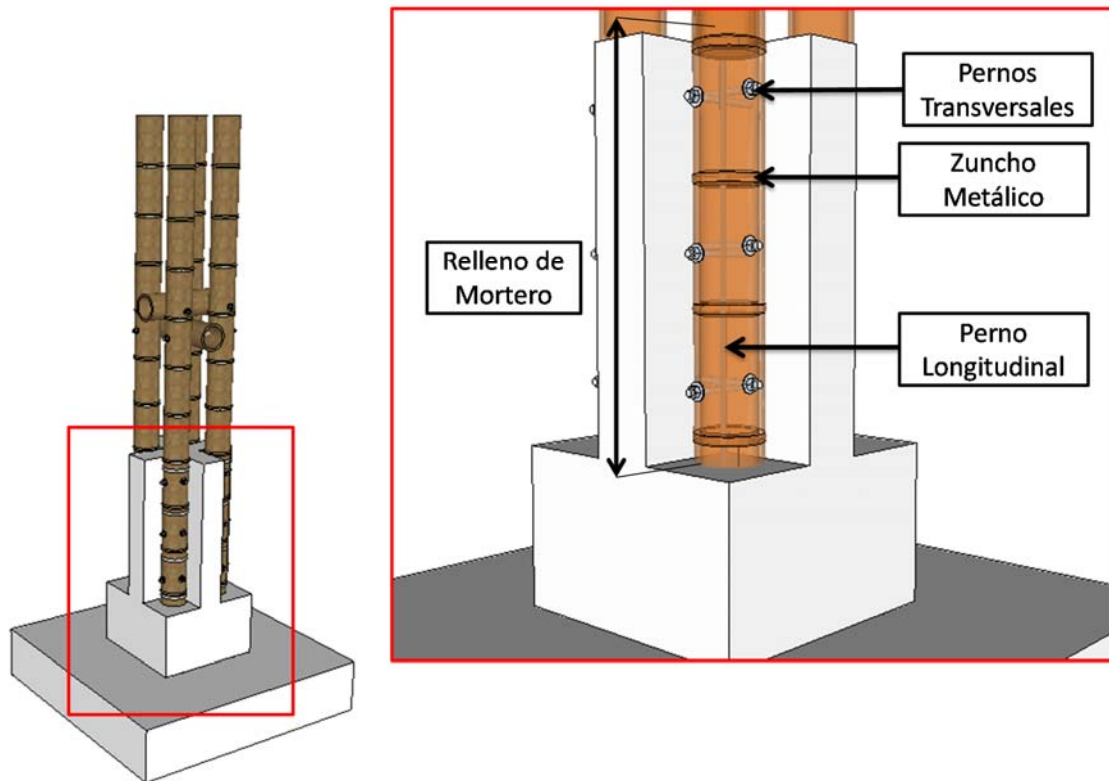


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

4.3 Componentes de la conexión entre la columna y el pedestal

La conexión se encuentra conformada por cuatro componentes: pernos transversales (T), pernos longitudinales (L), zunchos metálicos (Z) y relleno de mortero (M), como se puede apreciar en la Figura 4.4.

Figura 4.4 Detalle de la conexión entre la columna de guadua y el pedestal de concreto reforzado.

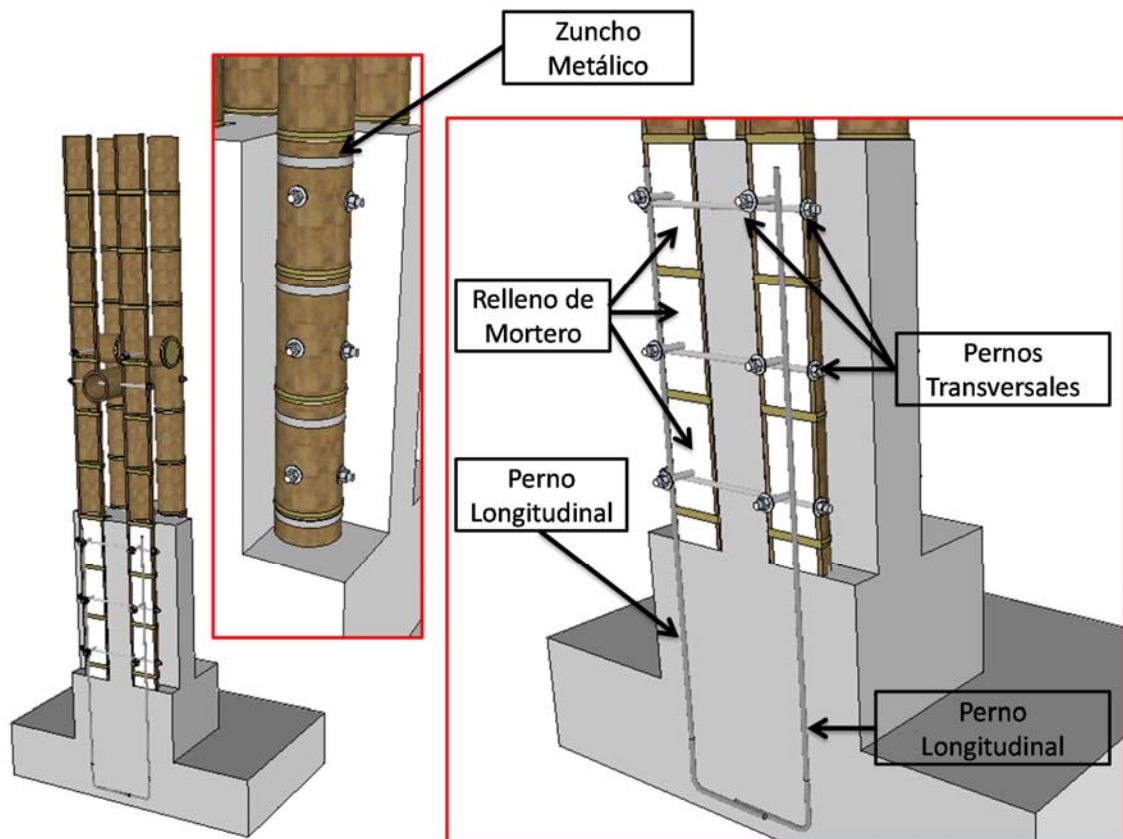


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Los pernos longitudinales se anclan a la cimentación y se extienden por cada uno de los cuatro culmos de la columna a lo largo de los 700mm inferiores. El relleno de mortero se aplica a los canutos por los cuales pasa el perno longitudinal, garantizando que estos últimos queden bien embebidos. A lo largo de la zona de la conexión se usan cuatro zunchos metálicos en cada uno de los canutos que conformaban la columna. Los pernos transversales se colocan paralelos a las dos direcciones principales en planta, atravesando de lado a lado la columna y uniéndola con el pedestal en forma de cruz.

En la Figura 4.5 se presenta un corte de la conexión mostrando la ubicación de cada uno de los componentes de la misma.

Figura 4.5 Corte de la conexión.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

A continuación se realiza una breve descripción de las principales características de cada uno de los componentes usados para conformar la conexión entre la columna y el pedestal de la cimentación.

4.3.1 Pernos transversales (T)

Cada perno transversal consiste en una varilla de Acero SAE 1020 de diámetro $\frac{1}{2}$ " con arandela metálica, tuerca metálica y arandela de Neolite de espesor 4mm, en ambos extremos. Esta última empleada con el fin de que la arandela metálica no se introduzca dentro de los culmos y corte las fibras de la Guadua A. (Fotografía 4.1)

Fotografía 4.1 Perno transversal.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Como se mencionó anteriormente, se dispone de pernos transversales paralelos a las dos direcciones principales en planta, lo que se puede ver claramente en la Fotografía 4.2.

Fotografía 4.2 Detalle de los pernos transversales en la conexión.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

4.3.2 Relleno de Mortero (M)

Se decidió emplear un relleno en los entrenudos de la conexión evaluada, con el fin de evitar falla por aplastamiento, así como punzonamiento en la zona donde se ubican los pernos transversales.

En este proyecto de investigación se estableció como material de relleno el mortero de cemento, debido a que es el material usado típicamente para este fin en las estructuras de *Guadua angustifolia* a pesar de que se tienen evidencias establecidas por algunos autores, que demuestran que su uso puede resultar ineficiente (Flórez, 2003).

4.3.3 Pernos Longitudinales (T)

Cada perno longitudinal se conforma de una varilla de Acero SAE 1020 de diámetro ½”.

El uso del mortero de relleno junto con los pernos longitudinales genera una adherencia entre la rosca del perno y el material de relleno, lo que se traduce en la transmisión de esfuerzos entre los dos materiales y en poder garantizar que el material del perno alcance su fluencia.

Por otro lado, inicialmente, se evaluó una alternativa, en la cual los pernos longitudinales rectos en el extremo superior y el mortero de relleno podrían ser reemplazados por pernos longitudinales con un extremo doblado que se traba con los pernos transversales en la parte superior del pedestal para transmitirle carga a los primeros. Esta alternativa fue descartada debido a que en este trabajo se buscó que la conexión fuera lo más sencilla posible y el uso del relleno tenía como finalidad de evitar la falla por aplastamiento y punzonamiento de la *Guadua A.*

4.3.4 Zuncho Metálico (Z)

El uso de zuncho metálico en la conexión tiene como fin generar un confinamiento que previene y controla los mecanismos de falla en la *Guadua A.* correspondientes a corte paralelo a la fibra y tracción diametral o tracción perpendicular a la fibra.

El zuncho se encuentra compuesto por una cinta metálica de ½” de ancho y 0.03” de espesor, en acero inoxidable de la marca Band it®, y una grapa de la misma marca. (Fotografía 4.3)

5. GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA KUNTH

La Guadua angustifolia que se usó en esta investigación, en el momento de su corte presentaba una edad aproximada de cuatro años. De acuerdo con el proveedor el material provenía del departamento del Quindío en Colombia. Las columnas fueron ensambladas a partir de tramos de cepa y basa de los culmos. (Fotografía 5.1)

Fotografía 5.1 Guadua A. empleada en la investigación.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Por otra parte, sabiendo que el diámetro de un culmo de guadua en edad de aprovechamiento (3 a 5 años) puede alcanzar los 220mm, mientras que la distancia entrenudos oscila entre los 170mm y los 350mm (Hidalgo, 2003), en esta investigación se buscó que las secciones transversales de los culmos tuvieran un diámetro externo promedio de 110mm y que su sección longitudinal fuera lo más recta posible.

Luego de medir y determinar las características geométricas de cada culmo, se obtuvo que los diámetros promedio de los culmos usados como parte de las columnas oscilaban alrededor de los 109 mm con una desviación estándar de 7mm. En el Anexo G se

presentan las características geométricas de cada uno de los culmos y de la columna en celosía de la que hacen parte.

Para la evaluación de la conexión se empleó *Guadua A.* en su forma rolliza con cortes a 90° respecto a su eje longitudinal. Los culmos no fueron sometidos a ningún tipo de inmunización, por lo que fue necesario ubicarlos en un sitio de acopio, protegidos de agentes ambientales como la lluvia y separados del suelo. (Fotografía 5.2)

Fotografía 5.2 Sitio de acopio de los culmos.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

La guadua, de acuerdo con la información proporcionada por el proveedor, fue secada en el sitio del corte durante 3 meses y estuvo almacenada en el municipio de Soacha durante aproximadamente un mes, posteriormente se requirió de un tiempo aproximado de un mes entre la compra y el inicio de los ensayos por lo que para entonces los culmos de guadua alcanzaron la humedad de equilibrio. A continuación se realiza una descripción de los ensayos para la caracterización de la *Guadua A.*

5.1 Ensayos de caracterización de la *Guadua A.*

Con el fin de obtener las propiedades mecánicas de la *Guadua A.* se realizaron ensayos de tracción paralela a la fibra, compresión paralela a la fibra y corte paralelo a la fibra, de

acuerdo con las especificaciones de la norma NTC5525 (ICONTEC, 2006). Adicionalmente se realizaron ensayos de tracción perpendicular a la fibra usando una adaptación del montaje propuesto en la Universidad Nacional de Colombia (Pacheco, 2006) y ensayos de compresión perpendicular o compresión radial (Torres, 2006) sin relleno de mortero y con relleno de mortero. Para cada una de las probetas ensayadas se determinó el contenido de humedad en el momento a la falla.

Con base en los resultados de los ensayos de caracterización se determinaron los valores de resistencia a diferentes acciones: compresión paralela a la fibra, compresión perpendicular a la fibra, tracción paralela a la fibra, tracción perpendicular a la fibra y cortante paralelo a la fibra. De la misma forma se calcularon: el módulo de elasticidad longitudinal en compresión y el módulo de elasticidad circunferencial. El plan experimental planteado para realizar la caracterización de Guadua A. se presenta en la Tabla 5.1.

Tabla 5.1 Plan experimental para la caracterización de la Guadua A. rolliza

| ENSAYO | CANTIDAD | PROPIEDAD OBTENIDA | NORMA |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Ensayo de tracción paralela a la fibra. | 20 | Resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra | NTC 5525 |
| Ensayo de compresión paralela a la fibra. | 24 | Resistencia a la compresión paralela a la fibra | NTC 5525 |
| | | Módulo de Elasticidad Longitudinal | NTC 5525 |
| Ensayo de Corte paralelo a la fibra. | 24 | Resistencia al corte paralelo a la fibra | NTC 5525 |
| Ensayo de tracción perpendicular a la fibra. | 20 | Resistencia a la tracción perpendicular a la fibra | (Pacheco, 2006) |
| Ensayo de compresión radial sin relleno de mortero | 34 | Resistencia a la compresión radial | (Torres, 2005) |
| | | Módulo de Elasticidad Circunferencial | |
| Ensayo de compresión radial con relleno de mortero | 15 | Resistencia a la compresión radial | N/A |

Los ensayos para la caracterización de la Guadua A. se llevaron a cabo en la máquina universal de la Universidad de La Salle.

A continuación se describen los procedimientos desarrollados en los ensayos de caracterización realizados en esta investigación:

5.1.1 Tracción paralela a la fibra

El ensayo de tracción paralela a fibra se realizó de acuerdo con lo especificado en la NTC5525. Se emplearon muestras con una longitud de la porción de ensayo entre 50mm y 100mm y con una sección transversal cuadrada en la porción de ensayo con dimensiones iguales al espesor de la pared.

Inicialmente, se llevaron a cabo 23 ensayos, doce (12) en probetas sin nudo y once (11) en probetas con nudo. (Fotografía 5.3 y Fotografía 5.4)

Fotografía 5.3 Probeta sin nudo en la porción de ensayo. Tracción paralela a la fibra.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fotografía 5.4 Probetas con nudo en la porción de ensayo. Tracción paralela a la fibra.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

El montaje para el ensayo y la falla esperada se pueden apreciar en la Fotografía 5.5.

Fotografía 5.5 Montaje de ensayo. Tracción paralela a la fibra.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fueron descartados los resultados de todas las probetas con nudo y sin nudo inicialmente ensayadas, debido a que en la mayoría de los casos la falla no se presentó en la zona de ensayo. (Fotografía 5.6).

Fotografía 5.6 Ensayo de tracción paralela. Falla en la zona de transición.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En las Fotografía 5.7 y Fotografía 5.8 se pueden apreciar las probetas sin nudo y con nudo falladas.

Fotografía 5.7 Probetas sin nudo falladas. Tracción paralela a la fibra



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fotografía 5.8 Probetas con nudo falladas. Tracción paralela a la fibra



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Luego, se realizaron 10 ensayos sin nudo y 10 ensayos con nudo en la Universidad de la Salle, por parte de estudiantes del programa de ingeniería civil de esta misma universidad quienes se encuentran elaborando su proyecto de grado como resultado del trabajo de investigación que se adelantó en conjunto entre la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería y dicha universidad.

Fueron descartados los resultados de una probeta sin nudo.

En el anexo A, se presentan las dimensiones de las probetas evaluadas por los estudiantes de la Universidad de la Salle.

5.1.2 Compresión paralela a la fibra

Los ensayos de compresión paralela a la fibra fueron llevados a cabo de acuerdo con lo expuesto en la NTC 5525. Se evaluaron 12 probetas con nudo y 12 sin nudo; éstas tuvieron una longitud aproximadamente igual al diámetro externo de las mismas. Las dimensiones de las probetas evaluadas se encuentran en el Anexo B. Adicionalmente fue necesario lograr que las superficies de las caras transversales extremas de las probetas formaran un ángulo recto con respecto al eje longitudinal de estas.

Los ensayos con registros de cargas y deformaciones fueron realizados en la máquina universal de la Universidad de La Salle y fueron empleadas una platina circular superior y una inferior (Fotografía 5.9.a). Sobre las platinas se vertió aceite y se colocó una capa intermedia compuesta de láminas delgadas de acero, con el fin de reducir la fricción a un mínimo. (Fotografía 5.9.b)

Fotografía 5.9 Compresión paralela a la fibra a) Platina circular inferior. b) Platina impregnada de aceite y con láminas delgadas de acero.



a)

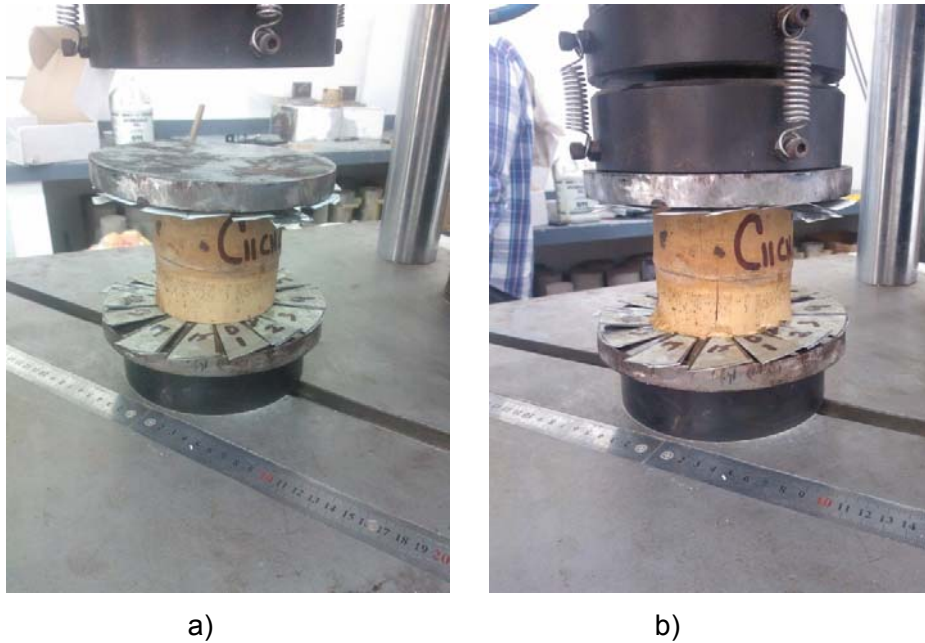


b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Las probetas fueron ubicadas en el medio de las dos platinas y ensayadas a compresión. (Fotografía 5.10)

Fotografía 5.10 Compresión paralela a la fibra. a) Ubicación de la probeta. b) Ensayo a compresión



a)

b)

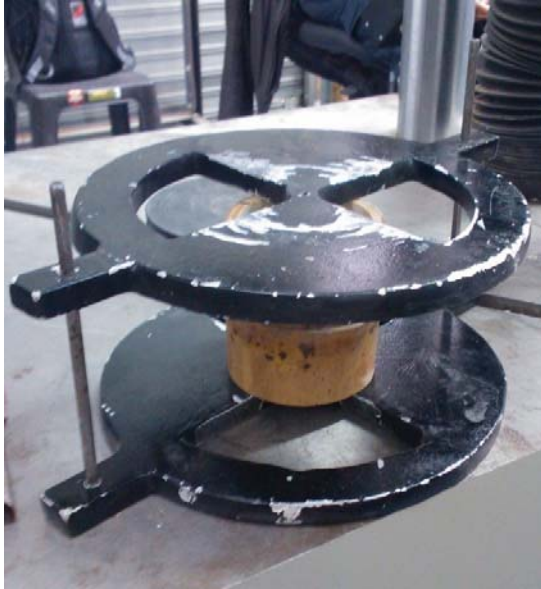
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Se descartaron los resultados de tres (3) probetas con nudo, debido a que en el momento del ensayo se olvidó colocar las láminas de acero sobre la capa de aceite, que de acuerdo con la NTC 5525 deben emplearse para poder realizar el ensayo.

5.1.3 Corte paralelo a la fibra

El ensayo de corte paralelo a la fibra, se llevó a cabo de acuerdo a lo estipulado por la NTC 5525. Los ensayos fueron realizados empleando unos dispositivos siguiendo el esquema empleado en Castrillón y Malaver (2004) que permitían que la probeta se encontrara apoyada en su extremo inferior sobre dos cuartas partes de su superficie, opuestas entre sí y que en su extremo superior se aplicara la carga sobre las dos cuartas partes que no estaban apoyadas, nuevamente en atención a la NTC 5525. (Fotografía 5.11)

Fotografía 5.11 Corte paralelo a la fibra. a) Dispositivo empleado. b) Aplicación de la carga. c) Falla por corte paralelo a la fibra en una de las probetas



a)



b)



c)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En el ensayo de corte paralelo a la fibra se ensayaron 12 probetas con nudo y 12 probetas sin nudo, con una longitud aproximadamente igual al diámetro exterior. Las características geométricas de las probetas evaluadas se encuentran en el Anexo C.

5.1.4 Tracción Perpendicular a la fibra

El ensayo de tracción perpendicular a la fibra se realizó tomando como base la metodología presentada en la Tesis de la Universidad Nacional de Colombia “Resistencia a la Tracción Perpendicular a la Fibra de la *Guadua angustifolia*” realizada por la Ingeniera Cari A. Pacheco.

Se ensayaron 20 probetas sin nudo y con una longitud aproximadamente igual al diámetro exterior. Las propiedades geométricas de todas las probetas se pueden encontrar en el Anexo D.

El dispositivo empleado para poder solicitar las probetas a tracción perpendicular a la fibra consistió en una adaptación del postulado en la Tesis en mención. (Fotografía 5.12)

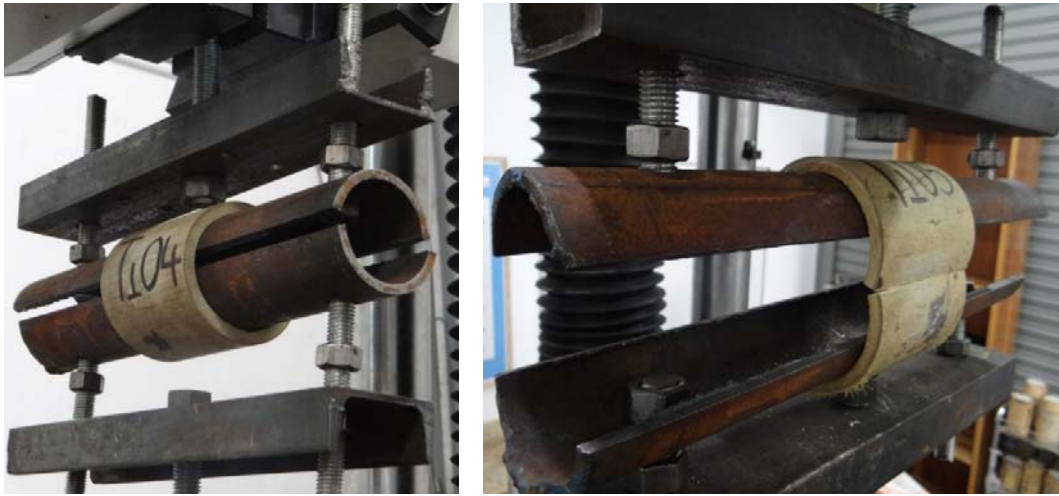
Fotografía 5.12 Dispositivo empleado en los ensayos de tracción perpendicular a la fibra



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En la Fotografía 5.13 a) y b) se puede apreciar el montaje del ensayo y la falla de una de las probetas luego de ser ensayada.

Fotografía 5.13 Tracción perpendicular a la fibra. a) Montaje del ensayo. b) Probeta fallada



a)

b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

5.1.5 Compresión radial

Los ensayos de compresión radial se realizaron con base a las Guías de diseño de *Guadua* de la Universidad Nacional de Colombia. El cálculo de la resistencia a la compresión radial se planteó para las probetas sin relleno de mortero y con relleno de mortero y el cálculo del módulo de elasticidad circunferencial se planteó para el primer caso.

- Compresión radial sin relleno de mortero

Durante la realización de los ensayos se solicitaron 34 probetas sin relleno de mortero a compresión perpendicular a la fibra. Los resultados de todas las probetas se emplearon para calcular la resistencia a la compresión radial de la *Guadua* A. y los de 12 probetas para el cálculo del módulo de elasticidad circunferencial.

Las probetas tenían una longitud igual al diámetro exterior de las mismas. Las propiedades geométricas de todas las probetas empleadas en los ensayos se encuentran en el Anexo E.

En la Fotografía 5.14 a) se muestra el montaje para el ensayo y en la Fotografía 5.14 b) se puede apreciar la probeta luego de haber fallado por compresión perpendicular a la fibra.

Fotografía 5.14 Compresión Perpendicular a la fibra. a) Montaje del ensayo. b) Probeta fallada



a)



b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

- Compresión radial con relleno de mortero

En el ensayo de compresión radial con relleno de mortero las probetas tuvieron una longitud aproximadamente igual a dos veces el diámetro exterior de las mismas, esto debido a la dificultad que representó poder manipular las probetas sin que el mortero se separara de las paredes de la guadua. Se ensayaron en total nueve (9) probetas con zuncho metálico y seis (6) probetas sin zuncho metálico (Fotografía 5.15). Las propiedades geométricas de todas las probetas empleadas en los ensayos se encuentran en el Anexo F.

Fotografía 5.15 Probetas rellenas de mortero. a) Probeta sin zuncho metálico. b) Probeta con zuncho metálico



a)



b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En la Fotografía 5.16 a) se puede apreciar el montaje del ensayo y la falla de una probeta sin zuncho y en la Fotografía 5.16 b) el montaje del ensayo y la falla por compresión radial de una probeta con zuncho.

Fotografía 5.16 Compresión perpendicular a la fibra en probetas rellenas de mortero. a) Falla en probeta sin zuncho. b) Falla en probeta con zuncho.



a)



b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

5.1.6 Contenido de Humedad

El contenido de humedad se determinó para cada una de las probetas evaluadas en los ensayos para la caracterización de la Guadua A, de acuerdo a lo estipulado en la NTC 5525. Las probetas para la determinación del contenido de humedad fueron preparadas inmediatamente después de haber realizado los ensayos y la forma de éstas se buscó

que fuera prismática, con una base y una altura igual a 25mm y un espesor igual al espesor de la *Guadua A.* (Fotografía 5.17)

Fotografía 5.17 Probetas para el cálculo del contenido de humedad



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

5.2 Propiedades mecánicas de la *Guadua Angustifolia*

A partir de los ensayos descritos en el subcapítulo anterior se calcularon las resistencias a las diferentes sollicitaciones, así como las constantes elásticas del material. A continuación se presenta la descripción de las ecuaciones empleadas para el cálculo de las propiedades mecánicas y el promedio aritmético de los resultados encontrados.

5.2.1 Resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra

El cálculo de la resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra, σ_t , se obtuvo al aplicar la Ecuación (5.1):

$$\sigma_t = \frac{F_{ult}}{A} = \frac{F_{ult}}{b \cdot t} \quad (5.1)$$

Donde, F_{ult} corresponde a la carga aplicada en la cual falla la probeta en N y A al área media de la sección transversal de la porción de ensayo, expresada en mm^2 , que se calcula como el producto del ancho de la probeta (b) y el espesor (t) de la misma en la porción de ensayo.

En la Tabla 5.2 se presenta el resultado promedio de la resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra, para las probetas con y sin nudo en la porción de ensayo.

Tabla 5.2 Resultados de resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra

| <i>PROPIEDAD</i> | <i>PROMEDIO</i> [MPa] | <i>DESV. EST.</i> [MPa] | <i>C.V</i> % |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Resistencia a la tracción paralela</i> | | | |
| <i>Probetas con nudo</i> | 124,00 | 33,80 | 27,26% |
| <i>Probetas sin nudo</i> | 164,70 | 51,03 | 30,98% |
| <i>Total</i> | 144,30 | 28,79 | 19,95% |

Los resultados completos de la resistencia a la tracción paralela a la fibra de cada una de las probetas se puede ver en el Anexo A.

Por otro lado, el contenido de humedad promedio de las probetas ensayadas a tracción paralela a la fibra fue de 10.4%.

5.2.2 Resistencia a la compresión paralela a la fibra

Para determinar el esfuerzo último a compresión, se tuvo en cuenta el valor de la carga aplicada en la cual falla la probeta, F_{ult} en N y el área de la sección transversal, A expresada en mm². (Ecuación (5.2))

$$\sigma_c = \frac{F_{ult}}{A} = \frac{F_{ult}}{\frac{\pi}{4}(D_{exp}^2 - D_{intp}^2)} \quad (5.2)$$

El cálculo del área de la sección transversal se presenta en la Ecuación (5.2), donde D_{exp} corresponde al diámetro exterior promedio y D_{intp} al diámetro interior promedio.

En la Tabla 5.3 se muestra el resultado promedio de la resistencia a la compresión paralela a la fibra, para las probetas con y sin nudo.

Tabla 5.3 Resultados de la resistencia a la compresión paralela a la fibra

| | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Resistencia a la compresión paralela</i> | | | |
| <i>Probetas con nudo</i> | 46,70 | 2,88 | 6,17% |
| <i>Probetas sin nudo</i> | 48,27 | 4,43 | 9,18% |
| <i>Total</i> | 47,60 | 3,84 | 8,07% |

Los resultados de cada uno de los ensayos de las probetas solicitadas a compresión paralela a la fibra se presentan en el Anexo B.

El contenido de humedad promedio de las probetas ensayadas a compresión paralela a la fibra fue de 12.17%.

5.2.3 Resistencia al corte paralelo a la fibra

La resistencia última al corte se calculó teniendo en cuenta el valor máximo de la carga aplicada en la que la probeta falla, F_{ult} en N y el área de la superficie de falla a cortante, A_v , como se aprecia en la Ecuación (5.3):

$$\tau_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A_v} = \frac{F_{ult}}{\sum(t \cdot L)} \quad (5.3)$$

El área de la superficie de falla a cortante se calcula como la suma de los cuatro productos de t y L , donde t corresponde al espesor de la pared de la probeta de *Guadua A.* en las superficies de falla y L la longitud de estas mismas superficies.

En la Tabla 5.4 se pueden apreciar los resultados promedio de la resistencia al corte paralelo a la fibra, para las probetas con y sin nudo.

Tabla 5.4 Resultados de la resistencia al corte paralelo a la fibra

| | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Resistencia al corte paralelo</i> | | | |
| <i>Probetas con nudo</i> | 8,48 | 1,38 | 16,27% |
| <i>Probetas sin nudo</i> | 8,30 | 1,39 | 16,75% |
| <i>Total</i> | 8,39 | 1,36 | 16,21% |

Los resultados de cada uno de los ensayos de las probetas solicitadas a corte paralelo a la fibra se presentan en el Anexo C.

El contenido de humedad promedio de las probetas ensayadas a corte paralelo a la fibra fue de 14.21%.

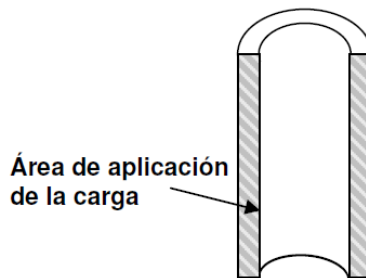
5.2.4 Resistencia a la tracción Perpendicular a la fibra

La resistencia a la tracción perpendicular a la fibra se calculó de acuerdo a la Ecuación (5.4):

$$\sigma_{ip} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A_{ac}} = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot t_p \cdot L_p} \quad (5.4)$$

Donde, F_{ult} corresponde a la carga máxima aplicada con la que la probeta falla, en N y A_{ac} corresponde al área de aplicación de la carga, calculada como dos veces el espesor promedio por la longitud promedio. Ver Figura 5.1.

Figura 5.1 Tracción perpendicular a la fibra. Área de aplicación de la carga



Fuente: (Pacheco, 2006)

En la Tabla 5.5 se presentan los resultados promedio de la resistencia a la tracción perpendicular a la fibra.

Tabla 5.5 Resultados resistencia a la tracción perpendicular

| | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Resistencia a la tracción perpendicular</i> | 1,08 | 0,50 | 45,89% |

El contenido de humedad promedio de las probetas ensayadas a tracción perpendicular a la fibra fue de 11.67%.

5.2.5 Resistencia a la compresión radial

La resistencia a la compresión radial o compresión perpendicular a la fibra se calculó de acuerdo a lo establecido en las Guías de diseño de Guadua de la Universidad Nacional de Colombia, tanto para las probetas sin relleno de mortero, como para las rellenas de mortero.

- Compresión radial sin relleno de mortero

Para calcular la resistencia a la compresión perpendicular a la fibra se hizo la suposición de analizar la mitad de la sección transversal de las probetas como un arco, simplemente

apoyado con una carga aplicada en el centro, correspondiente a la carga aplicada durante el ensayo.

El momento flexionante interno en el centro de la luz sería igual a la reacción en el apoyo multiplicada por el radio promedio, R .

Para el cálculo de la resistencia a la compresión perpendicular a la fibra, σ_{cp} bastaría con aplicar la Ecuación (5.5).

$$\sigma_{cp} = \frac{M \cdot c}{I} \quad (5.5)$$

En donde c , corresponde a la distancia entre el eje neutro y la fibra extrema a compresión, que sería igual a la mitad del espesor promedio de la Guadua, y el momento de Inercia se calcularía respecto a la sección de base igual a la longitud promedio y la altura igual al espesor promedio de cada probeta. Ver Ecuación (5.6).

$$\sigma_{cp} = \frac{M \cdot c}{I} = \frac{\left(\frac{F_{ult}}{2} \cdot R\right) \cdot \left(\frac{t_p}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{L_p \cdot t_p^3}{12}\right)} \quad (5.6)$$

Los resultados obtenidos en el cálculo de la resistencia a la compresión radial se presentan en la Tabla 5.6.

Tabla 5.6 Resultados resistencia a la compresión perpendicular para probetas sin relleno de mortero

| | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Resistencia a la compresión perpendicular Probetas sin mortero</i> | 10,68 | 3,66 | 34,27% |

El contenido de humedad promedio de las probetas ensayadas a compresión perpendicular a la fibra fue de 14.27%.

- Compresión radial con relleno de mortero

Para el cálculo de la resistencia a la compresión perpendicular a la fibra en las probetas rellenas de mortero, inicialmente se empleó el mismo procedimiento utilizado en las probetas sin relleno de mortero. Esta metodología se denominó método 1 y los resultados obtenidos se presentan en la Tabla 5.7.

Tabla 5.7 Resultados Resistencia a la compresión perpendicular para probetas con relleno de mortero por el método 1

| PROPIEDAD | PROMEDIO [MPa] | DESV. EST. [MPa] | C.V % |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Resistencia a la compresión perpendicular Probetas rellenas de mortero (método 1)</i> | | | |
| <i>Probetas sin zuncho</i> | 674,40 | 261,60 | 38,79% |
| <i>Probetas con zuncho</i> | 765,10 | 220,40 | 28,81% |

Luego de analizar los resultados de la tabla anterior, se consideró que la resistencia obtenida por este método no corresponde a la de la guadua, por lo que se planteó el método 2 consistente en: a partir de la resistencia del mortero a la tracción determinar la carga máxima del cilindro de relleno y restarla de la aplicada a las probetas. Con base en este dato determinar la resistencia de la guadua. (Ver Tabla 5.8)

Los resultados de la resistencia del mortero a la tracción indirecta se presentan en el capítulo 6, en donde se encontró que la resistencia promedio fue de 2.11MPa.

Con este dato se puede determinar la carga resistente del relleno de mortero en los ensayos de compresión radial en las probetas rellenas de mortero, teniendo las características geométricas de la sección interna de las probetas. (Ecuaciones (5.7) y (5.8)).

$$T = 2.11MPa = \frac{2 \cdot P}{\pi \cdot L \cdot D} \quad (5.7)$$

Donde, T es la resistencia a la tracción indirecta, P es la carga máxima aplicada al mortero, L es la longitud de la probeta y D el diámetro de la misma. Por consiguiente:

$$P = \frac{(2.11MPa) \cdot \pi \cdot L \cdot D_{int}}{2} \tag{5.8}$$

Donde D_{int} corresponde al diámetro interior de las probetas.

Luego de calcular la carga que resiste el mortero y teniendo la que resiste el conjunto, se puede determinar la carga máxima aplicada únicamente a la Guadua. (Ecuación (5.9))

$$F_{GUADUA} = F_{ult\ conjunto} - P \tag{5.9}$$

Con la carga máxima aplicada resistida por la Guadua, se aplica nuevamente la Ecuación (5.6) y se calcula la resistencia a la compresión radial para los culmos rellenos de mortero por el método 2.

$$\sigma_{cp} = \frac{M \cdot c}{I} = \frac{\left(\frac{F_{GUADUA} \cdot R}{2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{t_p}{2} \right)}{\left(\frac{L_p \cdot t_p^3}{12} \right)} \tag{5.10}$$

Tabla 5.8 Resultados Resistencia a la compresión perpendicular para probetas con relleno de mortero por el método 2

| | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Resistencia a la compresión perpendicular Probetas rellenas de mortero (método 2)</i> | | | |
| <i>Probetas sin zuncho</i> | 13,55 | 4,77 | 35,20% |
| <i>Probetas con zuncho</i> | 15,24 | 6,04 | 39,63% |

5.2.6 Módulo de elasticidad longitudinal a compresión

El módulo de elasticidad se determinó para cada una de las probetas ensayadas como la pendiente o la relación lineal entre el esfuerzo y la deformación en un rango variable que se mantuvo entre el 10% y el 60% de F_{ult} .

Los resultados obtenidos se muestran en la Tabla 5.9

Tabla 5.9 Resultados del módulo de elasticidad longitudinal a compresión

| | MÁXIMO | MÍNIMO | PROMEDIO | DESV. EST. | C.V |
|---|---------|---------|----------|------------|--------|
| PROPIEDAD | [MPa] | [MPa] | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| Módulo de elasticidad longitudinal a compresión | | | | | |
| Probetas con nudo | 24947,8 | 11421,8 | 16556,3 | 4178,3 | 25,24% |
| Probetas sin nudo | 30060,7 | 11515,3 | 21865,3 | 6116,4 | 27,97% |

5.2.7 Módulo de elasticidad circunferencial

El módulo de elasticidad circunferencial se calculó de acuerdo a la metodología presentada en la Tesis de la Universidad Nacional de Colombia "Modelo Anisótropico de Elementos Finitos para el Análisis Mecánico del Bambú y su verificación experimental" llevada a cabo por el Ingeniero Luis Alberto Torres.

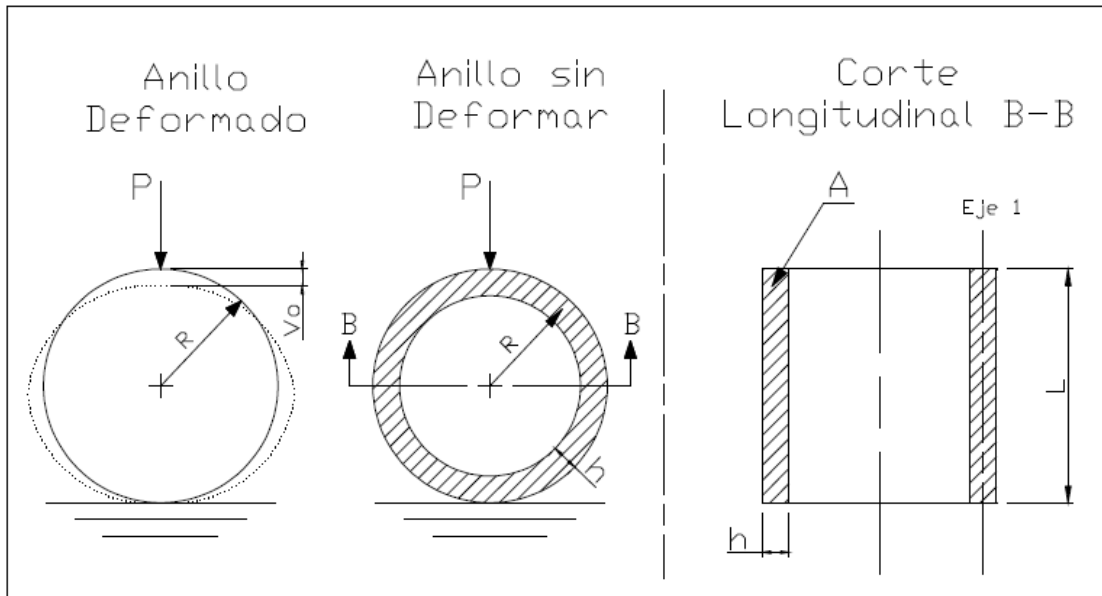
La ecuación empleada se presenta a continuación:

$$E_{\varphi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A_{cor}} + \frac{R^3}{I} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right) \cdot s \quad (5.11)$$

Donde R es el radio promedio de la sección transversal de las probetas, A_{cor} es el área cortante y corresponde a A de la

Figura 5.2, I es el momento de inercia del área A_{cor} y s es la pendiente de la curva carga vs deflexión.

Figura 5.2 Variables involucradas en ensayo de compresión diametral para el módulo de elasticidad circunferencial



Fuente: Torres, 2005

Los resultados del módulo de elasticidad circunferencial para las probetas ensayadas a compresión radial sin relleno de mortero, se pueden apreciar en la Tabla 5.10:

Tabla 5.10 Resultados Módulo de elasticidad circunferencial

| | <i>MÁXIMO</i> | <i>MÍNIMO</i> | <i>PROMEDIO</i> | <i>DES. EST.</i> | <i>C.V</i> |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| <i>PROPIEDAD</i> | [MPa] | [MPa] | [MPa] | [MPa] | % |
| <i>Módulo de elasticidad circunferencial</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Probetas sin zuncho</i> | 627,58 | 120,31 | 316,80 | 160,90 | 50,79% |

6.MATERIALES DE LA CONEXION

Los materiales empleados para la evaluación de la conexión fueron: pernos roscados, cinta metálica y relleno de mortero de cemento.

6.1 Varillas roscadas

Para la fabricación de los pernos se usaron varillas roscadas de 1/2" de acero que se comercializan normalmente como SAE 1020 (aceros que contienen aproximadamente 20% de carbono) en longitudes de 3m, que se cortaron mediante el uso de un disco de Tungsteno hasta lograr las longitudes deseadas. En los extremos de la varilla roscada se utilizaron tuercas hexagonales y arandelas planas de acero grado 2.

De acuerdo con la información suministrada por el proveedor, el material de las varillas roscadas correspondía a un acero SAE 1020, pero luego de solicitar la certificación de calidad se encontró que estas eran importadas de China, por lo tanto, debían cumplir con la normatividad GB Standard emitida por Standardization Administration of China (SAC) y por el Comité Nacional para China de la ISO, con lo que se pudo clasificar el material como un acero Q235 Grado 2 (acabado en Zinc). En la Tabla 6.1 se presentan la composición química del acero Q235 y en la Tabla 6.2 sus propiedades físicas y mecánicas.

Tabla 6.1 Tabla de composición química de los aceros Q235

| Elemento | % Min | % Max | Elemento | % Min | % Max |
|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| C | 0,14 | 0,22 | S | - | 0,05 |
| Mn | 0,30 | 0,65 | Cr | - | 0,30 |
| Si | - | 30,00 | Ni | - | 0,30 |
| P | - | 0,05 | Cu | - | 0,30 |

Fuente: SAC

En el Anexo H se presentan las certificaciones de calidad de los materiales importados de China y presentados por la empresa proveedora del material en Colombia.

Tabla 6.2 Propiedades Mecánicas y Físicas de los aceros Q235

| Propiedades Mecánicas | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Modulo de Young | 200000 | Mpa |
| Resistencia a la traccion | 650 - 880 | Mpa |
| Elongacion | 8 - 25 | % |
| Fatiga | 275 | Mpa |
| Limite Elastico | 350 - 550 | Mpa |
| Propiedades Físicas | | |
| Expansión térmica | 10 | e ⁻⁶ /K |
| Conductividad térmica | 25 | W/m.K |
| Calor específico | 460 | J/Kg.K |
| Temperatura de fusión | 1450 - 1510 | °C |
| Densidad | 7700 | Kg/m ³ |
| Resistividad | 0,55 | Ohm.mm ² /m |

Fuente: SAC

Teniendo en cuenta lo anterior, se decidió realizar ensayos de tracción en las varillas roscadas para así verificar la resistencia a la tracción del material, obteniendo valores que no superaron los 300 MPa en ninguno de los casos.

6.2 Cinta Metálica

La cinta metálica tiene una resistencia mínima de 696MPa según los valores reportados por el fabricante (Allegheny Ludlum, 1998).

6.3 Relleno de mortero

Los culmos se rellenaron usando un mortero de cemento con una relación 1:3 en peso. Se realizaron cuatro mezclas de mortero con las mismas dosificaciones ya que el proceso de relleno de los canutos fue extenso y en la primera mezcla se perdió gran parte del material debido a que empezó a fraguar sin haber sido introducido en los

entrenados. Se fundieron nueve (9) probetas cilíndricas de 100mm de diámetro por 200mm de longitud, se tomaron muestras de todas las mezclas y fueron ensayadas a compresión simple. (Fotografía 6.1)

Fotografía 6.1 Mortero de relleno. a) Toma de medida de los cilindros. b) Ensayo a compresión simple



a)



b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

La dosificación de la mezcla de mortero se puede apreciar en la Tabla 6.3:

Tabla 6.3 Dosificación de la mezcla de mortero.

| MEZCLA | (Kg/m ³) |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Arena | 1495.1 |
| Cemento ¹ | 406.3 |
| Agua | 284.4 |
| Acelerante | 12.2 |
| Plastificante | 2.0 |

¹ Cemento Tipo I (Marca Argos)

A la mezcla de mortero se le adicionó un plastificante teniendo en cuenta que se necesitaba que fuera muy fluida, para poder introducirla por medio de un embudo dentro de los canutos. Adicionalmente se le agregó un acelerante, ya que por la poca

disponibilidad del laboratorio de materiales de la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería Julio Garavito, se requería que la mezcla alcanzara muy rápidamente la resistencia deseada para poder realizar los ensayos.

El valor de resistencia promedio a la compresión del mortero inyectado en los culmos fue de 14.5MPa a los 7 días y 19.8MPa a los 28 días. En la Tabla 6.4 se presentan los resultados de los ensayos a compresión simple para los cilindros ensayados a los 7 días.

Tabla 6.4 Resistencia a la compresión a los 7 días del relleno de mortero

| CILINDRO | CARGA (Kgf) | Altura (cm) | Diámetro (cm) | Área sección transversal (mm ²) | Carga (N) | RESISTENCIA (MPa) |
|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---|-----------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2400 | 9.8 | 5.08 | 2026.83 | 23544 | 11.62 |
| 2 | 3500 | 9.8 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 34335 | 16.81 |
| 3 | 3500 | 9.8 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 34335 | 16.81 |
| 4 | 3200 | 9.8 | 5.09 | 2034.82 | 31392 | 15.43 |
| 5 | 2500 | 9.7 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 24525 | 12.01 |
| 6 | 3100 | 9.7 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 30411 | 14.89 |
| 7 | 3300 | 9.8 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 32373 | 15.85 |
| 8 | 2700 | 9.9 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 26487 | 12.97 |
| 9 | 2900 | 9.7 | 5.10 | 2042.82 | 28449 | 13.93 |

Adicionalmente, se ensayaron 4 probetas a tracción indirecta de acuerdo a lo estipulado en la NTC 722, la resistencia promedio fue 2.11MPa y los resultados se pueden apreciar en la Tabla 6.5.

Tabla 6.5 Resistencia a la tracción indirecta del mortero de relleno.

| Cilindro | Carga (kN) | L (mm) | D (mm) | T (MPa) |
|-----------------|------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | 17.2 | 98.0 | 50.9 | 2.20 |
| 2 | 16.4 | 98.0 | 51.0 | 2.09 |
| 3 | 16.9 | 98.0 | 51.0 | 2.15 |
| 4 | 15.6 | 97.0 | 50.8 | 2.02 |
| PROMEDIO | | | | 2.11 |

7. ENSAYOS DE LA CONEXIÓN

Este capítulo se divide en cuatro partes, la primera comprende una presentación de las configuraciones evaluadas, la segunda una descripción del programa experimental, la tercera una explicación del montaje empleado para evaluar los especímenes, y la cuarta una descripción completa del procedimiento realizado en los ensayos monotónicos y cíclicos.

7.1 Configuraciones

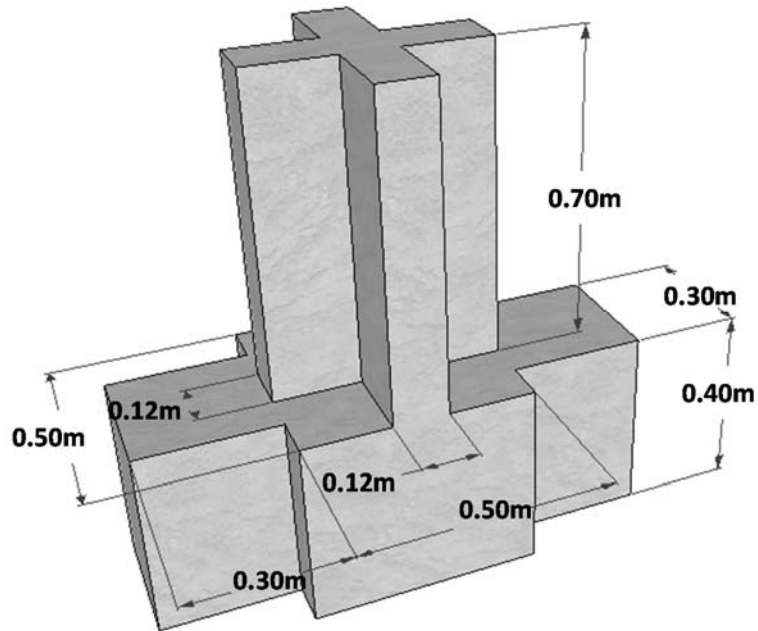
Con el fin de evaluar la influencia de cada componente de la conexión en la respuesta estructural de la misma ante cargas monotónicas y cíclicas, en total se construyeron especímenes de siete diferentes configuraciones, variando únicamente la combinación de los componentes, de acuerdo con la Tabla 7.1.

Tabla 7.1 Combinación de componentes en cada configuración

| <i>COMPONENTE</i> | <i>CONFIGURACION</i> | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| | <i>T</i> | <i>TM</i> | <i>TZ</i> | <i>TMZ</i> | <i>LM</i> | <i>LMZ</i> | <i>LTMZ</i> |
| <i>Pernos trasnversales</i> | • | • | • | • | | | • |
| <i>Pernos longitudinales</i> | | | | | • | • | • |
| <i>Relleno de mortero</i> | | • | | • | • | • | • |
| <i>Zuncho metálico</i> | | | • | • | | • | • |

Para la construcción de los especímenes ensayados se usó una simplificación de la cimentación compuesta por una viga de centrado y un pedestal en forma de cruz la cual se presenta en la Figura 7.1.

Figura 7.1 Esquema de vigas de centrado y pedestal en forma de cruz.



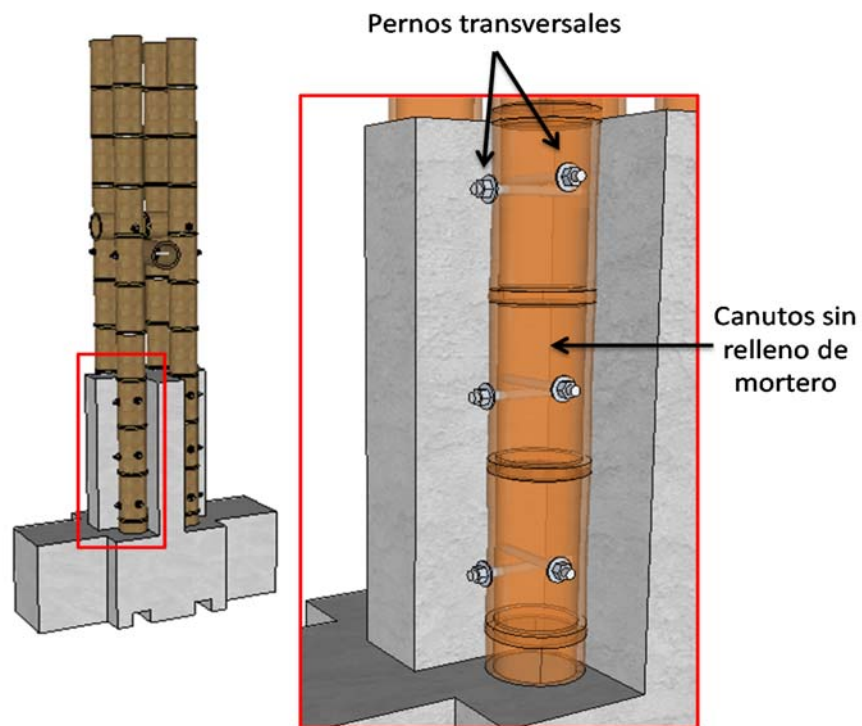
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

A continuación se realiza una descripción de cada una de las siete configuraciones evaluadas.

7.1.1 Configuración T

La primera configuración evaluada corresponde a emplear únicamente en la conexión pernos transversales, tal como se aprecia en la Figura 7.2. Esta configuración se denominó T.

Figura 7.2 Configuración 1. Pernos transversales (T)

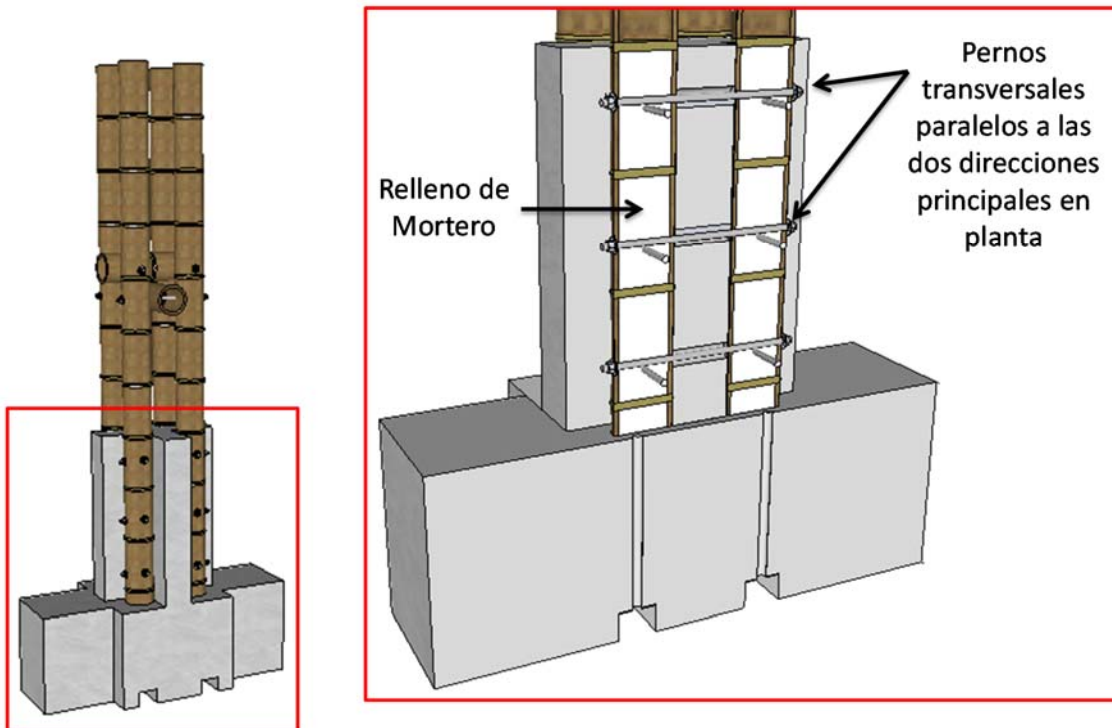


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.2 Configuración TM

La segunda configuración estudiada comprende el uso de pernos transversales y el relleno de los entrenudos con mortero de cemento. Esta configuración se denominó TM. (Figura 7.3)

Figura 7.3 Configuración 2. Pernos transversales y relleno de mortero (TM)

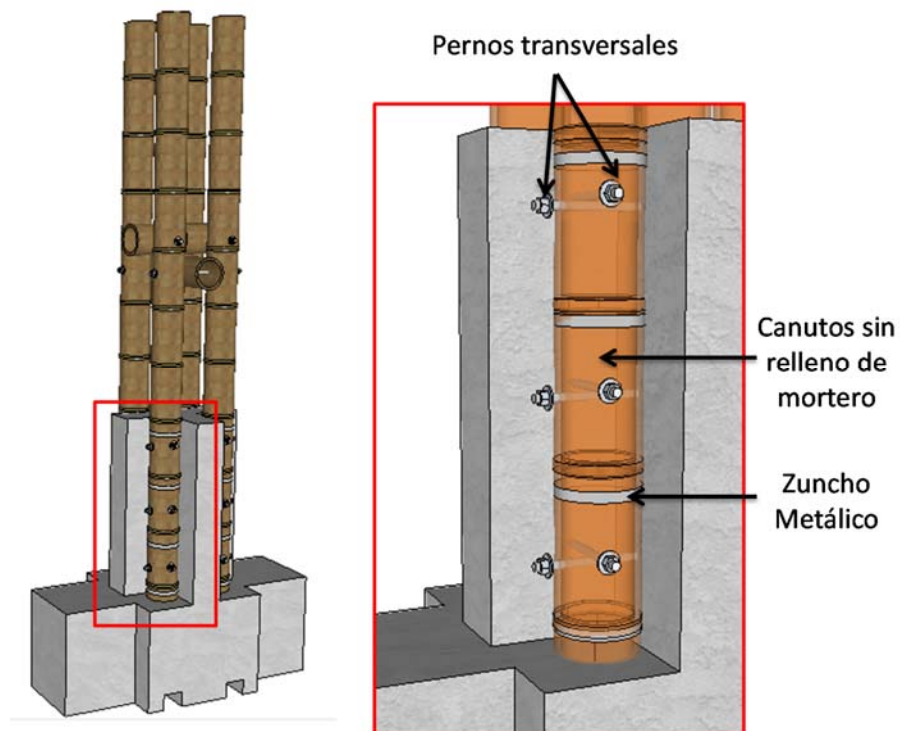


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.3 Configuración TZ

Posteriormente, se evaluó el comportamiento de una tercera configuración en la que se empleó en la conexión pernos transversales y zuncho metálico. Esta configuración se denominó TZ. (Figura 7.4)

Figura 7.4 Configuración 3. Pernos transversales y zuncho metálico (TZ)

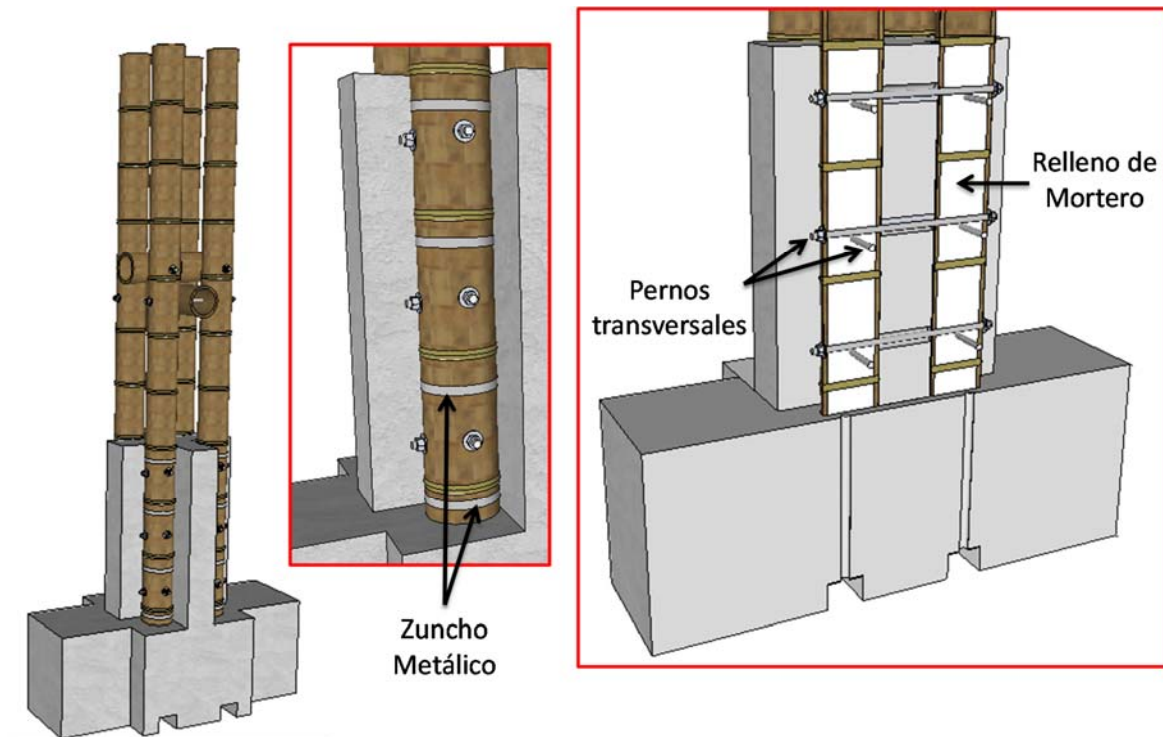


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.4 Configuración TMZ

La cuarta configuración estudiada comprende el uso de pernos transversales, relleno de mortero de cemento y zuncho metálico. Esta configuración fue denominada TMZ. (Figura 7.5)

Figura 7.5 Configuración 4. Pernos transversales, relleno de mortero y zuncho metálico (TMZ)

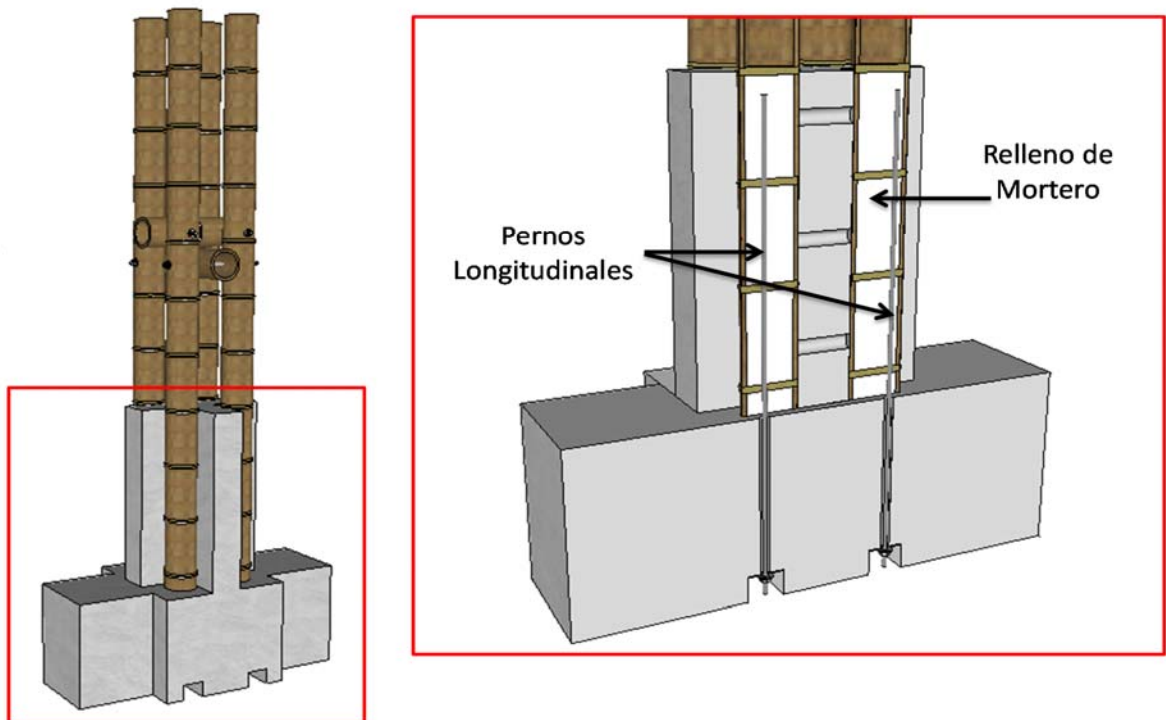


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.5 Configuración LM

Luego se analizó el comportamiento de una quinta configuración compuesta únicamente por pernos longitudinales y relleno de mortero en los canutos. Esta configuración se denominó LM. (Figura 7.6)

Figura 7.6 Configuración 5. Pernos longitudinales y relleno de mortero (LM)

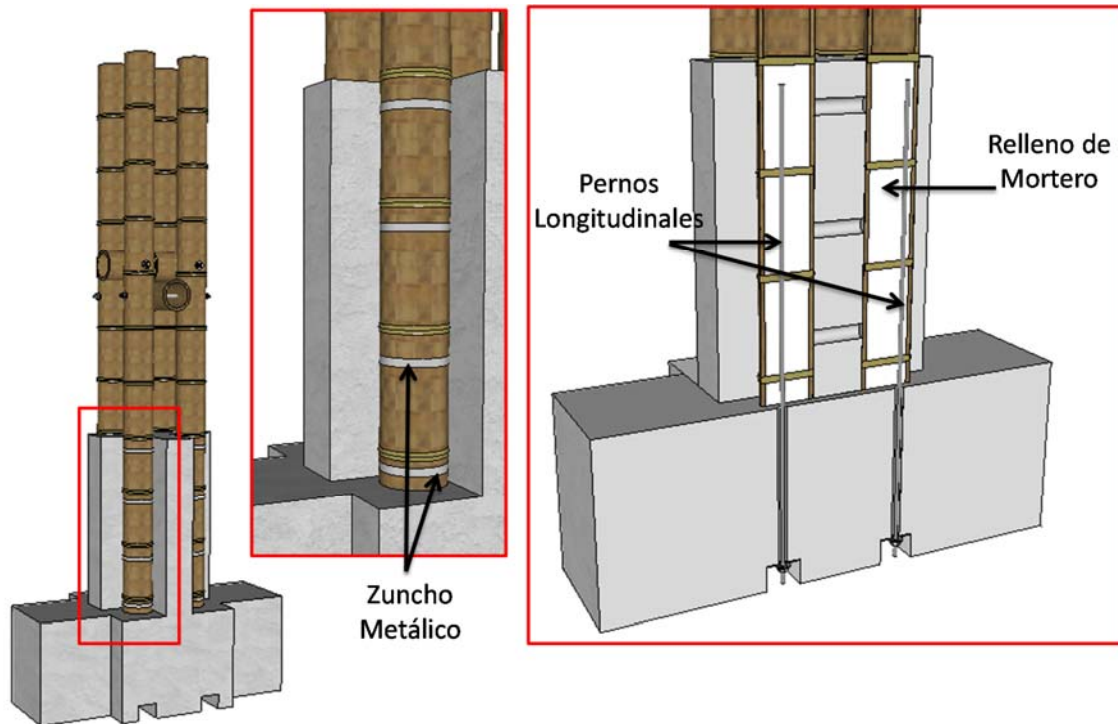


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.6 Configuración LMZ

La sexta configuración consistió en realizar la conexión entre la columna en celosía y el pedestal empleando pernos longitudinales, relleno de mortero en los entrenudos y zuncho metálico. Esta configuración se denominó LMZ. (Figura 7.7)

Figura 7.7 Configuración 6. Pernos longitudinales, relleno de mortero y zuncho metálico (LMZ)

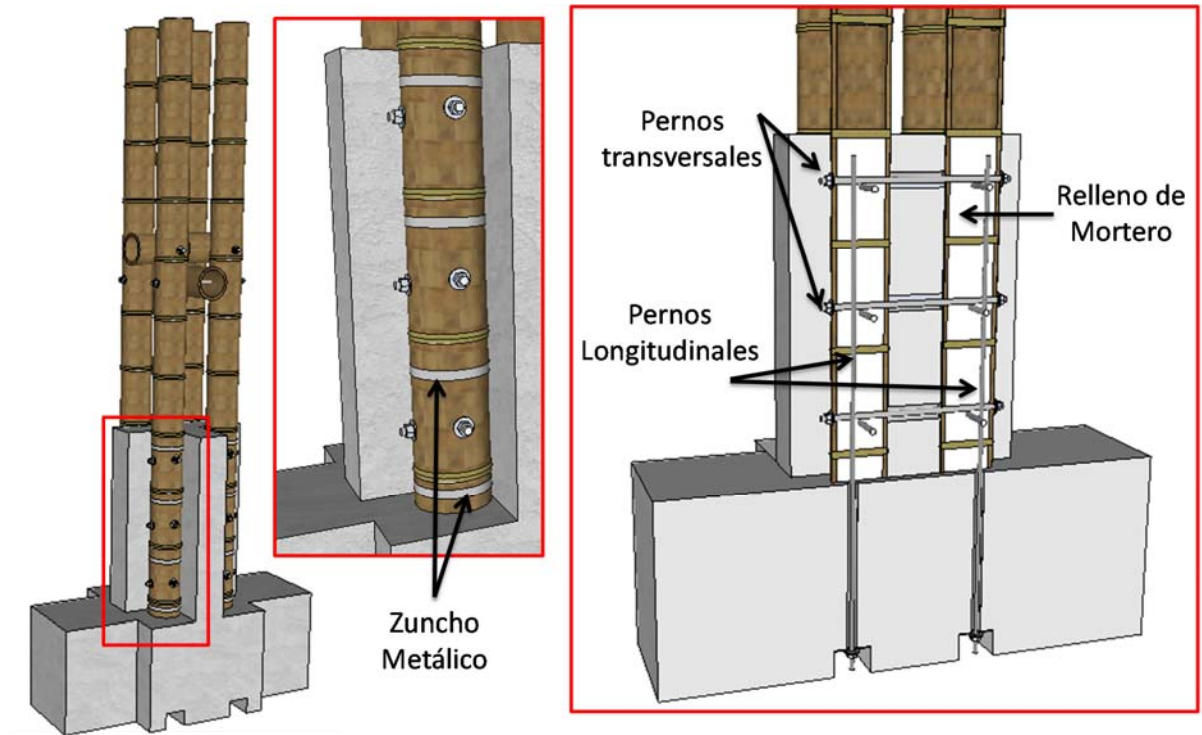


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.1.7 Configuración LTMZ

Finalmente se evaluó la conexión completa, es decir, conformada por pernos longitudinales y transversales, así como relleno de mortero en los canutos y zuncho metálico. Esta séptima configuración se denominó LTMZ. (Figura 7.8)

Figura 7.8 Configuración 7. Pernos longitudinales, pernos transversales, relleno de mortero y zuncho metálico (LTMZ)



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.2 Programa experimental

Para cada una de las siete (7) configuraciones (T, TM, TZ, TMZ, LM, LMZ y LTMZ) se construyó un espécimen para ser ensayado ante cargas monotónicas y tres especímenes para ser ensayados ante cargas cíclicas. Esto brindó un total de siete ensayos ante cargas monotónicas y 21 ensayos ante cargas cíclicas.

En los ensayos monotónicos se intentó llevar los especímenes evaluados hasta la falla, con el fin de conocer el comportamiento Momento – curvatura de la conexión y establecer los parámetros para el protocolo de carga dinámica empleado en los ensayos cíclicos.

Se tuvo el cuidado de garantizar que las dimensiones de los culmos, tanto en diámetro como en espesor fueran similares para todas las configuraciones.

Adicionalmente se buscó que el momento de inercia de la sección transversal de la columna en celosía fuera similar para todas las configuraciones evaluadas.

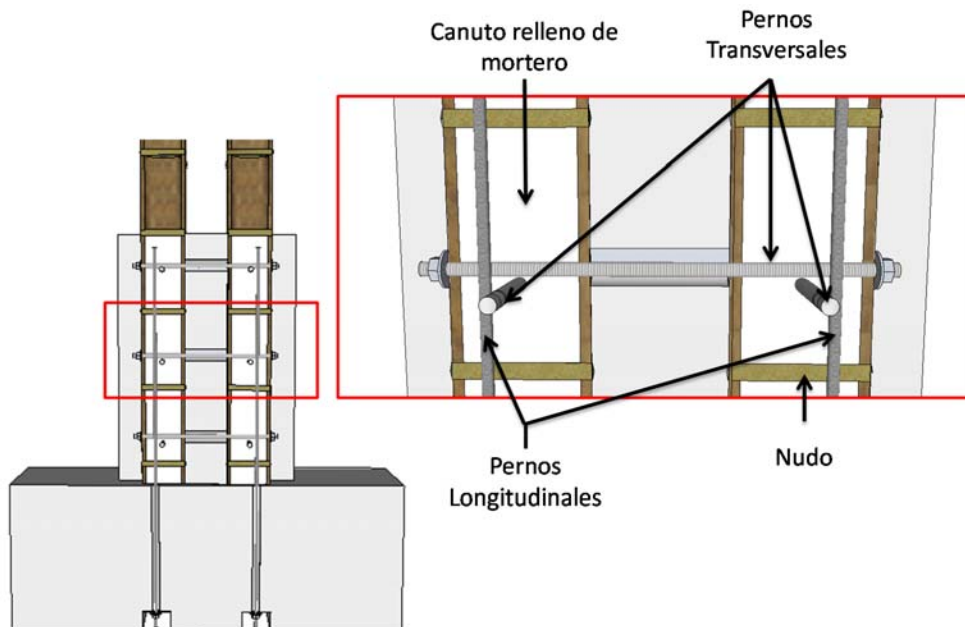
7.3 Montaje

7.3.1 Construcción de los especímenes

En el proceso constructivo de los especímenes fue necesario tener en cuenta las siguientes consideraciones:

Los pernos transversales atravesaban los culmos de lado a lado, lo que permitía la unión de la columna y del pedestal en forma de cruz. (Figura 7.9). Estos tuvieron una longitud de 450mm establecida teniendo en cuenta que debían atravesar dos culmos con diámetro promedio especificado de 110 mm y el pedestal en forma de cruz con 120mm de espesor, dejando una longitud libre para poder colocar en ambos extremos la arandela de Neolite, la arandela metálica y la tuerca metálica.

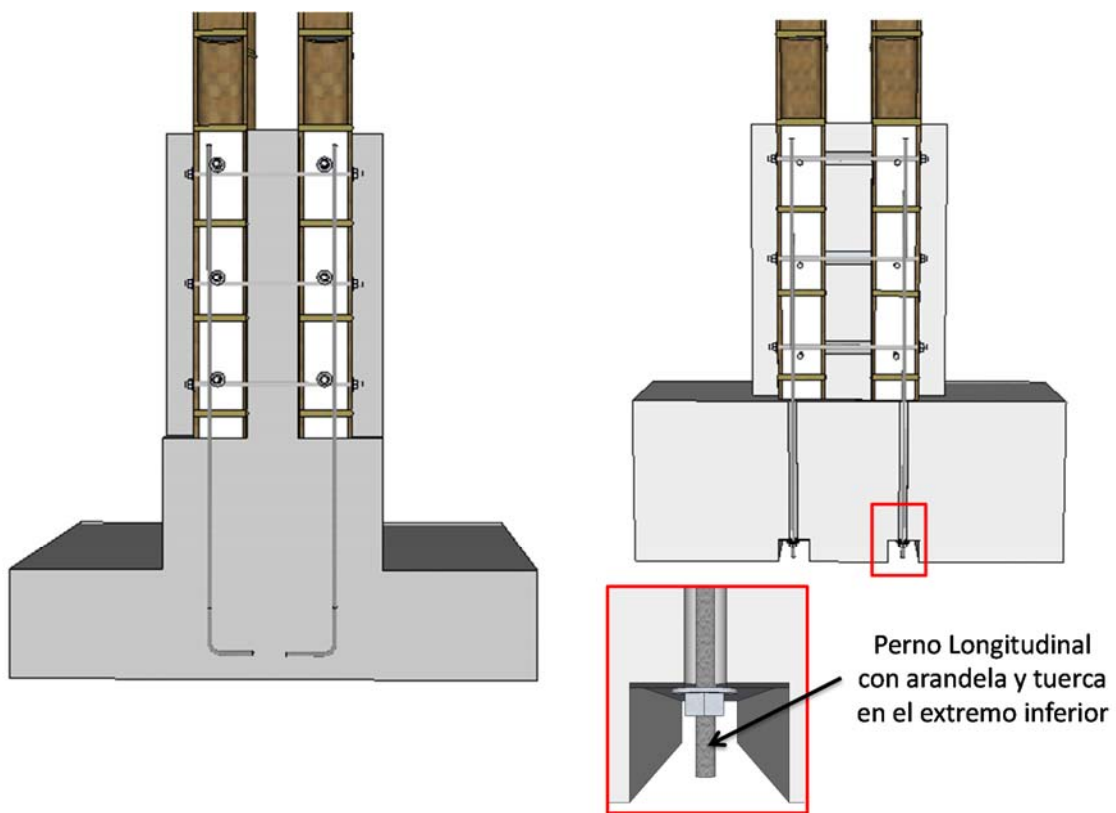
Figura 7.9 Detalle de la conexión. Pernos transversales.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la conexión que se evaluó los pernos longitudinales se encontraban anclados a la cimentación, tal como se aprecia en la Figura 7.10 a). Con el fin de simular el comportamiento de dichos pernos sabiendo que en los ensayos no se encontrarían introducidos dentro de la zapata, se trabajó con un perno longitudinal recto con 700mm embebidos dentro de los canutos rellenos de mortero de cemento y ajustado a la base de la cimentación mediante el uso de una arandela y una tuerca metálica en el extremo inferior. Ver Figura 7.10 b).

Figura 7.10 Especificación de los pernos transversales.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

La longitud de los pernos longitudinales se estableció en 1050mm debido a que cada uno debía atravesar la viga de centrado y extenderse a lo largo del pedestal.

Durante el proceso constructivo de las columnas fue necesario introducir el perno longitudinal dentro de los culmos y con varios días de anterioridad rellenar con mortero los canutos por los que pasaba dicho perno, de tal manera que el mortero alcanzara la

resistencia deseada antes de realizar los ensayos. En la Fotografía 7.1 se aprecian los culmos rellenos de mortero con el perno longitudinal, y listos para ensamblar las configuraciones y ser ensayados.

Fotografía 7.1 Culmos con perno longitudinal y rellenos de mortero.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Adicionalmente, el mortero de relleno fue vertido mediante un embudo dentro de los entrenudos de los culmos al realizar una perforación de $\frac{1}{2}$ ". (Fotografía 7.2)

Fotografía 7.2 Proceso de relleno de los canutos.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Finalmente, a lo largo de la actividad de zunchado de los culmos no se midió la tensión en el zuncho, pero se contabilizó el número de vueltas de la manivela alrededor de tornillo en la máquina zunchadora. Cabe aclarar que el número de vueltas variaba dependiendo del operario de la máquina tensionadora y de qué tan ajustado se encontraba el zuncho en el momento de iniciar la tensión. (Fotografía 7.3)

Fotografía 7.3 Proceso de tensionamiento del zuncho.

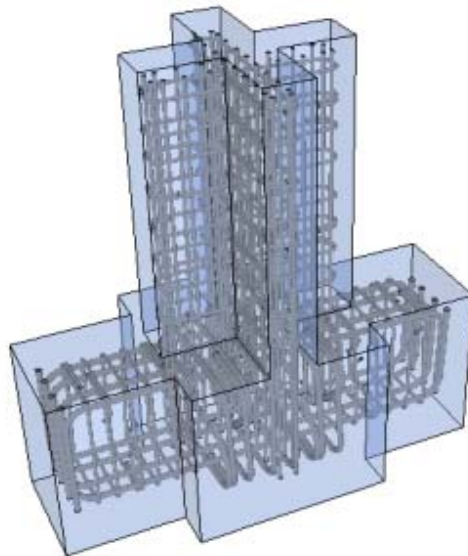


Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

7.3.2 Construcción de la cimentación

Para la cimentación, se elaboraron dos especímenes que debían resistir todos los ensayos monotónicos y dinámicos, por lo tanto las dimensiones, así como la resistencia a la compresión de concreto y la cuantía de refuerzo de la viga de centrado y del pedestal, fueron establecidas para que no se presentara ningún tipo de falla. (Figura 7.11)

Figura 7.11 Detalle del acero de refuerzo empleado en las vigas de centrado y el pedestal.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

El valor de resistencia promedio a la compresión a los 28 días del concreto empleado en la construcción de las vigas de centrado y los pedestales fue de 41.8MPa. Al concreto se le adicionaron fibras cortas de acero con el fin de aumentar la resistencia a flexión y a cortante.

Se utilizó refuerzo en forma de barras de acero con un diámetro nominal de 5/8 de pulgada para el refuerzo longitudinal en las vigas de centrado y 1/2" para el refuerzo transversal. Para el pedestal se emplearon varillas de refuerzo con diámetro nominal de 1/2". (Ver Fotografía 7.4).

Fotografía 7.4 Proceso constructivo de las vigas de centrado y el pedestal.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En las etapas previas al inicio de actividades de construcción y ensayo de los especímenes, se previeron las complicaciones que pudieran llegar a presentarse en el momento de armado de las columnas y posterior ensayo de las mismas en la viga de centrado con el pedestal en forma de cruz. Algunas de estas y las correspondientes soluciones planteadas a estas complicaciones, se detallan a continuación:

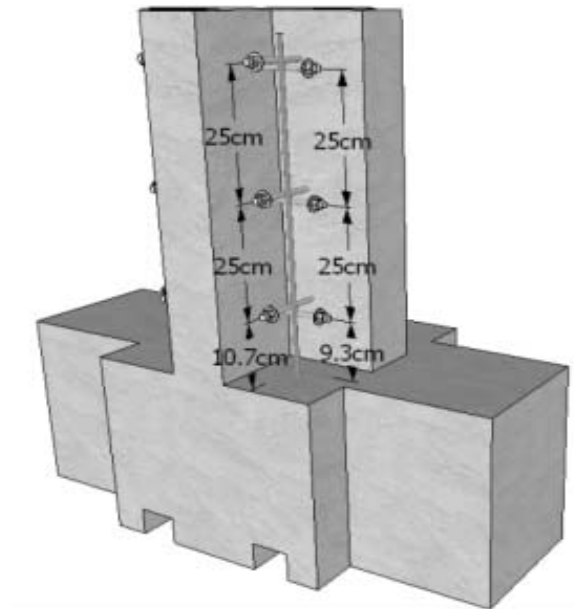
La conexión a evaluar presenta tres pernos transversales en cada dirección, por lo que la altura del pedestal debía ser tal que permitiera que dichos pernos no se encontraran muy seguidos. Por esta razón se definió la altura del pedestal de 0.70m.

En el momento de armar la conexión de la columna en celosía y el pedestal en concreto, los pernos transversales y el perno longitudinal no debían encontrarse. Adicionalmente, los pernos transversales, al atravesar el pedestal en forma de cruz y los pernos longitudinales al atravesar la viga de centrado, no debían ser obstruidos por el acero de refuerzo. Ver Fotografía 7.5.

Fotografía 7.5 Localización de los pernos transversales y el perno longitudinal.

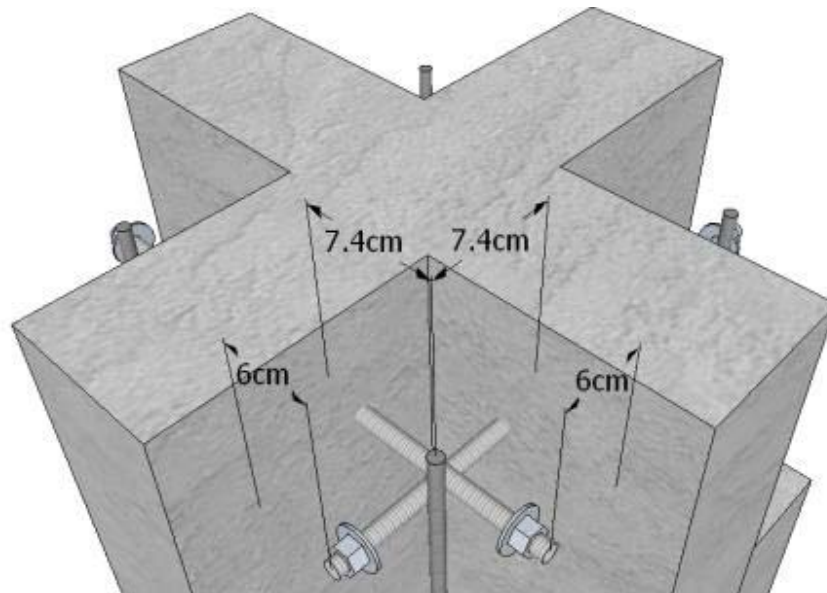
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Para poder lograr lo anterior, en la etapa de diseño de la viga de centrado y del pedestal se previó la localización exacta de cada uno de los pernos componentes de la conexión y con base en esto se ubicó el acero de refuerzo del concreto. (Figura 7.12 y Figura 7.13)

Figura 7.12 Vista en altura de la ubicación de los pernos transversales.

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

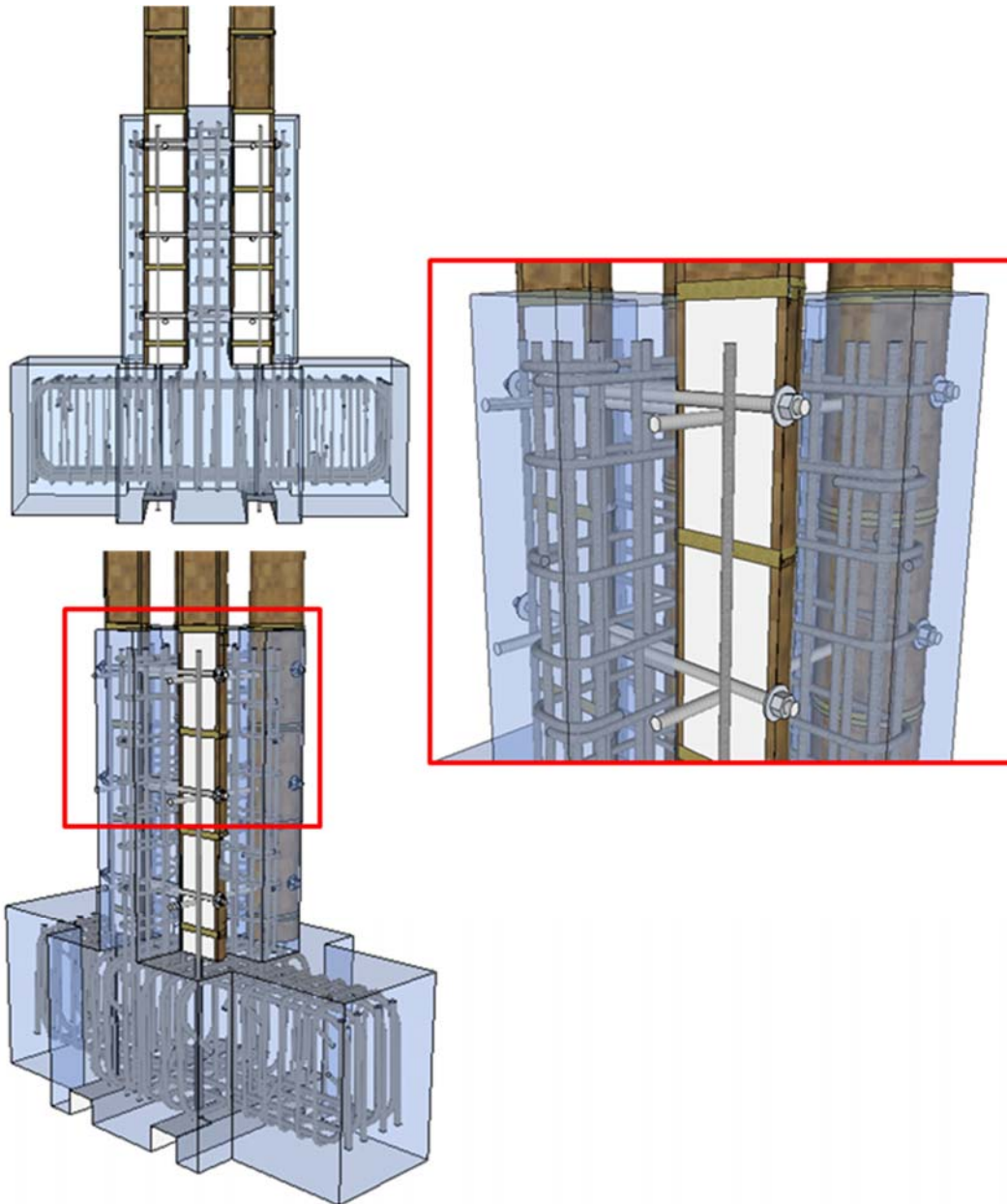
Figura 7.13 Distancias de los pernos transversales y el longitudinal respecto al pedestal en forma de cruz.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 7.14 se pueden apreciar dos vistas de la conexión entre la columna y el pedestal, en las que se percibe el acero de refuerzo de la viga de centrado y del pedestal, junto con los pernos transversales que atraviesan los culmos y los pernos longitudinales. En estas vistas y en la ampliación se corrobora que no entran en contacto los pernos entre ellos, ni con el acero de refuerzo.

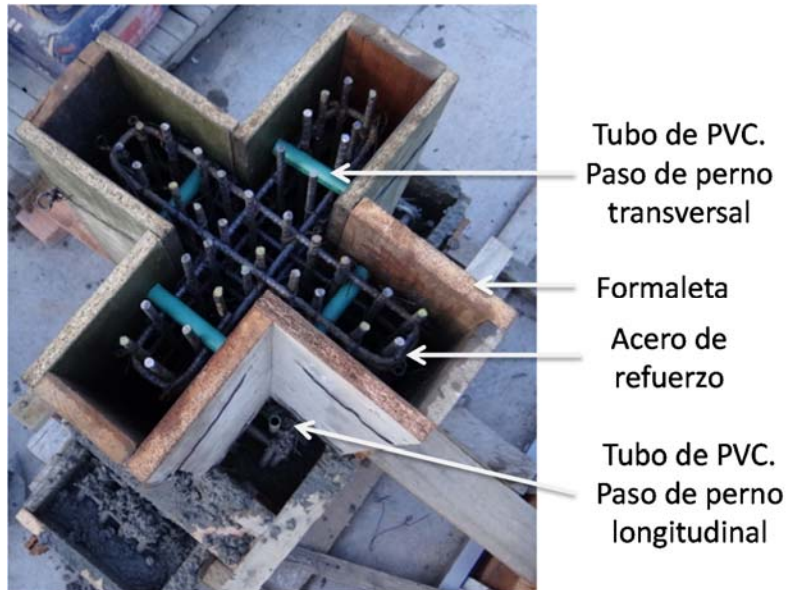
Figura 7.14 Localización de pernos de la conexión y del acero de refuerzo de la viga de centrado y el pedestal.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

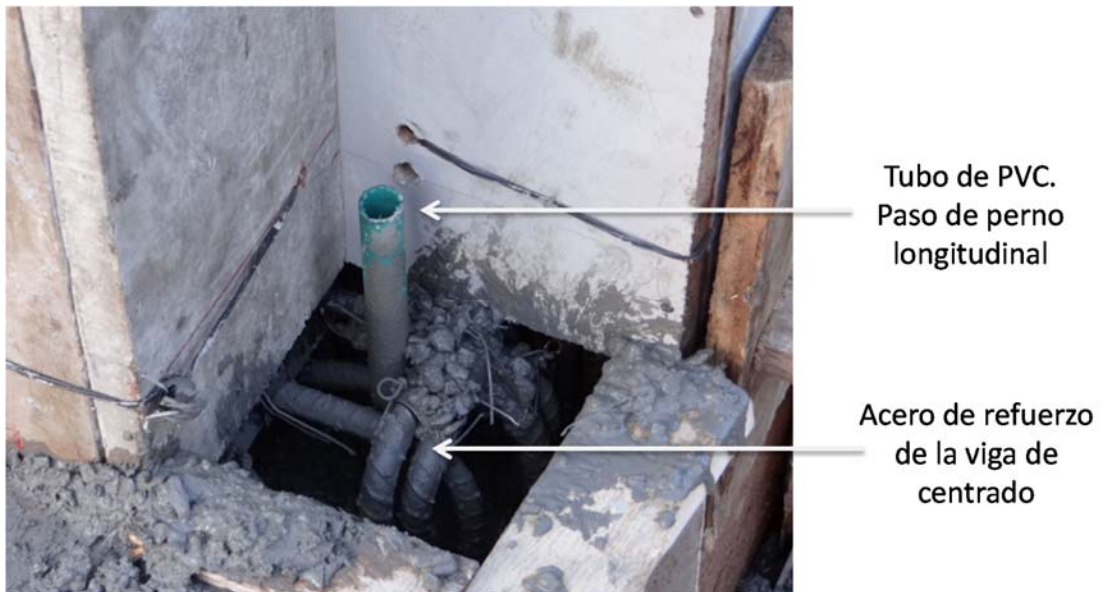
Con el fin de lograr los planteamientos anteriores en la etapa constructiva, en el momento de realizar la armadura de acero fue necesario incluir tubos de PVC de $\frac{1}{2}$ " ubicados en los puntos por donde debían pasar los pernos, como se aprecia en la Figura 7.15 y Figura 7.16.

Figura 7.15 Ubicación de tubos de PVC en la armadura de acero.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Figura 7.16 Detalle del tubo de PVC para los pernos longitudinales.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Luego de haber fundido la viga de centrado con el pedestal, se esperó a que el concreto alcanzara la resistencia de diseño para abrir los pasos por donde debían pasar los pernos transversales y los longitudinales, empleando un taladro percutor con una broca con punta de tugsteno. (Fotografía 7.6)

Fotografía 7.6 Abertura de pasos en el pedestal de concreto reforzado.

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Otra complicación prevista en las etapas iniciales de este trabajo de investigación fue la posibilidad de que los pernos longitudinales fueran arrancados en el momento de los ensayos monotónicos y cíclicos, o aún peor, que la arandela y la tuerca de acero, ubicadas en el extremo inferior del perno longitudinal, se incrustaran dentro de la viga de centrado.

Para evitar este percance se decidió colocar cuatro platinas de acero con un espesor de $\frac{3}{4}$ " dispuestas en la parte inferior del elemento de concreto, exactamente en el punto de salida del perno longitudinal (Figura 7.17). Estas platinas fueron ubicadas en la base de la formaleta, antes de fundir.

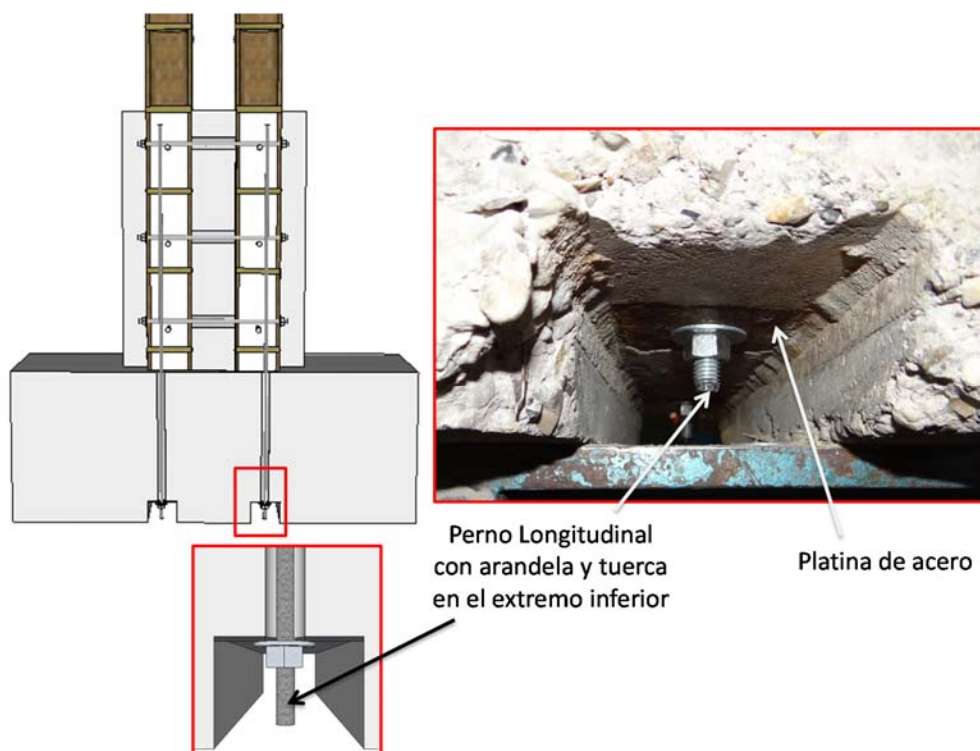
Figura 7.17 Platinas de acero en la base.



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En la Figura 7.18 se puede apreciar el resultado final de la consideración anterior.

Figura 7.18 Detalle de los pernos longitudinales y las platinas de acero.

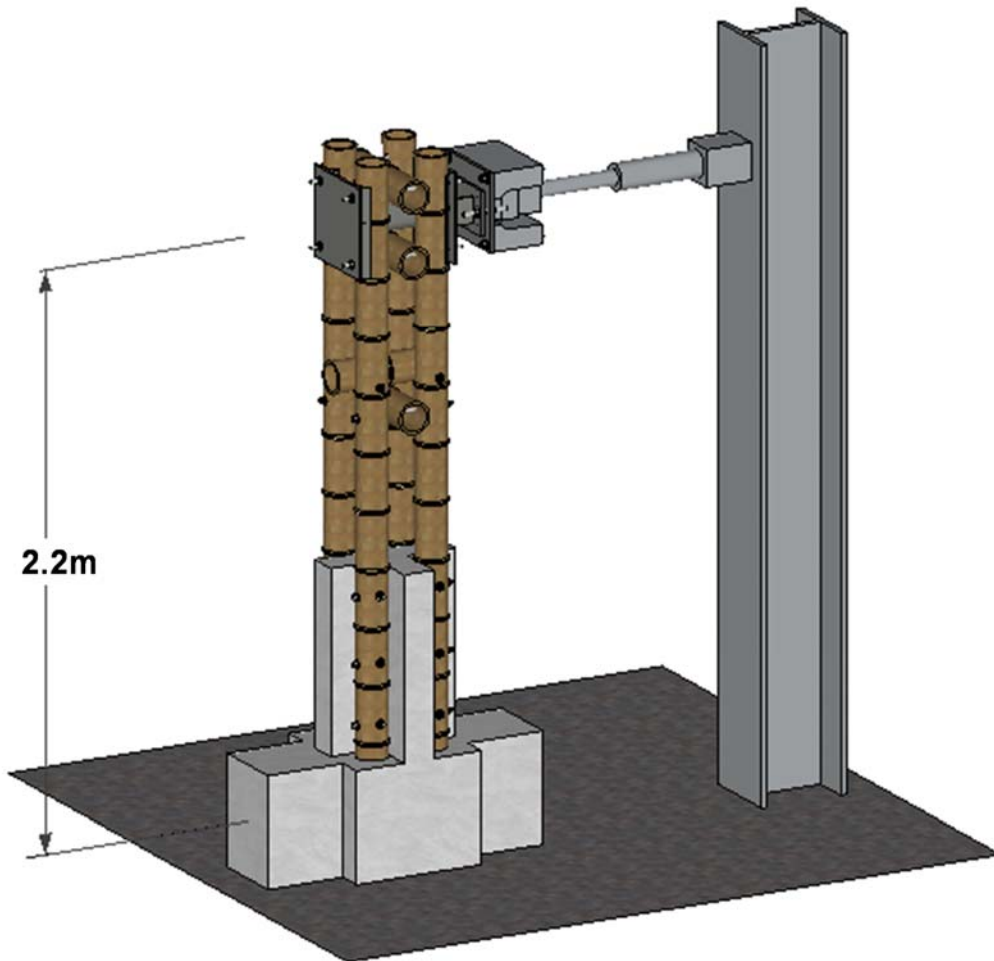


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

7.3.3 Esquema del montaje

Las cargas fueron aplicadas transversalmente a la columna en celosía, a una altura de 2.2m, medida desde la parte central de las vigas de centrado. (Figura 7.19)

Figura 7.19 Distancia de la aplicación de las cargas respecto al centro de las vigas de centrado.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Para la aplicación de la carga se empleó el actuador dinámico del laboratorio de estructuras de la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería Julio Garavito, por lo que los especímenes fueron ubicados en el marco de carga del mismo laboratorio. En la

Fotografía 7.7 a) y b) se aprecia el proceso de montaje de uno de los especímenes dentro del marco de carga.

Fotografía 7.7 Montaje de los especímenes en el marco de carga.



a)

b)

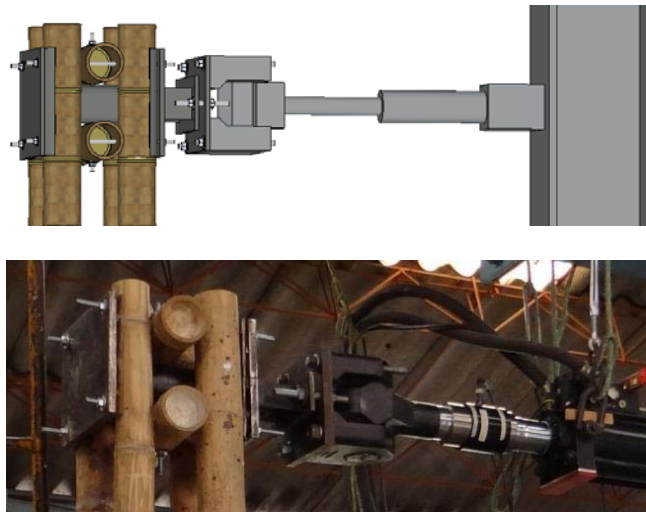
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Teniendo en cuenta que la cimentación planteada para los ensayos consistía en una zapata restringida al giro mediante el uso de vigas de centrado, para poder simular este efecto en el momento de los ensayos, las vigas de centrado fueron amarradas al marco de carga empleando unos soportes metálicos que cumplieron la función de restringir el giro de las mismas. (Fotografía 7.8)

Fotografía 7.8 Soportes metálicos para restringir el giro de la vigas de centrado.

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

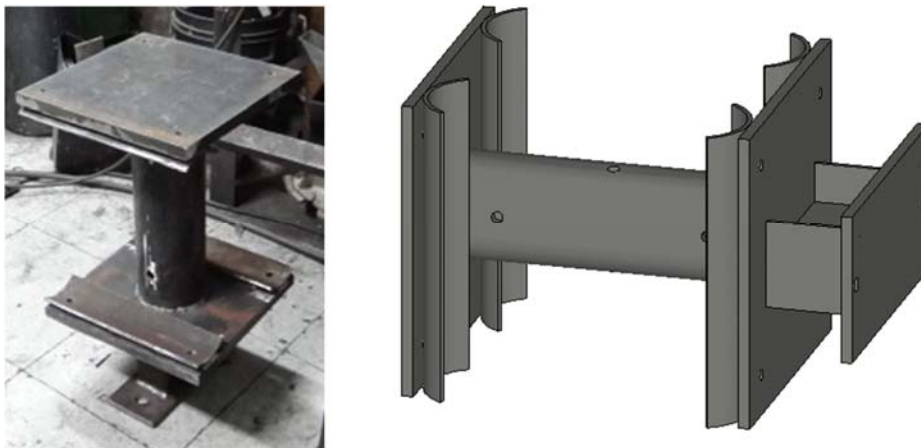
La transmisión de carga se realizó por medio de un dispositivo que se conectó a los cuatro culmos que formaban la columna, permitiendo el giro de su parte superior. En la Figura 7.20 se muestra este dispositivo.

Figura 7.20 Dispositivo para la conexión de la columna en celosía y el actuador dinámico.

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

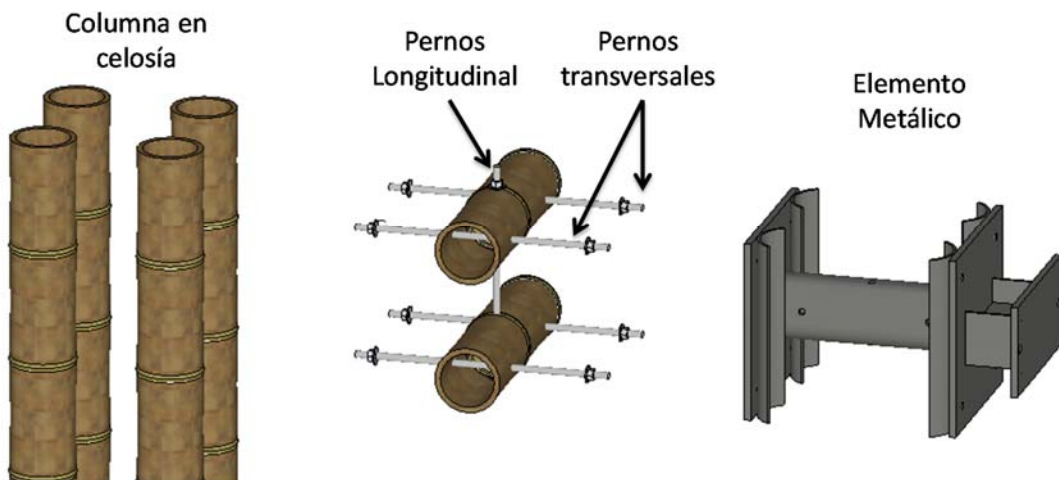
El dispositivo para la conexión entre la columna y el actuador dinámico, estaba compuesto por: un elemento metálico, dos separadores de Guadua A., cuatro (4) pernos transversales roscados de 500mm de longitud por 1/2" de diámetro con arandelas y tuercas metálica en sus extremos y finalmente un (1) perno longitudinal roscado de 450mm de longitud por 1/2" de diámetro, con arandela de neolite, arandela metálica y tuerca metálica en sus extremos. En la Figura 7.21 se presenta el elemento metálico y en la Figura 7.22 se puede apreciar un detalle de los componentes de la conexión entre la columna de Guadua A. y el actuador dinámico, por último la conexión ensamblada.

Figura 7.21 Dispositivo metálico para la conexión con el actuador dinámico.

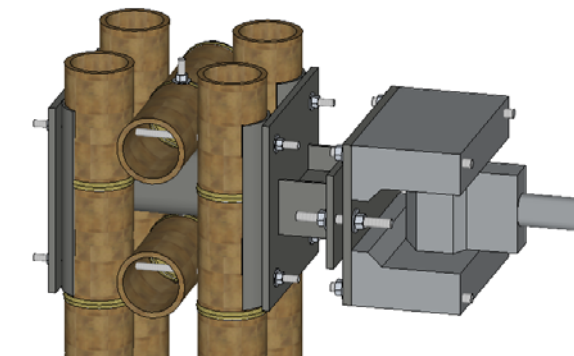


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 7.22 Componentes de la conexión entre la columna en celosía y el actuador dinámico



**Figura 7.22 Componentes de la conexión entre la columna en celosía y el actuador dinámico
(Continuación)**



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Luego de ensayar la configuración, la viga de centrado junto con el pedestal fueron dejados permanentemente en el marco de carga, por lo que para realizar otros ensayos se reemplazaban las columnas.

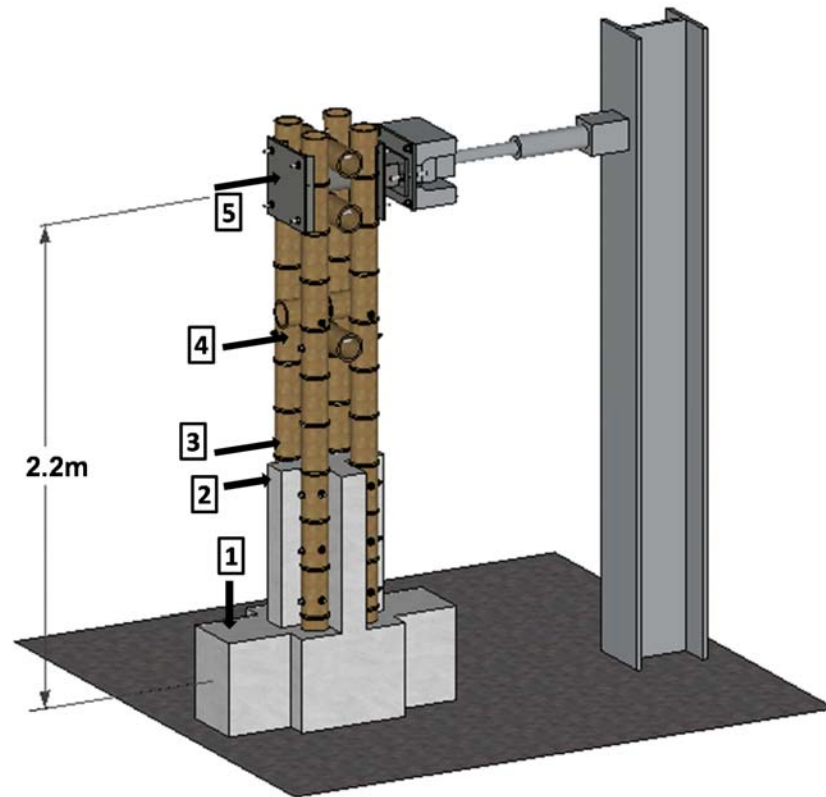
7.3.4 Instrumentación

Fueron instalados dispositivos LVDT (Linear Variable Differential Transformer) con el fin de registrar los desplazamientos en tres puntos de interés para los ensayos monotónicos y cuatro sitios de interés para los ensayos cíclicos.

- Ensayos Monotónicos.

Los dispositivos LVDT fueron ubicados: en la superficie superior de la viga de centrado, a una distancia d_1 que varió de 526mm a 531mm desde el eje del pedestal (Desplazamiento 1: δ_1); en el borde superior del pedestal; en una de las caras perpendiculares a la dirección de la carga a una distancia d_2 que varió de 840mm a 865mm desde el eje de la viga de centrado (Desplazamiento 2: δ_2); y en la columna, justo por encima de la cara superior del pedestal a una distancia d_3 que varió de 955mm a 1009mm desde el eje de la viga de centrado (Desplazamiento 3: δ_3). (Figura 7.23)

Figura 7.23 Ubicación de los dispositivos LVDT en ensayos monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Adicionalmente, en los ensayos monotónicos se ubicó un dispositivo LVDT en el separador de la columna y otro en la conexión al actuador dinámico. Los datos obtenidos en las lecturas de desplazamiento del cuarto LVDT no fueron analizados debido a que la mayoría de los ensayos este dispositivo no funcionó correctamente. El quinto LVDT se ubicó para corroborar los datos de desplazamiento que entregaba el actuador dinámico.

En la Fotografía 7.9, se presenta la instrumentación para el ensayo de un espécimen, en la Fotografía 7.10 se puede apreciar un detalle de los dispositivos LVDT instalados en las posiciones 2, 3 y 4 y en la Fotografía 7.11 se muestra un detalle del dispositivo LVDT ubicado en la posición 5.

Fotografía 7.9 Instrumentación de un espécimen solicitado ante cargas monotónicas



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fotografía 7.10 Detalle de la ubicación de los dispositivos LVDT en las posiciones 2 y 3



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fotografía 7.11 Detalle de la ubicación de los dispositivos LVDT en la posición 5

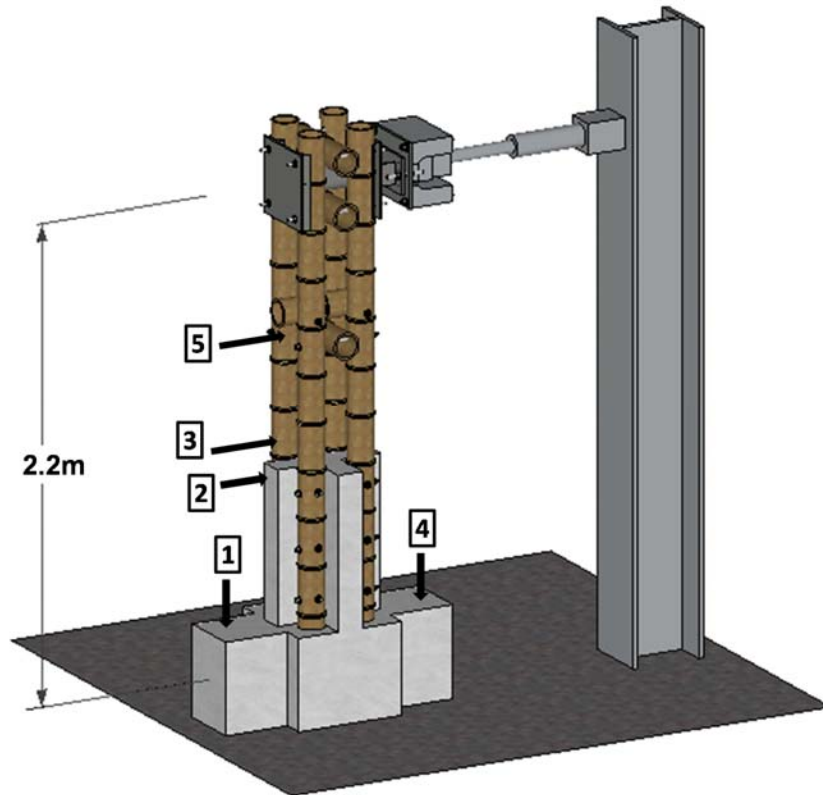


Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

- Ensayos Cíclicos.

Los dispositivos LVDT fueron ubicados: en la superficie superior de la viga de centrado en ambos extremos, a una distancia d_1 y d_4 desde el eje del pedestal (Desplazamiento 1: δ_1 y Desplazamiento 4: δ_4). La distancia d_1 varió de 475mm a 543mm y la distancia d_4 varió de 490mm a 548mm. Se ubicó otro dispositivo en el borde superior del pedestal, en una de las caras perpendiculares a la dirección de la carga a una distancia d_2 que varió de 640mm a 690mm desde el eje de la viga de centrado (Desplazamiento 2 – δ_2). Se situó un LVDT adicional en la columna, justo por encima de la cara superior del pedestal a una distancia d_3 que varió de 745mm a 792mm desde el eje de la viga de centrado (Desplazamiento 3 – δ_3). (Figura 7.24)

Figura 7.24 Ubicación de los dispositivos LVDT en ensayos cíclicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Finalmente, en los ensayos cíclicos se ubicó un dispositivo LVDT en el separador de la columna, pero las lecturas de los desplazamientos no fueron analizadas debido a que en la mayoría de los ensayos, este dispositivo no funcionó correctamente. (Fotografía 7.12 y Fotografía 7.13)

Fotografía 7.12 Detalle del dispositivo LVDT posición 1



Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Fotografía 7.13 Dispositivos LVDT. Ensayos Cíclicos



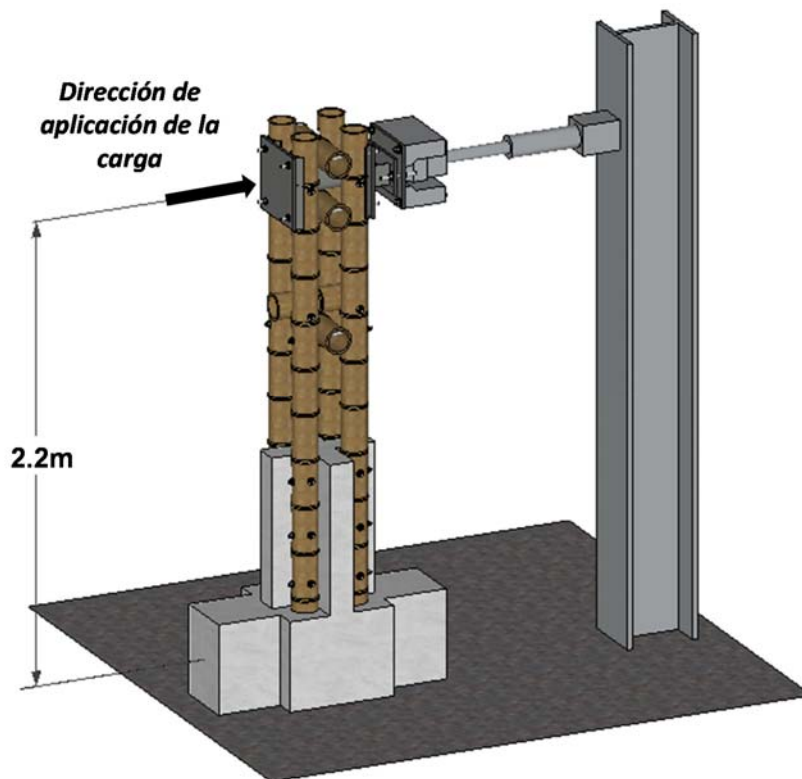
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

7.4 Procedimiento de ensayo

7.4.1 Ensayos Monotónicos

Las probetas se dispusieron de tal manera que el actuador dinámico trabajara en tracción y se aprovechara la mayor parte de su recorrido disponible. (Figura 7.25)

Figura 7.25 Dirección de aplicación de la carga. Ensayo Monotónico.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

El máximo recorrido del actuador dispuesto para estos ensayos fue de 450mm. (Fotografía 7.14)

Fotografía 7.14 Ensayo Monotónico. Recorrido actuador dinámico.



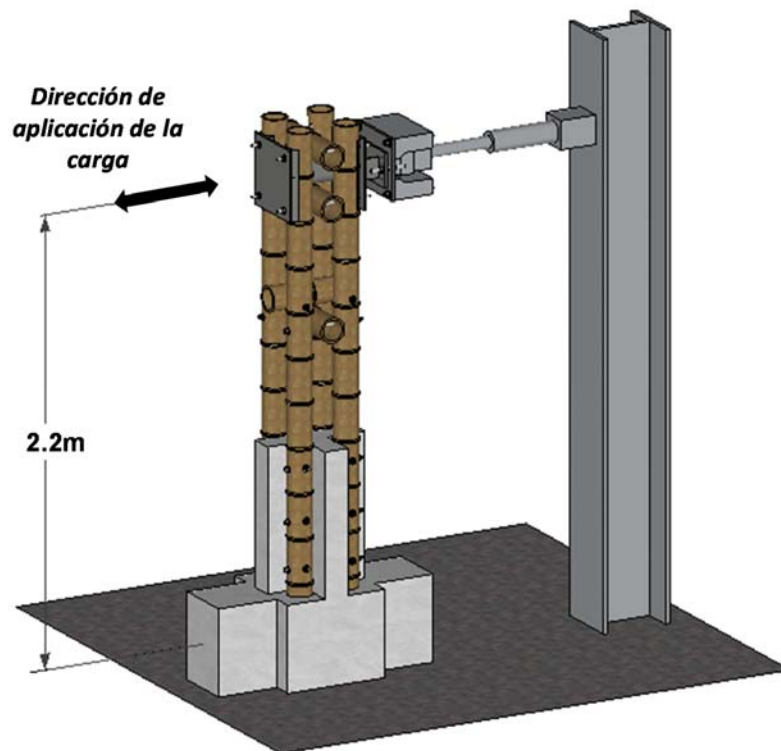
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

La velocidad de carga en los ensayos monotónicos fue de 0.355mm/s para todas las configuraciones.

7.4.2 Ensayos Cíclicos

Para cada configuración se realizaron tres ensayos cíclicos empleando una adaptación del Protocolo de carga de FEMA461 de Junio de 2007. Las cargas dinámicas se aplicaron mediante el actuador dinámico del laboratorio de Materiales y Estructuras de la Escuela Colombiana de Ingeniería, con una amplitud máxima de 225mm trabajando a tracción y a compresión. (Figura 7.26)

Figura 7.26 Dirección de aplicación de la carga ensayos cíclicos

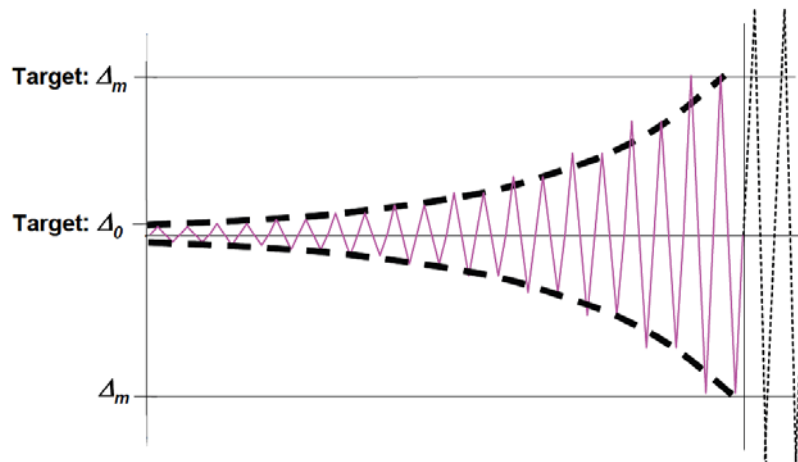


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Para poder emplear el protocolo FEMA461, fue necesario definir el desplazamiento inicial, Δ_0 y el desplazamiento para el daño severo, Δ_m . La determinación de los parámetros anteriores se pudo efectuar con base en los resultados de los ensayos monotónicos.

El protocolo establece seis ciclos antes de alcanzar Δ_0 , con un incremento por cada paso (dos ciclos) del 40% antes de alcanzar Δ_m . A partir del desplazamiento para el daño severo incrementos por paso (dos ciclos) iguales a $0.3 \Delta_m$. Adicionalmente el protocolo establece que al menos se deben realizar 10 pasos, es decir 20 ciclos. Ver Figura 7.27.

Figura 7.27 Protocolo FEMA461.



Fuente: FEMA416, pag.46, 2007

El período para los ensayos cíclicos se definió en seis (6) segundos, por lo que la frecuencia fue de 0.16667Hz. El tiempo para completar un paso de amplitud constante fue de doce (12) segundos. El desplazamiento Δ_0 se definió para todos los ensayos en 2.6mm y el desplazamiento para el daño severo, Δ_m en 100mm.

Después de los primeros 36 ciclos (18 pasos), el desplazamiento en los ciclos era igual y superior a 225.41mm, desplazamiento que excede el recorrido máximo a tracción y a compresión del actuador dinámico, por lo que los ensayos fueron llevados hasta el ciclo 36.

Cabe mencionar que en algunos casos fue necesario detener los ensayos antes de cumplir los 36 ciclos, de acuerdo con la configuración que se estaba ensayando, por ejemplo, en las configuraciones LM y LMZ se presentó torsión en la evaluación de todos los especímenes, por lo que por seguridad de los ingenieros presentes y del personal de laboratorio se detuvieron los ensayos a los 29 ciclos aproximadamente.

En la Tabla 7.2 y en la Figura 7.28 se presenta el protocolo de carga empleado para los ensayos cíclicos.

Tabla 7.2 Protocolo de carga ensayos Cíclicos

| PASO | CICLO | TIEMPO (s) | DESPLAZAMIENTO (mm) |
|------|-------|------------|---------------------|
| | | 0 | 0.00 |
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.95 |
| | | 6 | -0.95 |
| | 2 | 9 | 0.95 |
| | | 12 | -0.95 |
| 2 | 3 | 15 | 1.33 |
| | | 18 | -1.33 |
| | 4 | 21 | 1.33 |
| | | 24 | -1.33 |
| 3 | 5 | 27 | 1.86 |
| | | 30 | -1.86 |
| | 6 | 33 | 1.86 |
| | | 36 | -1.86 |
| 4 | 7 | 39 | 2.60 |
| | | 42 | -2.60 |
| | 8 | 45 | 2.60 |
| | | 48 | -2.60 |
| 5 | 9 | 51 | 3.64 |
| | | 54 | -3.64 |
| | 10 | 57 | 3.64 |
| | | 60 | -3.64 |
| 6 | 11 | 63 | 5.10 |
| | | 66 | -5.10 |
| | 12 | 69 | 5.10 |
| | | 72 | -5.10 |
| 7 | 13 | 75 | 7.14 |
| | | 78 | -7.14 |
| | 14 | 81 | 7.14 |
| | | 84 | -7.14 |
| 8 | 15 | 87 | 10.00 |
| | | 90 | -10.00 |
| | 16 | 93 | 10.00 |
| | | 96 | -10.00 |
| 9 | 17 | 99 | 14.00 |
| | | 102 | -14.00 |
| | 18 | 105 | 14.00 |
| | | 108 | -14.00 |

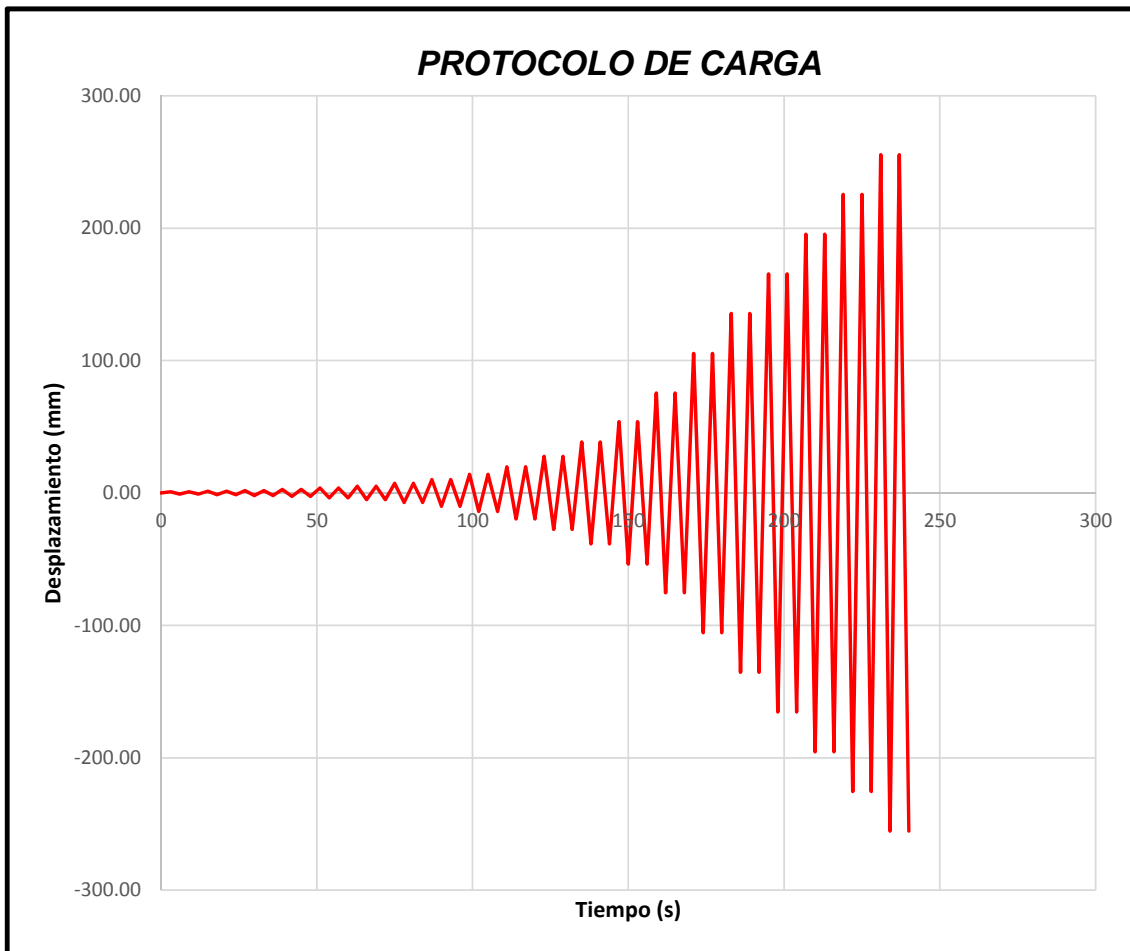
Tabla 7.2 Protocolo de carga ensayos Cíclicos (Continuación)

| PASO | CICLO | TIEMPO (s) | DESPLAZAMIENTO (mm) |
|------|-------|------------|---------------------|
| 10 | 19 | 111 | 19.60 |
| | | 114 | -19.60 |
| | 20 | 117 | 19.60 |
| | | 120 | -19.60 |
| 11 | 21 | 123 | 27.44 |
| | | 126 | -27.44 |
| | 22 | 129 | 27.44 |
| | | 132 | -27.44 |
| 12 | 23 | 135 | 38.42 |
| | | 138 | -38.42 |
| | 24 | 141 | 38.42 |
| | | 144 | -38.42 |
| 13 | 25 | 147 | 53.78 |
| | | 150 | -53.78 |
| | 26 | 153 | 53.78 |
| | | 156 | -53.78 |
| 14 | 27 | 159 | 75.30 |
| | | 162 | -75.30 |
| | 28 | 165 | 75.30 |
| | | 168 | -75.30 |
| 15 | 29 | 171 | 105.41 |
| | | 174 | -105.41 |
| | 30 | 177 | 105.41 |
| | | 180 | -105.41 |
| 16 | 31 | 183 | 135.41 |
| | | 186 | -135.41 |
| | 32 | 189 | 135.41 |
| | | 192 | -135.41 |
| 17 | 33 | 195 | 165.41 |
| | | 198 | -165.41 |
| | 34 | 201 | 165.41 |
| | | 204 | -165.41 |
| 18 | 35 | 207 | 195.41 |
| | | 210 | -195.41 |
| | 36 | 213 | 195.41 |
| | | 216 | -195.41 |

Tabla 7.2 Protocolo de carga ensayos Cíclicos (Continuación)

| PASO | CICLO | TIEMPO (s) | DESPLAZAMIENTO (mm) |
|------|-------|------------|---------------------|
| 19 | 37 | 219 | 225.41 |
| | | 222 | -225.41 |
| | 38 | 225 | 225.41 |
| | | 228 | -225.41 |
| 20 | 39 | 231 | 255.41 |
| | | 234 | -255.41 |
| | 40 | 237 | 255.41 |
| | | 240 | -255.41 |

Figura 7.28 Protocolo de carga ensayos cíclicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

8.RESULTADOS

8.1 Mecanismos de Falla

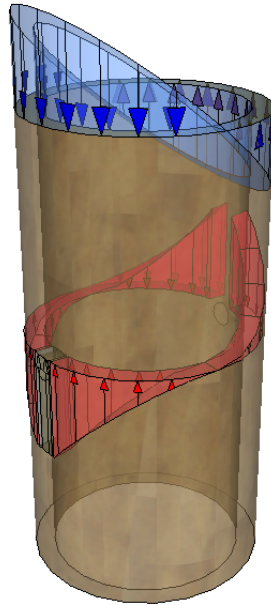
Durante los ensayos monotónicos y cíclicos, se evidenciaron varios mecanismos de falla dentro de la zona de conexión entre la columna y el pedestal. En ningún caso el pedestal sufrió daño. El daño en general se concentró tanto en los culmos de Guadua A. que conformaban la columna, como en los pernos que se usaron para la conexión.

Los mecanismos de falla evidenciados fueron: aplastamiento por compresión longitudinal; punzonamiento; aplastamiento de los culmos contra el pedestal; tracción diametral debido al efecto de cuña del relleno de mortero y corte paralelo. Mientras que en los ensayos monotónicos el recorrido disponible del actuador dinámico era de 450mm en los ensayos cíclicos correspondía aproximadamente a la mitad en cada dirección, razón por la cual los mecanismos de falla llegaron a etapas más avanzadas en los ensayos monotónicos. A continuación se describen cada uno de los mecanismos de falla observados.

8.1.1 Aplastamiento por compresión longitudinal

Debido a que las fuerzas horizontales generaron momentos flectores sobre las columnas y a que no se aplicó fuerza axial sobre las mismas, durante el desarrollo de los ensayos los culmos de una de las caras de las columnas en celosía se vieron solicitados a flexo-compresión. Adicionalmente, la presencia de pernos transversales, restringiendo el desplazamiento de los culmos, generó una concentración de esfuerzos cerca de la cara más externa de las columnas lo que conllevó a un aplastamiento por compresión longitudinal en la zona cercana al perno transversal superior de la conexión. (Figura 8.1).


Figura 8.1 Falla por aplastamiento por compresión longitudinal



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Este mecanismo de falla se presentó en las configuraciones que contaban con pernos transversales T, TM, TZ, TMZ y LTMZ, siendo crítico en aquellas que no contenían relleno. Ver Tabla 8.1.

Tabla 8.1 Falla por compresión longitudinal en los especímenes T, TZ, TM, TMZ y LTMZ

| Configuración | Fotografía | Observación |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------|
| T (pernos Transversales) |  | Ninguna |

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

Tabla 8.1 Falla por compresión longitudinal en los especímenes T, TZ, TM, TMZ y LTMZ (Continuación)

| Configuración | Fotografía | Observación |
|--|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">TZ (pernos Transversales y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p>El canuto se abre longitudinalmente</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">TM (pernos Transversales y relleno con Mortero)</p> |  | <p>El canuto se abre longitudinalmente</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">TMZ (pernos Transversales, relleno con Mortero y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p>La falla se presenta de forma controlada</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">LTMZ (pernos Longitudinales, Transversales, relleno con Mortero y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p>La falla se presenta de forma controlada</p> |

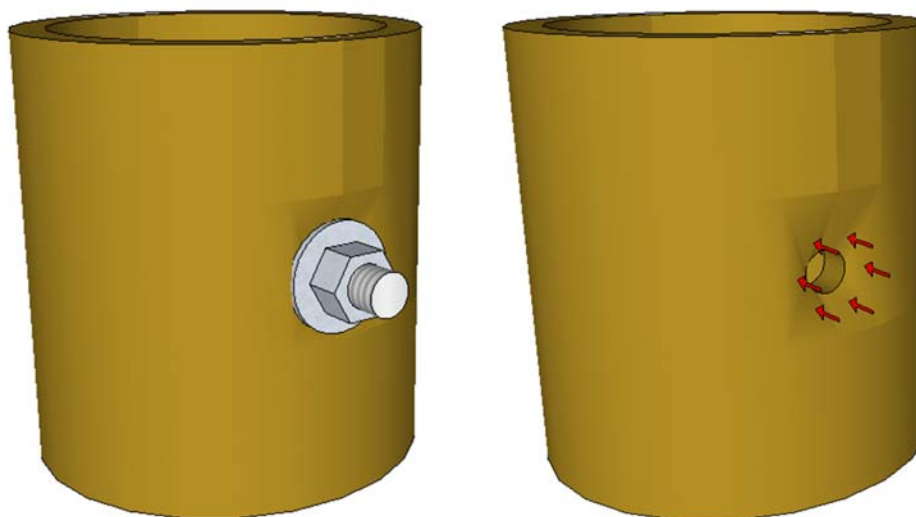
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

En las conexiones con los culmos rellenos con mortero de cemento se presenta el mecanismo de falla, pero se ve controlado si la combinación de los componentes en la conexión corresponde a un relleno de los canutos y la implementación de zuncho metálico.

8.1.2 Punzonamiento

El mecanismo de falla correspondiente a punzonamiento acompaña generalmente la falla por compresión longitudinal y se presentó en las configuraciones con pernos transversales. Debido a la fuerza cortante en el elemento, los culmos tendían a desplazarse en la dirección de la aplicación de la carga, sin embargo la presencia de los pernos transversales paralelos a la dirección de la fuerza, restringía este desplazamiento presentándose una compresión perpendicular a la fibra concentrada sobre los culmos alrededor del agujero del perno, lo que generaba que los pernos transversales punzonaran los culmos de *Guadua A.* (Figura 8.2).



Figura 8.2 Falla por punzonamiento



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.2 se pueden apreciar las configuraciones en las que se presenta el mecanismo de falla en mención, T y TZ.

Tabla 8.2 Falla por punzonamiento en los especímenes T y TZ

| Configuración | Fotografía | Observación |
|---|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">T (pernos Transversales)</p> |  | <p style="text-align: center;">El mayor punzonamiento se presenta en el perno superior de la conexión</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">TZ (pernos Transversales y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p style="text-align: center;">El punzonamiento se presenta combinado con aplastamiento longitudinal</p> |

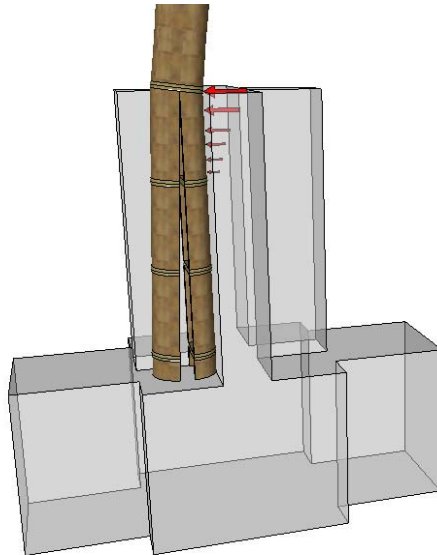
Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

El mecanismo de falla por punzonamiento se controla al rellenar con mortero los entrenudos de la conexión, por lo que en las configuraciones TM, TMZ y LTMZ no se aprecia este comportamiento.

8.1.3 Aplastamiento contra el pedestal y tracción diametral

En la Figura 8.3 se observa aplastamiento de los culmos de la columna contra el pedestal combinado con una falla por tracción diametral o tracción perpendicular a la fibra.

Figura 8.3 Falla por aplastamiento contra el pedestal y tracción diametral



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

La falla por aplastamiento contra el pedestal se presentó en los ensayos de todos los especímenes, incluso en aquellos en los que existía relleno de mortero hasta la altura del pedestal. En las Fotografía 8.1 a) y b) se muestran algunos ejemplos de este tipo de falla.

Fotografía 8.1 Aplastamiento contra el pedestal





a)

b)

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

La tracción diametral descrita en este numeral se presentó en los especímenes de las configuraciones en las cuales no se usaron pernos transversales: LM, LMZ como se muestra en la Tabla 8.3

Tabla 8.3 Falla tracción diametral en los especímenes LM, LMZ

| Configuración | Fotografía | Observación |
|---|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">LM (pernos Longitudinales y relleno de Mortero)</p> |  <p>The photograph shows two cylindrical concrete specimens with longitudinal reinforcement bars. The specimen on the right is labeled 'LM' and '801'. It shows a clear failure at the top end, where the concrete has cracked and the reinforcement bars are exposed, indicating a failure under tension due to flexion.</p> | <p>La falla se presenta en los culmos solicitados a tracción por flexión</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">LMZ (pernos Longitudinales, relleno de Mortero y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  <p>The photograph shows two cylindrical concrete specimens with longitudinal reinforcement bars and metal bands. The specimen on the right is labeled 'LMZ'. It shows a failure at the top end, where the concrete has cracked and the reinforcement bars are exposed, indicating a failure under tension due to flexion.</p> | <p>La falla se presenta de manera controlada</p> |

8.1.4 Tracción diametral debido al efecto de cuña del relleno de mortero

Este mecanismo se presenta en los canutos que cuentan con relleno de mortero en los entrenudos, debido a que la retracción en el proceso de fraguado del mortero ocasiona que éste se separe de las paredes internas de los canutos (Fotografía 8.2 a), lo que se traduce en una ausencia de adherencia. Por otra parte, de acuerdo con lo encontrado por Flórez (2003), el perno longitudinal al verse solicitado a tracción tiende a ser arrancado, llevando consigo el mortero que se encuentra suelto dentro de los entrenudos (Fotografía 8.2 b).

Fotografía 8.2 Comportamiento del mortero de relleno. (a) Retracción por fraguado, (b) arrancamiento



Fuente: Florez. 2003

Debido a que los entrenudos presentan una sección transversal con un diámetro interno variable Fotografía 8.3, siendo este menor cerca de los nudos, al desplazarse el mortero entra en contacto con las paredes internas inferiores de los canutos.

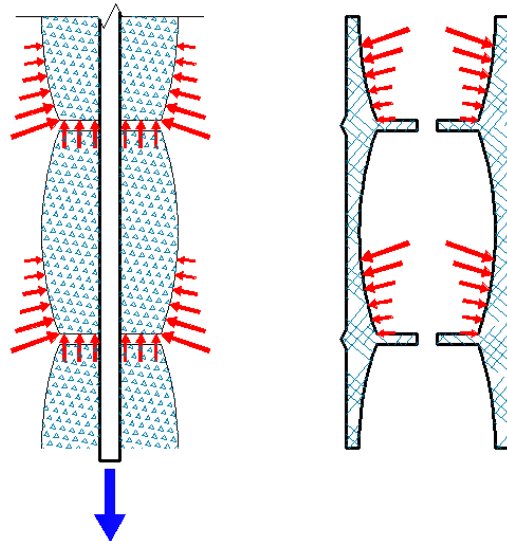
Fotografía 8.3 Forma interior de los canutos de guadua



Fuente: <http://www.felipe.tvheaven.com/INDEX4.HTM>

A medida que se aumenta la fuerza de tracción en el perno, se produce un efecto de cuña entre el mortero y las paredes de la guadua (Figura 8.4), haciendo que esta última tienda a abrirse y fallar por tracción perpendicular a la fibra.

Figura 8.4 Esquema de falla por tracción diametral debido al efecto de cuña del relleno de mortero



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

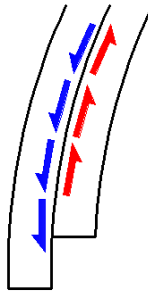
El mecanismo de falla por tracción diametral se presentó en las configuraciones que contaban con pernos longitudinales y por consiguiente con mortero de relleno (LM, LMZ y LTMZ). En las configuraciones con zuncho metálico, el mecanismo de falla se controla debido a la acción de confinamiento que el zuncho le proporciona al canuto. En la Fotografía 8.4 se presenta la forma en que el mecanismo de falla se presenta cuando el zuncho está presente.

Fotografía 8.4 Falla por tracción diametral en un elemento con zuncho

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

8.1.5 Corte paralelo a fibra

El mecanismo de falla por corte paralelo a la fibra consiste en la cizalladura producida a lo largo del elemento cuando los esfuerzos cortantes paralelos al eje del elemento superan la resistencia del mismo al corte (Figura 8.5).

Figura 8.5 Falla por corte paralelo a la fibra

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Este mecanismo se presentó en todas las configuraciones a base de pernos transversales TM, TMZ y LTMZ (Ver Tabla 8.4) que contenían mortero de relleno, mientras que en aquellas que no estaban rellenas, únicamente estuvo presente cuando la guadua tenía fisuras previas a los ensayos.

Tabla 8.4 Falla por corte paralelo a la fibra en los especímenes TM, TMZ y LTMZ

| Configuración | Fotografía | Descripción |
|--|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">TM (pernos Transversales y relleno con Mortero)</p> |  | <p style="text-align: center;">Ninguna</p> |
| Configuración | Fotografía | Descripción |
| <p style="text-align: center;">TMZ (pernos Transversales, relleno con Mortero y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p style="text-align: center;">ninguna</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">LTMZ (pernos Longitudinales, Transversales, relleno con Mortero y Zuncho metálico)</p> |  | <p>La falla se presentó combinada con aplastamiento y punzonamiento</p> |

Fuente: Archivo personal del autor

8.1.6 Resumen por configuración

Finalmente, en la Tabla 8.6 se presenta el resumen de los mecanismos de falla presentados en cada configuración. Se calificó cada uno de los casos de acuerdo a la Tabla 8.5.

Tabla 8.5 Clasificación de los mecanismos de falla de acuerdo a la presencia y control de los mismos

| CLASIFICACION | SIGLA |
|---|-------|
| No se presenta el tipo de falla | N |
| Se presenta el tipo de falla y no se controla | SN |
| Se presenta el tipo de falla y se controla | SC |

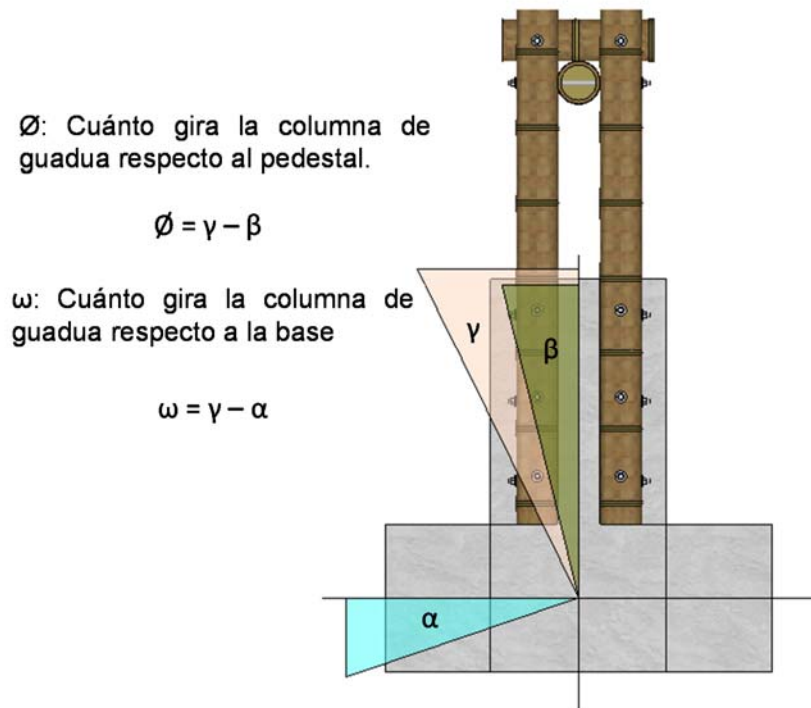
Tabla 8.6 Resumen de los mecanismos de falla encontrados

| MECANISMO DE FALLA | ESPECÍMEN | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|----|-----|----|-----|------|
| | T | TZ | TM | TMZ | LM | LMZ | LTMZ |
| Aplastamiento por compresión longitudinal | SN | SN | SN | SC | N | N | SC |
| Punzonamiento | SN | SN | SC | SC | N | N | SC |
| Aplastamiento contra el pedestal | SN | SN | SN | SN | SN | SN | SN |
| Tracción diametral | N | N | N | N | SN | SC | SC |
| Tracción diametral debido al efecto de cuña | N | N | N | N | SN | SC | SC |
| Corte paralelo a la fibra | N | N | SN | SC | N | N | SC |

8.2 Resultados de los ensayos

Para cada una de las configuraciones ensayadas ante cargas monotónicas y cargas cíclicas se construyeron dos tipos de curvas: Momento M contra giro relativo ϕ entre la columna y el pedestal y Momento M contra giro relativo ω entre la columna y la viga de centrado. (Figura 8.6)

Figura 8.6 Giros relativos analizados en las curvas



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Con base en las curvas $M - \phi$ y $M - \omega$ se evaluó experimentalmente el comportamiento ante cargas monotónicas y cíclicas de la conexión compuesta por pernos longitudinales, pernos transversales, relleno de mortero y zuncho metálico, se analizó la participación de los componentes de la conexión en su resistencia a momento flector y en su comportamiento en el rango inelástico, y se determinó la constante de fijación al giro de la misma.

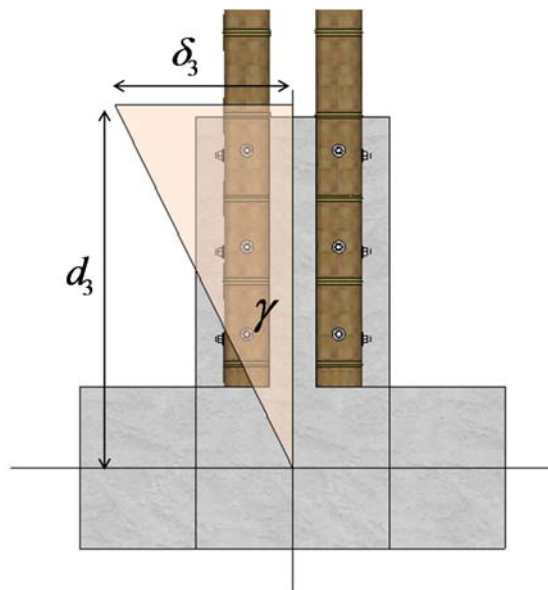
8.2.1 Curvas M - Ø

Para realizar las curvas de Momento, M contra el giro relativo de la columna de guadua respecto al pedestal, ϕ , se usó la Ecuación (8.1):

$$\phi = \gamma - \beta \quad (8.1)$$

Donde γ corresponde al giro de la columna de Guadua A. respecto a un eje vertical que pasa por el eje centroidal del pedestal y se calcula a partir de las lecturas de desplazamiento registradas por el dispositivo LVDT (Linear Variable Differential Transformer) ubicado en la posición 3 (δ_3), justo por encima de la cara superior del pedestal a una distancia d_3 , tanto para los ensayos monotónicos como para los cíclicos. Ver Figura 8.7 y Ecuación (8.2).

Figura 8.7 Cálculo giro de la columna de Guadua A.

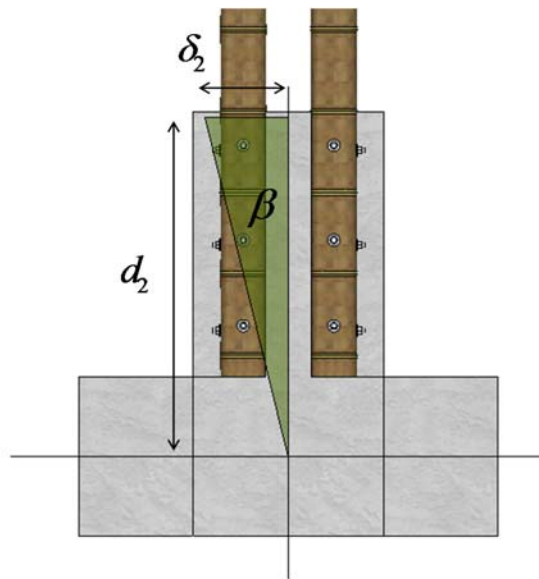


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

$$\gamma = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\delta_3}{d_3} \right) = \frac{\delta_3}{d_3} \quad (8.2)$$

Por otro lado, β corresponde al giro del pedestal respecto a la vertical y se calcula a partir de las lecturas de desplazamiento registradas por el dispositivo LVDT ubicado en la posición 2 (δ_2), en el borde superior del pedestal, en una de las caras perpendiculares a la dirección de la carga a una distancia d_2 , tanto para los ensayos monotónicos como para los cíclicos. Ver Figura 8.8 y Ecuación (8.3).

Figura 8.8 Cálculo del giro del pedestal



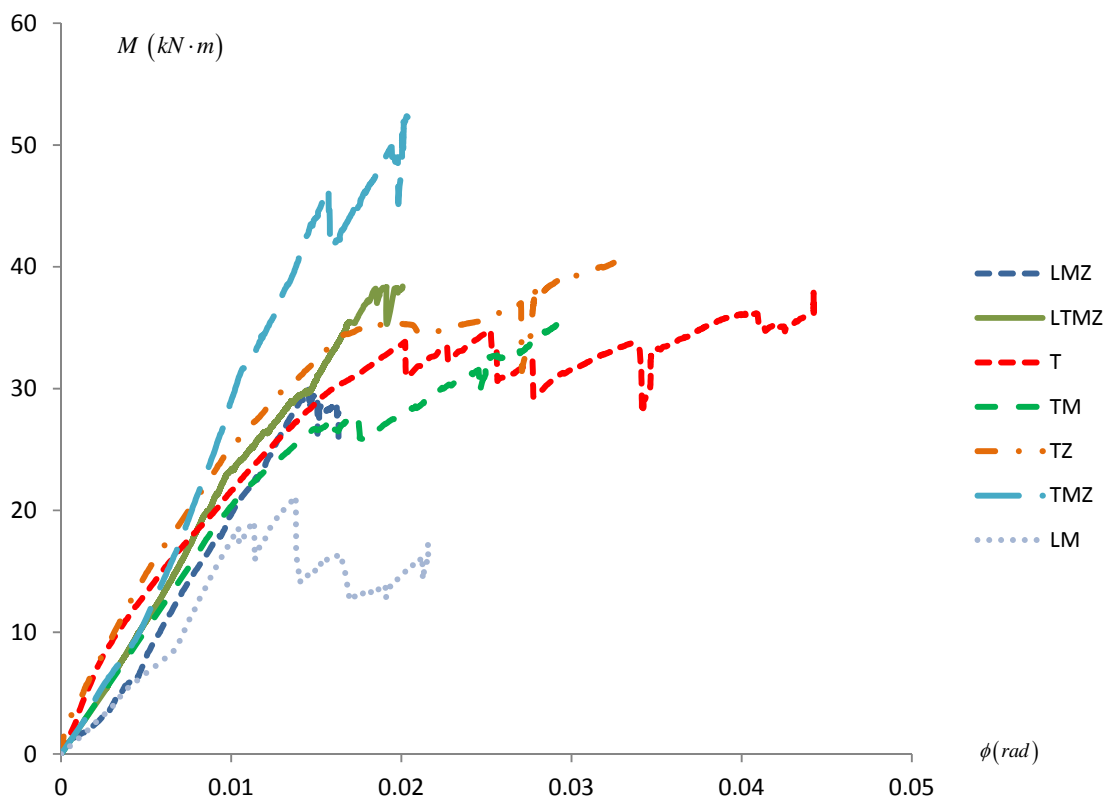
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

$$\beta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\delta_2}{d_2} \right) = \frac{\delta_2}{d_2} \quad (8.3)$$

▪ Resultados ensayos Monotónicos M - Ø

Las curvas de Momento (M) contra giro relativo entre la columna y el pedestal (ϕ) en los ensayos monotónicos, se presentan graficadas en la Figura 8.9, para cada una de las siete configuraciones evaluadas (LTMZ, T, TM, TZ, TMZ, LM y LMZ).

Figura 8.9 Curvas Momento contra giro relativo Ø Ensayos Monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

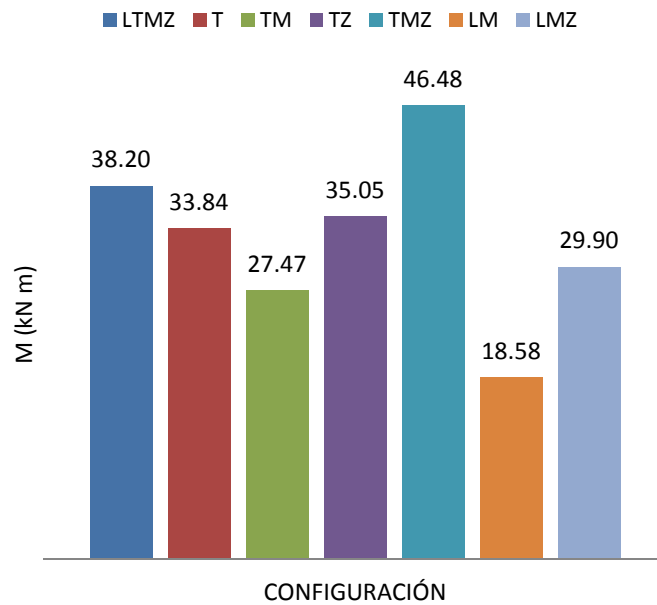
Se puede observar que las configuraciones construidas sin hacer uso de pernos transversales (LM y LMZ) presentaron aproximadamente la mitad del valor de la pendiente inicial respecto a las demás configuraciones. De otro lado, las curvas correspondientes a configuraciones con mortero de relleno presentan rangos más cortos, esto debido especialmente al hecho de que la conexión se comporta de manera más frágil que aquellas que no contienen relleno.

Adicionalmente, la configuración de conexiones construidas usando solo pernos transversales presentó un comportamiento más dúctil, mientras que la configuración en la que solo se usaron pernos longitudinales con mortero presentó una falla cuasi-frágil.

Para determinar la resistencia de la conexión a momento flector se estableció el punto en el cual se presentó una pendiente negativa indicando una pérdida de carga. Sin embargo

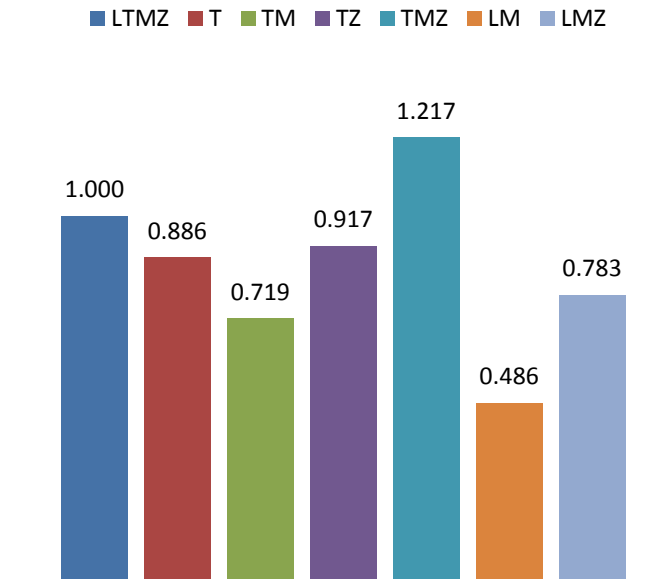
se debe aclarar que en la mayoría de los casos la conexión continuó resistiendo carga después de este punto, aunque perdió su rigidez, debido en general a que, a partir del mismo la falla en la conexión progresó. En la Figura 8.10 se presentan los valores de resistencia obtenidos para cada una de las configuraciones, mientras que en la Figura 8.11 se realiza una comparación de las resistencias obtenidas para las diferentes configuraciones respecto a la conexión completa, es decir, en la que se usaron pernos longitudinales, pernos transversales, relleno de mortero y zuncho (LTMZ)

Figura 8.10 Resistencia Elástica. Ensayos Monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.11 Comparación de las resistencias respecto LTMZ



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

▪ Resultados ensayos Cíclicos M - Ø

Los resultados obtenidos al comparar las curvas $M - \phi$ y $M - \omega$ son muy similares, por lo que el análisis de los resultados se realizará en las curvas de momento contra giro relativo entre la columna y la viga de centrado, ω .

8.2.2 Curvas M - ω

Para el cálculo de los giros relativos entre la columna y la viga de centrado se usó la Ecuación (8.4) y se calcularon como la diferencia entre el giro de la columna γ y el giro de la viga de centrado α .

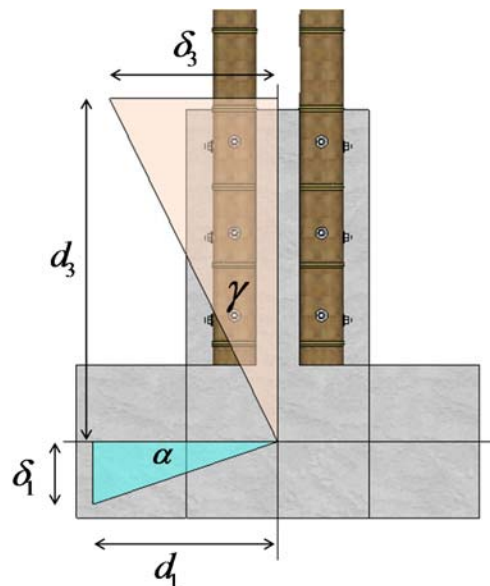
$$\omega = \gamma - \alpha \quad (8.4)$$

Donde γ se determinó empleando la Ecuación (8.2).

Para los ensayos monotónicos, los giros α , se calcularon a partir de las lecturas de los desplazamientos que se registraron usando dispositivos LVDT (Linear Variable Differential Transformer) en el posición 1 (δ_1), ubicado en la superficie superior de la viga de centrado, a una distancia d_1 . Ver Ecuación (8.5) y Figura 8.12.

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\delta_1}{d_1}\right) = \frac{\delta_1}{d_1} \tag{8.5}$$

Figura 8.12 Cálculo del giro de la viga de centrado. Ensayos Monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En los ensayos cíclicos el giro α se calculó a partir de las lecturas de desplazamientos registradas por los dispositivos LVDT en el posición 1 (δ_1) y en la posición 4 (δ_4), ubicados en la superficie superior de la viga de centrado, a una distancia d_1 y d_4 , respectivamente. Ver ecuaciones (8.6), (8.7) y (8.8) y Figura 8.13.

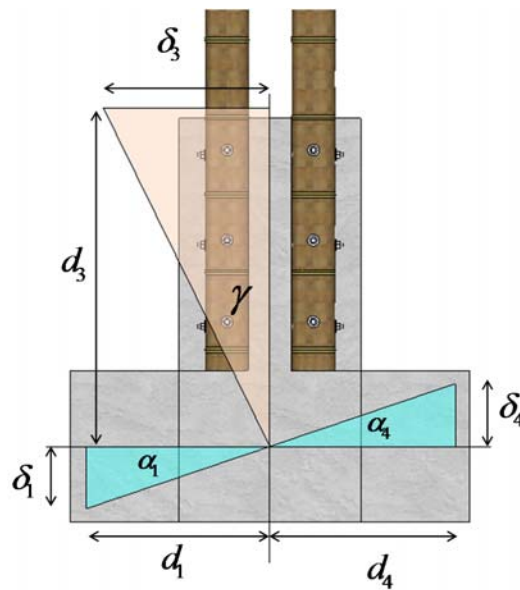
$$\alpha = \frac{\delta_1 + \delta_4}{d_1 + d_4} \tag{8.6}$$

Donde,

$$\alpha_1 = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\delta_1}{d_1} \right) = \frac{\delta_1}{d_1} \quad (8.7)$$

$$\alpha_4 = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{\delta_4}{d_4} \right) = \frac{\delta_4}{d_4} \quad (8.8)$$

Figura 8.13 Cálculo del giro de la viga de centrado. Ensayos Cíclicos

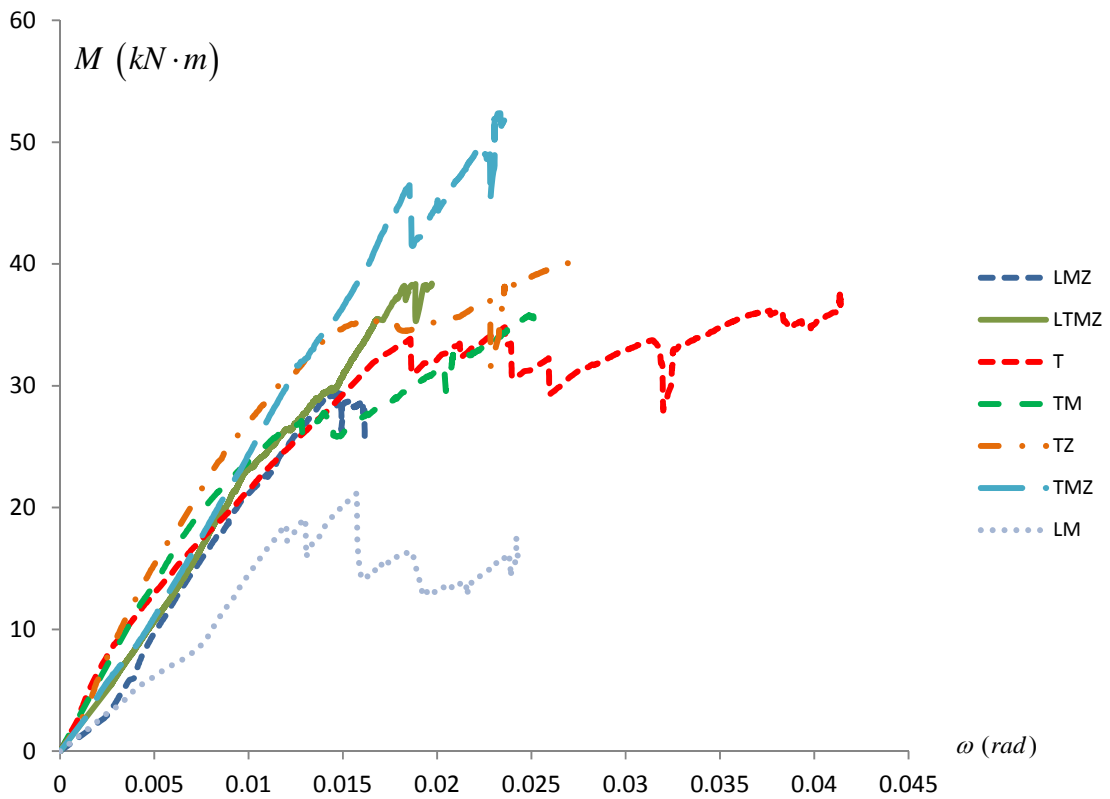


Fuente: Elaboración del autor

▪ Resultados ensayos Monotónicos M - ω

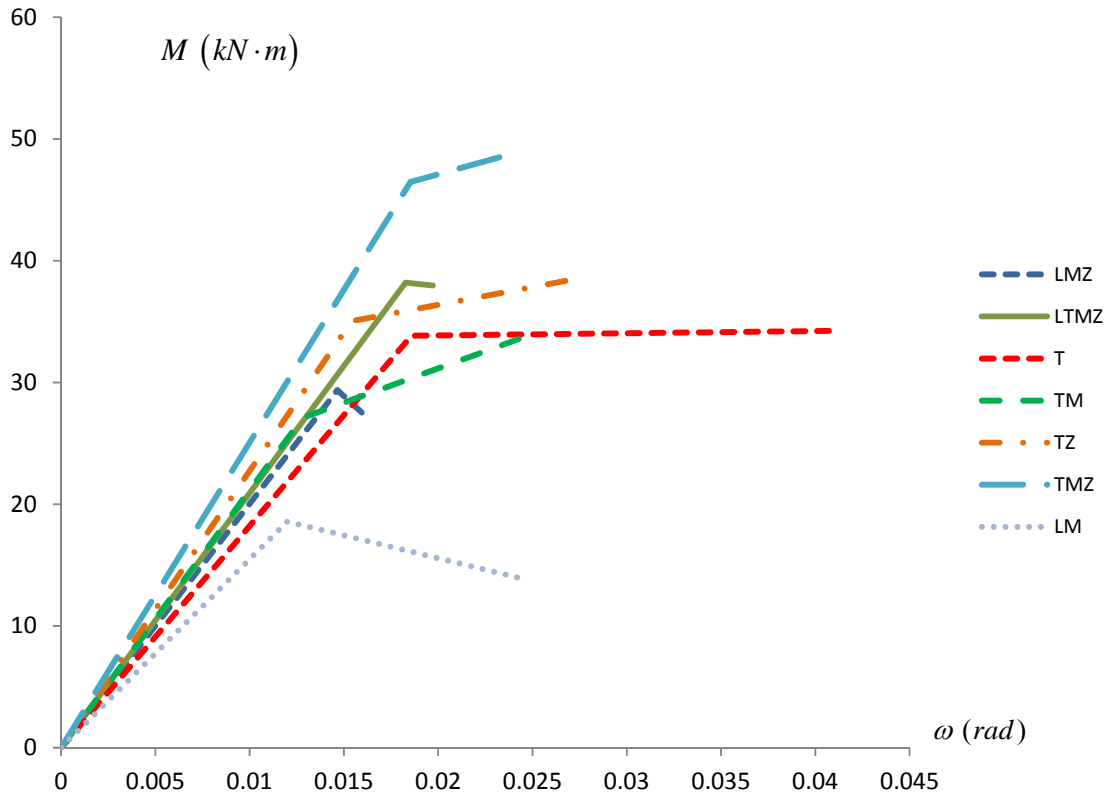
Para cada uno de los especímenes evaluados en los ensayos monotónicos se construyó una curva de Momento contra giro relativo ω entre la columna y la viga de centrado (Figura 8.14).

Figura 8.14 Curvas Momento contra giro relativo ω . Ensayos Monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

A partir de los resultados experimentales se realizó una aproximación bilineal de las curvas de momento contra giro relativo. Para el primer intervalo se determinó la constante de rigidez secante medida desde el origen hasta el punto donde se presentó el primer descenso en la resistencia o un cambio drástico en la rigidez. El segundo intervalo se construyó realizando una regresión de los datos registrados después del límite del primer intervalo. En la Figura 8.15 se presentan las curvas ajustadas para los ensayos monotónicos de las siete configuraciones.

Figura 8.15 Curvas Momento contra giro relativo ω . Modelos bilineales

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

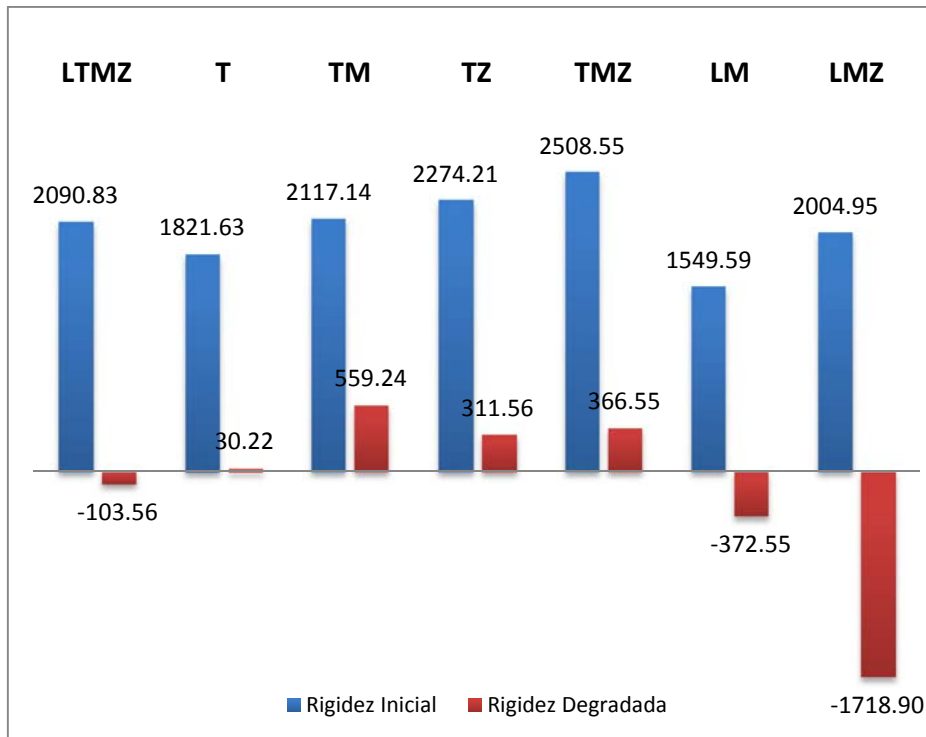
Se puede apreciar que todas las conexiones de las siete (7) configuraciones se comportan como rígidas hasta un cierto porcentaje de la resistencia a momento. En la Tabla 8.7 se presenta un resumen de dicho porcentaje.

Tabla 8.7 Comportamiento de las conexiones como rígidas hasta un porcentaje de la resistencia a momento

| Configuración | M_E (kN/m ²) | M_F (kN/m ²) | % de Resistencia |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| T | 33.84 | 34.25 | 98.82% |
| TM | 27.47 | 34.13 | 80.48% |
| TZ | 35.05 | 38.67 | 90.63% |
| TMZ | 46.48 | 48.63 | 95.56% |
| LM | 18.58 | 13.98 | 100.0% |
| LMZ | 29.90 | 27.23 | 100.0% |
| LTMZ | 38.20 | 37.96 | 100.0% |

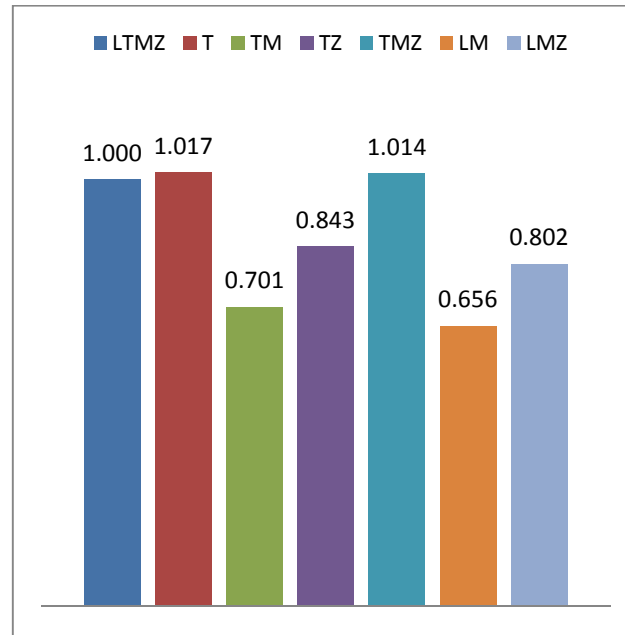
Teniendo en cuenta los resultados anteriores, en la Figura 8.16 se realizó una comparación entre las rigideces de los de las diferentes configuraciones, tanto en el rango elástico como en el rango inelástico.

Figura 8.16 Comparación entre las rigideces iniciales y degradadas. Ensayos Monotónicos



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.17 se presenta una comparación de los valores de giro para el límite entre los dos intervalos ω_E , los cuales corresponden a aquellos en los que la conexión presenta una pérdida considerable de rigidez. Los valores se presentan en términos de fracción del giro en el límite elástico ω_{E0} con respecto a la configuración completa LTMZ.

Figura 8.17 Comparación de los valores de giro ω_E respecto a la configuración LTMZ

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Finalmente, se determinó la energía que se requirió para que cada configuración alcanzara su límite elástico. Este cálculo se llevó a cabo en cada una de las siete configuraciones evaluadas en esta investigación, como el área bajo la curva de Momento contra giro relativo, ω , en el rango elástico, obteniendo los resultados de la Tabla 8.8.

Tabla 8.8 Densidad de Energía Elástico. Ensayos Monotónicos

| ESPECÍMEN | Energía (kJ) |
|-----------|--------------|
| LTMZ | 0.3556 |
| T | 0.3617 |
| TM | 0.3754 |
| TZ | 0.3139 |
| TMZ | 0.4152 |
| LM | 0.0953 |
| LMZ | 0.4315 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

▪ Resultados ensayos Cíclicos $M - \omega$

En los ensayos cíclicos se realizó la curva de Momento (M) contra giro relativo entre la columna y la viga de centrado (ω) para los tres especímenes de cada una de las siete configuraciones evaluadas (LTMZ, T, TM, TZ, TMZ, LM y LMZ).

A partir de los resultados experimentales se obtuvieron las envolventes positiva y negativa y se realizó una aproximación bilineal de las curvas de dichas envolventes. Con la aproximación bilineal se determinó la constante de rigidez secante medida desde el origen hasta el punto donde se presentó la resistencia máxima.

La energía elástica de deformación no se calculó en los ensayos cíclicos debido a que no se logró determinar si cada una de las configuraciones evaluadas alcanzó el límite elástico, ya que en la mayoría de los ensayos no se aprecia una degradación de la rigidez inicial.

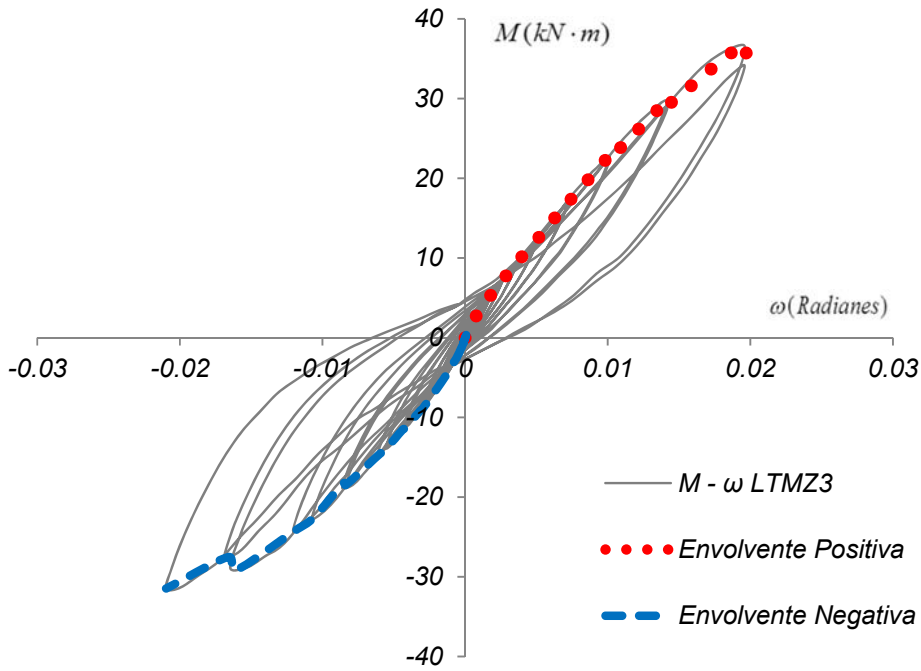
○ Configuración LTMZ. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración LTMZ se evaluaron los tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: LTMZ-2, LTMZ-3 y LTMZ-4.

Los resultados de la configuración LTMZ-2 fueron descartados en el análisis, debido a que antes de armar la columna, el perno longitudinal de uno de los cuatro culmos se partió luego de un accidente en el momento de manipulación de estos, por lo que los resultados de esta columna no son coherentes con los de las otras dos.

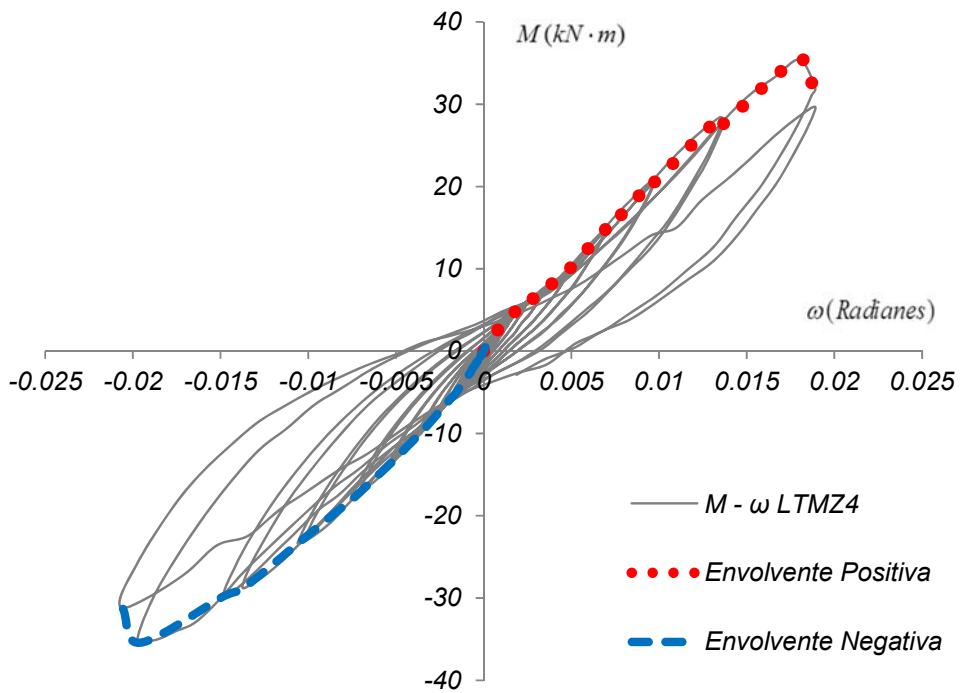
En la Figura 8.18 y en la Figura 8.19 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes LTMZ-3 y LTMZ-4, respectivamente.

Figura 8.18 M – ω Configuración LTMZ3



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

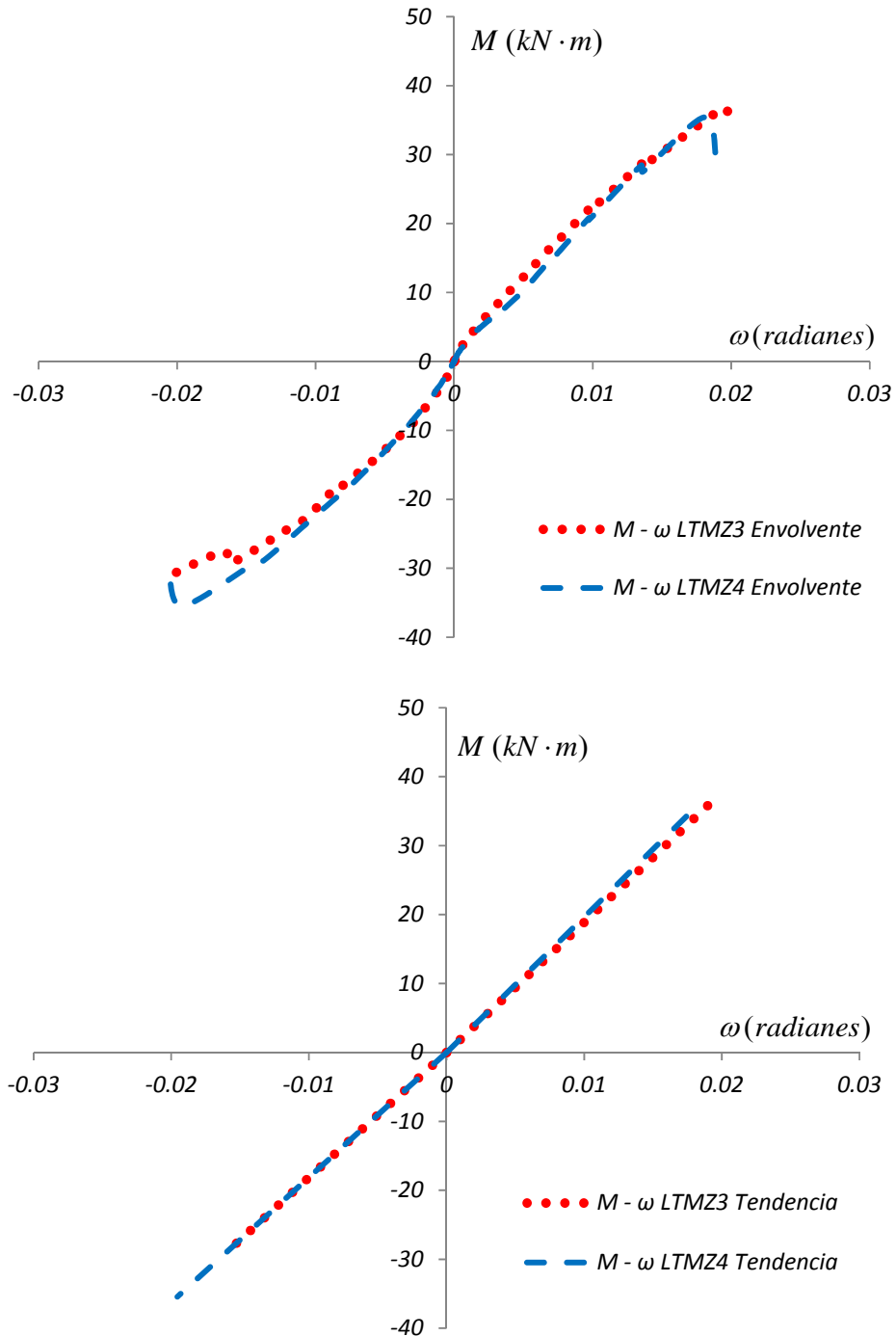
Figura 8.19 M – ω Configuración LTMZ4



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.20 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación bilineal de las mismas para las configuraciones LTMZ evaluadas ante cargas cíclicas.

Figura 8.20 M – ω . Envolventes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración LTMZ, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.9 se puede apreciar el resumen de las rigideces iniciales obtenidas a partir de las aproximaciones lineales de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.9 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos LTMZ

| ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LTMZ3 | 1888.23 | 1813.20 |
| LTMZ4 | 1965.68 | 1810.99 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

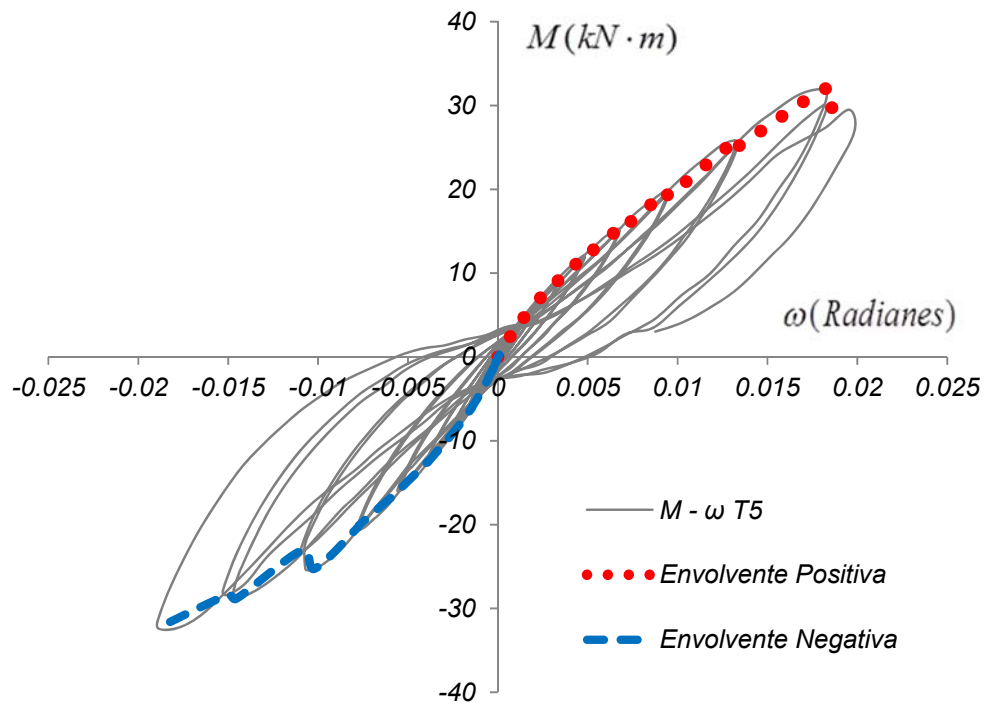
○ Configuración T. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración T se evaluaron los tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: T-3, T-4 y T-5.

Los resultados de la configuración T-3 fueron descartados teniendo en cuenta que las lecturas de deformación arrojadas por los dispositivos LVDT no pudieron ser extraídas del equipo de adquisición de datos. Adicionalmente, los resultados de la configuración T-4, no son comparables, debido a la ubicación incorrecta del LVDT de la posición 3, que se emplea para calcular el giro γ de la columna en celosía.

En la Figura 8.21 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa del espécimen T-5, respectivamente.

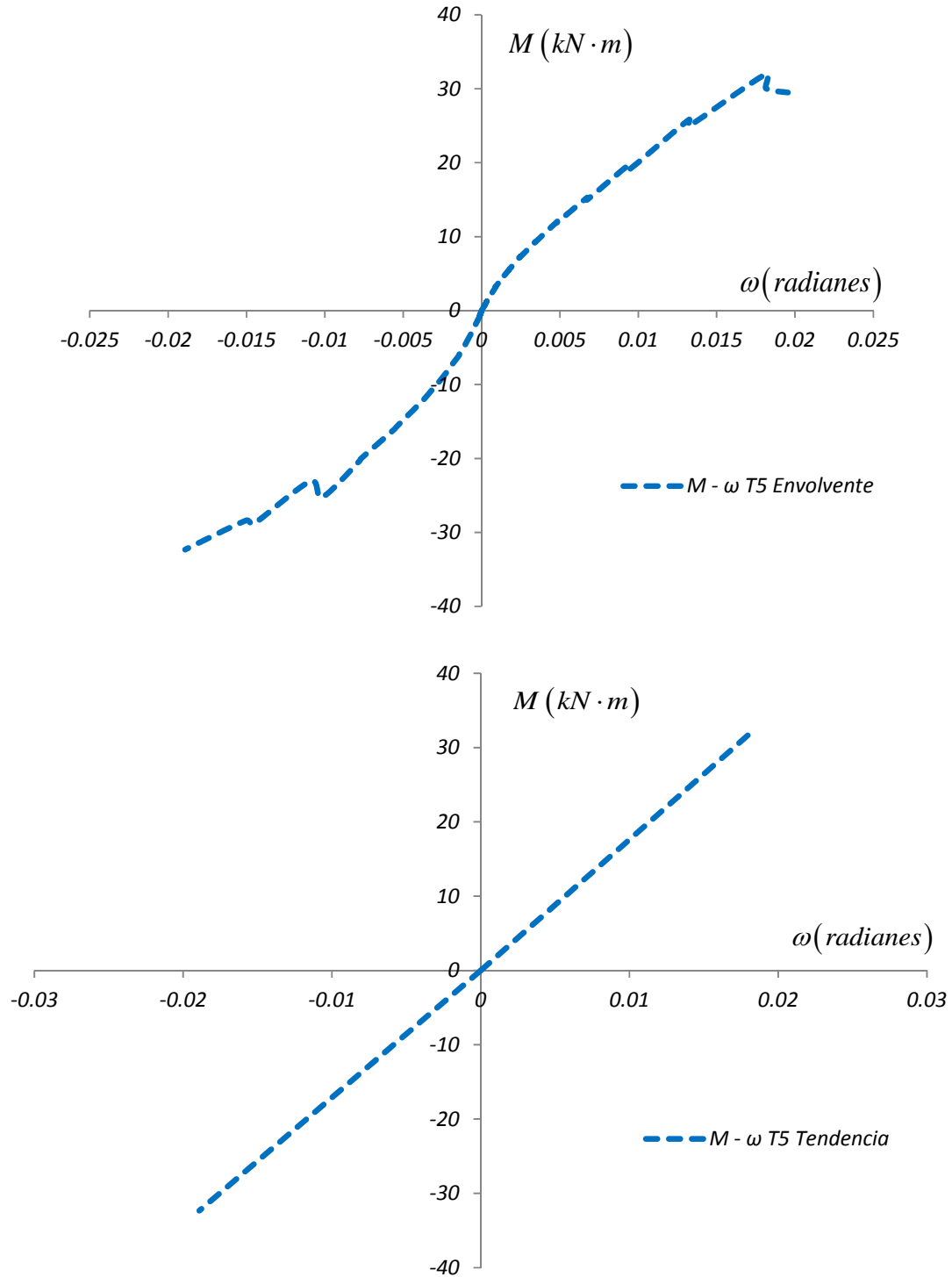
Figura 8.21 M – ω Configuración T-5



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.22 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación bilineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.22 M – ω . Envoltentes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración T, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

A partir de la Figura 8.22, se determinó la rigidez inicial a partir de la aproximación lineal de las envolventes. Ver Tabla 8.10.

Tabla 8.10 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos T

| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| T5 | 1763.1 | 1708.16 |

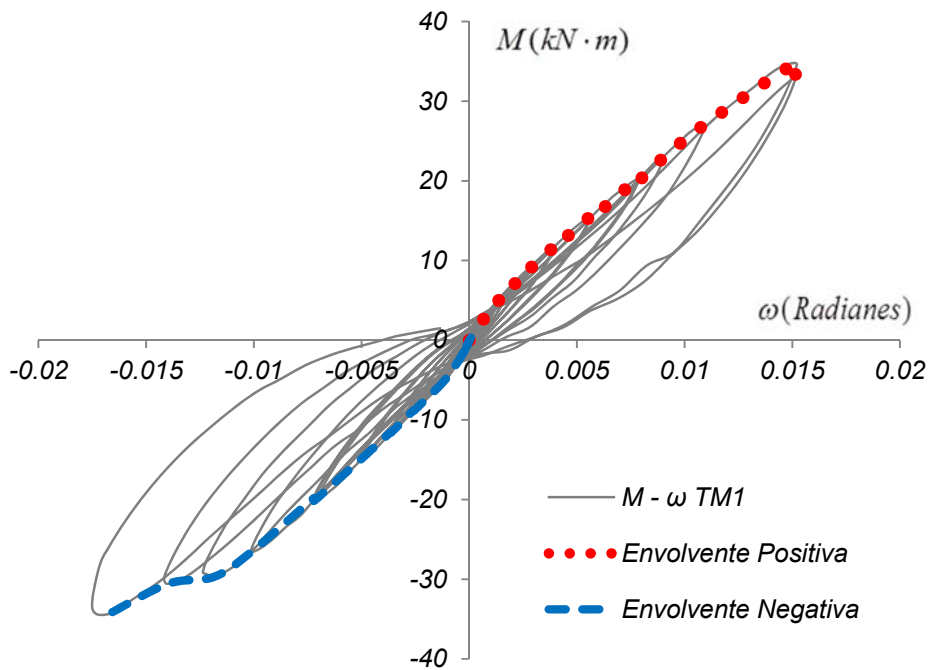
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

o Configuración TM. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración TM se evaluaron los tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: TM-1, TM-2 y TM-3.

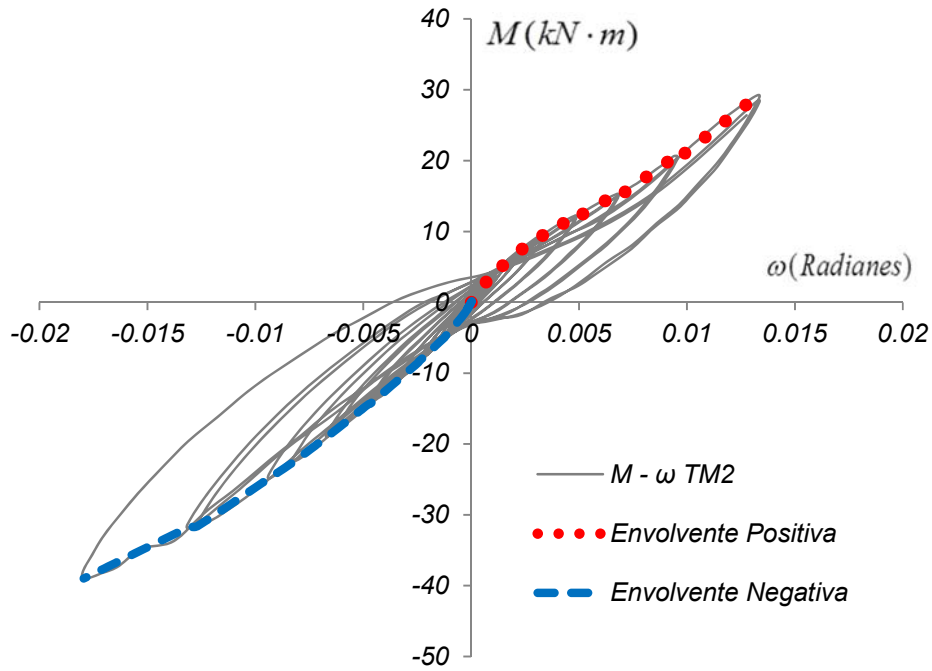
En la Figura 8.23, Figura 8.24 y Figura 8.25 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes estudiados.

Figura 8.23 M – ω Configuración TM-1



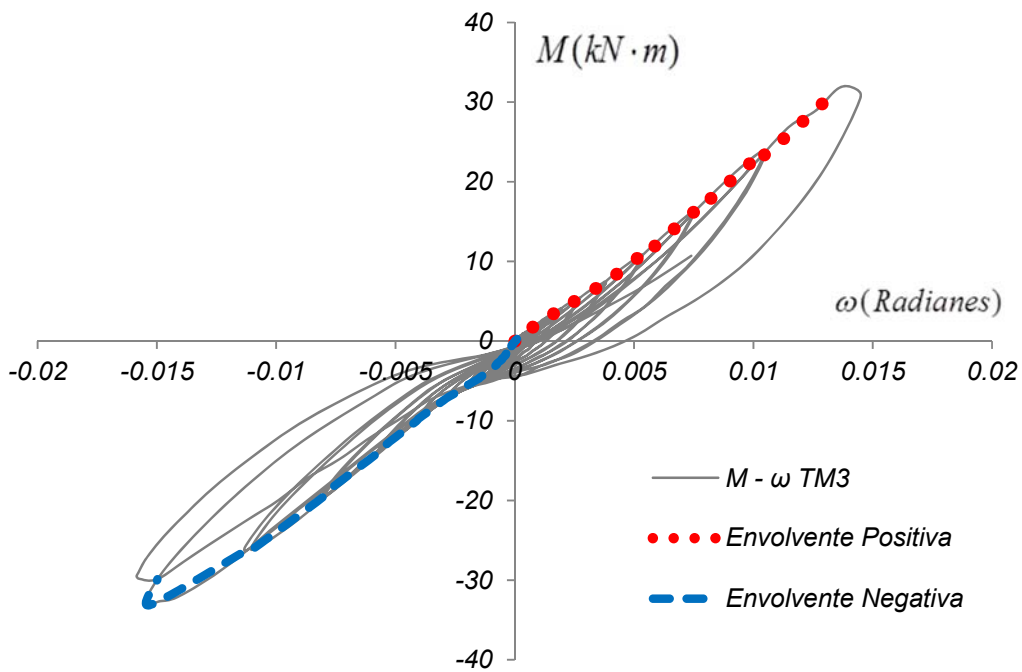
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.24 M – ω Configuración TM-2



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

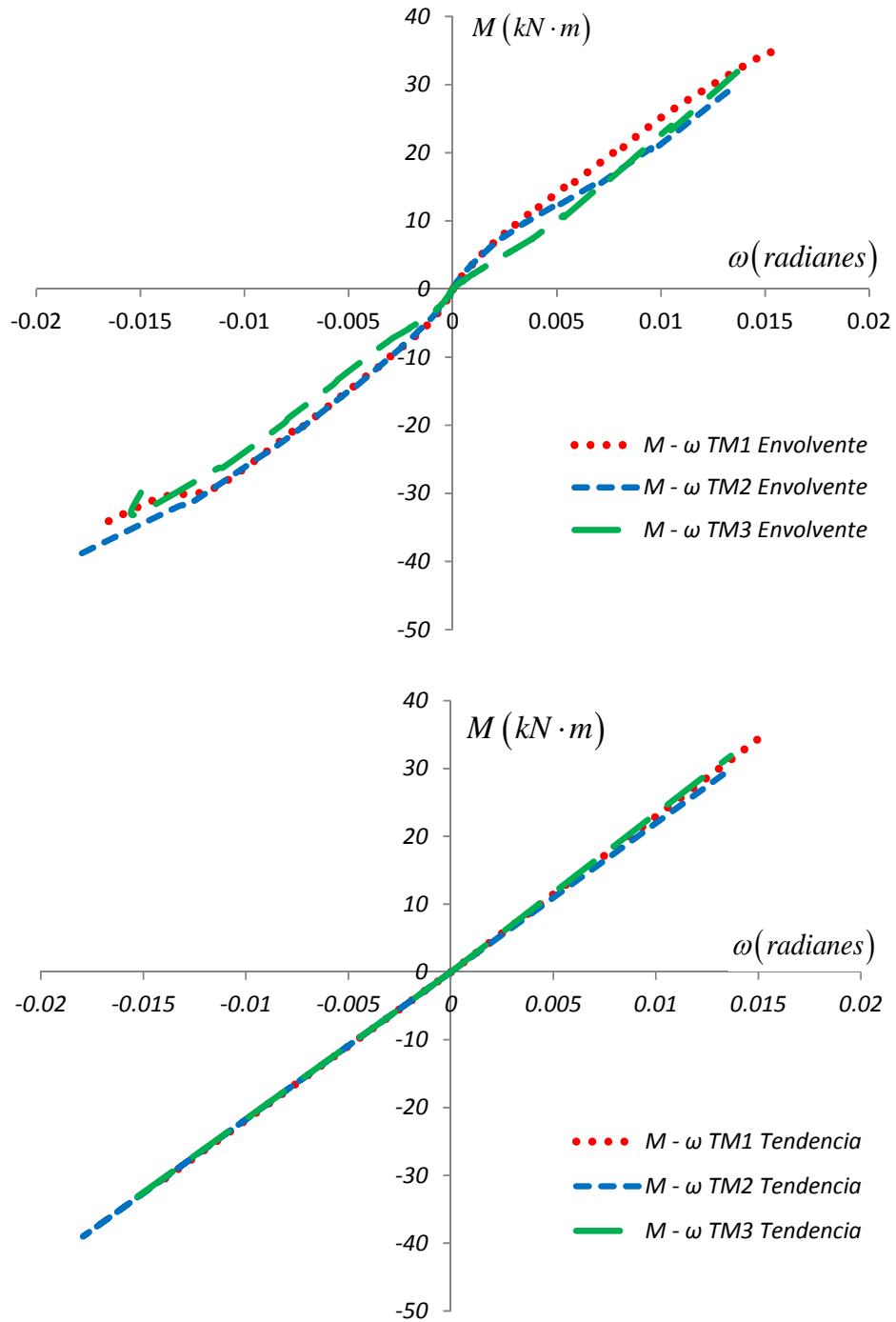
Figura 8.25 M – ω Configuración TM-3



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.26 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación lineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.26 M – ω . Envolventes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración TM, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.11 se puede apreciar el resumen de las rigideces iniciales obtenidas a partir de las aproximaciones lineales de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.11 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos TM

| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TM1 | 2293.0 | 2185.1 |
| TM2 | 2195.4 | 2172.2 |
| TM3 | 2334.8 | 2167.1 |

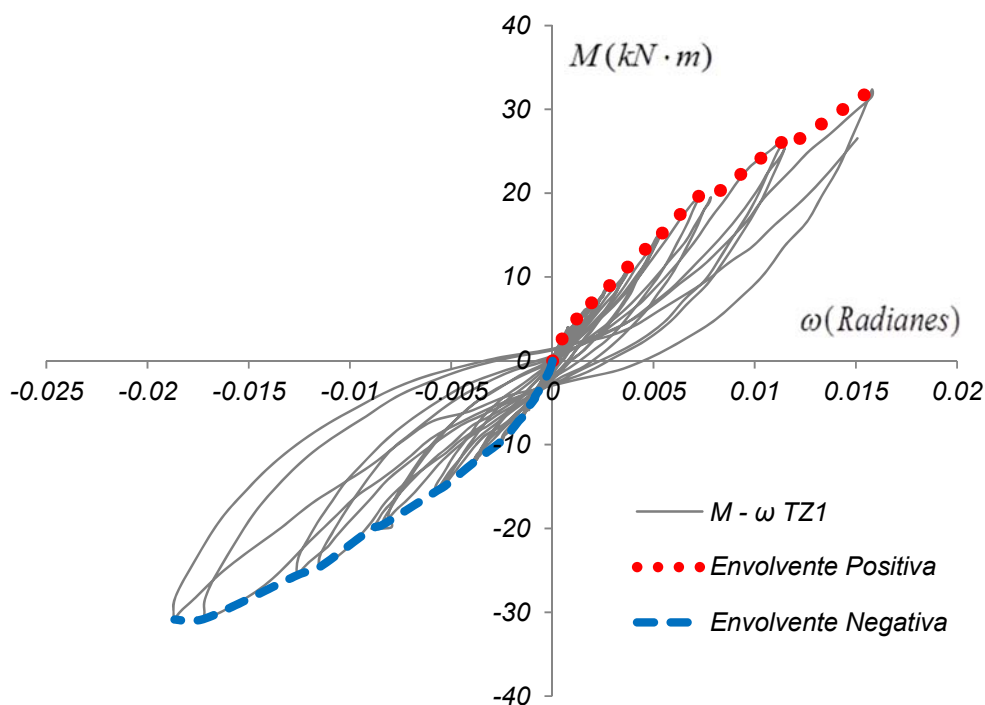
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

○ Configuración TZ. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración TZ se evaluaron los tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: TZ-1, TZ-2 y TZ-3.

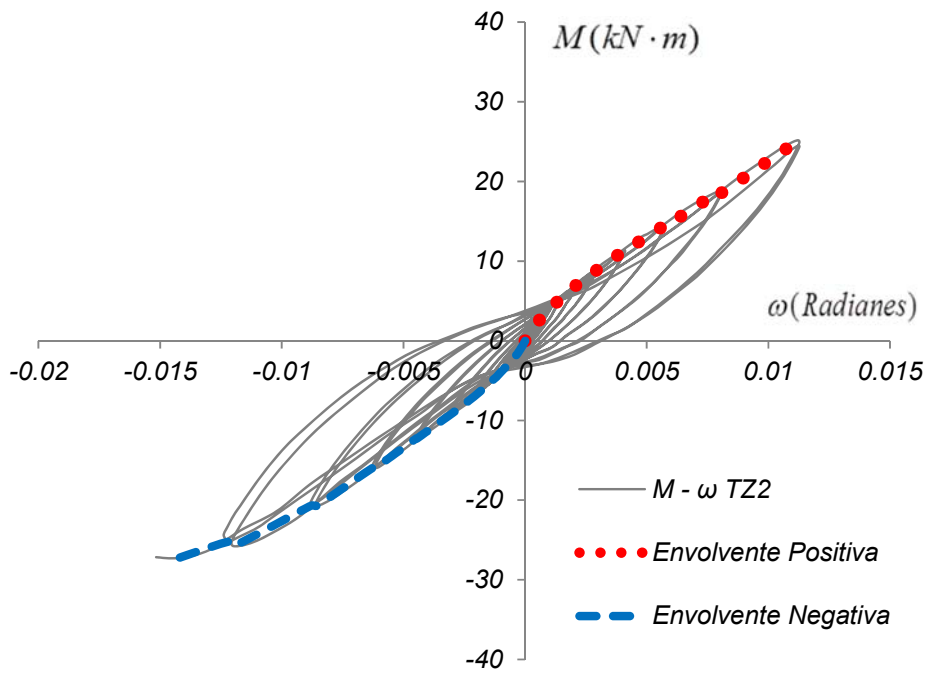
En la Figura 8.27, Figura 8.28 y Figura 8.29 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes estudiados.

Figura 8.27 M – ω Configuración TZ-1



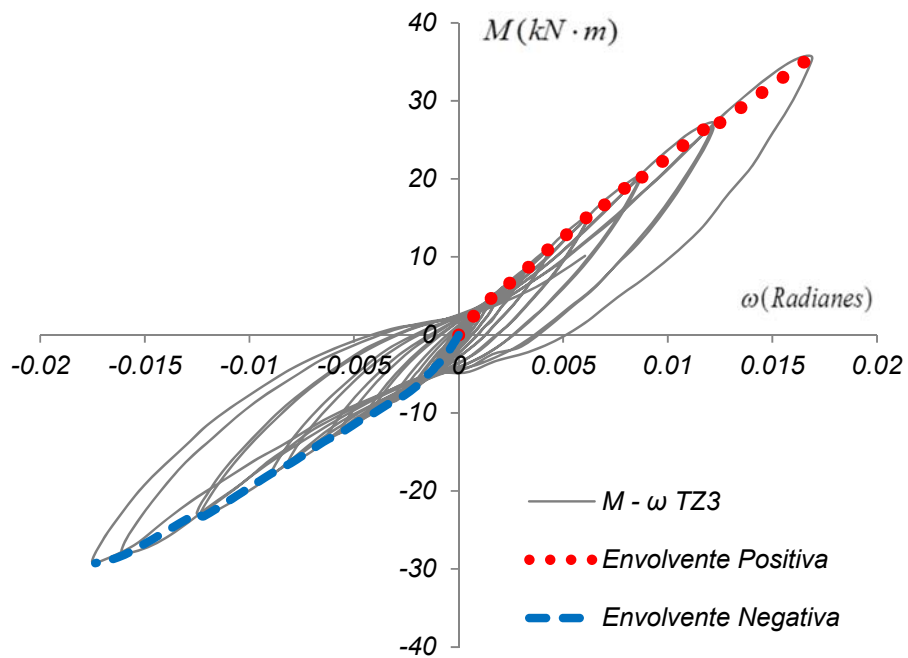
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.28 M – ω Configuración TZ-2



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

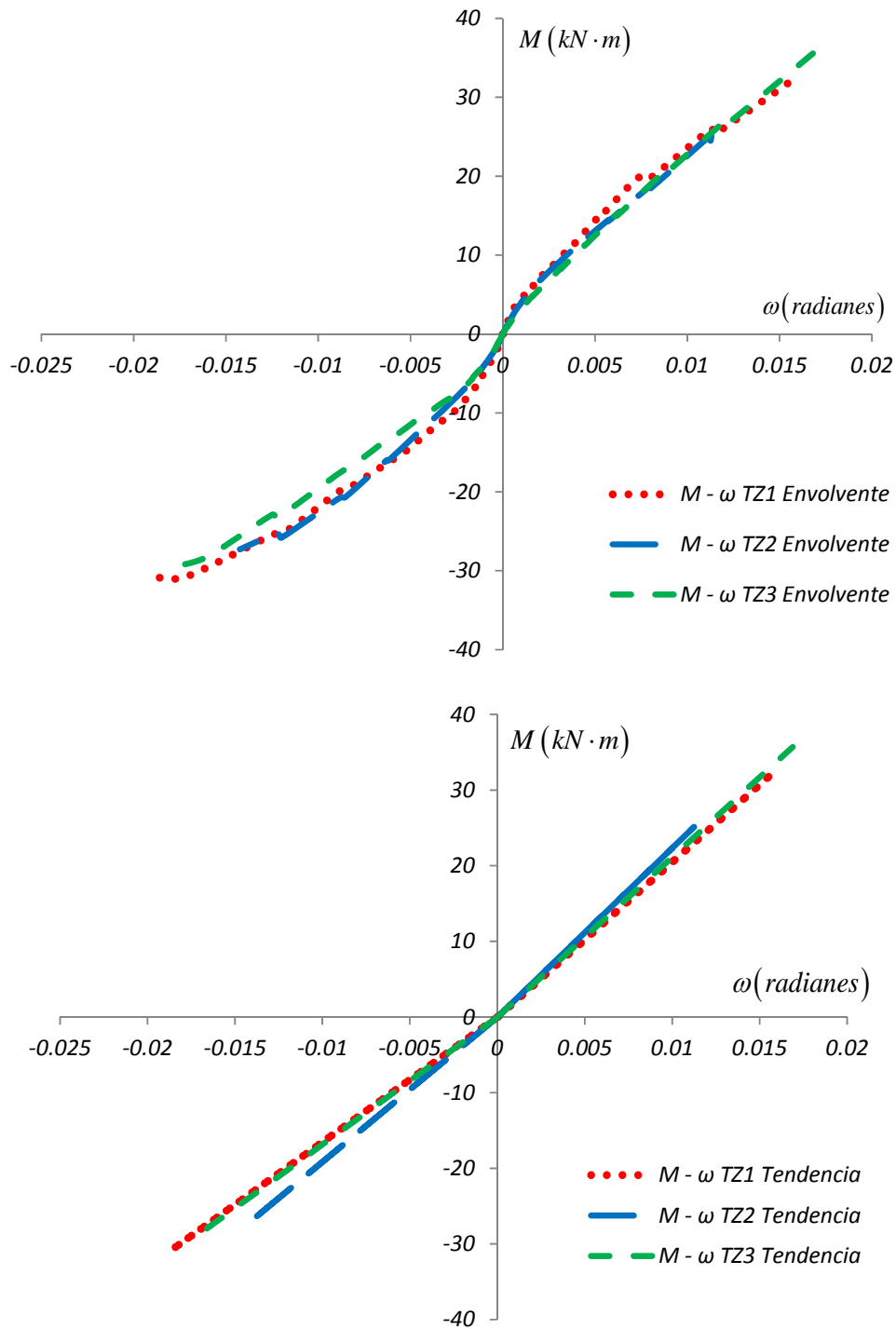
Figura 8.29 M – ω Configuración TZ-3



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.30 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación lineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.30 $M - \omega$. Envolventes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración TZ, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.12 se puede apreciar el resumen de las rigideces iniciales obtenidas a partir de las aproximaciones lineales de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.12 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos TZ

| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TZ1 | 2048.6 | 1653.3 |
| TZ2 | 2235.7 | 1913.7 |
| TZ3 | 2115.4 | 1684.2 |

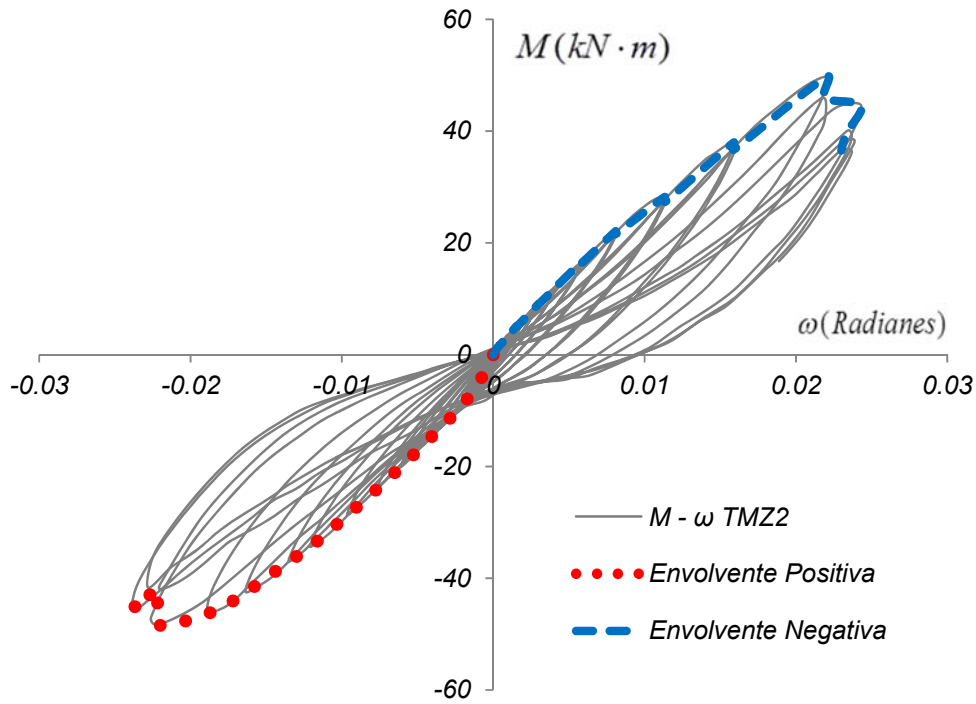
○ Configuración TMZ. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración TMZ se evaluaron tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: TMZ-2, TMZ-3 y TMZ-4.

Los resultados obtenidos en la configuración TMZ-4 se ven supeditados a que la conexión entre la columna y el actuador dinámico falló por aplastamiento de los culmos antes de finalizar el ensayo, por lo que se realizó un menor número de ciclos del protocolo de carga, en comparación con los otros dos especímenes evaluados. Esto se traduce en que las curva de M contra giro relativo (ω) el momento máximo alcanzado es mucho menor, al igual que el giro.

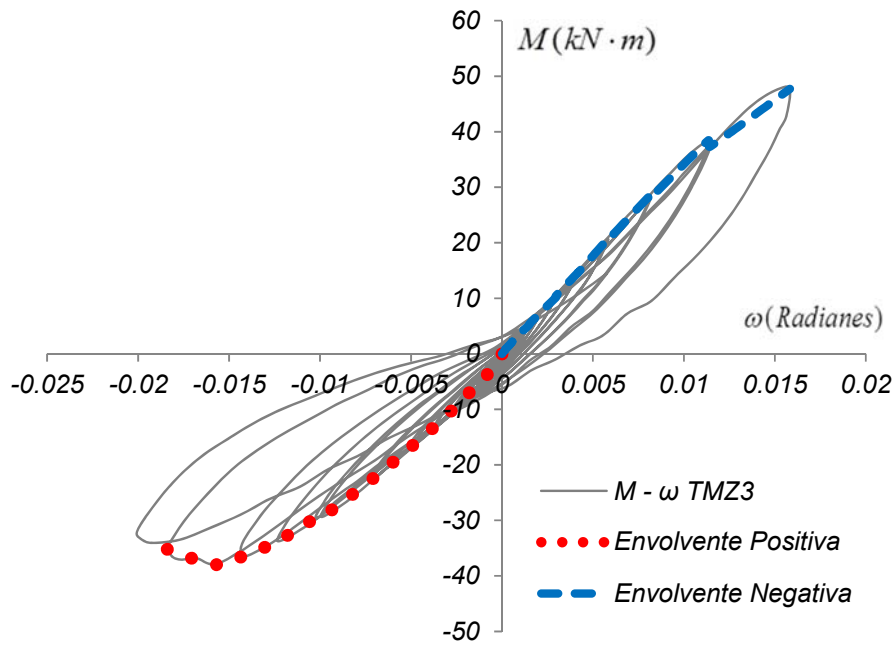
En la Figura 8.31, Figura 8.32 y Figura 8.33 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes estudiados.

Figura 8.31 M – ω Configuración TMZ-2



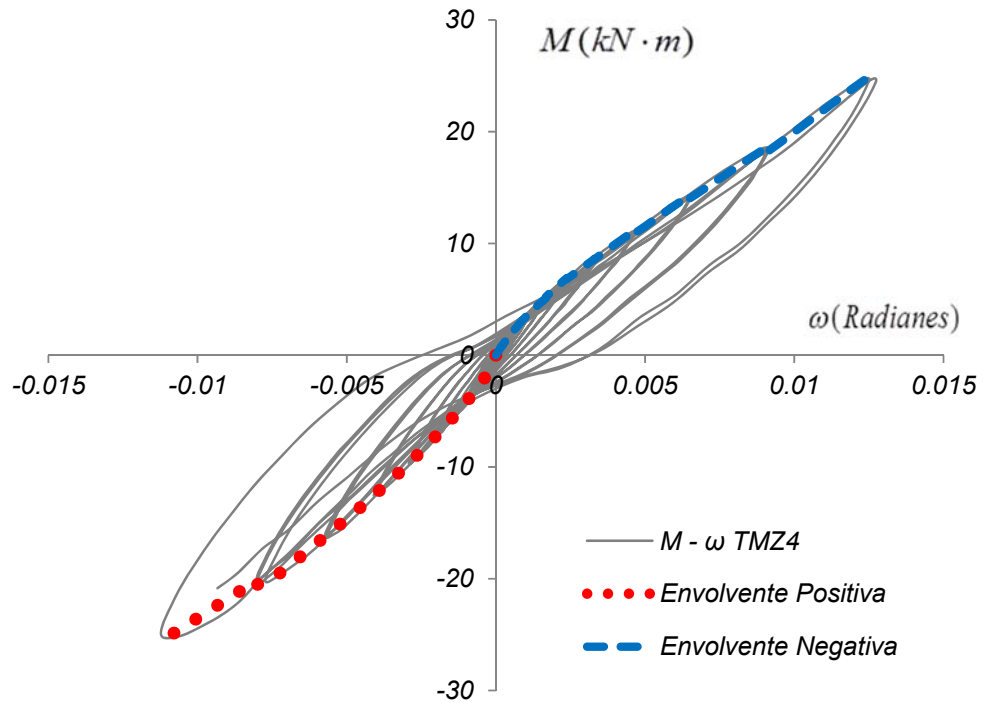
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.32 M – ω Configuración TMZ-3



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

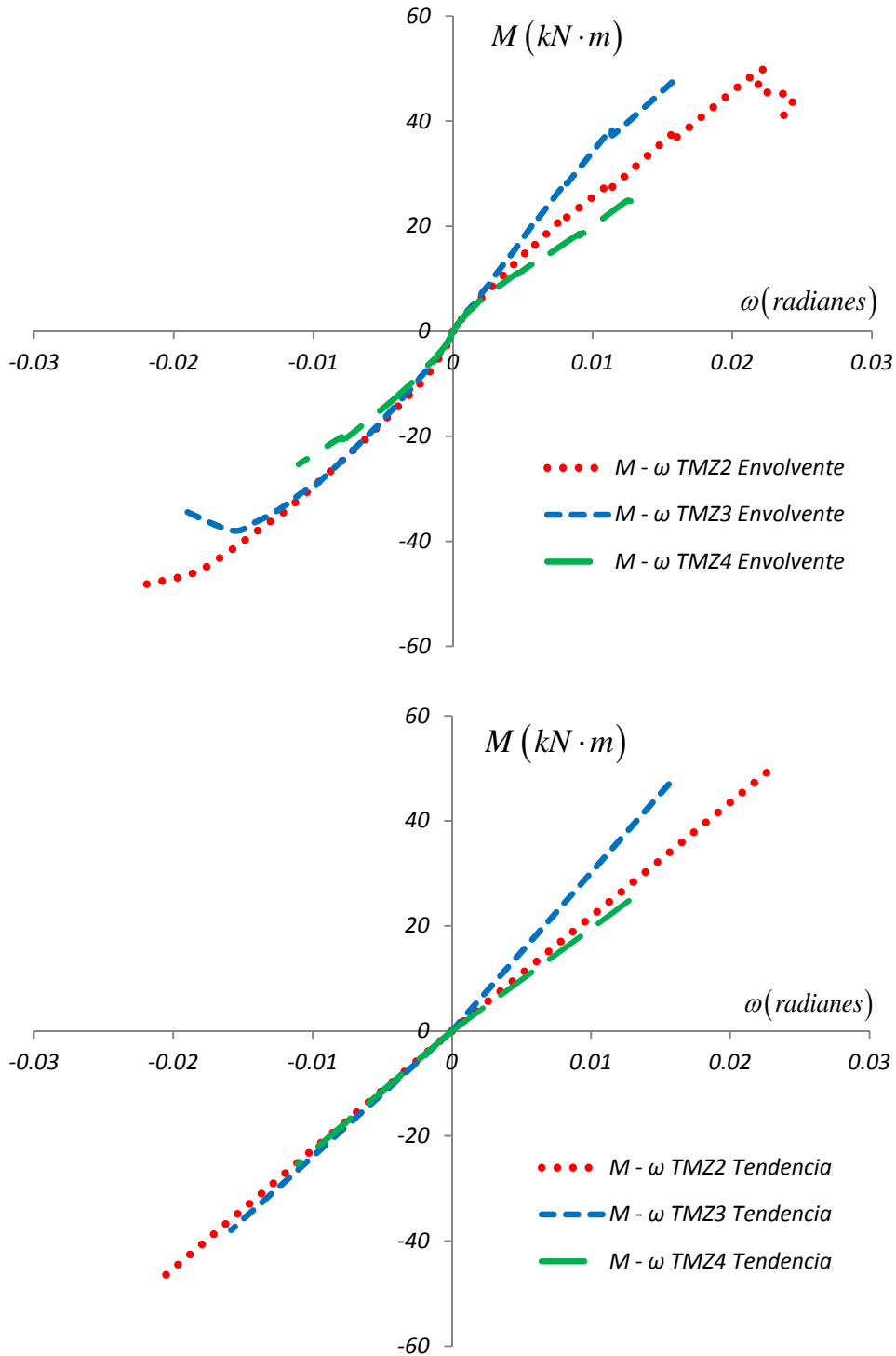
Figura 8.33 M – ω Configuración TMZ-4



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.34 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación bilineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.34 $M - \omega$. Envoltentes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración TMZ, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.13 se puede apreciar el resumen de las rigideces iniciales obtenidas a partir de las aproximaciones lineales de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.13 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos TMZ

| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TMZ2 | 2261.2 | 2177.1 |
| TMZ3 | 2392.0 | 3016.9 |
| TMZ4 | 2288.0 | 1948.1 |

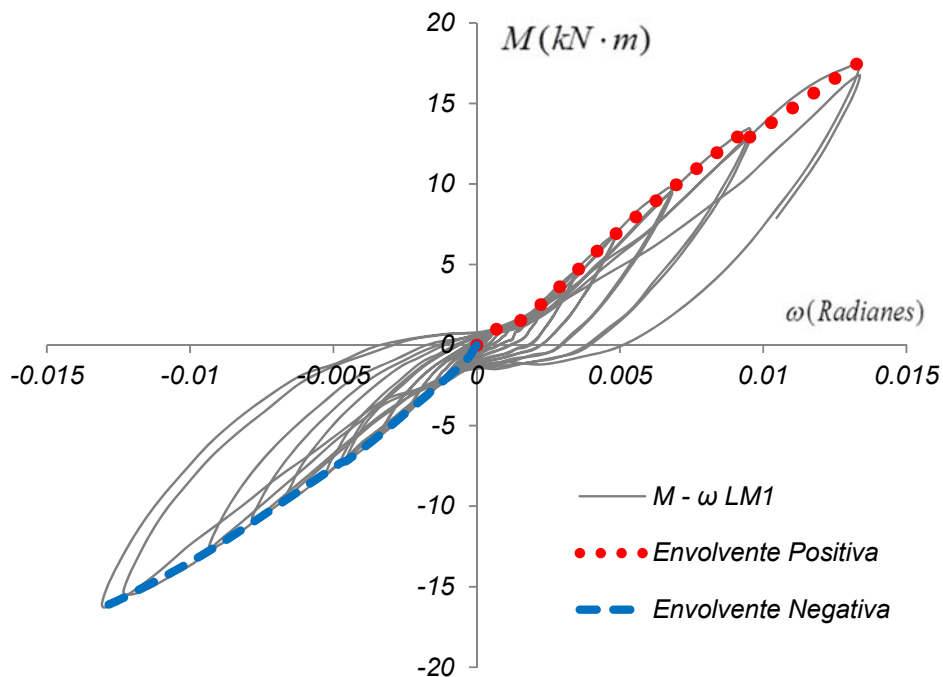
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

o Configuración LM. Ensayos Cíclicos

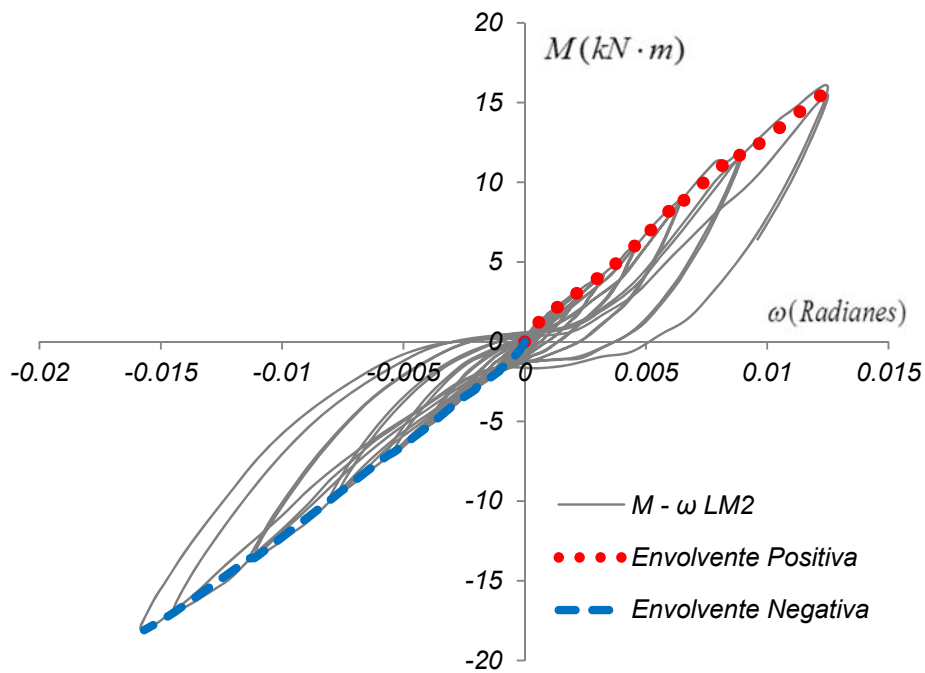
Para la configuración LM se evaluaron tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: LM-1, LM-2 y LM-3.

En la Figura 8.35, Figura 8.36 y Figura 8.37 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes estudiados.

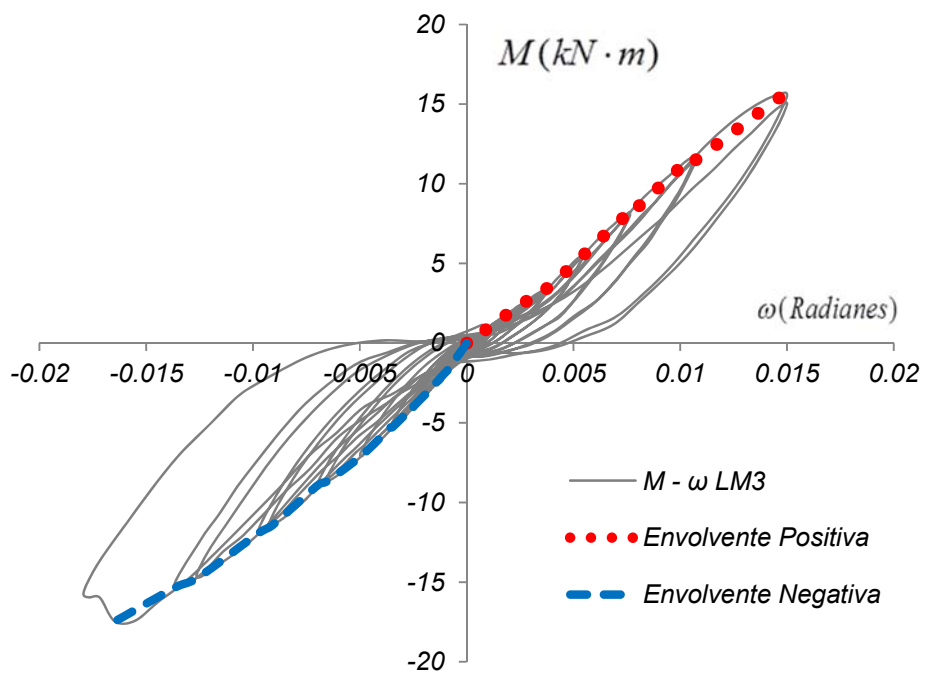
Figura 8.35 M – ω Configuración LM-1



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.36 M - ω Configuración LM-2

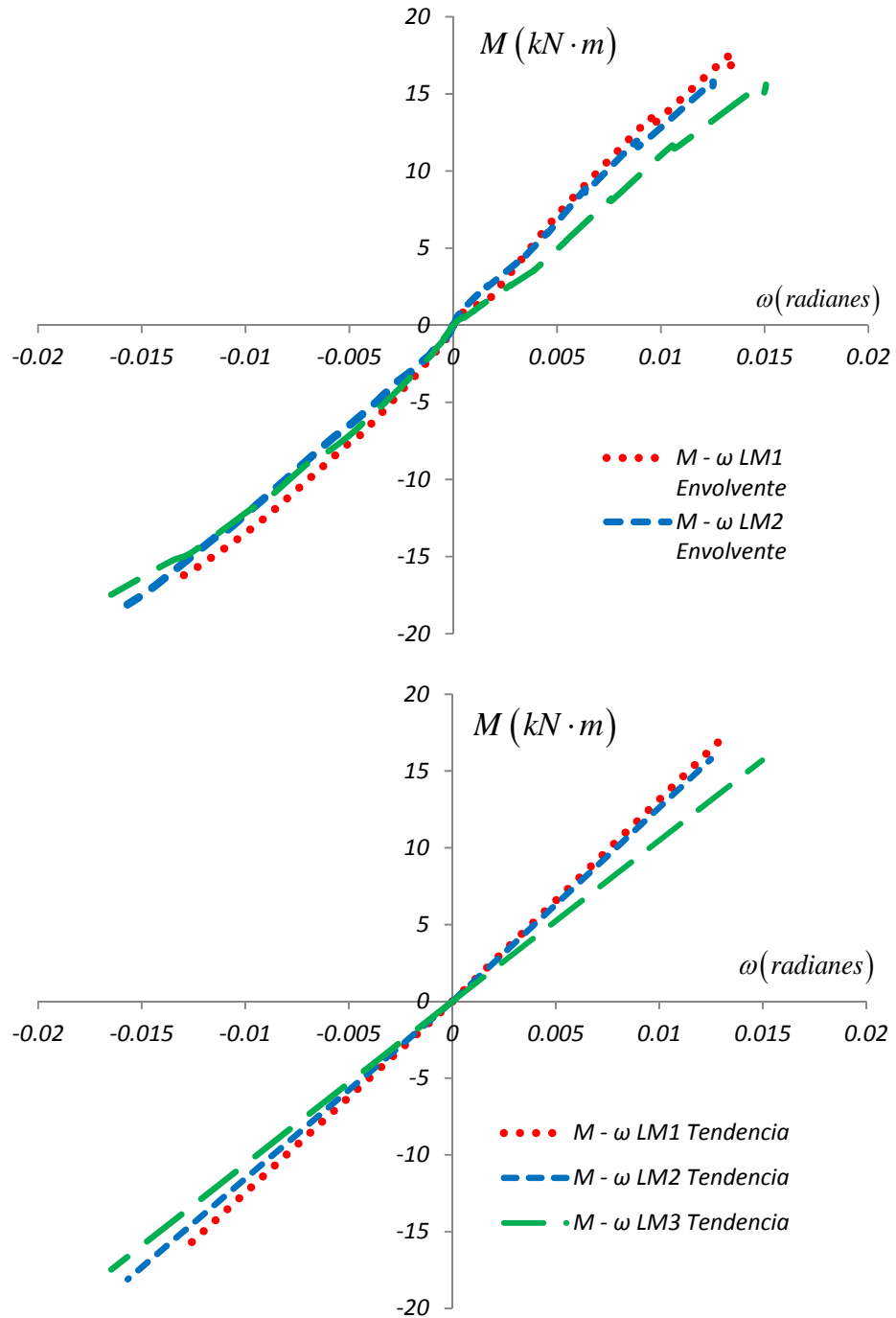
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.37 M - ω Configuración LM-3

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.38 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación bilineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.38 M – ω . Envolventes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración LM, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.14 se pueden apreciar las rigideces iniciales, calculadas a partir de la aproximación lineal de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.14 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos LM

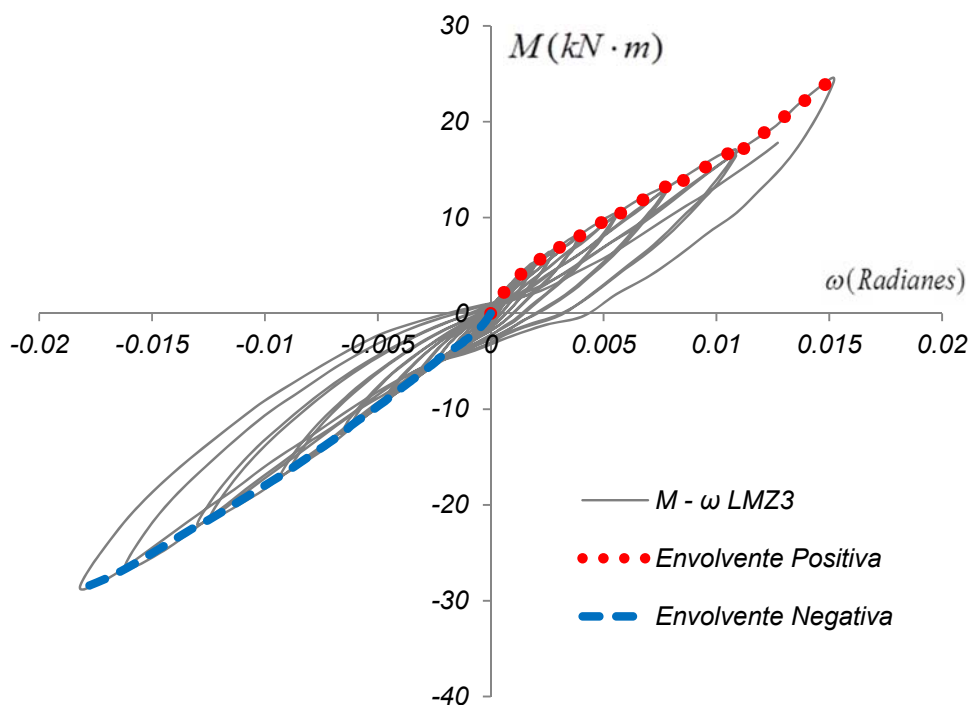
| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LM1 | 1314.3 | 1246.0 |
| LM2 | 1263.3 | 1153.6 |
| LM3 | 1048.9 | 1060.0 |

○ Configuración LMZ. Ensayos Cíclicos

Para la configuración LM se evaluaron tres especímenes ante cargas cíclicas: LMZ-3, LMZ-4 y LMZ-5.

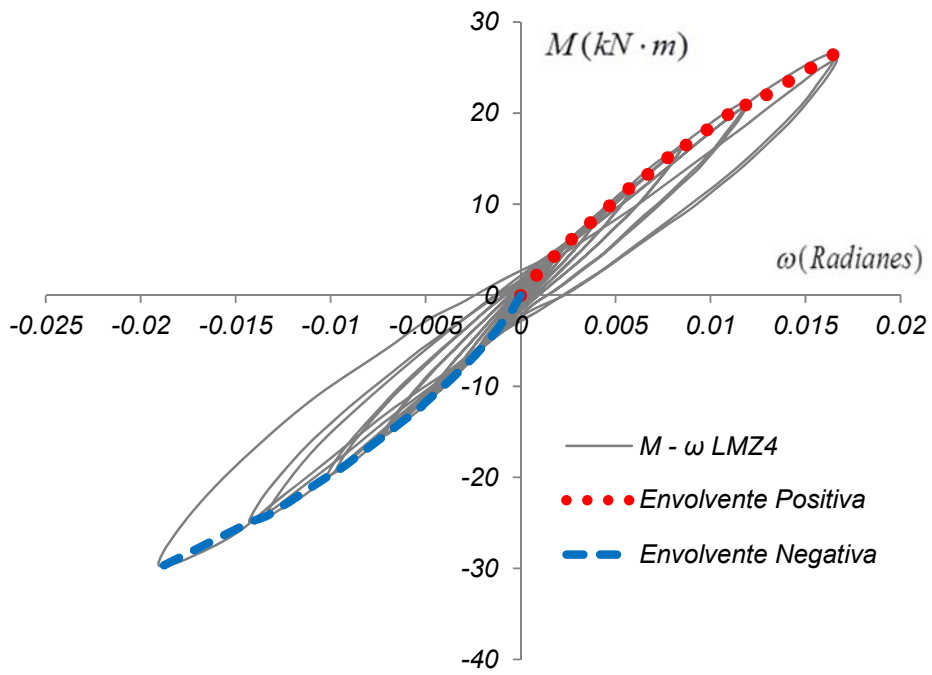
En la Figura 8.39, Figura 8.40 y Figura 8.41 se presentan las curvas de Momento contra giro relativo ω , junto con la envolvente positiva y la envolvente negativa de los especímenes estudiados.

Figura 8.39 M – ω Configuración LMZ-3



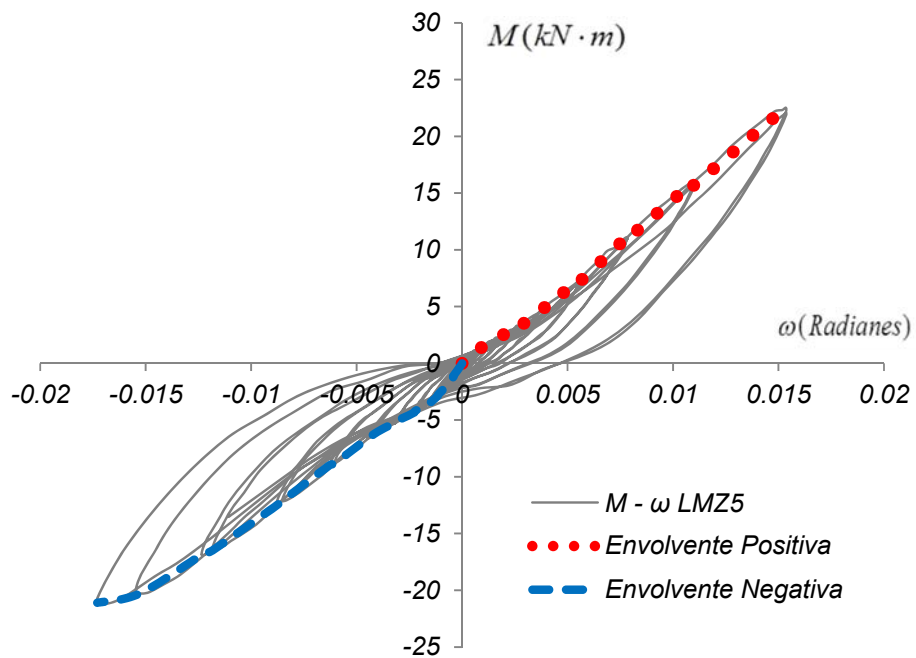
Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.40 M – ω Configuración LMZ-4



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

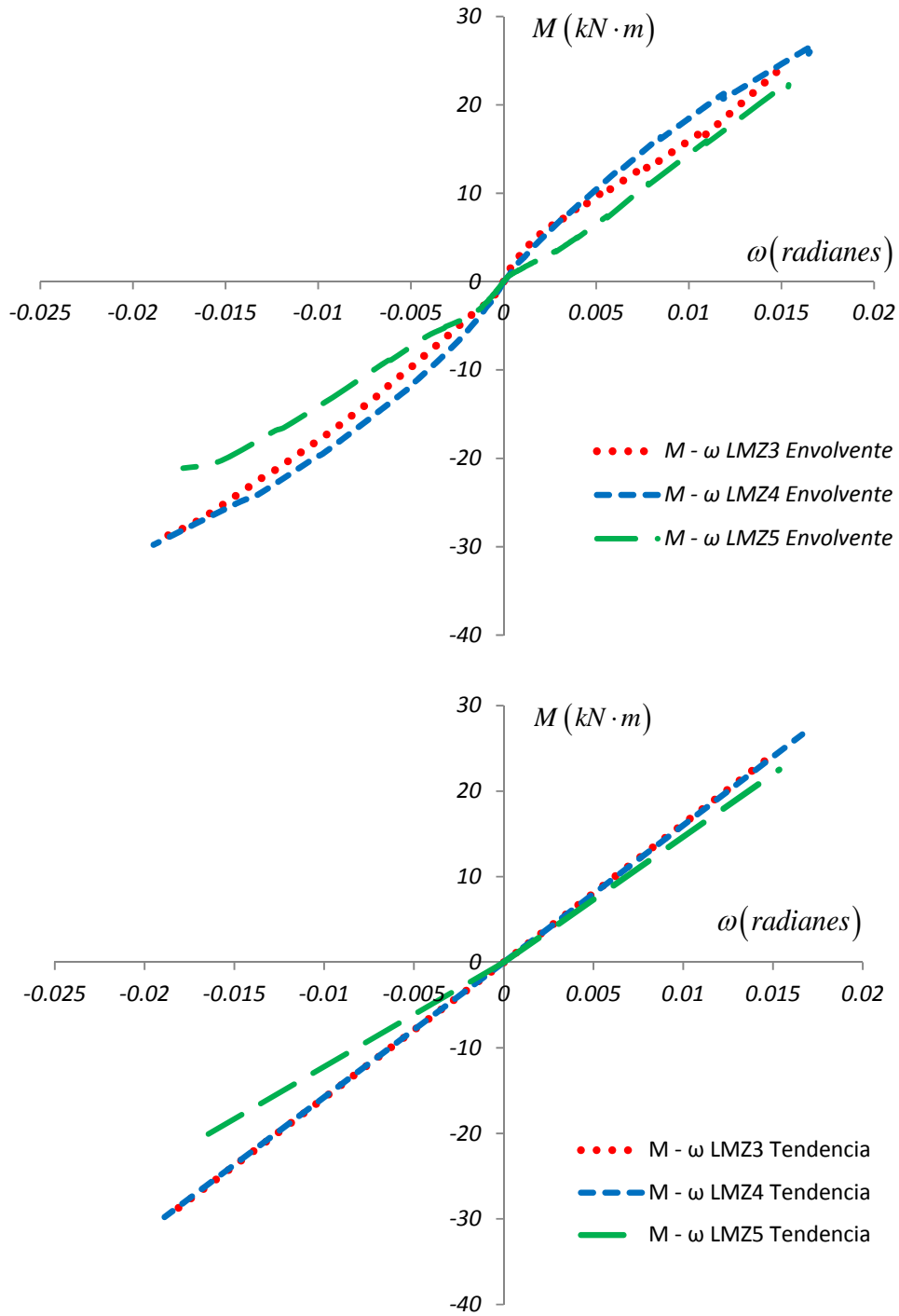
Figura 8.41 M – ω Configuración LMZ-5



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Figura 8.42 se muestran las envolventes, junto con la aproximación bilineal de las mismas.

Figura 8.42 M – ω. Envolventes y aproximaciones bilineales, Configuración LMZ, Ensayos cíclicos.



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.15 se pueden apreciar las rigideces iniciales, calculadas a partir de la aproximación lineal de las envolventes.

Tabla 8.15 Resultados de rigidez inicial. Ensayos cíclicos LMZ

| ESPECÍMEN | Tramo Positivo (En Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (En Compresión) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LMZ1 | 2004.9 | N/A |
| LMZ3 | 1618.9 | 1583.8 |
| LMZ4 | 1602.4 | 1575.9 |
| LMZ5 | 1467.4 | 1219.9 |

▪ **Comparación entre ensayos Monotónicos y Cíclicos M – ω**

En este subcapítulo se presenta la comparación de los resultados monotónicos y cíclicos de cada una de las siete configuraciones. De la Figura 8.43 a la Figura 8.49 se pueden apreciar los resultados de las configuraciones LTMZ, T, TM, TZ, TMZ, LM y LMZ, respectivamente.

Figura 8.43 M – ω. Envolventes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración LTMZ

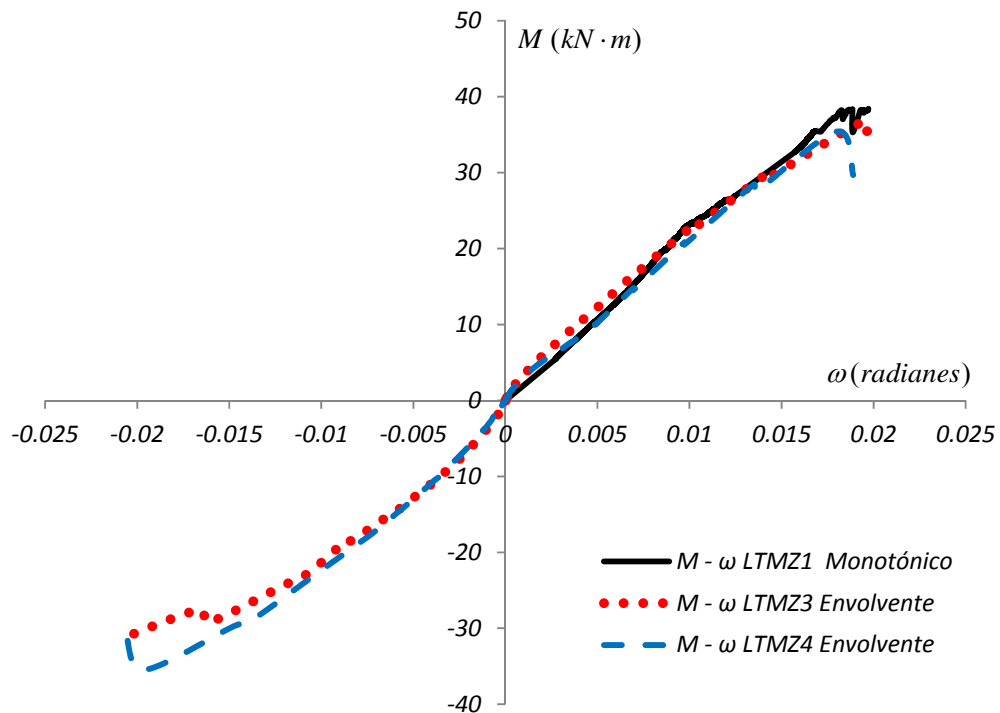
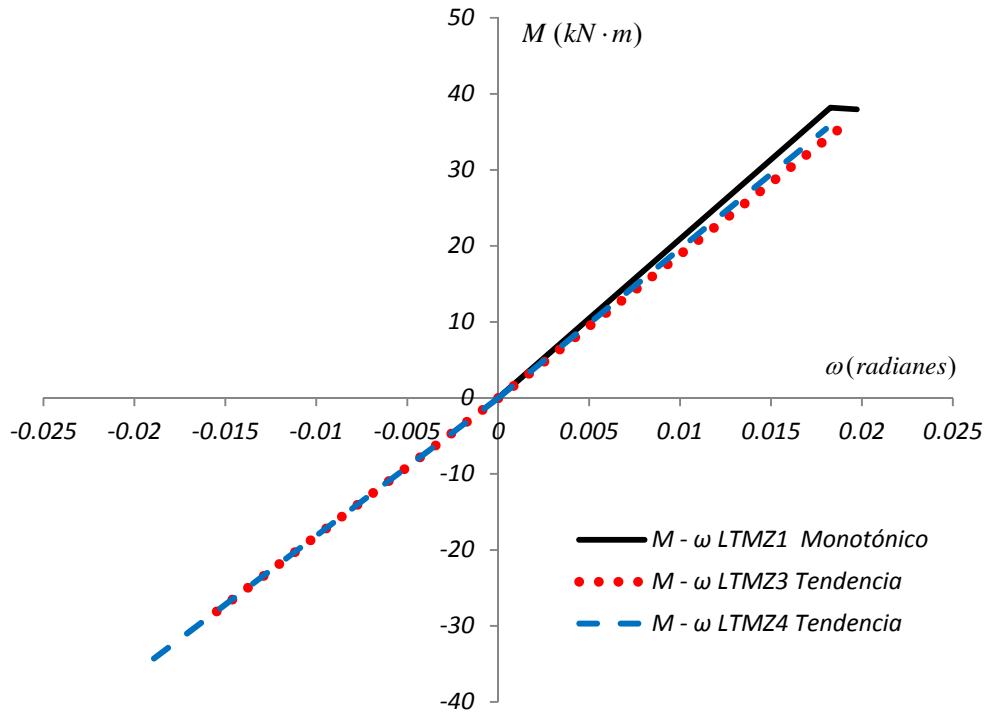


Figura 8.43 M – ω . Envolturas y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración LTMZ (Continuación)

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

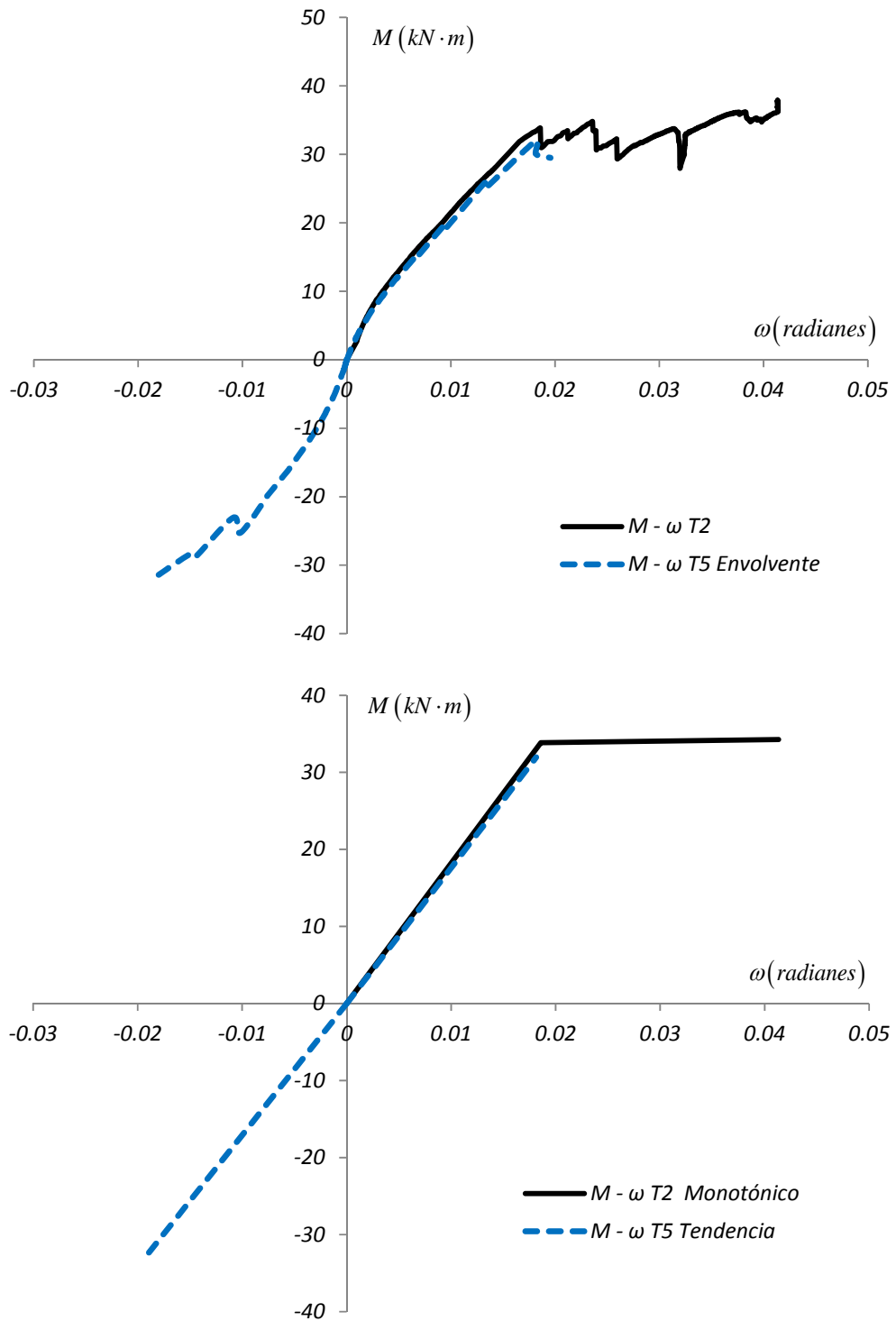
En la Tabla 8.16 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración LTMZ.

Tabla 8.16 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos LTMZ

| ENSAYO | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|--------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LTMZ1 | Monotónico | 2090.83 | N/A |
| LTMZ3 | Cíclico | 1888.23 | 1813.2 |
| LTMZ4 | Cíclico | 1965.68 | 1811.0 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.44 M – ω . Envolventes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración T



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.17 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración LTMZ.

Tabla 8.17 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos T

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| T2 | Monotónico | 1821.6 | N/A |
| T5 | Cíclico | 1763.1 | 1708.16 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.45 $M - \omega$. Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración TM

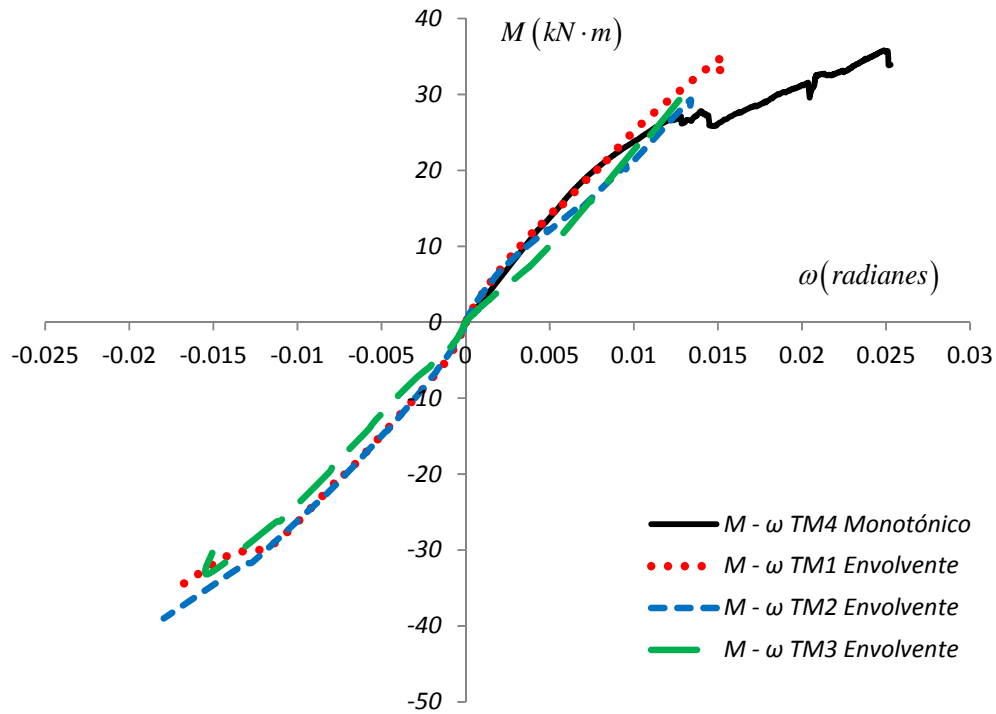
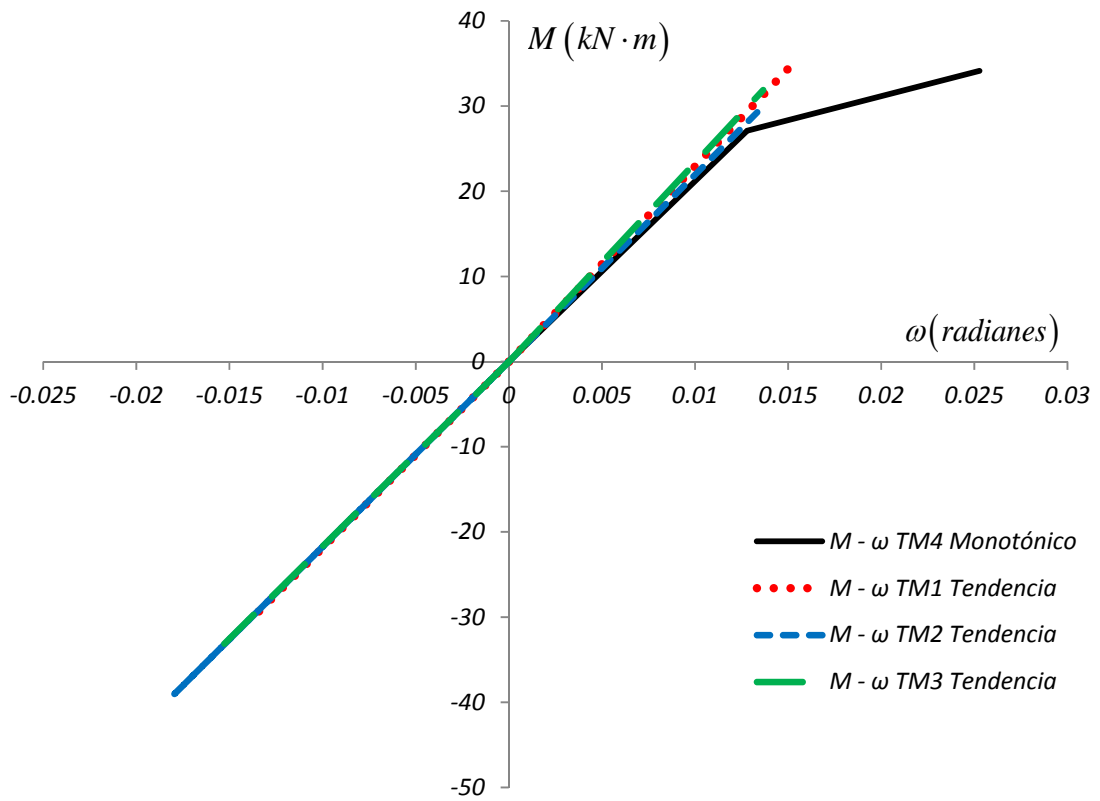


Figura 8.45 M – ω. Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración TM (Continuación)



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

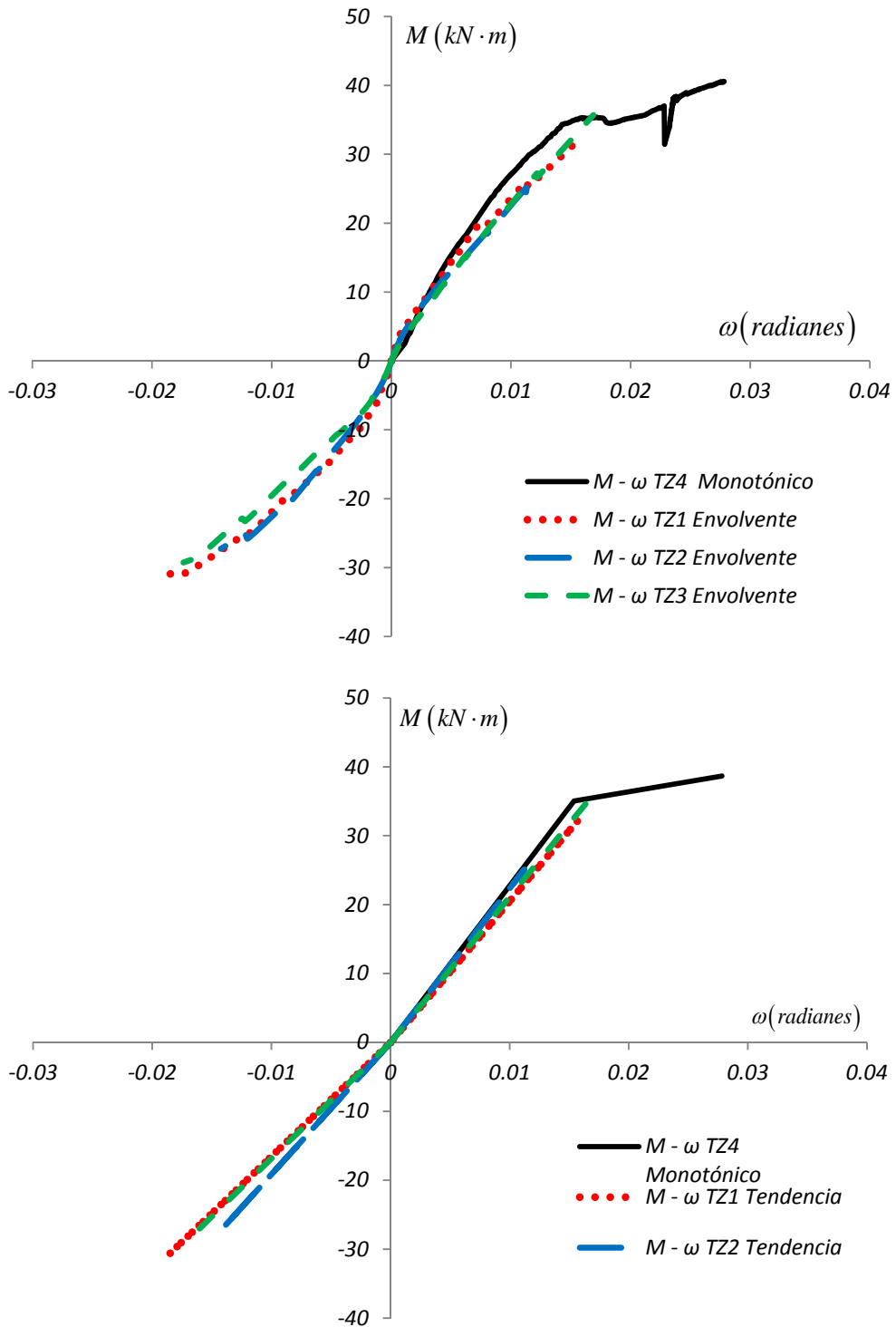
En la Tabla 8.18 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monótonico y de los cíclicos para la configuración TM.

Tabla 8.18 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos TM

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TM4 | Monotónico | 2117.1 | N/A |
| TM1 | Cíclico | 2293.0 | 2185.1 |
| TM2 | Cíclico | 2195.4 | 2172.2 |
| TM3 | Cíclico | 2334.8 | 2167.1 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.46 M – ω . Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración TZ



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.19 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración TZ.

Tabla 8.19 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos TZ

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TZ4 | Monotónico | 2274.2 | N/A |
| TZ1 | Cíclico | 2048.6 | 1653.3 |
| TZ2 | Cíclico | 2235.7 | 1913.7 |
| TZ3 | Cíclico | 2115.4 | 1684.2 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.47 M – ω. Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración TMZ

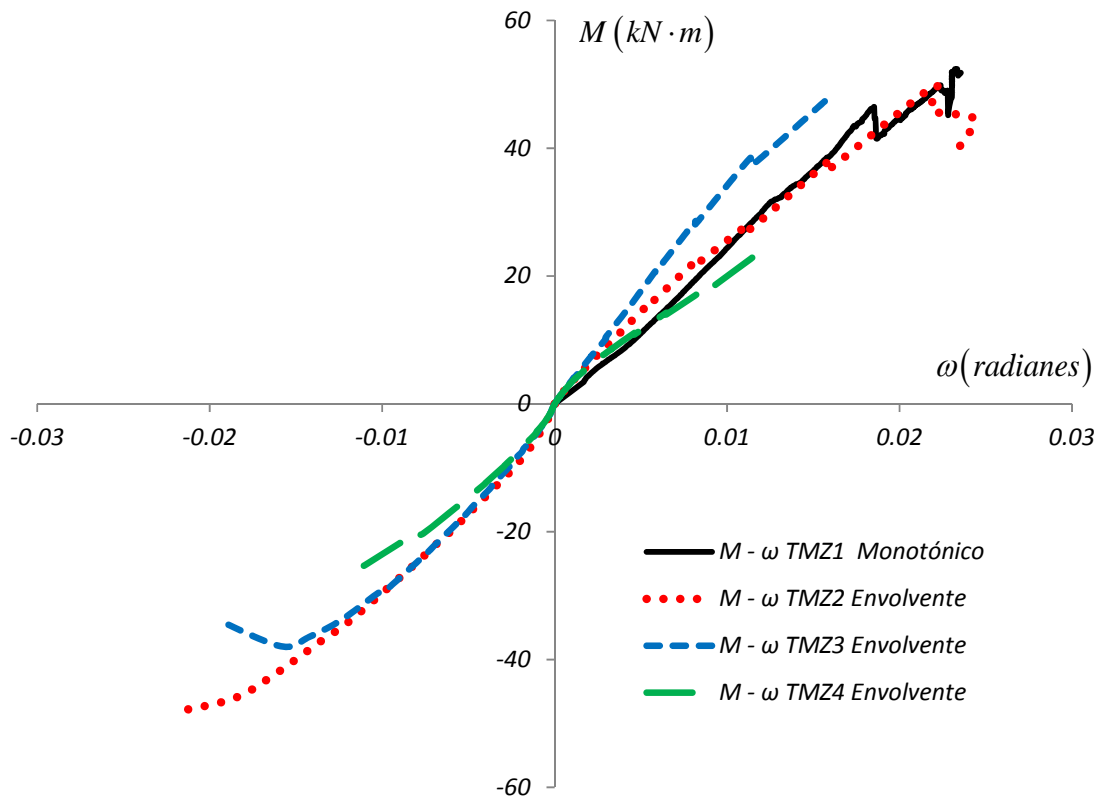
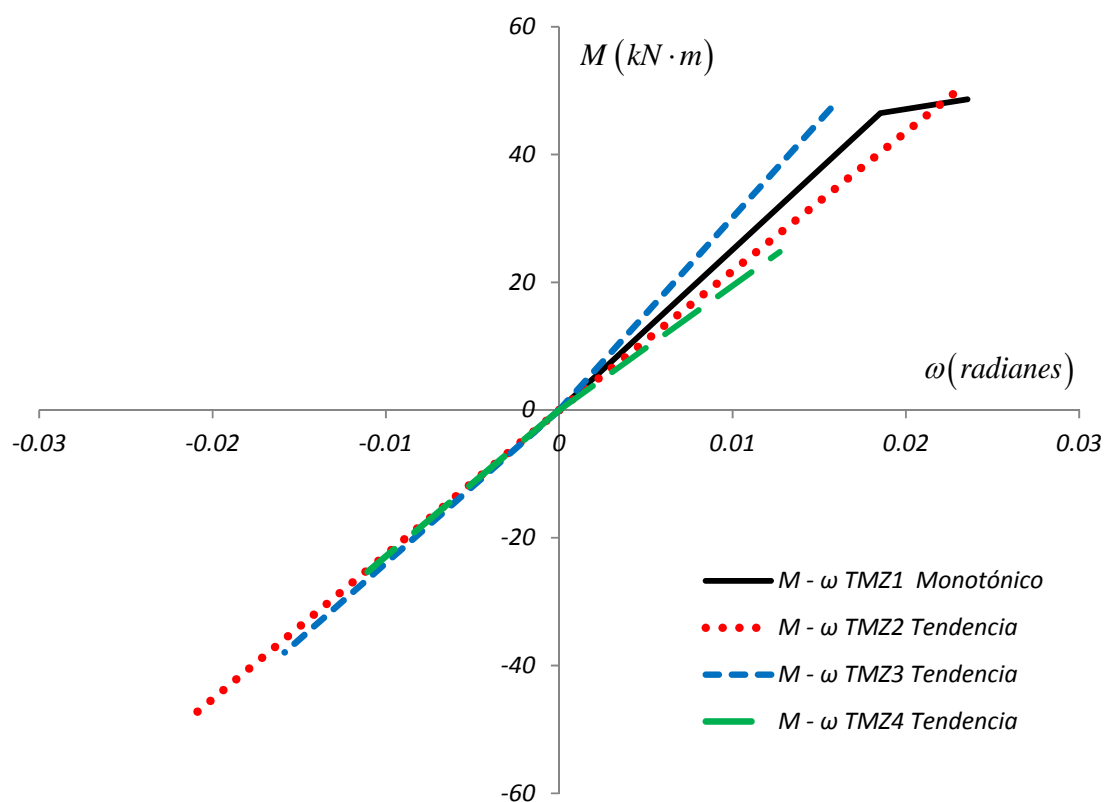


Figura 8.47 M – ω . Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración TMZ (Continuación)

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

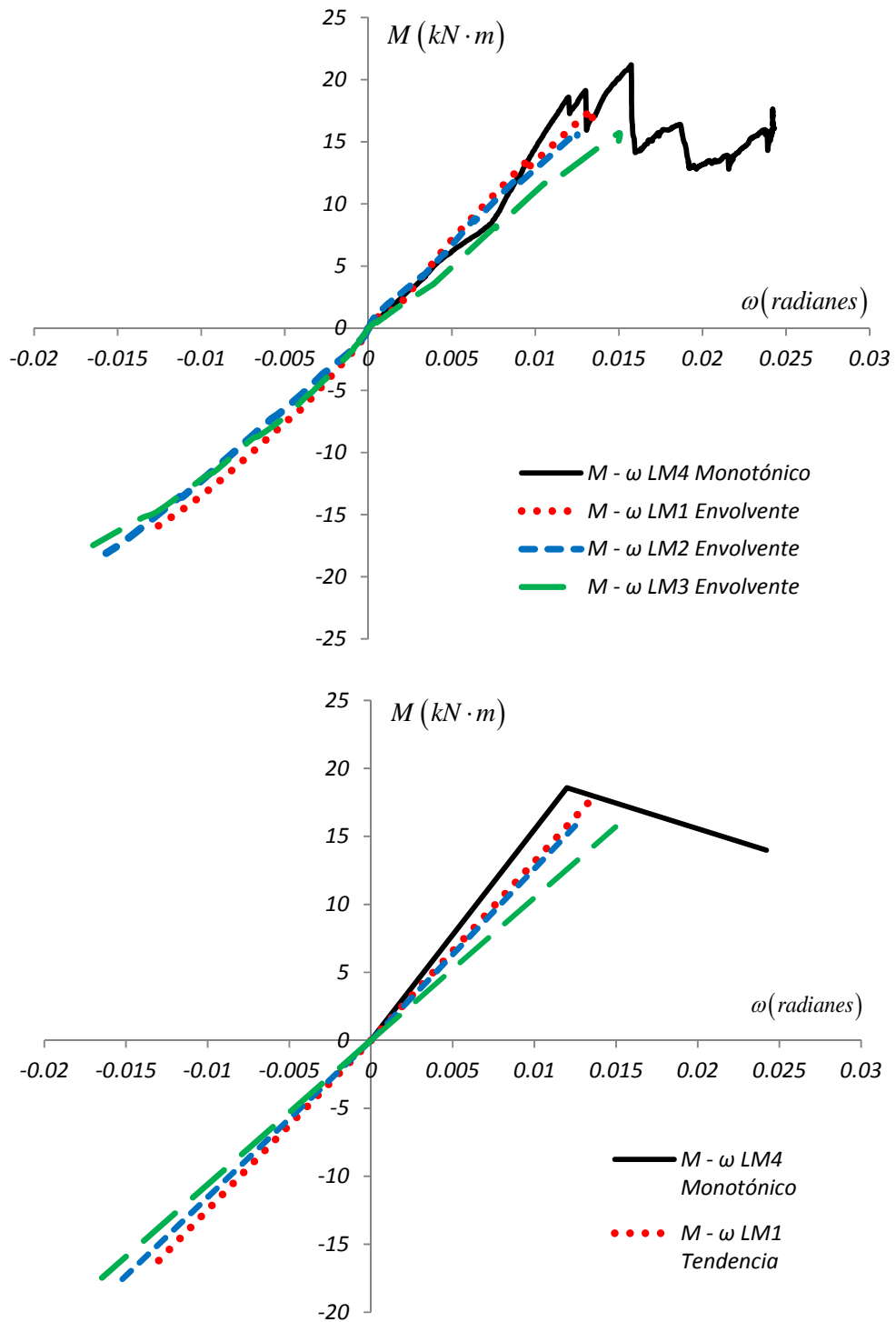
En la Tabla 8.20 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración TMZ.

Tabla 8.20 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos TMZ

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| TMZ1 | Monotónico | 2508.5 | N/A |
| TMZ2 | Cíclico | 2261.2 | 2177.1 |
| TMZ3 | Cíclico | 2392.0 | 3016.9 |
| TMZ4 | Cíclico | 2288.0 | 1948.1 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.48 M – ω . Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración LM



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.21 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración LM.

Tabla 8.21 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos LM

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LM4 | Monotónico | 1549.6 | N/A |
| LM1 | Cíclico | 1314.3 | 1246.0 |
| LM2 | Cíclico | 1263.3 | 1153.6 |
| LM3 | Cíclico | 1048.9 | 1060.0 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

Figura 8.49 M - ω . Envolturas y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración LMZ

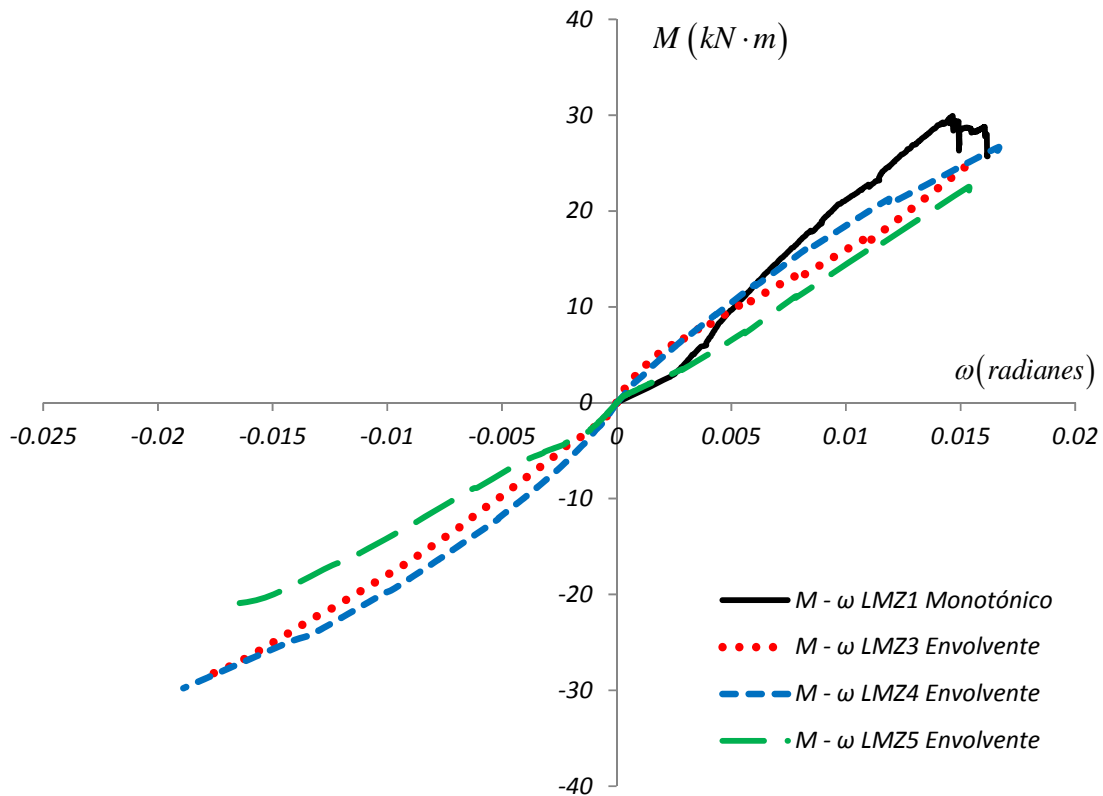
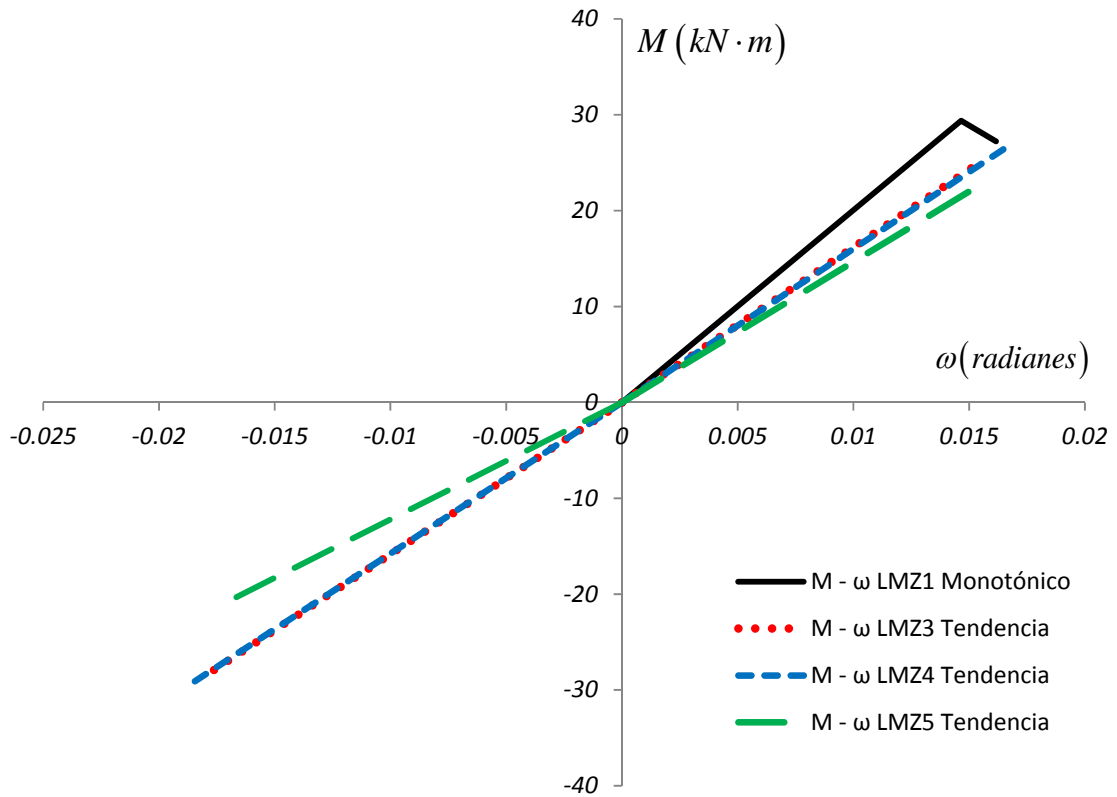


Figura 8.49 M – ω . Envoltentes y aproximaciones lineales, Configuración LMZ (continuación)



Fuente: Elaboración del autor

En la Tabla 8.22 se presentan los resultados de la rigidez inicial del ensayo monotónico y de los cíclicos para la configuración LMZ.

Tabla 8.22 Resultados Rigidez Inicial. Comparación Monotónico y Cíclicos LMZ

| ESPECÍMEN | ENSAYO | Tramo Positivo (Tensión) | Tramo Negativo (Compresión) |
|-----------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) | Rigidez Inicial (kNm/rad) |
| LMZ1 | Monotónico | 2004.9 | N/A |
| LMZ3 | Cíclico | 1618.9 | 1583.8 |
| LMZ4 | Cíclico | 1602.4 | 1575.9 |
| LMZ5 | Cíclico | 1467.4 | 1219.9 |

Fuente: Elaboración del autor

9. CONCLUSIONES Y RECOMENDACIONES

9.1 Conclusiones

Todas las configuraciones de la conexión presentada en esta investigación son capaces de restringir por lo menos parcialmente los giros en la parte inferior de una columna de Guadua Angustifolia, ya que en todos los casos se encontró que la rigidez se degrada únicamente por encima del 80% de la resistencia máxima de la conexión, en el peor de los casos. Sin embargo el rango de momentos en el cual la conexión puede desempeñarse como rígida, depende de los componentes que conforman la conexión.

El uso de zunchos metálicos en la zona de la conexión, además de mejorar ligeramente la resistencia, proporciona un comportamiento dúctil durante la falla de la conexión.

El uso de pernos longitudinales no aporta resistencia adicional a las conexiones con pernos transversales; por el contrario, la disminuye y causa un comportamiento menos dúctil durante la falla, esto se debe principalmente a que el mortero genera una acción de cuña relacionada con la forma interna del canuto, provocando tracciones circunferenciales en la Guadua A. que propician las fallas por cortante en el elemento.

El uso de mortero únicamente como material de relleno, es decir sin emplear pernos longitudinales para transmitir fuerzas de tracción, mejora levemente la rigidez inicial de los elementos y su resistencia cuando va acompañado de zunchos metálicos. Sin embargo, cuando no se usan zunchos para confinar el canuto, la resistencia del elemento se ve comprometida.

La configuración que presentó la mejor resistencia fue TMZ, sin embargo el comportamiento más dúctil se obtuvo para la conexión TZ, encontrándose que el uso del mortero reduce la ductilidad de la conexión.

Se encontró que la constante de fijación al giro para la conexión evaluada cuando se usan pernos longitudinales, mortero y zuncho (LMZ) es de 2005.0 KNm/rad, cuando se usan pernos transversales, mortero y zuncho (TMZ) es de 2508.6 KNm/rad y cuando se usan simultáneamente pernos longitudinales y transversales con mortero y zuncho (LTMZ) es de 2090.3 KNm/rad, ante cargas monotónicas.

En los ensayos monotónicos la constante de fijación al giro degradada para las configuraciones que contaban con pernos longitudinales es negativa lo que se debe a que cuando se presenta la falla existe un rápido incremento del daño en la conexión.

La constante de fijación al giro promedio en los ensayos cíclicos para la configuración con pernos longitudinales, mortero y zuncho (LMZ) es de 1562.9 KNm/rad, para la configuración con pernos transversales, mortero y zuncho (TMZ) es de 2313.7 KNm/rad y para la configuración con pernos longitudinales y transversales con mortero y zuncho (LTMZ) es de 1926.92 KNm/rad.

En los ensayos de las conexiones cuando se emplearon pernos longitudinales y relleno de mortero (LM) y pernos longitudinales, mortero y zuncho (LMZ) se encontró que la constante de fijación al giro promedio en los ensayos ante cargas cíclicas es menor que la de los ensayos ante cargas monotónicas. La pendiente en los ensayos cíclicos tendió a parecerse a la pendiente al inicio de los ensayos monotónicos, donde se pudo apreciar en el rango elástico un incremento de la rigidez de la conexión luego de aplicar fuerzas superiores a 3kN.

9.2 Recomendaciones

Se evidenciaron mecanismos de falla en todos los especímenes, sin embargo la evaluación del comportamiento en el rango inelástico en los ensayos cíclicos se vio limitada por la instrumentación debido a que el recorrido de los LVDT no permitía realizar registros durante la totalidad del ensayo y tuvieron que ser desmontados en una etapa temprana del mismo. Se recomienda utilizar LVDT con recorridos mayores a 100mm para ensayos posteriores.

Aunque la conexión TMZ puede restringir los giros, la flexibilidad de la columna no permite aprovechar esta condición. Se recomienda incrementar la rigidez de la columna. De la misma forma durante los ensayos, el recorrido del actuador dinámico puede llegar a ser corto por causa de las grandes deflexiones que sufre la columna. Se recomienda aplicar la carga a una menor altura.

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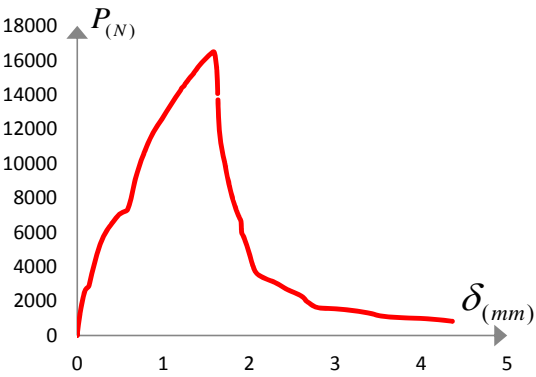
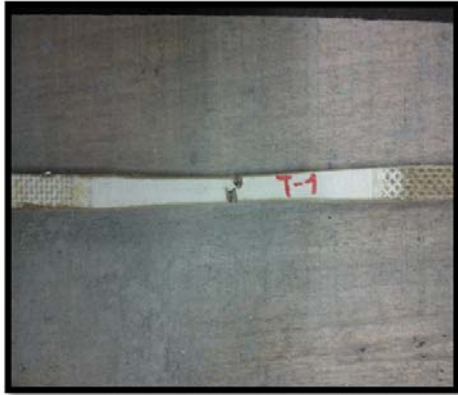
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Anexo A.

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – TRACCION PARALELA A LA FIBRA

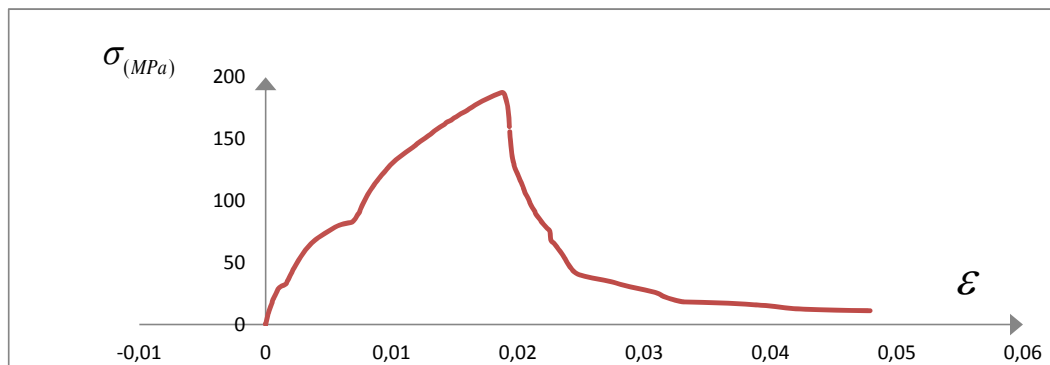
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|----------------------|--|---|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 770 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 87,9 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 7,98 mm | PROBETA | T-01 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 16490,67 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 4,36 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,636471176 | 13699,60938 | |
| 2 | 0 | 76,49928284 | 123 | 1,638706207 | 13319,0498 | |
| 3 | 0 | 60,24318314 | 124 | 1,641652679 | 12966,21973 | |
| 4 | 0 | 47,81187439 | 125 | 1,644395828 | 12699,44531 | |
| 5 | 0,0061976 | 251,4912872 | 126 | 1,64663105 | 12414,50293 | |
| 6 | 0,0117856 | 563,2252808 | 127 | 1,649476051 | 12177,36914 | |
| 7 | 0,016662399 | 763,0789185 | 128 | 1,652422333 | 11977,52637 | |
| 8 | 0,022453599 | 942,8513184 | 129 | 1,654555893 | 11808,28125 | |
| 9 | 0,027431998 | 1098,718262 | 130 | 1,657400894 | 11651,4668 | |
| 10 | 0,032613599 | 1270,84021 | 131 | 1,662480736 | 11465,00977 | |
| 11 | 0,0382016 | 1403,757324 | 132 | 1,668068695 | 11198,23438 | |
| 12 | 0,043281597 | 1560,57959 | 133 | 1,673250389 | 11064,36719 | |
| 13 | 0,046227998 | 1710,708374 | 134 | 1,678330421 | 10932,41309 | |
| 14 | 0,0539496 | 1867,530396 | 135 | 1,684020042 | 10798,54688 | |
| 15 | 0,061772799 | 2038,696167 | 136 | 1,692046356 | 10610,17676 | |
| 16 | 0,069799197 | 2219,423584 | 137 | 1,699971199 | 10397,90234 | |
| 17 | 0,078232002 | 2408,75708 | 138 | 1,705051041 | 10266,90332 | |
| 18 | 0,086258399 | 2565,579102 | 139 | 1,713077545 | 10092,87598 | |
| 19 | 0,1020064 | 2705,188477 | 140 | 1,718056107 | 9963,791016 | |
| 20 | 0,134213591 | 2869,659668 | 141 | 1,724050331 | 9824,185547 | |
| 21 | 0,144983196 | 3076,204346 | 142 | 1,729028702 | 9641,552734 | |
| 22 | 0,152806401 | 3222,507324 | 143 | 1,734108734 | 9500,991211 | |
| 23 | 0,160731208 | 3402,277588 | 144 | 1,739900017 | 9332,701172 | |
| 24 | 0,168656003 | 3570,573486 | 145 | 1,747926331 | 9178,75293 | |
| 25 | 0,176479208 | 3721,656494 | 146 | 1,755952835 | 9034,367188 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 26 | 0,182270396 | 3872,73999 | 147 | 1,763877678 | 8850,777344 |
| 27 | 0,190093601 | 4003,742432 | 148 | 1,771903992 | 8640,413086 |
| 28 | 0,197916794 | 4148,131836 | 149 | 1,779930496 | 8461,603516 |
| 29 | 0,205943203 | 4296,346191 | 150 | 1,787855148 | 8315,303711 |
| 30 | 0,216611195 | 4504,802246 | 151 | 1,7957798 | 8175,69873 |
| 31 | 0,22453599 | 4639,629395 | 152 | 1,803907967 | 8039,917969 |
| 32 | 0,232359195 | 4770,631348 | 153 | 1,808784866 | 7889,793945 |
| 33 | 0,2401824 | 4903,545898 | 154 | 1,819757462 | 7727,23877 |
| 34 | 0,248716807 | 5038,37207 | 155 | 1,829815865 | 7577,114258 |
| 35 | 0,259587979 | 5184,673828 | 156 | 1,840788841 | 7445,157715 |
| 36 | 0,269544792 | 5340,537109 | 157 | 1,848713684 | 7296,946777 |
| 37 | 0,283260798 | 5499,268555 | 158 | 1,862531281 | 7126,741211 |
| 38 | 0,296773601 | 5668,519043 | 159 | 1,875535965 | 6969,92334 |
| 39 | 0,312419987 | 5819,600586 | 160 | 1,888743973 | 6820,754883 |
| 40 | 0,325424767 | 5949,645996 | 161 | 1,904898453 | 6619,950684 |
| 41 | 0,341985583 | 6087,340332 | 162 | 1,910181427 | 6087,340332 |
| 42 | 0,360679984 | 6240,334473 | 163 | 1,915667915 | 5924,784668 |
| 43 | 0,384352779 | 6375,161133 | 164 | 1,931517601 | 5784,22168 |
| 44 | 0,402945614 | 6518,592285 | 165 | 1,942388725 | 5644,61377 |
| 45 | 0,424383211 | 6656,286133 | 166 | 1,95254879 | 5508,831055 |
| 46 | 0,448157597 | 6808,32373 | 167 | 1,963419914 | 5339,580566 |
| 47 | 0,472439957 | 6968,01123 | 168 | 1,974189568 | 5208,579102 |
| 48 | 0,5118608 | 7121,004395 | 169 | 1,982419205 | 5076,621094 |
| 49 | 0,575563955 | 7264,435059 | 170 | 1,992477608 | 4920,757813 |
| 50 | 0,592023182 | 7413,603516 | 171 | 2,000503922 | 4781,150391 |
| 51 | 0,602792788 | 7550,34082 | 172 | 2,008530426 | 4645,366211 |
| 52 | 0,610717583 | 7694,728027 | 173 | 2,019299889 | 4431,17334 |
| 53 | 0,618540764 | 7836,246094 | 174 | 2,030069542 | 4246,622559 |
| 54 | 0,629310417 | 7996,88916 | 175 | 2,040229607 | 4085,977783 |
| 55 | 0,634288788 | 8180,479492 | 176 | 2,051100731 | 3954,019043 |
| 56 | 0,6430264 | 8371,720703 | 177 | 2,061870384 | 3800,067139 |
| 57 | 0,650747967 | 8531,405273 | 178 | 2,077923203 | 3670,020752 |
| 58 | 0,658672762 | 8701,609375 | 179 | 2,10169754 | 3540,93042 |
| 59 | 0,666597605 | 8906,236328 | 180 | 2,149449539 | 3407,059082 |
| 60 | 0,674420834 | 9062,09668 | 181 | 2,205939102 | 3268,406006 |
| 61 | 0,682345533 | 9206,482422 | 182 | 2,282748795 | 3124,016113 |
| 62 | 0,693216753 | 9380,510742 | 183 | 2,336291885 | 2987,275391 |
| 63 | 0,703884792 | 9590,874023 | 184 | 2,384348679 | 2849,578857 |
| 64 | 0,714552832 | 9735,259766 | 185 | 2,429662323 | 2708,057129 |
| 65 | 0,725322342 | 9903,549805 | 186 | 2,492959213 | 2563,666504 |
| 66 | 0,738225603 | 10097,6582 | 187 | 2,557271767 | 2426,925537 |
| 67 | 0,748995209 | 10239,17383 | 188 | 2,607563972 | 2294,009521 |
| 68 | 0,757021618 | 10368,25977 | 189 | 2,639669609 | 2163,006104 |
| 69 | 0,7707376 | 10522,20703 | 190 | 2,660700607 | 2022,439941 |
| 70 | 0,780694389 | 10661,81055 | 191 | 2,6980896 | 1887,611328 |
| 71 | 0,794613552 | 10807,15234 | 192 | 2,74106636 | 1742,26416 |
| 72 | 0,807516766 | 10986,91602 | 193 | 2,801924706 | 1613,172485 |
| 73 | 0,818489552 | 11116,95801 | 194 | 3,060598373 | 1534,761475 |
| 74 | 0,831494427 | 11259,42969 | 195 | 3,286963272 | 1396,1073 |
| 75 | 0,842365646 | 11402,85742 | 196 | 3,428288651 | 1267,015503 |
| 76 | 0,855471992 | 11545,33008 | 197 | 3,532123947 | 1134,098877 |
| 77 | 0,871321583 | 11694,49609 | 198 | 3,792728043 | 1028,912598 |
| 78 | 0,887272739 | 11839,83496 | 199 | 4,05140152 | 982,0571899 |
| 79 | 0,906271935 | 11972,74512 | 200 | 4,311904144 | 863,4837646 |
| 80 | 0,92212162 | 12114,26074 | 201 | 4,362805557 | 827,1469116 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 81 | 0,940917587 | 12246,21387 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,959205532 | 12387,72852 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,977899933 | 12530,20117 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,999032784 | 12691,79492 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,012748814 | 12824,70508 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,028801632 | 12958,57031 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,046886349 | 13088,61133 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,065783978 | 13226,30078 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,084579945 | 13378,33203 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,103477573 | 13507,41602 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,119327164 | 13641,28125 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,13487196 | 13787,57715 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,153668022 | 13934,82813 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,175308704 | 14074,42969 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,196441555 | 14210,20605 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,215339184 | 14384,22949 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,241551971 | 14513,31348 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,257401562 | 14642,39648 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,279245567 | 14779,12891 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,30017519 | 14921,60059 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,321815968 | 15053,55176 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,345793629 | 15185,50293 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,364081573 | 15325,10352 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,385112762 | 15459,92285 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,40675354 | 15610,99707 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,425752831 | 15741,03613 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,451762295 | 15871,0752 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,478584766 | 16013,54492 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,505305576 | 16142,62598 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,529283142 | 16275,53418 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,558442307 | 16409,39648 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,5875 | 16490,66992 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,601317596 | 16343,4209 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,606397438 | 16150,27637 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,611375999 | 15966,69141 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,617268753 | 15771,63379 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,622348785 | 15492,43359 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,62549839 | 15248,60938 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,62763195 | 14975,14551 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,630476761 | 14695,94141 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,633524704 | 14066,78027 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 45,38 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 41,9 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 8% |
| σ ult: | 187,7 Mpa | Área: | 87,9 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | | 84,6 mm | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


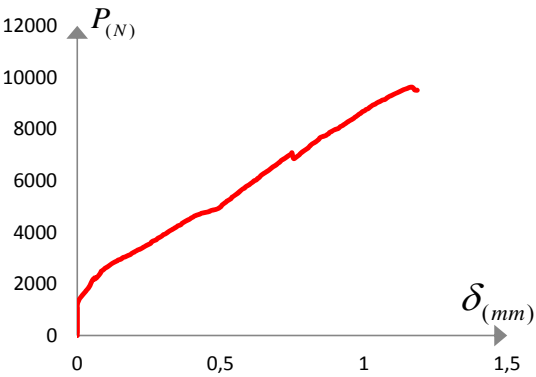



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,019343631 | 155,9310034 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,870726282 | 123 | 0,01937005 | 151,5994174 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,685696923 | 124 | 0,019404878 | 147,5834527 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,544201907 | 125 | 0,019437303 | 144,5469864 |
| 5 | 7,32577E-05 | 2,862511455 | 126 | 0,019463724 | 141,3037296 |
| 6 | 0,00013931 | 6,410714405 | 127 | 0,019497353 | 138,6046373 |
| 7 | 0,000196955 | 8,685478408 | 128 | 0,019532179 | 136,329997 |
| 8 | 0,000265409 | 10,73167476 | 129 | 0,019557398 | 134,4036237 |
| 9 | 0,000324255 | 12,50577563 | 130 | 0,019591027 | 132,6187382 |
| 10 | 0,000385504 | 14,46489339 | 131 | 0,019651073 | 130,4964563 |
| 11 | 0,000451556 | 15,97777587 | 132 | 0,019717124 | 127,4599789 |
| 12 | 0,000511603 | 17,76275036 | 133 | 0,019778373 | 125,9362826 |
| 13 | 0,00054643 | 19,47153864 | 134 | 0,019838421 | 124,4343613 |
| 14 | 0,000637702 | 21,25651035 | 135 | 0,019905674 | 122,910676 |
| 15 | 0,000730175 | 23,20474477 | 136 | 0,020000548 | 120,7666192 |
| 16 | 0,00082505 | 25,26181126 | 137 | 0,020094222 | 118,35048 |
| 17 | 0,000924728 | 27,41683344 | 138 | 0,020154268 | 116,8594295 |
| 18 | 0,001019603 | 29,20180515 | 139 | 0,020249144 | 114,8786243 |
| 19 | 0,001205749 | 30,79085994 | 140 | 0,020307992 | 113,4093599 |
| 20 | 0,001586449 | 32,66289565 | 141 | 0,020378846 | 111,8203496 |
| 21 | 0,001713749 | 35,01381807 | 142 | 0,020437692 | 109,7415956 |
| 22 | 0,001806222 | 36,67906046 | 143 | 0,020497739 | 108,1417033 |
| 23 | 0,001899896 | 38,72523249 | 144 | 0,020566194 | 106,2262009 |
| 24 | 0,00199357 | 40,64080159 | 145 | 0,020661068 | 104,473939 |
| 25 | 0,002086043 | 42,36045099 | 146 | 0,020755944 | 102,8305189 |
| 26 | 0,002154496 | 44,08010594 | 147 | 0,020849618 | 100,7408718 |
| 27 | 0,002246969 | 45,57119533 | 148 | 0,020944492 | 98,34647437 |
| 28 | 0,002339442 | 47,21465713 | 149 | 0,021039368 | 96,31123709 |
| 29 | 0,002434317 | 48,90165509 | 150 | 0,02113304 | 94,64603083 |
| 30 | 0,002560416 | 51,27433309 | 151 | 0,021226712 | 93,05702605 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,00265409 | 52,80895587 | 152 | 0,021322789 | 91,51154911 |
| 32 | 0,002746563 | 54,3000397 | 153 | 0,021380436 | 89,80281502 |
| 33 | 0,002839035 | 55,812893 | 154 | 0,021510135 | 87,95258769 |
| 34 | 0,002939915 | 57,34750466 | 155 | 0,021629029 | 86,24384804 |
| 35 | 0,003068416 | 59,01273315 | 156 | 0,021758733 | 84,74189892 |
| 36 | 0,003186109 | 60,78679234 | 157 | 0,021852408 | 83,05493986 |
| 37 | 0,003348236 | 62,59349739 | 158 | 0,022015736 | 81,11763464 |
| 38 | 0,003507962 | 64,51993177 | 159 | 0,022169456 | 79,33271017 |
| 39 | 0,003692908 | 66,2395645 | 160 | 0,022325579 | 77,63485248 |
| 40 | 0,003846628 | 67,71976081 | 161 | 0,02251653 | 75,34926904 |
| 41 | 0,004042383 | 69,28701834 | 162 | 0,022578977 | 69,28701834 |
| 42 | 0,004263357 | 71,02842054 | 163 | 0,022643829 | 67,43678545 |
| 43 | 0,004543177 | 72,56303775 | 164 | 0,022831177 | 65,83687649 |
| 44 | 0,004762951 | 74,19559259 | 165 | 0,022959678 | 64,24783837 |
| 45 | 0,00501635 | 75,76284456 | 166 | 0,023079773 | 62,7023392 |
| 46 | 0,005297371 | 77,49335924 | 167 | 0,023208273 | 60,77590482 |
| 47 | 0,005584397 | 79,31094626 | 168 | 0,023335574 | 59,28482655 |
| 48 | 0,006050364 | 81,05233734 | 169 | 0,023432851 | 57,78286076 |
| 49 | 0,006803356 | 82,68488661 | 170 | 0,023551745 | 56,00880158 |
| 50 | 0,00699791 | 84,38274431 | 171 | 0,023646618 | 54,41976902 |
| 51 | 0,00712521 | 85,93910877 | 172 | 0,023741494 | 52,87425317 |
| 52 | 0,007218884 | 87,58254556 | 173 | 0,023868793 | 50,43627787 |
| 53 | 0,007311357 | 89,19332536 | 174 | 0,023996094 | 48,33569327 |
| 54 | 0,007438657 | 91,02178877 | 175 | 0,024116189 | 46,5072104 |
| 55 | 0,007497503 | 93,1114414 | 176 | 0,024244689 | 45,00523628 |
| 56 | 0,007600785 | 95,28817747 | 177 | 0,02437199 | 43,25293267 |
| 57 | 0,007692056 | 97,10573114 | 178 | 0,02456174 | 41,77272524 |
| 58 | 0,00778573 | 99,04301969 | 179 | 0,024842761 | 40,30339977 |
| 59 | 0,007879404 | 101,3721143 | 180 | 0,025407205 | 38,77965618 |
| 60 | 0,007971877 | 103,1461401 | 181 | 0,02607493 | 37,20148612 |
| 61 | 0,00806555 | 104,7895602 | 182 | 0,026982846 | 35,55801876 |
| 62 | 0,008194051 | 106,7703766 | 183 | 0,027615743 | 34,0016154 |
| 63 | 0,008320151 | 109,164763 | 184 | 0,028183791 | 32,43433286 |
| 64 | 0,008446251 | 110,8081831 | 185 | 0,028719413 | 30,82351137 |
| 65 | 0,00857355 | 112,7236855 | 186 | 0,029467603 | 29,18003568 |
| 66 | 0,008726071 | 114,9330563 | 187 | 0,030227799 | 27,62362954 |
| 67 | 0,008853371 | 116,5438083 | 188 | 0,030822269 | 26,11075956 |
| 68 | 0,008948246 | 118,0130838 | 189 | 0,031201768 | 24,61965906 |
| 69 | 0,009110374 | 119,7653346 | 190 | 0,031450362 | 23,01971397 |
| 70 | 0,009228066 | 121,3543227 | 191 | 0,031892312 | 21,48507453 |
| 71 | 0,009392595 | 123,0086248 | 192 | 0,032400312 | 19,83071132 |
| 72 | 0,009545115 | 125,0547218 | 193 | 0,033119677 | 18,36137056 |
| 73 | 0,009674817 | 126,5348792 | 194 | 0,036177286 | 17,46888471 |
| 74 | 0,009828539 | 128,1565131 | 195 | 0,038852994 | 15,89070215 |
| 75 | 0,009957041 | 129,7890291 | 196 | 0,040523507 | 14,42136 |
| 76 | 0,010111962 | 131,4106742 | 197 | 0,041750874 | 12,90848308 |
| 77 | 0,010299309 | 133,1085041 | 198 | 0,044831301 | 11,71123711 |
| 78 | 0,010487857 | 134,7627728 | 199 | 0,047888907 | 11,17792185 |
| 79 | 0,010712434 | 136,2755761 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,010899783 | 137,8863281 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,011121957 | 139,3882383 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,011338127 | 140,9989792 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,011559101 | 142,6206243 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,011808898 | 144,4599085 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,011971026 | 145,9727118 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,012160776 | 147,4963859 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,012374543 | 148,9765322 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,012597919 | 150,5437342 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,012820094 | 152,2741766 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,01304347 | 153,7434298 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,013230818 | 155,267104 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,013414562 | 156,9322658 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,013636738 | 158,6082984 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,013892538 | 160,1972643 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,014142335 | 161,7426912 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,014365711 | 163,723452 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,014675555 | 165,1927052 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,014862903 | 166,6619473 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,015121106 | 168,2182562 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,015368501 | 169,8398902 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,015624302 | 171,3417782 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,015907726 | 172,8436661 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,016123896 | 174,4326209 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,016372491 | 175,9671547 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,016628292 | 177,6867041 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,01685287 | 179,1668282 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,017160311 | 180,6469522 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,017477361 | 182,268564 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,01779321 | 183,7377838 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,018076633 | 185,2505649 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,018421304 | 186,7742057 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,018764775 | 187,6992721 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,018928104 | 186,0232617 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,018988149 | 183,8248617 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,019046998 | 181,7352702 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,019116652 | 179,5150953 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,0191767 | 176,3371969 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,019213929 | 173,5619531 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,019239148 | 170,4493465 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,019272775 | 167,2714036 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,019308803 | 160,1101975 | 242 | | |

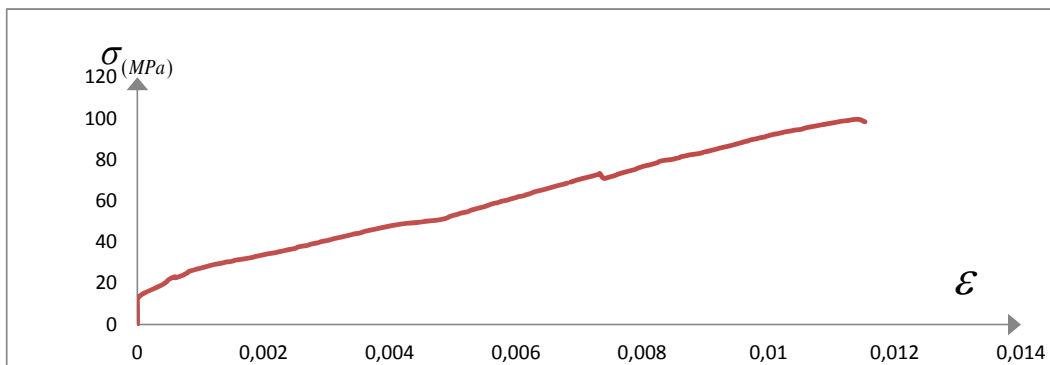
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|----------------------|--|---|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 771 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 96,7 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 8,56 mm | PROBETA | T -02 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 9628,07 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 1,19 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,701344824 | 6680,124023 | |
| 2 | 0,0004064 | 115,7036972 | 123 | 0,707034349 | 6726,977539 | |
| 3 | 0,0004064 | 246,7073059 | 124 | 0,712215948 | 6788,174316 | |
| 4 | 0,0004064 | 369,1051636 | 125 | 0,7170928 | 6820,685547 | |
| 5 | 0,0004064 | 402,5731506 | 126 | 0,725119162 | 6874,232422 | |
| 6 | 0,0004064 | 485,7648315 | 127 | 0,730910397 | 6920,129883 | |
| 7 | 0,0004064 | 637,8052368 | 128 | 0,736091948 | 6966,027344 | |
| 8 | 0,0004064 | 746,8153076 | 129 | 0,741070414 | 6996,626465 | |
| 9 | 0,0004064 | 871,1247559 | 130 | 0,746963167 | 7045,39209 | |
| 10 | 0,0004064 | 1037,508667 | 131 | 0,749096775 | 7079,814941 | |
| 11 | 0,0004064 | 1188,591919 | 132 | 0,754989576 | 6860,845215 | |
| 12 | 0,0047752 | 1360,712646 | 133 | 0,765048027 | 6922,04248 | |
| 13 | 0,0134112 | 1507,971558 | 134 | 0,770940781 | 6967,939941 | |
| 14 | 0,0236728 | 1633,236694 | 135 | 0,776020813 | 7018,619141 | |
| 15 | 0,032512 | 1758,502319 | 136 | 0,778764009 | 7054,953613 | |
| 16 | 0,038303199 | 1835,000122 | 137 | 0,783843946 | 7103,720703 | |
| 17 | 0,045110399 | 1947,834229 | 138 | 0,789127207 | 7145,79248 | |
| 18 | 0,0506984 | 2102,742188 | 139 | 0,794816828 | 7188,821289 | |
| 19 | 0,057607198 | 2206,013916 | 140 | 0,799896765 | 7226,113281 | |
| 20 | 0,061772799 | 2237,569092 | 141 | 0,805586338 | 7267,22998 | |
| 21 | 0,061874396 | 2190,7146 | 142 | 0,80782156 | 7301,653809 | |
| 22 | 0,073152 | 2300,679932 | 143 | 0,813714409 | 7365,71875 | |
| 23 | 0,077622402 | 2375,265137 | 144 | 0,818591213 | 7418,30957 | |
| 24 | 0,080975199 | 2419,251221 | 145 | 0,826719189 | 7469,943848 | |
| 25 | 0,083515203 | 2486,186523 | 146 | 0,831697559 | 7502,45459 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 26 | 0,088392001 | 2527,304199 | 147 | 0,837590408 | 7555,04541 |
| 27 | 0,094081599 | 2575,115479 | 148 | 0,842568779 | 7599,030273 |
| 28 | 0,097027993 | 2608,582764 | 149 | 0,845515156 | 7649,709473 |
| 29 | 0,102108002 | 2640,138428 | 150 | 0,850595188 | 7687,956543 |
| 30 | 0,108000791 | 2681,254883 | 151 | 0,866444778 | 7748,196777 |
| 31 | 0,115823996 | 2749,147461 | 152 | 0,871626377 | 7787,400879 |
| 32 | 0,123748791 | 2808,432373 | 153 | 0,877315998 | 7823,73584 |
| 33 | 0,129032004 | 2839,988037 | 154 | 0,880160713 | 7867,720703 |
| 34 | 0,139801598 | 2895,448242 | 155 | 0,887475967 | 7907,881348 |
| 35 | 0,142747998 | 2926,047607 | 156 | 0,893368816 | 7951,866211 |
| 36 | 0,152806401 | 2960,470947 | 157 | 0,903427219 | 7995,851074 |
| 37 | 0,158597589 | 3016,888184 | 158 | 0,911555195 | 8029,318359 |
| 38 | 0,168656003 | 3057,049561 | 159 | 0,917041588 | 8087,646484 |
| 39 | 0,176580787 | 3098,166016 | 160 | 0,925271113 | 8134,5 |
| 40 | 0,185318387 | 3137,371094 | 161 | 0,930249596 | 8177,52832 |
| 41 | 0,190398407 | 3187,094971 | 162 | 0,936040783 | 8213,863281 |
| 42 | 0,198221588 | 3232,993408 | 163 | 0,941120815 | 8258,804688 |
| 43 | 0,206247997 | 3281,760254 | 164 | 0,946302414 | 8295,139648 |
| 44 | 0,211226392 | 3315,227295 | 165 | 0,954227161 | 8349,643555 |
| 45 | 0,222097588 | 3361,126465 | 166 | 0,960018349 | 8383,109375 |
| 46 | 0,230225611 | 3419,454834 | 167 | 0,964996719 | 8420,401367 |
| 47 | 0,238048792 | 3463,440918 | 168 | 0,968044758 | 8452,911133 |
| 48 | 0,243840003 | 3507,426758 | 169 | 0,97312479 | 8491,15918 |
| 49 | 0,251866412 | 3547,587891 | 170 | 0,978001595 | 8531,319336 |
| 50 | 0,256844783 | 3581,055908 | 171 | 0,98399601 | 8581,99707 |
| 51 | 0,259689593 | 3632,691162 | 172 | 0,988872719 | 8612,595703 |
| 52 | 0,267817593 | 3676,677002 | 173 | 0,994155979 | 8668,054688 |
| 53 | 0,275539207 | 3710,144043 | 174 | 1,002690315 | 8714,908203 |
| 54 | 0,280822396 | 3765,604736 | 175 | 1,007973576 | 8759,848633 |
| 55 | 0,288645577 | 3812,459229 | 176 | 1,015796757 | 8797,140625 |
| 56 | 0,293827176 | 3843,058594 | 177 | 1,0188447 | 8833,475586 |
| 57 | 0,299516797 | 3899,474609 | 178 | 1,0237216 | 8869,810547 |
| 58 | 0,307543182 | 3938,679688 | 179 | 1,031748009 | 8931,006836 |
| 59 | 0,312419987 | 3975,016113 | 180 | 1,039672756 | 8969,254883 |
| 60 | 0,318312812 | 4024,73877 | 181 | 1,044854355 | 9010,371094 |
| 61 | 0,329285598 | 4094,542236 | 182 | 1,050543976 | 9043,836914 |
| 62 | 0,334162402 | 4127,053711 | 183 | 1,058671951 | 9083,041016 |
| 63 | 0,342188787 | 4180,601074 | 184 | 1,063548756 | 9116,507813 |
| 64 | 0,347167182 | 4216,9375 | 185 | 1,074521637 | 9153,798828 |
| 65 | 0,35224719 | 4256,141602 | 186 | 1,079703236 | 9200,652344 |
| 66 | 0,360781598 | 4290,56543 | 187 | 1,087627983 | 9258,979492 |
| 67 | 0,366064787 | 4349,851074 | 188 | 1,095755959 | 9299,139648 |
| 68 | 0,371043205 | 4389,054688 | 189 | 1,103884029 | 9345,037109 |
| 69 | 0,376935983 | 4421,566406 | 190 | 1,111808777 | 9387,109375 |
| 70 | 0,384759164 | 4469,376953 | 191 | 1,119835186 | 9425,356445 |
| 71 | 0,392683983 | 4514,318848 | 192 | 1,130198383 | 9481,771484 |
| 72 | 0,397662377 | 4554,479492 | 193 | 1,141069603 | 9539,142578 |
| 73 | 0,403555202 | 4586,991211 | 194 | 1,151229572 | 9572,609375 |
| 74 | 0,408533573 | 4626,195313 | 195 | 1,157122421 | 9606,076172 |
| 75 | 0,416559982 | 4665,399902 | 196 | 1,167282295 | 9628,068359 |
| 76 | 0,427329588 | 4703,648438 | 197 | 1,17317524 | 9580,258789 |
| 77 | 0,435254383 | 4744,765625 | 198 | 1,175207138 | 9544,879883 |
| 78 | 0,451307201 | 4779,188965 | 199 | 1,178255177 | 9512,370117 |
| 79 | 0,461975193 | 4812,656738 | 200 | 1,186179924 | 9506,631836 |
| 80 | 0,467055225 | 4845,166992 | 201 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 81 | 0,482904816 | 4885,328125 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,491032791 | 4917,839844 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,496519184 | 4956,087402 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,501802397 | 5001,028809 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,504647207 | 5047,884277 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,509625578 | 5099,519043 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,514807177 | 5139,679688 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,520496798 | 5183,665527 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,522630405 | 5214,263672 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,53136797 | 5267,811523 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,536346388 | 5303,190918 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,539394379 | 5351,958008 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,544372749 | 5396,899902 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,549452782 | 5434,190918 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,555243969 | 5478,17627 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,560222387 | 5513,556641 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,565302372 | 5560,410645 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,571093607 | 5625,432617 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,576071978 | 5673,242676 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,58399682 | 5718,184082 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,586943197 | 5755,476563 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,592023182 | 5794,681152 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,597712755 | 5827,191406 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,602894402 | 5872,132813 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,608583975 | 5919,942871 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,613765574 | 5959,147461 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,616610384 | 5994,527344 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,624636745 | 6029,90625 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,629615211 | 6090,147461 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,634593582 | 6122,658691 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,640384769 | 6195,330078 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,645464802 | 6242,183594 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,653389597 | 6298,600098 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,659079218 | 6338,760742 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,664260817 | 6373,183105 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,669239235 | 6415,256348 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,675131989 | 6470,716309 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,680313587 | 6515,657715 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,685292006 | 6550,080566 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,691184807 | 6590,241211 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,696061563 | 6631,35791 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 39,88 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 36,2 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 10% |
| σ_{ult} : | 99,6 Mpa | Área: | 96,7 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Longitud inicial: | 102,2 mm | | | | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


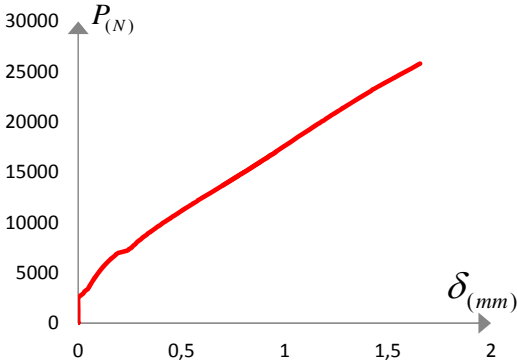



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,006862474 | 69,08978465 |
| 2 | 3,97652E-06 | 1,196675914 | 123 | 0,006918144 | 69,57437136 |
| 3 | 3,97652E-06 | 2,551592542 | 124 | 0,006968845 | 70,20730455 |
| 4 | 3,97652E-06 | 3,817503414 | 125 | 0,007016564 | 70,54355488 |
| 5 | 3,97652E-06 | 4,163649086 | 126 | 0,007095099 | 71,09736826 |
| 6 | 3,97652E-06 | 5,024066542 | 127 | 0,007151765 | 71,57206688 |
| 7 | 3,97652E-06 | 6,596558134 | 128 | 0,007202465 | 72,04676551 |
| 8 | 3,97652E-06 | 7,724004614 | 129 | 0,007251178 | 72,36323968 |
| 9 | 3,97652E-06 | 9,009686284 | 130 | 0,007308837 | 72,86760255 |
| 10 | 3,97652E-06 | 10,73052688 | 131 | 0,007329714 | 73,22362399 |
| 11 | 3,97652E-06 | 12,29311903 | 132 | 0,007387374 | 70,95890986 |
| 12 | 4,67241E-05 | 14,07329316 | 133 | 0,007485793 | 71,5918481 |
| 13 | 0,000131225 | 15,59633172 | 134 | 0,007543452 | 72,06654672 |
| 14 | 0,000231632 | 16,89189768 | 135 | 0,007593159 | 72,59070091 |
| 15 | 0,000318121 | 18,1874687 | 136 | 0,00762 | 72,96649346 |
| 16 | 0,000374787 | 18,97865411 | 137 | 0,007669706 | 73,47087148 |
| 17 | 0,000441393 | 20,14565103 | 138 | 0,007721401 | 73,90600263 |
| 18 | 0,00049607 | 21,74780055 | 139 | 0,007777073 | 74,35103196 |
| 19 | 0,000563671 | 22,81589771 | 140 | 0,007826779 | 74,73672775 |
| 20 | 0,000604431 | 23,14225996 | 141 | 0,007882449 | 75,16198092 |
| 21 | 0,000605425 | 22,65766315 | 142 | 0,007904321 | 75,51801246 |
| 22 | 0,000715773 | 23,79498951 | 143 | 0,007961981 | 76,18060989 |
| 23 | 0,000759515 | 24,56639371 | 144 | 0,008009699 | 76,72453519 |
| 24 | 0,000792321 | 25,02132375 | 145 | 0,008089229 | 77,25856736 |
| 25 | 0,000817174 | 25,71360815 | 146 | 0,008137941 | 77,59481264 |
| 26 | 0,000864892 | 26,13887141 | 147 | 0,008195601 | 78,13873794 |
| 27 | 0,000920564 | 26,63336388 | 148 | 0,008244313 | 78,59365535 |
| 28 | 0,000949393 | 26,97950229 | 149 | 0,008273142 | 79,11780953 |
| 29 | 0,0009991 | 27,30586959 | 150 | 0,008322849 | 79,5133833 |
| 30 | 0,001056759 | 27,73112023 | 151 | 0,008477933 | 80,13642336 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,001133307 | 28,43330534 | 152 | 0,008528634 | 80,54189531 |
| 32 | 0,001210849 | 29,04646488 | 153 | 0,008584305 | 80,91769292 |
| 33 | 0,001262544 | 29,37283218 | 154 | 0,00861214 | 81,37261033 |
| 34 | 0,001367922 | 29,94643435 | 155 | 0,008683718 | 81,78797541 |
| 35 | 0,001396751 | 30,26291104 | 156 | 0,008741378 | 82,24289283 |
| 36 | 0,00149517 | 30,61893754 | 157 | 0,008839797 | 82,69781024 |
| 37 | 0,001551836 | 31,20243789 | 158 | 0,008919327 | 83,04394865 |
| 38 | 0,001650254 | 31,61781055 | 159 | 0,00897301 | 83,64721254 |
| 39 | 0,001727796 | 32,04306119 | 160 | 0,009053534 | 84,13179925 |
| 40 | 0,001813291 | 32,44854324 | 161 | 0,009102247 | 84,57682353 |
| 41 | 0,001862998 | 32,96281692 | 162 | 0,009158912 | 84,95262113 |
| 42 | 0,001939546 | 33,43752565 | 163 | 0,009208619 | 85,41743168 |
| 43 | 0,002018082 | 33,94190114 | 164 | 0,009259319 | 85,79322928 |
| 44 | 0,002066794 | 34,28803703 | 165 | 0,009336861 | 86,35694085 |
| 45 | 0,002173166 | 34,76275333 | 166 | 0,009393526 | 86,70306411 |
| 46 | 0,002252697 | 35,36601975 | 167 | 0,009442238 | 87,0887599 |
| 47 | 0,002329245 | 35,82094978 | 168 | 0,009472062 | 87,42499508 |
| 48 | 0,00238591 | 36,2758773 | 169 | 0,009521769 | 87,82057895 |
| 49 | 0,002464446 | 36,69124743 | 170 | 0,009569487 | 88,23593898 |
| 50 | 0,002513158 | 37,03739342 | 171 | 0,009628141 | 88,76007802 |
| 51 | 0,002540994 | 37,57143568 | 172 | 0,009675858 | 89,07654714 |
| 52 | 0,002620524 | 38,0263632 | 173 | 0,009727554 | 89,65013668 |
| 53 | 0,002696078 | 38,37249908 | 174 | 0,00981106 | 90,13472339 |
| 54 | 0,002747773 | 38,9461063 | 175 | 0,009862755 | 90,59952383 |
| 55 | 0,002824321 | 39,43070311 | 176 | 0,009939303 | 90,98521962 |
| 56 | 0,002875021 | 39,7471798 | 177 | 0,009969126 | 91,36101723 |
| 57 | 0,002930693 | 40,33066753 | 178 | 0,010016845 | 91,73681484 |
| 58 | 0,003009229 | 40,73614958 | 179 | 0,010095382 | 92,36974297 |
| 59 | 0,003056947 | 41,11196234 | 180 | 0,010172923 | 92,76532684 |
| 60 | 0,003114607 | 41,62622339 | 181 | 0,010223624 | 93,19057496 |
| 61 | 0,003221973 | 42,34817204 | 182 | 0,010279295 | 93,53669822 |
| 62 | 0,003269691 | 42,68442489 | 183 | 0,010358825 | 93,94217017 |
| 63 | 0,003348227 | 43,23824332 | 184 | 0,010406544 | 94,28830353 |
| 64 | 0,003396939 | 43,61405608 | 185 | 0,01051391 | 94,67398922 |
| 65 | 0,003446646 | 44,01952803 | 186 | 0,010564611 | 95,15857593 |
| 66 | 0,003530153 | 44,37555958 | 187 | 0,010642152 | 95,76182972 |
| 67 | 0,003581847 | 44,9887267 | 188 | 0,010721683 | 96,17718975 |
| 68 | 0,00363056 | 45,3941936 | 189 | 0,010801214 | 96,65188838 |
| 69 | 0,003688219 | 45,73044898 | 190 | 0,010878755 | 97,08702458 |
| 70 | 0,003764767 | 46,22493387 | 191 | 0,010957291 | 97,48259835 |
| 71 | 0,003842309 | 46,68974946 | 192 | 0,011058693 | 98,06607597 |
| 72 | 0,003891021 | 47,10511455 | 193 | 0,011165065 | 98,65944168 |
| 73 | 0,003948681 | 47,44136993 | 194 | 0,011264477 | 99,00557504 |
| 74 | 0,003997393 | 47,84684188 | 195 | 0,011322137 | 99,35170841 |
| 75 | 0,004075929 | 48,25231889 | 196 | 0,011421549 | 99,57916459 |
| 76 | 0,004181307 | 48,64790781 | 197 | 0,01147921 | 99,0846898 |
| 77 | 0,004258849 | 49,07316602 | 198 | 0,011499091 | 98,71878027 |
| 78 | 0,004415922 | 49,42919252 | 199 | 0,011528916 | 98,38254509 |
| 79 | 0,004520305 | 49,77533598 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,004570012 | 50,11157621 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004725096 | 50,52694635 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004804626 | 50,86320173 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004858309 | 51,25878055 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,004910004 | 51,72359109 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,00493784 | 52,208198 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,004986552 | 52,74223522 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005037252 | 53,1576003 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,005092924 | 53,61252781 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,0051138 | 53,92899188 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005199295 | 54,48281536 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005248008 | 54,84872994 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005277831 | 55,35310796 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,005326544 | 55,81792355 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00537625 | 56,20360924 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,005432916 | 56,6585317 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,005481628 | 57,02445638 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005531334 | 57,50904814 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005588 | 58,18154375 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,005636712 | 58,67602359 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,005714255 | 59,14083413 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,005743084 | 59,52653497 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,00579279 | 59,93201197 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,005848461 | 60,2682522 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,005899162 | 60,73306275 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,005954833 | 61,22754259 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,006005534 | 61,63301959 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00603337 | 61,99893922 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,006111906 | 62,36484874 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,006160619 | 62,98789889 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,006209331 | 63,32414923 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,006265996 | 64,07575959 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,006315703 | 64,5603463 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,006393245 | 65,14383907 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,006448916 | 65,55920416 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,006499617 | 65,91522055 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,006548329 | 66,35036685 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,006605988 | 66,92396649 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,006656689 | 67,38877704 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,006705401 | 67,74479848 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,006763061 | 68,16016357 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,006810779 | 68,58541673 | 242 | | |

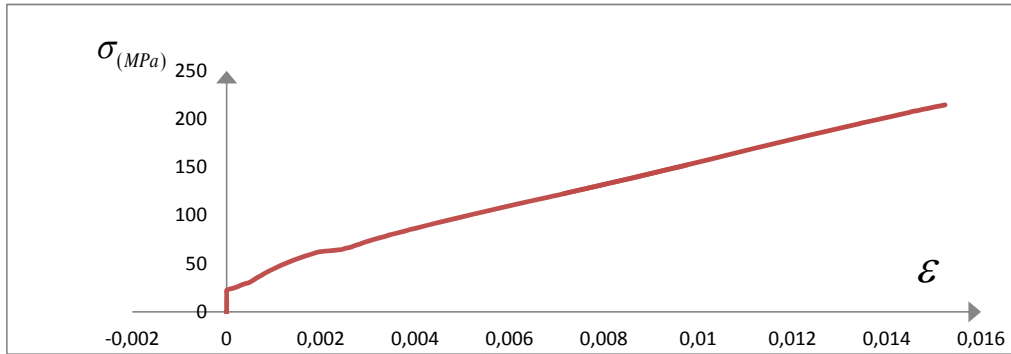
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 772 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 111,7 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 9,67 mm | PROBETA | T - 03 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 27488,20 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,76 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,701620579 | 13698,66406 | |
| 2 | 0 | 54,50579834 | 123 | 0,710982255 | 13823,92383 | |
| 3 | 0 | 54,50579834 | 124 | 0,722521169 | 13953,00781 | |
| 4 | 0 | 49,72455978 | 125 | 0,730358873 | 14070,61816 | |
| 5 | 0 | 207,5044403 | 126 | 0,741825104 | 14209,2627 | |
| 6 | 0 | 347,115448 | 127 | 0,752710819 | 14350,77637 | |
| 7 | 0 | 520,1950073 | 128 | 0,762653146 | 14484,64063 | |
| 8 | 0 | 640,6811523 | 129 | 0,774119445 | 14611,8125 | |
| 9 | 0 | 908,4276733 | 130 | 0,783553737 | 14747,58887 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1184,780518 | 131 | 0,79494742 | 14872,84766 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1349,253174 | 132 | 0,804309096 | 15022,01172 | |
| 12 | 0 | 1654,292236 | 133 | 0,815775394 | 15152,05078 | |
| 13 | 7,25714E-05 | 1997,579834 | 134 | 0,827241693 | 15272,52734 | |
| 14 | 0 | 2151,533203 | 135 | 0,836675985 | 15422,64648 | |
| 15 | 0,000362857 | 2504,382324 | 136 | 0,848069668 | 15563,20313 | |
| 16 | 0,008055428 | 2669,810059 | 137 | 0,857503959 | 15692,28613 | |
| 17 | 0,018142858 | 2828,544434 | 138 | 0,868897711 | 15848,14258 | |
| 18 | 0,025617712 | 2963,372559 | 139 | 0,880436557 | 15995,3916 | |
| 19 | 0,030189714 | 3102,025635 | 140 | 0,891902787 | 16149,33398 | |
| 20 | 0,035850282 | 3220,5979 | 141 | 0,903296539 | 16290,84766 | |
| 21 | 0,047316568 | 3394,631104 | 142 | 0,912658283 | 16408,45508 | |
| 22 | 0,051235429 | 3520,852783 | 143 | 0,922092574 | 16535,625 | |
| 23 | 0,054863998 | 3667,155518 | 144 | 0,929785047 | 16658,01367 | |
| 24 | 0,059871427 | 3844,056885 | 145 | 0,94132403 | 16784,22852 | |
| 25 | 0,064951424 | 3988,446777 | 146 | 0,950540543 | 16907,57422 | |
| 26 | 0,068797712 | 4108,930664 | 147 | 0,958160537 | 17028,04883 | |
| 27 | 0,072571431 | 4229,415039 | 148 | 0,967885154 | 17167,65039 | |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,076272564 | 4371,89209 | 149 | 0,977609703 | 17301,51172 |
| 29 | 0,080191425 | 4500,981934 | 150 | 0,986753668 | 17425,81445 |
| 30 | 0,085198854 | 4632,94043 | 151 | 0,996478285 | 17555,85156 |
| 31 | 0,089988564 | 4784,979492 | 152 | 1,005694798 | 17686,8457 |
| 32 | 0,095213711 | 4918,849609 | 153 | 1,015419415 | 17804,45117 |
| 33 | 0,100656569 | 5058,458008 | 154 | 1,025071417 | 17948,83203 |
| 34 | 0,106244573 | 5209,540527 | 155 | 1,036320005 | 18088,43164 |
| 35 | 0,110381143 | 5330,979492 | 156 | 1,047641073 | 18243,32813 |
| 36 | 0,115969138 | 5464,849609 | 157 | 1,055333682 | 18368,58398 |
| 37 | 0,123516577 | 5641,750488 | 158 | 1,066509656 | 18524,43945 |
| 38 | 0,129322273 | 5767,01416 | 159 | 1,07630682 | 18652,56445 |
| 39 | 0,137014857 | 5944,870117 | 160 | 1,087627956 | 18793,11914 |
| 40 | 0,14463486 | 6094,039551 | 161 | 1,097352505 | 18925,06836 |
| 41 | 0,152327418 | 6249,902344 | 162 | 1,106423923 | 19058,92969 |
| 42 | 0,161616564 | 6433,495605 | 163 | 1,118253163 | 19199,48242 |
| 43 | 0,169236558 | 6553,977539 | 164 | 1,129429068 | 19362,98438 |
| 44 | 0,176856569 | 6682,110352 | 165 | 1,140677656 | 19503,53906 |
| 45 | 0,184549144 | 6833,191406 | 166 | 1,150547436 | 19653,6543 |
| 46 | 0,193693127 | 6963,236328 | 167 | 1,160199438 | 19776,04102 |
| 47 | 0,216770853 | 7090,412109 | 168 | 1,171375411 | 19913,72656 |
| 48 | 0,239195415 | 7223,325195 | 169 | 1,180519376 | 20044,71875 |
| 49 | 0,24688799 | 7357,193848 | 170 | 1,19234848 | 20174,75586 |
| 50 | 0,258644547 | 7491,062988 | 171 | 1,200113705 | 20300,9668 |
| 51 | 0,264232567 | 7629,712402 | 172 | 1,209185192 | 20424,31055 |
| 52 | 0,271852561 | 7763,581543 | 173 | 1,218982288 | 20544,78516 |
| 53 | 0,279545154 | 7899,363281 | 174 | 1,228416579 | 20688,20703 |
| 54 | 0,285278286 | 8040,881348 | 175 | 1,239737647 | 20818,24219 |
| 55 | 0,294494867 | 8193,874023 | 176 | 1,249534879 | 20942,54102 |
| 56 | 0,304146869 | 8336,348633 | 177 | 1,25882394 | 21064,92773 |
| 57 | 0,31183941 | 8487,428711 | 178 | 1,270290239 | 21199,74414 |
| 58 | 0,321055991 | 8624,165039 | 179 | 1,279579435 | 21346,0332 |
| 59 | 0,330707993 | 8751,339844 | 180 | 1,291481154 | 21475,11328 |
| 60 | 0,336441108 | 8876,601563 | 181 | 1,300770215 | 21601,32422 |
| 61 | 0,346093144 | 9006,645508 | 182 | 1,312091419 | 21739,00781 |
| 62 | 0,355309725 | 9132,864258 | 183 | 1,323557581 | 21905,37695 |
| 63 | 0,365106821 | 9286,811523 | 184 | 1,334878785 | 22040,19141 |
| 64 | 0,374395984 | 9413,986328 | 185 | 1,346199989 | 22173,0957 |
| 65 | 0,382306269 | 9551,678711 | 186 | 1,355561665 | 22293,56836 |
| 66 | 0,393699987 | 9685,545898 | 187 | 1,365431377 | 22415,95508 |
| 67 | 0,403134278 | 9827,063477 | 188 | 1,374720573 | 22537,38281 |
| 68 | 0,410391433 | 9952,325195 | 189 | 1,385969162 | 22673,1543 |
| 69 | 0,420333692 | 10069,9375 | 190 | 1,395983968 | 22799,36328 |
| 70 | 0,431727409 | 10225,79688 | 191 | 1,407305173 | 22947,56641 |
| 71 | 0,441161701 | 10349,14648 | 192 | 1,41862624 | 23075,6875 |
| 72 | 0,450523411 | 10471,53809 | 193 | 1,425955909 | 23206,67773 |
| 73 | 0,458288533 | 10591,0625 | 194 | 1,439381736 | 23335,75586 |
| 74 | 0,467722825 | 10712,49902 | 195 | 1,449251447 | 23475,35156 |
| 75 | 0,479189123 | 10845,40918 | 196 | 1,462169102 | 23605,38477 |
| 76 | 0,488550833 | 10985,96973 | 197 | 1,471893583 | 23727,77148 |
| 77 | 0,499944551 | 11130,35449 | 198 | 1,483359882 | 23851,10938 |
| 78 | 0,509306261 | 11277,60742 | 199 | 1,494826181 | 23980,1875 |
| 79 | 0,519248554 | 11401,91211 | 200 | 1,50578458 | 24104,48438 |
| 80 | 0,5307874 | 11540,55957 | 201 | 1,517468589 | 24224,00195 |
| 81 | 0,541673115 | 11683,98828 | 202 | 1,526685034 | 24343,51758 |
| 82 | 0,551615408 | 11808,29199 | 203 | 1,540473666 | 24475,46484 |
| 83 | 0,560977118 | 11933,55273 | 204 | 1,549617631 | 24595,93359 |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,57237087 | 12053,07617 | 205 | 1,560938835 | 24720,23047 |
| 85 | 0,581805161 | 12215,62695 | 206 | 1,570663316 | 24845,48438 |
| 86 | 0,593271392 | 12352,36133 | 207 | 1,581839425 | 24964,04492 |
| 87 | 0,604665143 | 12498,6582 | 208 | 1,595628057 | 25089,29688 |
| 88 | 0,614026887 | 12619,13672 | 209 | 1,608908517 | 25232,71484 |
| 89 | 0,62542057 | 12741,52832 | 210 | 1,620157106 | 25382,82617 |
| 90 | 0,634999956 | 12871,56934 | 211 | 1,631405694 | 25507,12109 |
| 91 | 0,64632116 | 12999,69629 | 212 | 1,643089703 | 25651,49805 |
| 92 | 0,657860007 | 13150,77441 | 213 | 1,656442778 | 25794,91602 |
| 93 | 0,669398853 | 13280,81445 | 214 | 1,667691367 | 25937,37695 |
| 94 | 0,680865152 | 13431,89063 | 215 | 1,680971963 | 26067,41016 |
| 95 | 0,692258835 | 13559,0625 | 216 | 1,69069658 | 26206,04688 |
| 96 | 0,701620579 | 13698,66406 | 217 | 1,701945032 | 26334,16602 |
| 97 | 0,710982255 | 13823,92383 | 218 | 1,713121142 | 26454,63867 |
| 98 | 0,722521169 | 13953,00781 | 219 | 1,722990853 | 26575,10938 |
| 99 | 0,730358873 | 14070,61816 | 220 | 1,738158226 | 26705,14063 |
| 100 | 0,741825104 | 14209,2627 | 221 | 1,749479294 | 26824,6543 |
| 101 | 0,752710819 | 14350,77637 | 222 | 1,764719418 | 26960,42383 |
| 102 | 0,762653146 | 14484,64063 | 223 | 1,773935863 | 27090,45508 |
| 103 | 0,774119445 | 14611,8125 | 224 | 1,789248466 | 27223,35547 |
| 104 | 0,783553737 | 14747,58887 | 225 | 1,800714765 | 27368,68555 |
| 105 | 0,79494742 | 14872,84766 | 226 | 1,816317695 | 27488,19922 |
| 106 | 0,804309096 | 15022,01172 | 227 | 1,833081654 | 27411,71094 |
| 107 | 0,815775394 | 15152,05078 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,827241693 | 15272,52734 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,836675985 | 15422,64648 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,848069668 | 15563,20313 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,857503959 | 15692,28613 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,868897711 | 15848,14258 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,880436557 | 15995,3916 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,891902787 | 16149,33398 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,903296539 | 16290,84766 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,912658283 | 16408,45508 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,922092574 | 16535,625 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,929785047 | 16658,01367 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,94132403 | 16784,22852 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,950540543 | 16907,57422 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,958160537 | 17028,04883 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 47,2 | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 43,2 | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 9% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 246,1 Mpa | Área: | 111,7 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 98,1 mm | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


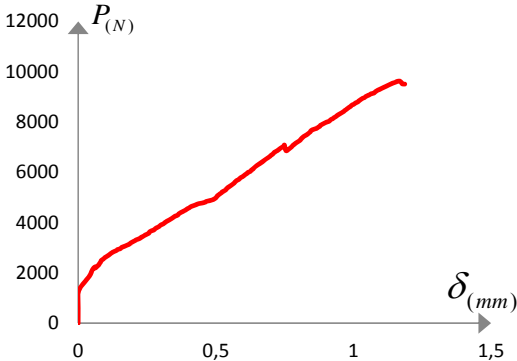
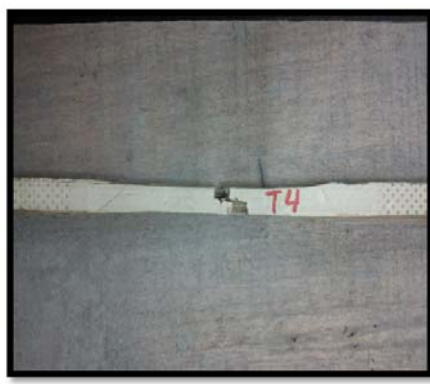


DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,007150638 | 122,6379952 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,487965965 | 123 | 0,007246048 | 123,7593897 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,487965965 | 124 | 0,007363648 | 124,9150207 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,445161681 | 125 | 0,007443527 | 125,9679334 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,857694184 | 126 | 0,007560386 | 127,2091557 |
| 6 | 0 | 3,107568917 | 127 | 0,007671329 | 128,4760642 |
| 7 | 0 | 4,657072581 | 128 | 0,007772657 | 129,6744908 |
| 8 | 0 | 5,735730997 | 129 | 0,007889517 | 130,8130036 |
| 9 | 0 | 8,132745509 | 130 | 0,007985668 | 132,0285485 |
| 10 | 0 | 10,60680857 | 131 | 0,008101788 | 133,1499343 |
| 11 | 0 | 12,07925849 | 132 | 0,008197198 | 134,4853332 |
| 12 | 0 | 14,8101364 | 133 | 0,008314058 | 135,6495146 |
| 13 | 7,39619E-07 | 17,88343629 | 134 | 0,008430918 | 136,7280872 |
| 14 | 0 | 19,26171176 | 135 | 0,008527069 | 138,0720366 |
| 15 | 3,6981E-06 | 22,42061168 | 136 | 0,008643189 | 139,3303771 |
| 16 | 8,20977E-05 | 23,90161198 | 137 | 0,008739339 | 140,4859994 |
| 17 | 0,000184905 | 25,32268965 | 138 | 0,00885546 | 141,8813122 |
| 18 | 0,000261086 | 26,52974538 | 139 | 0,008973059 | 143,1995667 |
| 19 | 0,000307682 | 27,77104418 | 140 | 0,009089918 | 144,5777438 |
| 20 | 0,000365372 | 28,83256849 | 141 | 0,009206039 | 145,8446522 |
| 21 | 0,000482232 | 30,3906097 | 142 | 0,00930145 | 146,8975387 |
| 22 | 0,000522171 | 31,52061579 | 143 | 0,009397601 | 148,036034 |
| 23 | 0,000559152 | 32,83039855 | 144 | 0,009475999 | 149,1317249 |
| 24 | 0,000610186 | 34,41411714 | 145 | 0,0095936 | 150,2616698 |
| 25 | 0,000661959 | 35,70677509 | 146 | 0,009687531 | 151,3659285 |
| 26 | 0,000701159 | 36,78541329 | 147 | 0,009765191 | 152,4444837 |
| 27 | 0,000739619 | 37,86405586 | 148 | 0,0098643 | 153,6942739 |
| 28 | 0,00077734 | 39,13958899 | 149 | 0,009963409 | 154,8926743 |
| 29 | 0,000817279 | 40,29527246 | 150 | 0,010056601 | 156,0055009 |
| 30 | 0,000868313 | 41,47663769 | 151 | 0,01015571 | 157,1696648 |
| 31 | 0,000917128 | 42,83777522 | 152 | 0,010249641 | 158,3423966 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,00097038 | 44,03625434 | 153 | 0,010348751 | 159,3952656 |
| 33 | 0,001025852 | 45,28610571 | 154 | 0,01044712 | 160,6878427 |
| 34 | 0,001082802 | 46,63867974 | 155 | 0,010561761 | 161,9376154 |
| 35 | 0,001124961 | 47,72586833 | 156 | 0,010677141 | 163,3243342 |
| 36 | 0,001181911 | 48,92434744 | 157 | 0,010755541 | 164,4456937 |
| 37 | 0,001258832 | 50,50806167 | 158 | 0,010869442 | 165,8409978 |
| 38 | 0,001318001 | 51,62949114 | 159 | 0,010969291 | 166,9880434 |
| 39 | 0,001396401 | 53,22175575 | 160 | 0,011084671 | 168,2463665 |
| 40 | 0,001474061 | 54,55720278 | 161 | 0,01118378 | 169,4276487 |
| 41 | 0,00155246 | 55,95257246 | 162 | 0,011276232 | 170,6260491 |
| 42 | 0,001647132 | 57,59620059 | 163 | 0,011396791 | 171,8843547 |
| 43 | 0,001724792 | 58,6748213 | 164 | 0,011510692 | 173,3481144 |
| 44 | 0,001802452 | 59,8219369 | 165 | 0,011625333 | 174,6064374 |
| 45 | 0,001880851 | 61,17449782 | 166 | 0,011725922 | 175,9503518 |
| 46 | 0,001974043 | 62,33873168 | 167 | 0,011824291 | 177,0460252 |
| 47 | 0,002209242 | 63,4772794 | 168 | 0,011938192 | 178,2786622 |
| 48 | 0,002437784 | 64,66719065 | 169 | 0,012031384 | 179,4513765 |
| 49 | 0,002516184 | 65,86565665 | 170 | 0,012151941 | 180,6155404 |
| 50 | 0,002636002 | 67,06412702 | 171 | 0,012231081 | 181,7454503 |
| 51 | 0,002692953 | 68,30539304 | 172 | 0,012323534 | 182,8496916 |
| 52 | 0,002770613 | 69,50386341 | 173 | 0,012423382 | 183,9282467 |
| 53 | 0,002849013 | 70,71945641 | 174 | 0,012519533 | 185,2122384 |
| 54 | 0,002907443 | 71,98640419 | 175 | 0,012634913 | 186,3763848 |
| 55 | 0,003001375 | 73,35607899 | 176 | 0,012734762 | 187,4891765 |
| 56 | 0,003099744 | 74,63159027 | 177 | 0,012829433 | 188,5848499 |
| 57 | 0,003178143 | 75,98414244 | 178 | 0,012946293 | 189,7918007 |
| 58 | 0,003272075 | 77,20828146 | 179 | 0,013040964 | 191,1014611 |
| 59 | 0,003370444 | 78,34682045 | 180 | 0,013162262 | 192,2570571 |
| 60 | 0,003428874 | 79,46823243 | 181 | 0,013256932 | 193,386967 |
| 61 | 0,003527244 | 80,63245755 | 182 | 0,013372314 | 194,6195865 |
| 62 | 0,003621175 | 81,7624374 | 183 | 0,013489172 | 196,1090148 |
| 63 | 0,003721023 | 83,14065822 | 184 | 0,013604553 | 197,3159481 |
| 64 | 0,003815695 | 84,27919721 | 185 | 0,013719935 | 198,5057807 |
| 65 | 0,003896313 | 85,51189535 | 186 | 0,013815345 | 199,5843183 |
| 66 | 0,004012434 | 86,71034824 | 187 | 0,013915933 | 200,6799917 |
| 67 | 0,004108584 | 87,97729164 | 188 | 0,014010605 | 201,7670798 |
| 68 | 0,004182546 | 89,09870363 | 189 | 0,014125246 | 202,982581 |
| 69 | 0,004283874 | 90,15163384 | 190 | 0,014227313 | 204,1124734 |
| 70 | 0,004399994 | 91,54697292 | 191 | 0,014342694 | 205,4392695 |
| 71 | 0,004496145 | 92,65126665 | 192 | 0,014458074 | 206,5862802 |
| 72 | 0,004591555 | 93,74698376 | 193 | 0,014532775 | 207,758977 |
| 73 | 0,004670694 | 94,81703223 | 194 | 0,014669606 | 208,9145556 |
| 74 | 0,004766845 | 95,90419896 | 195 | 0,014770194 | 210,1642933 |
| 75 | 0,004883705 | 97,09408397 | 196 | 0,014901846 | 211,3284223 |
| 76 | 0,004979116 | 98,3524595 | 197 | 0,015000954 | 212,4240957 |
| 77 | 0,005095236 | 99,64507155 | 198 | 0,015117814 | 213,5282845 |
| 78 | 0,005190647 | 100,963361 | 199 | 0,015234674 | 214,683863 |
| 79 | 0,005291975 | 102,0762051 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,005409574 | 103,3174536 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,005520517 | 104,6015065 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,005621845 | 105,7143419 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,005717256 | 106,8357452 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,005833376 | 107,9057849 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,005929527 | 109,3610291 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,006046386 | 110,5851507 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,006162507 | 111,894881 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,006257918 | 112,9734711 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,006374038 | 114,0691882 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,006471667 | 115,2333871 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,006587048 | 116,3804502 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,006704647 | 117,7329849 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,006822247 | 118,8971751 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,006939107 | 120,2496923 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,007055227 | 121,388205 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,007150638 | 122,6379952 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,007246048 | 123,7593897 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,007363648 | 124,9150207 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,007443527 | 125,9679334 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,007560386 | 127,2091557 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,007671329 | 128,4760642 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,007772657 | 129,6744908 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,007889517 | 130,8130036 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,007985668 | 132,0285485 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,008101788 | 133,1499343 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,008197198 | 134,4853332 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,008314058 | 135,6495146 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,008430918 | 136,7280872 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,008527069 | 138,0720366 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,008643189 | 139,3303771 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,008739339 | 140,4859994 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,00885546 | 141,8813122 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,008973059 | 143,1995667 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,009089918 | 144,5777438 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,009206039 | 145,8446522 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,00930145 | 146,8975387 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,009397601 | 148,036034 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,009475999 | 149,1317249 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,0095936 | 150,2616698 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,009687531 | 151,3659285 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,009765191 | 152,4444837 | 242 | | |

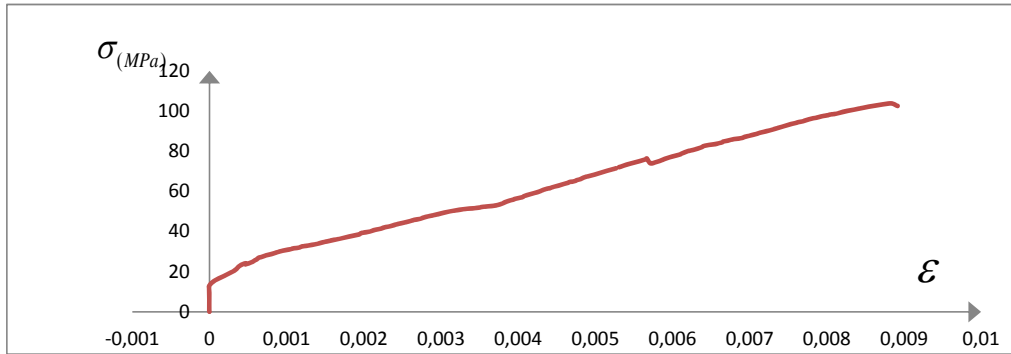
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|----------------------|--|---------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 773 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 92,8 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 9,97 mm | PROBETA | T - 04 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 9628,07 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,19 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,701344824 | 6680,124023 | |
| 2 | -0,0004064 | 115,7036972 | 123 | 0,707034349 | 6726,977539 | |
| 3 | -0,0004064 | 246,7073059 | 124 | 0,712215948 | 6788,174316 | |
| 4 | -0,0004064 | 369,1051636 | 125 | 0,7170928 | 6820,685547 | |
| 5 | -0,0004064 | 402,5731506 | 126 | 0,725119162 | 6874,232422 | |
| 6 | -0,0004064 | 485,7648315 | 127 | 0,730910397 | 6920,129883 | |
| 7 | -0,0004064 | 637,8052368 | 128 | 0,736091948 | 6966,027344 | |
| 8 | -0,0004064 | 746,8153076 | 129 | 0,741070414 | 6996,626465 | |
| 9 | -0,0004064 | 871,1247559 | 130 | 0,746963167 | 7045,39209 | |
| 10 | -0,0004064 | 1037,508667 | 131 | 0,749096775 | 7079,814941 | |
| 11 | -0,0004064 | 1188,591919 | 132 | 0,754989576 | 6860,845215 | |
| 12 | 0,0047752 | 1360,712646 | 133 | 0,765048027 | 6922,04248 | |
| 13 | 0,0134112 | 1507,971558 | 134 | 0,770940781 | 6967,939941 | |
| 14 | 0,0236728 | 1633,236694 | 135 | 0,776020813 | 7018,619141 | |
| 15 | 0,032512 | 1758,502319 | 136 | 0,778764009 | 7054,953613 | |
| 16 | 0,038303199 | 1835,000122 | 137 | 0,783843946 | 7103,720703 | |
| 17 | 0,045110399 | 1947,834229 | 138 | 0,789127207 | 7145,79248 | |
| 18 | 0,0506984 | 2102,742188 | 139 | 0,794816828 | 7188,821289 | |
| 19 | 0,057607198 | 2206,013916 | 140 | 0,799896765 | 7226,113281 | |
| 20 | 0,061772799 | 2237,569092 | 141 | 0,805586338 | 7267,22998 | |
| 21 | 0,061874396 | 2190,7146 | 142 | 0,80782156 | 7301,653809 | |
| 22 | 0,073152 | 2300,679932 | 143 | 0,813714409 | 7365,71875 | |
| 23 | 0,077622402 | 2375,265137 | 144 | 0,818591213 | 7418,30957 | |
| 24 | 0,080975199 | 2419,251221 | 145 | 0,826719189 | 7469,943848 | |
| 25 | 0,083515203 | 2486,186523 | 146 | 0,831697559 | 7502,45459 | |
| 26 | 0,088392001 | 2527,304199 | 147 | 0,837590408 | 7555,04541 | |
| 27 | 0,094081599 | 2575,115479 | 148 | 0,842568779 | 7599,030273 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,097027993 | 2608,582764 | 149 | 0,845515156 | 7649,709473 |
| 29 | 0,102108002 | 2640,138428 | 150 | 0,850595188 | 7687,956543 |
| 30 | 0,108000791 | 2681,254883 | 151 | 0,866444778 | 7748,196777 |
| 31 | 0,115823996 | 2749,147461 | 152 | 0,871626377 | 7787,400879 |
| 32 | 0,123748791 | 2808,432373 | 153 | 0,877315998 | 7823,73584 |
| 33 | 0,129032004 | 2839,988037 | 154 | 0,880160713 | 7867,720703 |
| 34 | 0,139801598 | 2895,448242 | 155 | 0,887475967 | 7907,881348 |
| 35 | 0,142747998 | 2926,047607 | 156 | 0,893368816 | 7951,866211 |
| 36 | 0,152806401 | 2960,470947 | 157 | 0,903427219 | 7995,851074 |
| 37 | 0,158597589 | 3016,888184 | 158 | 0,911555195 | 8029,318359 |
| 38 | 0,168656003 | 3057,049561 | 159 | 0,917041588 | 8087,646484 |
| 39 | 0,176580787 | 3098,166016 | 160 | 0,92527113 | 8134,5 |
| 40 | 0,185318387 | 3137,371094 | 161 | 0,930249596 | 8177,52832 |
| 41 | 0,190398407 | 3187,094971 | 162 | 0,936040783 | 8213,863281 |
| 42 | 0,198221588 | 3232,993408 | 163 | 0,941120815 | 8258,804688 |
| 43 | 0,206247997 | 3281,760254 | 164 | 0,946302414 | 8295,139648 |
| 44 | 0,211226392 | 3315,227295 | 165 | 0,954227161 | 8349,643555 |
| 45 | 0,222097588 | 3361,126465 | 166 | 0,960018349 | 8383,109375 |
| 46 | 0,230225611 | 3419,454834 | 167 | 0,964996719 | 8420,401367 |
| 47 | 0,238048792 | 3463,440918 | 168 | 0,968044758 | 8452,911133 |
| 48 | 0,243840003 | 3507,426758 | 169 | 0,97312479 | 8491,15918 |
| 49 | 0,251866412 | 3547,587891 | 170 | 0,978001595 | 8531,319336 |
| 50 | 0,256844783 | 3581,055908 | 171 | 0,98399601 | 8581,99707 |
| 51 | 0,259689593 | 3632,691162 | 172 | 0,988872719 | 8612,595703 |
| 52 | 0,267817593 | 3676,677002 | 173 | 0,994155979 | 8668,054688 |
| 53 | 0,275539207 | 3710,144043 | 174 | 1,002690315 | 8714,908203 |
| 54 | 0,280822396 | 3765,604736 | 175 | 1,007973576 | 8759,848633 |
| 55 | 0,288645577 | 3812,459229 | 176 | 1,015796757 | 8797,140625 |
| 56 | 0,293827176 | 3843,058594 | 177 | 1,0188447 | 8833,475586 |
| 57 | 0,299516797 | 3899,474609 | 178 | 1,0237216 | 8869,810547 |
| 58 | 0,307543182 | 3938,679688 | 179 | 1,031748009 | 8931,006836 |
| 59 | 0,312419987 | 3975,016113 | 180 | 1,039672756 | 8969,254883 |
| 60 | 0,318312812 | 4024,73877 | 181 | 1,044854355 | 9010,371094 |
| 61 | 0,329285598 | 4094,542236 | 182 | 1,050543976 | 9043,836914 |
| 62 | 0,334162402 | 4127,053711 | 183 | 1,058671951 | 9083,041016 |
| 63 | 0,342188787 | 4180,601074 | 184 | 1,063548756 | 9116,507813 |
| 64 | 0,347167182 | 4216,9375 | 185 | 1,074521637 | 9153,798828 |
| 65 | 0,35224719 | 4256,141602 | 186 | 1,079703236 | 9200,652344 |
| 66 | 0,360781598 | 4290,56543 | 187 | 1,087627983 | 9258,979492 |
| 67 | 0,366064787 | 4349,851074 | 188 | 1,095755959 | 9299,139648 |
| 68 | 0,371043205 | 4389,054688 | 189 | 1,103884029 | 9345,037109 |
| 69 | 0,376935983 | 4421,566406 | 190 | 1,111808777 | 9387,109375 |
| 70 | 0,384759164 | 4469,376953 | 191 | 1,119835186 | 9425,356445 |
| 71 | 0,392683983 | 4514,318848 | 192 | 1,130198383 | 9481,771484 |
| 72 | 0,397662377 | 4554,479492 | 193 | 1,141069603 | 9539,142578 |
| 73 | 0,403555202 | 4586,991211 | 194 | 1,151229572 | 9572,609375 |
| 74 | 0,408533573 | 4626,195313 | 195 | 1,157122421 | 9606,076172 |
| 75 | 0,416559982 | 4665,399902 | 196 | 1,167282295 | 9628,068359 |
| 76 | 0,427329588 | 4703,648438 | 197 | 1,17317524 | 9580,258789 |
| 77 | 0,435254383 | 4744,765625 | 198 | 1,175207138 | 9544,879883 |
| 78 | 0,451307201 | 4779,188965 | 199 | 1,178255177 | 9512,370117 |
| 79 | 0,461975193 | 4812,656738 | 200 | 1,186179924 | 9506,631836 |
| 80 | 0,467055225 | 4845,166992 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,482904816 | 4885,328125 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,491032791 | 4917,839844 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,496519184 | 4956,087402 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,501802397 | 5001,028809 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,504647207 | 5047,884277 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,509625578 | 5099,519043 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,514807177 | 5139,679688 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,520496798 | 5183,665527 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,522630405 | 5214,263672 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,53136797 | 5267,811523 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,536346388 | 5303,190918 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,539394379 | 5351,958008 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,544372749 | 5396,899902 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,549452782 | 5434,190918 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,555243969 | 5478,17627 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,560222387 | 5513,556641 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,565302372 | 5560,410645 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,571093607 | 5625,432617 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,576071978 | 5673,242676 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,58399682 | 5718,184082 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,586943197 | 5755,476563 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,592023182 | 5794,681152 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,597712755 | 5827,191406 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,602894402 | 5872,132813 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,608583975 | 5919,942871 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,613765574 | 5959,147461 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,616610384 | 5994,527344 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,624636745 | 6029,90625 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,629615211 | 6090,147461 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,634593582 | 6122,658691 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,640384769 | 6195,330078 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,645464802 | 6242,183594 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,653389597 | 6298,600098 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,659079218 | 6338,760742 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,664260817 | 6373,183105 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,669239235 | 6415,256348 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,675131989 | 6470,716309 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,680313587 | 6515,657715 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,685292006 | 6550,080566 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,691184807 | 6590,241211 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,696061563 | 6631,35791 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 50,67 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 46,8 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 8% |
| σ_{ult} : | 103,8 Mpa | Área: | 92,8 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Longitud inicial: | 132,1 mm | | | | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


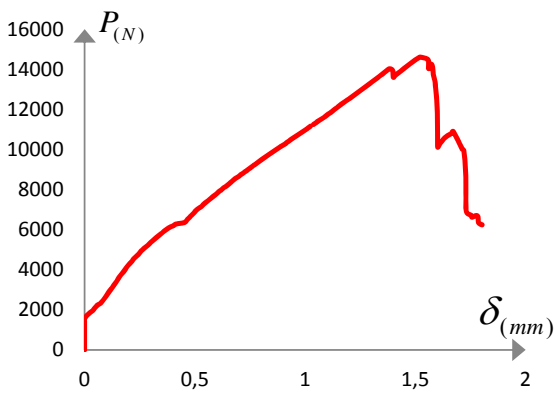
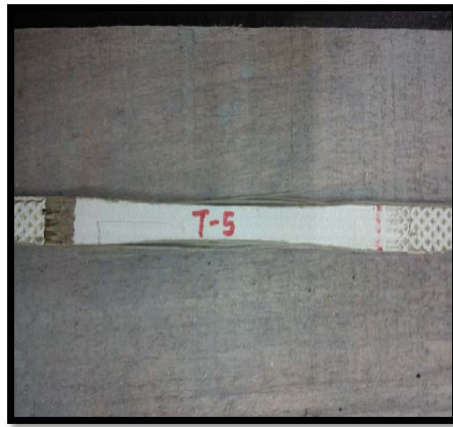


DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|--------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,005309196 | 71,98409508 |
| 2 | -3,07646E-06 | 1,246807082 | 123 | 0,005352266 | 72,4889821 |
| 3 | -3,07646E-06 | 2,6584839 | 124 | 0,005391491 | 73,14843013 |
| 4 | -3,07646E-06 | 3,977426332 | 125 | 0,005428409 | 73,49876667 |
| 5 | -3,07646E-06 | 4,338072744 | 126 | 0,005489169 | 74,07578041 |
| 6 | -3,07646E-06 | 5,234534823 | 127 | 0,005533008 | 74,57036512 |
| 7 | -3,07646E-06 | 6,872901259 | 128 | 0,005572233 | 75,06494982 |
| 8 | -3,07646E-06 | 8,047578746 | 129 | 0,00560992 | 75,39468173 |
| 9 | -3,07646E-06 | 9,387120214 | 130 | 0,005654528 | 75,92017338 |
| 10 | -3,07646E-06 | 11,18005029 | 131 | 0,00567068 | 76,29110928 |
| 11 | -3,07646E-06 | 12,80810257 | 132 | 0,005715288 | 73,93152171 |
| 12 | 3,61484E-05 | 14,66285179 | 133 | 0,005791431 | 74,59097501 |
| 13 | 0,000101523 | 16,24969351 | 134 | 0,005836039 | 75,08555971 |
| 14 | 0,000179204 | 17,59953334 | 135 | 0,005874495 | 75,63167177 |
| 15 | 0,000246117 | 18,94937844 | 136 | 0,005895261 | 76,02320704 |
| 16 | 0,000289956 | 19,77370821 | 137 | 0,005933716 | 76,54871447 |
| 17 | 0,000341487 | 20,98959298 | 138 | 0,005973711 | 77,00207414 |
| 18 | 0,000383788 | 22,65885978 | 139 | 0,006016781 | 77,46574665 |
| 19 | 0,000436088 | 23,77170168 | 140 | 0,006055237 | 77,86760001 |
| 20 | 0,000467621 | 24,1117359 | 141 | 0,006098307 | 78,31066789 |
| 21 | 0,000468391 | 23,60683836 | 142 | 0,006115228 | 78,68161432 |
| 22 | 0,000553762 | 24,79180961 | 143 | 0,006159837 | 79,37196929 |
| 23 | 0,000587603 | 25,59552949 | 144 | 0,006196754 | 79,93868071 |
| 24 | 0,000612984 | 26,06951746 | 145 | 0,006258283 | 80,49508457 |
| 25 | 0,000632212 | 26,79080305 | 146 | 0,006295969 | 80,84541584 |
| 26 | 0,000669129 | 27,23388146 | 147 | 0,006340578 | 81,41212726 |
| 27 | 0,0007122 | 27,74908921 | 148 | 0,006378265 | 81,88610208 |
| 28 | 0,000734504 | 28,10972806 | 149 | 0,006400569 | 82,43221415 |
| 29 | 0,00077296 | 28,44976754 | 150 | 0,006439025 | 82,8443593 |
| 30 | 0,000817568 | 28,89283279 | 151 | 0,006559007 | 83,49349976 |
| 31 | 0,00087679 | 29,62443385 | 152 | 0,006598231 | 83,91595775 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,000936781 | 30,26327988 | 153 | 0,006641302 | 84,30749827 |
| 33 | 0,000976775 | 30,60331937 | 154 | 0,006662837 | 84,78147309 |
| 34 | 0,001058301 | 31,20095089 | 155 | 0,006718213 | 85,21423866 |
| 35 | 0,001080606 | 31,53068542 | 156 | 0,006762822 | 85,68821348 |
| 36 | 0,001156748 | 31,90162659 | 157 | 0,006838965 | 86,1621883 |
| 37 | 0,001200587 | 32,50957094 | 158 | 0,006900494 | 86,52282715 |
| 38 | 0,00127673 | 32,9423444 | 159 | 0,006942026 | 87,15136298 |
| 39 | 0,001336721 | 33,38540965 | 160 | 0,007004323 | 87,65625 |
| 40 | 0,001402864 | 33,80787817 | 161 | 0,007042011 | 88,11991724 |
| 41 | 0,00144132 | 34,3436958 | 162 | 0,00708585 | 88,51145777 |
| 42 | 0,001500542 | 34,83829104 | 163 | 0,007124306 | 88,99574017 |
| 43 | 0,001561302 | 35,36379584 | 164 | 0,007163531 | 89,38728069 |
| 44 | 0,001598989 | 35,72443206 | 165 | 0,007223521 | 89,97460727 |
| 45 | 0,001681284 | 36,21903518 | 166 | 0,007267361 | 90,33523033 |
| 46 | 0,001742813 | 36,84757364 | 167 | 0,007305047 | 90,7370837 |
| 47 | 0,001802035 | 37,32156162 | 168 | 0,007328121 | 91,08740445 |
| 48 | 0,001845874 | 37,79554696 | 169 | 0,007366577 | 91,49956013 |
| 49 | 0,001906634 | 38,22831779 | 170 | 0,007403494 | 91,93232043 |
| 50 | 0,001944321 | 38,58896453 | 171 | 0,007448872 | 92,47841671 |
| 51 | 0,001965856 | 39,1453789 | 172 | 0,007485789 | 92,80814335 |
| 52 | 0,002027385 | 39,61936425 | 173 | 0,007525783 | 93,40576172 |
| 53 | 0,002085838 | 39,98000046 | 174 | 0,007590388 | 93,91064874 |
| 54 | 0,002125832 | 40,57763724 | 175 | 0,007630383 | 94,39492061 |
| 55 | 0,002185054 | 41,08253479 | 176 | 0,007689605 | 94,79677398 |
| 56 | 0,002224278 | 41,41226933 | 177 | 0,007712678 | 95,1883145 |
| 57 | 0,002267349 | 42,02020053 | 178 | 0,007749596 | 95,57985503 |
| 58 | 0,002328109 | 42,44266905 | 179 | 0,007810356 | 96,2392978 |
| 59 | 0,002365026 | 42,83422536 | 180 | 0,007870346 | 96,65145348 |
| 60 | 0,002409635 | 43,37002984 | 181 | 0,007909571 | 97,0945161 |
| 61 | 0,002492699 | 44,1222237 | 182 | 0,007952642 | 97,45513916 |
| 62 | 0,002529617 | 44,47256154 | 183 | 0,008014171 | 97,87759715 |
| 63 | 0,002590377 | 45,04958054 | 184 | 0,008051088 | 98,23823074 |
| 64 | 0,002628063 | 45,44113685 | 185 | 0,008134153 | 98,64007358 |
| 65 | 0,002666519 | 45,86359484 | 186 | 0,008173378 | 99,1449606 |
| 66 | 0,002731125 | 46,23454127 | 187 | 0,008233369 | 99,77348591 |
| 67 | 0,002771119 | 46,8733952 | 188 | 0,008294897 | 100,2062462 |
| 68 | 0,002808805 | 47,29584793 | 189 | 0,008356427 | 100,7008309 |
| 69 | 0,002853414 | 47,64618972 | 190 | 0,008416418 | 101,1541959 |
| 70 | 0,002912636 | 48,16138958 | 191 | 0,008477178 | 101,566341 |
| 71 | 0,002972627 | 48,64567724 | 192 | 0,008555627 | 102,1742617 |
| 72 | 0,003010313 | 49,0784428 | 193 | 0,008637923 | 102,7924847 |
| 73 | 0,003054922 | 49,4287846 | 194 | 0,008714834 | 103,1531183 |
| 74 | 0,003092608 | 49,85124259 | 195 | 0,008759443 | 103,5137519 |
| 75 | 0,003153369 | 50,27370584 | 196 | 0,008836353 | 103,7507366 |
| 76 | 0,003234895 | 50,68586678 | 197 | 0,008880963 | 103,2355473 |
| 77 | 0,003294886 | 51,12893992 | 198 | 0,008896345 | 102,8543091 |
| 78 | 0,003416406 | 51,49988109 | 199 | 0,008919418 | 102,5039883 |
| 79 | 0,003497163 | 51,8605252 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,003535619 | 52,21085121 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,0036556 | 52,64362204 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,003717129 | 52,99396383 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,003758661 | 53,40611425 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,003798656 | 53,89039664 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,003820191 | 54,39530471 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,003857877 | 54,95171383 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,003897102 | 55,38447939 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,003940173 | 55,85846473 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,003956324 | 56,18818612 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,004022468 | 56,76521038 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,004060154 | 57,14645386 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,004083228 | 57,67196129 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,004120914 | 58,15624895 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00415937 | 58,55809179 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,004203209 | 59,03207187 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,004240896 | 59,41332587 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,004279352 | 59,91821815 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,004323192 | 60,61888596 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,004360878 | 61,13408056 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,004420869 | 61,61836295 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,004443173 | 62,02022158 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,004481629 | 62,44268483 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,004524699 | 62,79301084 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,004563924 | 63,27729324 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,004606995 | 63,79248784 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,004646219 | 64,21495109 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,004667755 | 64,59619982 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,004728514 | 64,97743804 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,004766201 | 65,62658902 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,004803888 | 65,97692555 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,004847727 | 66,76002239 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,004886183 | 67,26490942 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,004946174 | 67,87284588 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,004989245 | 68,30561145 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,005028469 | 68,67654208 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,005066156 | 69,12991754 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,005110764 | 69,72754643 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,005149989 | 70,21182882 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,005187676 | 70,58276472 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,005232285 | 71,01553029 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,005269202 | 71,45859817 | 242 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|--|--|-------------|
| T-P02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 774 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 120,1 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,81 mm | PROBETA | T - 05 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 14601,22 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,80 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

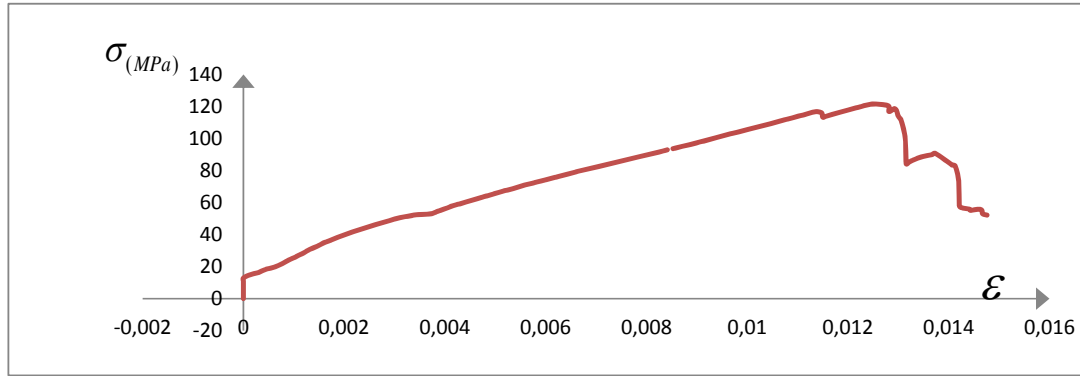
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,037742329 | 11245,99902 |
| 2 | 0 | 4,780973911 | 123 | 1,048410416 | 11322,49316 |
| 3 | 0 | 87,01760864 | 124 | 1,056335163 | 11396,12012 |
| 4 | 0 | 192,2033539 | 125 | 1,069340038 | 11486,95801 |
| 5 | 0 | 345,2011414 | 126 | 1,082954311 | 11572,05859 |
| 6 | 0 | 587,1286011 | 127 | 1,090879154 | 11644,72754 |
| 7 | 0 | 792,7190552 | 128 | 1,101547241 | 11742,25781 |
| 8 | 0 | 888,3425293 | 129 | 1,112316704 | 11813,97266 |
| 9 | 0 | 1077,676514 | 130 | 1,122375202 | 11893,33496 |
| 10 | 0 | 1239,279785 | 131 | 1,1310112 | 11981,30371 |
| 11 | 0 | 1338,727783 | 132 | 1,143914413 | 12076,92188 |
| 12 | 0 | 1530,93042 | 133 | 1,152550411 | 12166,80273 |
| 13 | 0,0088392 | 1702,095215 | 134 | 1,165351963 | 12259,55273 |
| 14 | 0,024688798 | 1863,69812 | 135 | 1,176223183 | 12355,16992 |
| 15 | 0,037592 | 1966,970581 | 136 | 1,186891174 | 12430,70898 |
| 16 | 0,044196001 | 2067,375 | 137 | 1,196949577 | 12508,16016 |
| 17 | 0,051815999 | 2158,216309 | 138 | 1,207719135 | 12584,65234 |
| 18 | 0,058928001 | 2241,408203 | 139 | 1,218488789 | 12677,40332 |
| 19 | 0,071323198 | 2318,862549 | 140 | 1,229258442 | 12767,28418 |
| 20 | 0,078536797 | 2407,791748 | 141 | 1,239926338 | 12849,51563 |
| 21 | 0,085750401 | 2497,676758 | 142 | 1,250695992 | 12948,95801 |
| 22 | 0,092659193 | 2596,167969 | 143 | 1,261567211 | 13030,23242 |
| 23 | 0,0979424 | 2684,140625 | 144 | 1,271523952 | 13101,94531 |
| 24 | 0,103123999 | 2781,675537 | 145 | 1,282191944 | 13177,4834 |
| 25 | 0,110235989 | 2896,422363 | 146 | 1,290116692 | 13256,84668 |
| 26 | 0,117652798 | 3006,387939 | 147 | 1,300988007 | 13352,46387 |
| 27 | 0,124967992 | 3101,054199 | 148 | 1,311859131 | 13446,16797 |
| 28 | 0,130352795 | 3196,676758 | 149 | 1,322832012 | 13521,70703 |
| 29 | 0,13766799 | 3304,729736 | 150 | 1,330655193 | 13598,20117 |
| 30 | 0,145389593 | 3416,607666 | 151 | 1,340815258 | 13688,08105 |
| 31 | 0,150469601 | 3512,22998 | 152 | 1,351787949 | 13763,61719 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,156159186 | 3621,239014 | 153 | 1,362557602 | 13867,8418 |
| 33 | 0,161239195 | 3700,605225 | 154 | 1,372819138 | 13952,94141 |
| 34 | 0,169773602 | 3819,176025 | 155 | 1,383690357 | 14024,65234 |
| 35 | 0,177698398 | 3912,88623 | 156 | 1,396796703 | 13929,99219 |
| 36 | 0,182778382 | 3990,3396 | 157 | 1,399641609 | 13604,89355 |
| 37 | 0,188366389 | 4086,918213 | 158 | 1,40746479 | 13680,43262 |
| 38 | 0,193446398 | 4176,802734 | 159 | 1,418437481 | 13785,61035 |
| 39 | 0,201269579 | 4262,862305 | 160 | 1,43134079 | 13881,22754 |
| 40 | 0,209194398 | 4355,615234 | 161 | 1,439570427 | 13961,5459 |
| 41 | 0,214985585 | 4428,287109 | 162 | 1,447495174 | 14034,21582 |
| 42 | 0,22280879 | 4547,814941 | 163 | 1,458264732 | 14128,87695 |
| 43 | 0,230733585 | 4631,004883 | 164 | 1,469135857 | 14211,10742 |
| 44 | 0,23855679 | 4708,458496 | 165 | 1,479397488 | 14301,94336 |
| 45 | 0,246481586 | 4797,386719 | 166 | 1,490268803 | 14383,21875 |
| 46 | 0,255117583 | 4921,694824 | 167 | 1,501038361 | 14481,70313 |
| 47 | 0,265175986 | 5020,18457 | 168 | 1,514144802 | 14566,80273 |
| 48 | 0,275945592 | 5129,192871 | 169 | 1,522171211 | 14601,22461 |
| 49 | 0,286511993 | 5214,295898 | 170 | 1,557324696 | 14470,22949 |
| 50 | 0,297383189 | 5336,691406 | 171 | 1,559255123 | 14041,86523 |
| 51 | 0,305206394 | 5415,100586 | 172 | 1,5670784 | 14140,34961 |
| 52 | 0,315976 | 5512,634766 | 173 | 1,572869587 | 14246,48438 |
| 53 | 0,326745582 | 5615,904785 | 174 | 1,577949524 | 14098,27832 |
| 54 | 0,337515211 | 5723,956543 | 175 | 1,580997562 | 13756,9248 |
| 55 | 0,348183203 | 5803,322266 | 176 | 1,585772705 | 13521,70703 |
| 56 | 0,356107974 | 5875,038086 | 177 | 1,588820744 | 13391,66699 |
| 57 | 0,364032793 | 5957,271973 | 178 | 1,598980808 | 12008,07617 |
| 58 | 0,374700785 | 6033,769531 | 179 | 1,601012802 | 10124,3916 |
| 59 | 0,38547039 | 6120,784668 | 180 | 1,608023262 | 10236,26563 |
| 60 | 0,403758383 | 6202,061523 | 181 | 1,612595177 | 10312,76074 |
| 61 | 0,41412158 | 6276,646484 | 182 | 1,620723152 | 10422,72168 |
| 62 | 0,45211997 | 6353,142578 | 183 | 1,628546333 | 10525,03418 |
| 63 | 0,462178421 | 6450,67627 | 184 | 1,6366745 | 10618,74121 |
| 64 | 0,467969608 | 6530,040527 | 185 | 1,649780655 | 10709,57813 |
| 65 | 0,475691175 | 6610,362305 | 186 | 1,663598251 | 10798,50391 |
| 66 | 0,48148241 | 6682,077637 | 187 | 1,671523094 | 10890,29883 |
| 67 | 0,489407206 | 6764,311523 | 188 | 1,708810425 | 10094,74902 |
| 68 | 0,497230387 | 6851,326172 | 189 | 1,711756706 | 10017,29785 |
| 69 | 0,502107191 | 6924,953613 | 190 | 1,719681549 | 9928,37207 |
| 70 | 0,510031986 | 6999,538574 | 191 | 1,72821579 | 8753,209961 |
| 71 | 0,518261576 | 7073,165527 | 192 | 1,729435158 | 6974,677246 |
| 72 | 0,529031181 | 7146,792969 | 193 | 1,736343956 | 6807,34082 |
| 73 | 0,53705759 | 7239,54541 | 194 | 1,754022408 | 6705,026367 |
| 74 | 0,544982386 | 7318,909668 | 195 | 1,756765556 | 6618,967773 |
| 75 | 0,555853558 | 7408,792969 | 196 | 1,775358391 | 6703,114258 |
| 76 | 0,566115189 | 7495,807129 | 197 | 1,783689499 | 6630,442871 |
| 77 | 0,574141598 | 7573,260254 | 198 | 1,78582325 | 6360,792969 |
| 78 | 0,582066393 | 7653,581543 | 199 | 1,79638958 | 6264,215332 |
| 79 | 0,592937613 | 7737,726074 | 200 | 1,802485466 | 6240,310059 |
| 80 | 0,603097582 | 7829,522461 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,608990383 | 7902,193359 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,619759989 | 7979,645996 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,629920006 | 8084,827148 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,640791178 | 8155,586914 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,648817587 | 8226,345703 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,656742382 | 8299,015625 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,664768791 | 8376,46875 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,675741577 | 8480,693359 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,685799932 | 8567,707031 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,699515963 | 8658,546875 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,707542372 | 8737,911133 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,717702389 | 8808,668945 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,726439953 | 8882,296875 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,73659997 | 8954,010742 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,744626379 | 9028,59375 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,755497599 | 9109,871094 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,765556002 | 9198,796875 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,776528788 | 9274,336914 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,784555197 | 9352,744141 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,797559929 | 9441,669922 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,806297588 | 9533,464844 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,819302368 | 9625,259766 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,832307148 | 9713,229492 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,843178368 | 9794,504883 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,854049587 | 9886,299805 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,864209557 | 9959,926758 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,875080776 | 10031,64063 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,885951996 | 10122,47852 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,899058342 | 10206,62305 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,910031223 | 10278,33789 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,917955971 | 10354,83301 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,928725529 | 10434,19727 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,938784027 | 10521,20996 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,949553585 | 10593,87988 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,960221577 | 10675,15625 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,970991135 | 10749,73828 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,981760788 | 10836,75195 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,992632008 | 10913,24707 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,003299999 | 10985,91699 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,013358402 | 11068,14941 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,02412796 | 11160,89844 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 47,2 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 43,2 |
| σ_{ult} : | 121,6 Mpa | Área: | 120,1 mm ² | % Humedad: | 9% |
| Longitud inicial: | | 121,7 mm | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


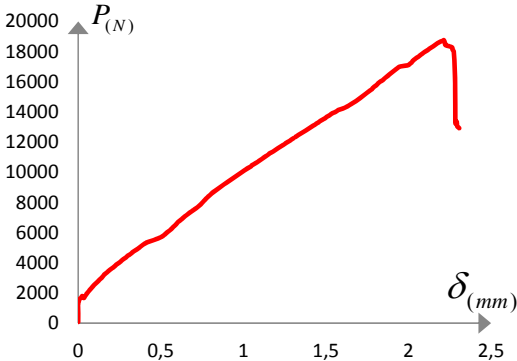



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,008527053 | 93,63862634 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,039808276 | 123 | 0,008614712 | 94,27554674 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,724542953 | 124 | 0,008679829 | 94,88859382 |
| 4 | 0 | 1,600360982 | 125 | 0,008786689 | 95,64494594 |
| 5 | 0 | 2,874280944 | 126 | 0,008898556 | 96,35352701 |
| 6 | 0 | 4,888664455 | 127 | 0,008963674 | 96,95859733 |
| 7 | 0 | 6,600491717 | 128 | 0,009051333 | 97,77067288 |
| 8 | 0 | 7,396690502 | 129 | 0,009139825 | 98,36779897 |
| 9 | 0 | 8,973159981 | 130 | 0,009222475 | 99,02860084 |
| 10 | 0 | 10,3187326 | 131 | 0,009293436 | 99,76106337 |
| 11 | 0 | 11,14677588 | 132 | 0,009399461 | 100,5572179 |
| 12 | 0 | 12,74713089 | 133 | 0,009470422 | 101,3056015 |
| 13 | 7,26311E-05 | 14,17231653 | 134 | 0,009575612 | 102,0778746 |
| 14 | 0,000202866 | 15,5178861 | 135 | 0,00966494 | 102,874021 |
| 15 | 0,000308891 | 16,37777336 | 136 | 0,009752598 | 103,502989 |
| 16 | 0,000363155 | 17,21378018 | 137 | 0,009835247 | 104,1478781 |
| 17 | 0,000425768 | 17,97016077 | 138 | 0,00992374 | 104,7847822 |
| 18 | 0,000484207 | 18,66284932 | 139 | 0,010012233 | 105,5570634 |
| 19 | 0,000586058 | 19,30776477 | 140 | 0,010100727 | 106,305447 |
| 20 | 0,000645331 | 20,04822438 | 141 | 0,010188384 | 106,9901384 |
| 21 | 0,000704605 | 20,79664245 | 142 | 0,010276877 | 107,818135 |
| 22 | 0,000761374 | 21,61671914 | 143 | 0,010366206 | 108,4948578 |
| 23 | 0,000804786 | 22,3492142 | 144 | 0,010448019 | 109,0919676 |
| 24 | 0,000847362 | 23,16132837 | 145 | 0,010535677 | 109,7209275 |
| 25 | 0,000905801 | 24,11675573 | 146 | 0,010600795 | 110,3817375 |
| 26 | 0,000966744 | 25,03237252 | 147 | 0,010690123 | 111,177884 |
| 27 | 0,001026853 | 25,82060116 | 148 | 0,010779451 | 111,9581013 |
| 28 | 0,001071099 | 26,61679232 | 149 | 0,010869614 | 112,5870694 |
| 29 | 0,001131208 | 27,51648407 | 150 | 0,010933896 | 113,2239898 |
| 30 | 0,001194656 | 28,44802386 | 151 | 0,011017381 | 113,9723652 |
| 31 | 0,001236398 | 29,24421299 | 152 | 0,011107543 | 114,6013088 |
| 32 | 0,001283149 | 30,15186523 | 153 | 0,011196036 | 115,469124 |
| 33 | 0,001324891 | 30,81269962 | 154 | 0,011280354 | 116,177697 |
| 34 | 0,001395017 | 31,79996691 | 155 | 0,011369682 | 116,7747905 |
| 35 | 0,001460135 | 32,58023506 | 156 | 0,011477376 | 115,9866127 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,001501877 | 33,22514238 | 157 | 0,011500753 | 113,2797132 |
| 37 | 0,001547793 | 34,02929403 | 158 | 0,011565035 | 113,9086812 |
| 38 | 0,001589535 | 34,77770803 | 159 | 0,011655197 | 114,7844326 |
| 39 | 0,001653817 | 35,49427398 | 160 | 0,011761223 | 115,580579 |
| 40 | 0,001718935 | 36,26657148 | 161 | 0,011828845 | 116,2493414 |
| 41 | 0,001766521 | 36,87166619 | 162 | 0,011893962 | 116,8544198 |
| 42 | 0,001830804 | 37,86690209 | 163 | 0,011982455 | 117,6426058 |
| 43 | 0,001895921 | 38,55957438 | 164 | 0,012071782 | 118,3272891 |
| 44 | 0,001960204 | 39,20448373 | 165 | 0,012156101 | 119,083625 |
| 45 | 0,002025321 | 39,94493521 | 166 | 0,01224543 | 119,760356 |
| 46 | 0,002096283 | 40,97997356 | 167 | 0,012333922 | 120,5803757 |
| 47 | 0,002178932 | 41,80003805 | 168 | 0,012441617 | 121,2889487 |
| 48 | 0,002267425 | 42,70768419 | 169 | 0,01250757 | 121,5755588 |
| 49 | 0,002354248 | 43,41628558 | 170 | 0,012796423 | 120,4848417 |
| 50 | 0,002443576 | 44,43539889 | 171 | 0,012812285 | 116,9181119 |
| 51 | 0,002507859 | 45,08826466 | 172 | 0,012876569 | 117,7381316 |
| 52 | 0,002596352 | 45,90037274 | 173 | 0,012924154 | 118,6218516 |
| 53 | 0,002684845 | 46,76023968 | 174 | 0,012965896 | 117,3878295 |
| 54 | 0,002773338 | 47,65992126 | 175 | 0,012990941 | 114,5455854 |
| 55 | 0,002860996 | 48,32075159 | 176 | 0,013030178 | 112,5870694 |
| 56 | 0,002926113 | 48,91788581 | 177 | 0,013055224 | 111,5043047 |
| 57 | 0,002991231 | 49,60259761 | 178 | 0,013138708 | 99,98398145 |
| 58 | 0,003078889 | 50,23954647 | 179 | 0,013155405 | 84,29968028 |
| 59 | 0,003167382 | 50,96406884 | 180 | 0,01321301 | 85,23118755 |
| 60 | 0,003317653 | 51,64081202 | 181 | 0,013250577 | 85,86811609 |
| 61 | 0,003402807 | 52,26183584 | 182 | 0,013317364 | 86,78369425 |
| 62 | 0,003715037 | 52,89877251 | 183 | 0,013381646 | 87,63558851 |
| 63 | 0,003797686 | 53,71087652 | 184 | 0,013448435 | 88,41583023 |
| 64 | 0,003845272 | 54,37169465 | 185 | 0,013556127 | 89,17217423 |
| 65 | 0,00390872 | 55,04048547 | 186 | 0,013669665 | 89,91260538 |
| 66 | 0,003956306 | 55,63761563 | 187 | 0,013734783 | 90,67692613 |
| 67 | 0,004021423 | 56,32232742 | 188 | 0,01404117 | 84,05286447 |
| 68 | 0,004085706 | 57,04684573 | 189 | 0,01406538 | 83,40797545 |
| 69 | 0,004125778 | 57,65989686 | 190 | 0,014130498 | 82,6675443 |
| 70 | 0,004190896 | 58,28092068 | 191 | 0,014200623 | 72,88268077 |
| 71 | 0,004258517 | 58,89396775 | 192 | 0,014210642 | 58,07391545 |
| 72 | 0,004347011 | 59,50701889 | 193 | 0,014267411 | 56,68060633 |
| 73 | 0,004412963 | 60,27931232 | 194 | 0,014412674 | 55,82869581 |
| 74 | 0,00447808 | 60,94013046 | 195 | 0,014435214 | 55,112138 |
| 75 | 0,004567408 | 61,68853429 | 196 | 0,01458799 | 55,81277484 |
| 76 | 0,004651727 | 62,41304853 | 197 | 0,014656446 | 55,20768419 |
| 77 | 0,00471768 | 63,05795382 | 198 | 0,014673979 | 52,96247268 |
| 78 | 0,004782797 | 63,72674057 | 199 | 0,014760802 | 52,15832916 |
| 79 | 0,004872125 | 64,42736115 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,004955609 | 65,1916941 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,005004029 | 65,79678068 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,005092523 | 66,4416819 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,005176007 | 67,31746169 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,005265334 | 67,90663542 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,005331287 | 68,49580103 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,005396404 | 69,10087948 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005462357 | 69,74578476 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,005552519 | 70,61359999 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,005635168 | 71,33811017 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005747872 | 72,09447856 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005813824 | 72,75529669 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005897308 | 73,34445417 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,005969104 | 73,95750937 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,006052588 | 74,55462733 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,006118541 | 75,17563489 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,006207869 | 75,85238213 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,006290518 | 76,59281328 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,00638068 | 77,22178946 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,006446633 | 77,87463897 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,006553492 | 78,61507012 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,006625288 | 79,37939087 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,006732148 | 80,14371162 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,006839007 | 80,87618228 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,006928335 | 81,55291326 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,007017663 | 82,31723401 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,007101147 | 82,93028108 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,007190475 | 83,52739904 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,007279803 | 84,28375117 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,007387497 | 84,98437175 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,00747766 | 85,58149784 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,007542777 | 86,21842638 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,00763127 | 86,87924451 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,00771392 | 87,60374655 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,007802412 | 88,208825 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,00789007 | 88,88556411 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,007978563 | 89,50656354 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,008067057 | 90,23107371 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,008156385 | 90,86800225 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,008244043 | 91,4730807 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,008326692 | 92,1577803 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,008415185 | 92,93004527 | 242 | | |

| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|-----------------------|--|---------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 775 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 100,5 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 8,73 mm | PROBETA | T - 06 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 18748,99 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,31 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 74,58639526 | 122 | 1,316532707 | 12337,92676 | |
| 2 | 0 | 74,58639526 | 123 | 1,332991982 | 12458,4043 | |
| 3 | 0 | 234,2776794 | 124 | 1,345895195 | 12550,19629 | |
| 4 | 0 | 378,6688232 | 125 | 1,362354279 | 12659,20215 | |
| 5 | 0 | 526,8846436 | 126 | 1,375968742 | 12747,16992 | |
| 6 | 0 | 622,5079956 | 127 | 1,391716766 | 12853,30469 | |
| 7 | 0 | 840,5288086 | 128 | 1,404619884 | 12941,27246 | |
| 8 | 0 | 1022,212769 | 129 | 1,415288067 | 13035,93359 | |
| 9 | 0 | 1106,360596 | 130 | 1,431137466 | 13126,77148 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1283,263428 | 131 | 1,441907215 | 13213,7832 | |
| 11 | 0,0088392 | 1579,694092 | 132 | 1,455521584 | 13302,70703 | |
| 12 | 0,017881598 | 1673,404175 | 133 | 1,466291142 | 13394,5 | |
| 13 | 0,0247904 | 1785,283081 | 134 | 1,482039165 | 13491,07324 | |
| 14 | 0,034239197 | 1662,88562 | 135 | 1,495856762 | 13580,95313 | |
| 15 | 0,040131998 | 1751,814697 | 136 | 1,505813503 | 13667,00781 | |
| 16 | 0,047853601 | 1872,299194 | 137 | 1,522272778 | 13770,27441 | |
| 17 | 0,053644794 | 1973,659424 | 138 | 1,537919044 | 13896,48828 | |
| 18 | 0,062585598 | 2078,843994 | 139 | 1,559458351 | 13997,8418 | |
| 19 | 0,069697595 | 2178,29126 | 140 | 1,575206375 | 14117,36328 | |
| 20 | 0,076708001 | 2269,133057 | 141 | 1,601825523 | 14216,80469 | |
| 21 | 0,083819997 | 2360,930176 | 142 | 1,62052002 | 14304,77246 | |
| 22 | 0,092659193 | 2468,027344 | 143 | 1,636166382 | 14399,43457 | |
| 23 | 0,0996696 | 2555,043701 | 144 | 1,652727127 | 14510,34863 | |
| 24 | 0,110235989 | 2668,833984 | 145 | 1,668576622 | 14613,61621 | |
| 25 | 0,120903993 | 2765,412598 | 146 | 1,682191086 | 14710,18848 | |
| 26 | 0,127812803 | 2854,341064 | 147 | 1,694992638 | 14814,41016 | |
| 27 | 0,137363195 | 2948,051025 | 148 | 1,707896042 | 14913,85059 | |


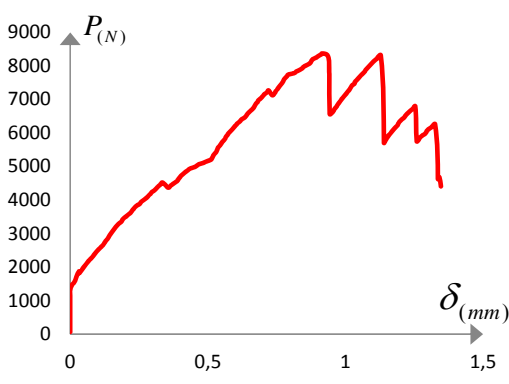
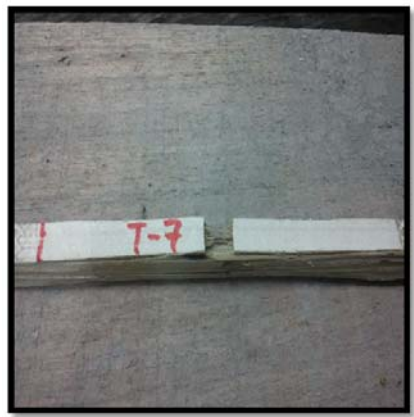
| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,145084798 | 3033,154785 | 149 | 1,718767166 | 15003,72949 |
| 29 | 0,153212798 | 3134,513916 | 150 | 1,73238163 | 15113,68945 |
| 30 | 0,158902395 | 3218,661621 | 151 | 1,743151283 | 15202,61328 |
| 31 | 0,171907198 | 3329,58252 | 152 | 1,753920746 | 15308,74609 |
| 32 | 0,185724795 | 3467,278564 | 153 | 1,763877678 | 15393,84473 |
| 33 | 0,198831189 | 3580,112305 | 154 | 1,777593613 | 15486,59277 |
| 34 | 0,211937594 | 3679,55835 | 155 | 1,785416603 | 15591,77148 |
| 35 | 0,2227072 | 3782,830078 | 156 | 1,796084785 | 15687,38672 |
| 36 | 0,232765579 | 3880,364746 | 157 | 1,806854439 | 15772,48535 |
| 37 | 0,2465832 | 3986,503906 | 158 | 1,817725563 | 15902,52344 |
| 38 | 0,256641603 | 4070,651123 | 159 | 1,827783966 | 15989,53418 |
| 39 | 0,264871192 | 4157,666992 | 160 | 1,844141579 | 16096,62305 |
| 40 | 0,275742388 | 4248,507324 | 161 | 1,852066422 | 16185,5459 |
| 41 | 0,288747191 | 4340,304688 | 162 | 1,862734413 | 16283,07617 |
| 42 | 0,299618387 | 4456,006348 | 163 | 1,873605537 | 16368,17383 |
| 43 | 0,313334394 | 4545,890137 | 164 | 1,886508751 | 16498,21094 |
| 44 | 0,323596001 | 4632,905762 | 165 | 1,897278404 | 16587,13477 |
| 45 | 0,331419182 | 4717,052246 | 166 | 1,907946396 | 16681,79297 |
| 46 | 0,347471976 | 4817,454102 | 167 | 1,91881752 | 16771,67188 |
| 47 | 0,358343172 | 4905,425781 | 168 | 1,931619072 | 16880,67188 |
| 48 | 0,369214392 | 4992,440918 | 169 | 1,948179817 | 16995,41211 |
| 49 | 0,379374409 | 5080,412598 | 170 | 1,9982687 | 17093,89648 |
| 50 | 0,393090415 | 5189,42041 | 171 | 2,009140015 | 17184,73047 |
| 51 | 0,406298399 | 5286,95459 | 172 | 2,019909477 | 17280,3457 |
| 52 | 0,422147989 | 5371,101074 | 173 | 2,027732849 | 17395,08398 |
| 53 | 0,451103973 | 5466,72168 | 174 | 2,03840065 | 17486,875 |
| 54 | 0,470103168 | 5556,60498 | 175 | 2,049271965 | 17576,75391 |
| 55 | 0,493979216 | 5654,13916 | 176 | 2,062175179 | 17669,5 |
| 56 | 0,510031986 | 5744,978516 | 177 | 2,07284317 | 17765,11719 |
| 57 | 0,521004772 | 5838,686523 | 178 | 2,083612633 | 17851,16992 |
| 58 | 0,531063175 | 5927,61377 | 179 | 2,094382286 | 17937,22461 |
| 59 | 0,541934395 | 6041,402344 | 180 | 2,107895279 | 18032,83789 |
| 60 | 0,555650377 | 6144,672852 | 181 | 2,121001625 | 18128,45313 |
| 61 | 0,568756771 | 6282,366211 | 182 | 2,131872749 | 18221,19922 |
| 62 | 0,57678318 | 6379,899902 | 183 | 2,147519112 | 18324,46289 |
| 63 | 0,587756014 | 6482,212891 | 184 | 2,161031914 | 18428,68359 |
| 64 | 0,595680761 | 6579,746582 | 185 | 2,174036598 | 18532,9043 |
| 65 | 0,60350399 | 6685,885254 | 186 | 2,187651062 | 18622,78125 |
| 66 | 0,616610384 | 6790,111328 | 187 | 2,211425591 | 18722,2207 |
| 67 | 0,627481556 | 6887,643555 | 188 | 2,21427021 | 18748,99414 |
| 68 | 0,635508013 | 6971,789551 | 189 | 2,222195053 | 18548,20117 |
| 69 | 0,648512745 | 7088,446289 | 190 | 2,225040054 | 18420,08008 |
| 70 | 0,661619186 | 7192,672363 | 191 | 2,262327003 | 18285,26172 |
| 71 | 0,672591972 | 7292,116699 | 192 | 2,267305565 | 18127,49805 |
| 72 | 0,683463144 | 7378,174805 | 193 | 2,275230408 | 17942,96094 |
| 73 | 0,696366405 | 7471,882813 | 194 | 2,282545471 | 16042,12305 |
| 74 | 0,707237577 | 7564,634277 | 195 | 2,28457756 | 13244,37988 |
| 75 | 0,723188829 | 7679,37793 | 196 | 2,292095947 | 13342,86719 |
| 76 | 0,734060001 | 7767,348145 | 197 | 2,294127846 | 13123,90137 |
| 77 | 0,741984749 | 7867,749512 | 198 | 2,296972847 | 13021,5918 |
| 78 | 0,750011158 | 7960,500488 | 199 | 2,307539177 | 12921,19336 |
| 79 | 0,758037567 | 8051,338867 | 200 | 2,307539177 | 12921,19336 |
| 80 | 0,768807173 | 8183,293945 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,77896719 | 8290,387695 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,786993599 | 8374,533203 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,797864771 | 8471,108398 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,808735943 | 8591,589844 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,818794346 | 8689,121094 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,834745598 | 8801,952148 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,848563194 | 8911,914063 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,861567974 | 9007,53418 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,872439194 | 9095,503906 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,882599163 | 9193,035156 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,896416759 | 9286,742188 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,912368011 | 9406,265625 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,925474453 | 9511,447266 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,938682365 | 9602,285156 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,949553585 | 9693,123047 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,962659931 | 9778,223633 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,975766373 | 9875,755859 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,986739159 | 9963,724609 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,999947166 | 10065,08008 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,013663101 | 10170,26074 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,029207993 | 10282,13477 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,045159149 | 10372,0166 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,053185558 | 10459,0293 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,069340038 | 10560,38574 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,085392761 | 10669,39063 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,096263981 | 10757,35938 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,112215137 | 10868,27637 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,122476768 | 10959,11426 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,13558321 | 11050,90723 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,149502373 | 11142,70117 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,159662342 | 11249,79297 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,178661537 | 11350,19238 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,191869545 | 11462,06738 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,204874325 | 11550,03516 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,218082333 | 11636,08984 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,231899929 | 11741,27051 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,247952747 | 11842,625 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,261160755 | 11956,41113 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,277112007 | 12052,98535 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,290218258 | 12149,55859 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,303426361 | 12246,13184 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 55,29 | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 51,74 | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 7% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 186,6 Mpa | Área: | 100,5 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 113,5 mm | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0,742153187 | 122 | 0,011599407 | 122,7654404 | |
| 2 | 0 | 0,742153187 | 123 | 0,011744423 | 123,9642219 | |
| 3 | 0 | 2,331121188 | 124 | 0,011858107 | 124,877575 | |
| 4 | 0 | 3,767848987 | 125 | 0,012003121 | 125,9622104 | |
| 5 | 0 | 5,242633269 | 126 | 0,012123073 | 126,8375117 | |
| 6 | 0 | 6,194109409 | 127 | 0,012261822 | 127,893579 | |
| 7 | 0 | 8,363470732 | 128 | 0,012375506 | 128,7688802 | |
| 8 | 0 | 10,17127133 | 129 | 0,012469498 | 129,710782 | |
| 9 | 0 | 11,00856314 | 130 | 0,012609141 | 130,6146416 | |
| 10 | 0 | 12,76879033 | 131 | 0,012704028 | 131,4804299 | |
| 11 | 7,78784E-05 | 15,71834917 | 132 | 0,012823979 | 132,3652441 | |
| 12 | 0,000157547 | 16,65078781 | 133 | 0,012918865 | 133,278607 | |
| 13 | 0,000218418 | 17,76401076 | 134 | 0,013057614 | 134,2395347 | |
| 14 | 0,000301667 | 16,54612557 | 135 | 0,013179355 | 135,1338619 | |
| 15 | 0,000353586 | 17,43099201 | 136 | 0,013267079 | 135,9901275 | |
| 16 | 0,000421618 | 18,62984273 | 137 | 0,013412095 | 137,0176559 | |
| 17 | 0,000472641 | 19,63840223 | 138 | 0,013549948 | 138,2735152 | |
| 18 | 0,000551415 | 20,68501487 | 139 | 0,013739721 | 139,2820079 | |
| 19 | 0,000614076 | 21,6745399 | 140 | 0,01387847 | 140,4712764 | |
| 20 | 0,000675841 | 22,57843837 | 141 | 0,014113 | 141,4607432 | |
| 21 | 0,000738502 | 23,49184255 | 142 | 0,014277709 | 142,3360444 | |
| 22 | 0,000816381 | 24,55748601 | 143 | 0,014415563 | 143,2779559 | |
| 23 | 0,000878146 | 25,42332041 | 144 | 0,014561472 | 144,3815784 | |
| 24 | 0,000971242 | 26,55556203 | 145 | 0,014701116 | 145,4091165 | |
| 25 | 0,001065233 | 27,51654326 | 146 | 0,014821067 | 146,3700346 | |
| 26 | 0,001126104 | 28,40140363 | 147 | 0,014933856 | 147,4070662 | |
| 27 | 0,001210248 | 29,33384105 | 148 | 0,015047542 | 148,3965232 | |
| 28 | 0,00127828 | 30,18064463 | 149 | 0,015143323 | 149,2908407 | |
| 29 | 0,001349892 | 31,18919319 | 150 | 0,015263274 | 150,3849697 | |
| 30 | 0,001400021 | 32,02648379 | 151 | 0,015358161 | 151,2697839 | |
| 31 | 0,001514601 | 33,13017432 | 152 | 0,015453046 | 152,3258318 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001636342 | 34,50028422 | 153 | 0,015540772 | 153,1725843 |
| 33 | 0,001751817 | 35,62300801 | 154 | 0,015661618 | 154,0954505 |
| 34 | 0,001867292 | 36,61252089 | 155 | 0,015730543 | 155,1420048 |
| 35 | 0,001962178 | 37,64010028 | 156 | 0,015824536 | 156,0934002 |
| 36 | 0,002050798 | 38,61059449 | 157 | 0,015919422 | 156,9401528 |
| 37 | 0,002172539 | 39,66670553 | 158 | 0,016015203 | 158,2340641 |
| 38 | 0,002261159 | 40,50399127 | 159 | 0,016103823 | 159,0998426 |
| 39 | 0,002333667 | 41,36982082 | 160 | 0,016247943 | 160,1654035 |
| 40 | 0,002429448 | 42,27370472 | 161 | 0,016317766 | 161,0502079 |
| 41 | 0,002544028 | 43,18711132 | 162 | 0,016411757 | 162,0206584 |
| 42 | 0,00263981 | 44,33837162 | 163 | 0,016507538 | 162,8674013 |
| 43 | 0,002760655 | 45,23273768 | 164 | 0,016621222 | 164,1613029 |
| 44 | 0,002851066 | 46,09856479 | 165 | 0,016716109 | 165,0461171 |
| 45 | 0,002919993 | 46,93584324 | 166 | 0,0168101 | 165,9879897 |
| 46 | 0,003061427 | 47,93486668 | 167 | 0,016905881 | 166,8823072 |
| 47 | 0,003157209 | 48,81020678 | 168 | 0,01701867 | 167,9668843 |
| 48 | 0,00325299 | 49,67602903 | 169 | 0,01716458 | 169,1085782 |
| 49 | 0,003342506 | 50,55136913 | 170 | 0,017605892 | 170,0885222 |
| 50 | 0,003463352 | 51,63602398 | 171 | 0,017701674 | 170,992343 |
| 51 | 0,003579722 | 52,60651333 | 172 | 0,017796559 | 171,9437383 |
| 52 | 0,003719366 | 53,44379178 | 173 | 0,017865488 | 173,0854128 |
| 53 | 0,003974484 | 54,39524059 | 174 | 0,017959477 | 173,9987562 |
| 54 | 0,004141878 | 55,2896018 | 175 | 0,01805526 | 174,8930737 |
| 55 | 0,00435224 | 56,26009115 | 176 | 0,018168944 | 175,8159204 |
| 56 | 0,004493674 | 57,16396533 | 177 | 0,018262935 | 176,7673352 |
| 57 | 0,00459035 | 58,09638332 | 178 | 0,018357821 | 177,6235813 |
| 58 | 0,004678971 | 58,98123154 | 179 | 0,018452707 | 178,4798469 |
| 59 | 0,004774752 | 60,11345616 | 180 | 0,018571765 | 179,4312228 |
| 60 | 0,004895598 | 61,1410234 | 181 | 0,018687239 | 180,3826182 |
| 61 | 0,005011073 | 62,51110658 | 182 | 0,01878302 | 181,3054649 |
| 62 | 0,00508179 | 63,48159107 | 183 | 0,018920873 | 182,3329641 |
| 63 | 0,005178467 | 64,49963075 | 184 | 0,019039929 | 183,369986 |
| 64 | 0,005248289 | 65,47011524 | 185 | 0,019154507 | 184,4070079 |
| 65 | 0,005317216 | 66,52622143 | 186 | 0,019274459 | 185,301306 |
| 66 | 0,005432691 | 67,5632968 | 187 | 0,019483926 | 186,2907533 |
| 67 | 0,005528472 | 68,53376671 | 188 | 0,019508989 | 186,5571556 |
| 68 | 0,00559919 | 69,37104031 | 189 | 0,019578811 | 184,5592156 |
| 69 | 0,005713769 | 70,53180387 | 190 | 0,019603877 | 183,2843789 |
| 70 | 0,005829244 | 71,56887924 | 191 | 0,019932397 | 181,9429027 |
| 71 | 0,00592592 | 72,55837512 | 192 | 0,01997626 | 180,3731149 |
| 72 | 0,006021702 | 73,41467467 | 193 | 0,020046083 | 178,5369248 |
| 73 | 0,006135387 | 74,34709266 | 194 | 0,020110533 | 159,6231149 |
| 74 | 0,006231168 | 75,26999281 | 195 | 0,020128437 | 131,7848745 |
| 75 | 0,006371708 | 76,41172069 | 196 | 0,020194678 | 132,7648476 |
| 76 | 0,006467489 | 77,28704621 | 197 | 0,02021258 | 130,5860833 |
| 77 | 0,006537311 | 78,28606479 | 198 | 0,020237646 | 129,5680776 |
| 78 | 0,006608028 | 79,20896008 | 199 | 0,020330742 | 128,5690882 |
| 79 | 0,006678745 | 80,11282455 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,006773631 | 81,4258104 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,006863147 | 82,49141985 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,006933864 | 83,32868859 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,007029646 | 84,28963581 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,007125427 | 85,48845616 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,007214047 | 86,45891636 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,007354587 | 87,58161342 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,007476328 | 88,67576182 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,007590907 | 89,62720577 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,007686689 | 90,50252643 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,007776204 | 91,47298663 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,007897945 | 92,4053949 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,008038485 | 93,59468284 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,00815396 | 94,64126632 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,008270329 | 95,54512593 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,008366111 | 96,44898554 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,008481585 | 97,29575754 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,008597061 | 98,26622746 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,008693737 | 99,1415384 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,008810107 | 100,1500505 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,008930952 | 101,1966243 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,009067912 | 102,3097987 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,009208451 | 103,2041453 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,009279168 | 104,0699433 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,009421498 | 105,0784651 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,009562932 | 106,1630908 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,009658713 | 107,0384017 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,009799252 | 108,1420534 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,009889663 | 109,045913 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,010005138 | 109,9592759 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,010127774 | 110,8726485 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,010217289 | 111,9382385 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,010384683 | 112,9372376 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,010501053 | 114,0504217 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,010615633 | 114,9257229 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,010732003 | 115,7819885 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,010853744 | 116,8285623 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,010995178 | 117,8370647 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,011111549 | 118,969265 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,011252088 | 119,9302025 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,011367562 | 120,8911303 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,011483933 | 121,8520581 | 242 | | |

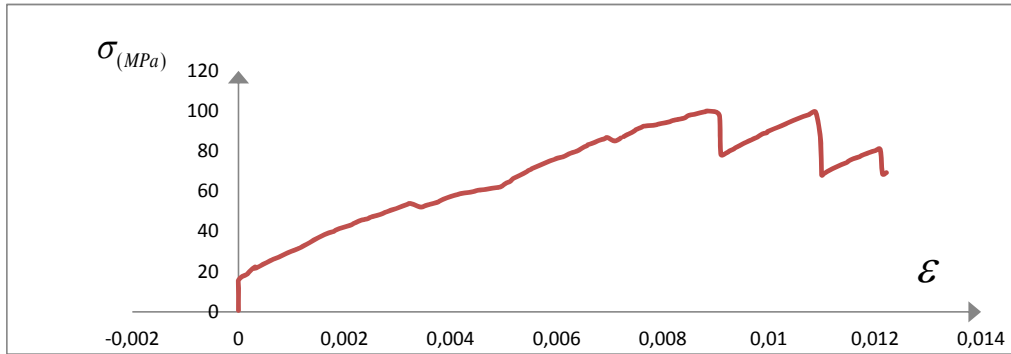
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|----------------------|--|---------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 776 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 83,7 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 9,05 mm | PROBETA | T - 07 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 8369,72 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,39 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0,0001016 | 60,2423172 | 122 | 0,75295763 | 7299,739746 | |
| 2 | 0,0001016 | 60,2423172 | 123 | 0,758240795 | 7367,629395 | |
| 3 | 0,0001016 | 206,545929 | 124 | 0,763117552 | 7411,614746 | |
| 4 | 0,0001016 | 318,4247437 | 125 | 0,769010401 | 7475,679688 | |
| 5 | 0,0001016 | 438,909668 | 126 | 0,774090338 | 7538,789063 | |
| 6 | 0,0001016 | 587,1248779 | 127 | 0,776833582 | 7590,42334 | |
| 7 | 0,0001016 | 645,4551392 | 128 | 0,782015181 | 7641,102051 | |
| 8 | 0,0001016 | 849,1313477 | 129 | 0,787603188 | 7687,955566 | |
| 9 | 0,0001016 | 1063,326416 | 130 | 0,792886353 | 7739,589844 | |
| 10 | 0,0001016 | 1170,423828 | 131 | 0,813815975 | 7781,662598 | |
| 11 | 0,0001016 | 1318,63855 | 132 | 0,821842384 | 7829,472168 | |
| 12 | 0,0068072 | 1465,897339 | 133 | 0,83281517 | 7874,413086 | |
| 13 | 0,016357601 | 1561,519897 | 134 | 0,843584824 | 7927,004395 | |
| 14 | 0,0236728 | 1726,946533 | 135 | 0,848664856 | 7972,901855 | |
| 15 | 0,0288544 | 1816,831421 | 136 | 0,864615917 | 8042,703613 | |
| 16 | 0,032715198 | 1870,380005 | 137 | 0,872642326 | 8088,600586 | |
| 17 | 0,0328168 | 1816,831421 | 138 | 0,880567169 | 8189,95752 | |
| 18 | 0,040030399 | 1879,942261 | 139 | 0,894384766 | 8247,328125 | |
| 19 | 0,0439928 | 1927,753174 | 140 | 0,902207947 | 8294,181641 | |
| 20 | 0,047853601 | 1981,301636 | 141 | 0,912469578 | 8341,992188 | |
| 21 | 0,053644794 | 2037,71875 | 142 | 0,915415955 | 8369,72168 | |
| 22 | 0,058826399 | 2090,311035 | 143 | 0,934008789 | 8325,736328 | |
| 23 | 0,064312798 | 2155,333984 | 144 | 0,940714359 | 8145,972656 | |
| 24 | 0,0714248 | 2218,444824 | 145 | 0,943152714 | 6566,334473 | |
| 25 | 0,076911199 | 2260,518066 | 146 | 0,953007984 | 6613,189453 | |
| 26 | 0,082092798 | 2307,373291 | 147 | 0,957783222 | 6667,692383 | |
| 27 | 0,087375993 | 2372,39624 | 148 | 0,960526371 | 6711,677246 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,094386393 | 2439,331543 | 149 | 0,96814642 | 6785,305176 |
| 29 | 0,101396799 | 2504,354492 | 150 | 0,970889568 | 6830,246582 |
| 30 | 0,106476796 | 2547,384521 | 151 | 0,976071167 | 6885,705566 |
| 31 | 0,1136904 | 2606,67041 | 152 | 0,981862354 | 6952,639648 |
| 32 | 0,121107197 | 2670,736084 | 153 | 0,98684082 | 7011,924316 |
| 33 | 0,125171196 | 2724,284912 | 154 | 0,992530441 | 7065,470703 |
| 34 | 0,130555999 | 2788,351563 | 155 | 0,99771204 | 7119,974609 |
| 35 | 0,135432792 | 2835,206299 | 156 | 1,002893639 | 7166,828125 |
| 36 | 0,140207994 | 2896,404297 | 157 | 1,008481503 | 7229,9375 |
| 37 | 0,145897591 | 2975,769775 | 158 | 1,013663101 | 7273,922363 |
| 38 | 0,153923988 | 3064,697998 | 159 | 1,01914959 | 7350,417969 |
| 39 | 0,159004009 | 3120,158936 | 160 | 1,024737549 | 7420,221191 |
| 40 | 0,167030406 | 3205,262451 | 161 | 1,032763958 | 7466,118164 |
| 41 | 0,174955201 | 3280,802979 | 162 | 1,034694386 | 7517,752441 |
| 42 | 0,185826397 | 3349,650391 | 163 | 1,040688801 | 7571,299316 |
| 43 | 0,190906394 | 3416,586426 | 164 | 1,048410416 | 7640,145996 |
| 44 | 0,195986402 | 3462,484619 | 165 | 1,056233597 | 7713,772949 |
| 45 | 0,204012799 | 3509,339111 | 166 | 1,061923218 | 7757,757813 |
| 46 | 0,209803987 | 3556,193359 | 167 | 1,069847965 | 7825,647461 |
| 47 | 0,21793201 | 3604,003906 | 168 | 1,074826336 | 7886,844238 |
| 48 | 0,2227072 | 3647,989746 | 169 | 1,082751179 | 7958,558594 |
| 49 | 0,225755191 | 3690,063232 | 170 | 1,088542366 | 8011,149414 |
| 50 | 0,230835199 | 3734,049072 | 171 | 1,093622398 | 8056,09082 |
| 51 | 0,238759995 | 3810,546631 | 172 | 1,099210358 | 8101,987793 |
| 52 | 0,252476001 | 3881,306396 | 173 | 1,107236767 | 8167,965332 |
| 53 | 0,25775919 | 3937,722412 | 174 | 1,115059948 | 8214,818359 |
| 54 | 0,265683985 | 3991,270752 | 175 | 1,117904758 | 8256,890625 |
| 55 | 0,27350719 | 4033,344238 | 176 | 1,128674412 | 8311,393555 |
| 56 | 0,281635189 | 4093,584717 | 177 | 1,137919998 | 8370,164063 |
| 57 | 0,286511993 | 4143,308594 | 178 | 1,140155125 | 8405,752441 |
| 58 | 0,292506385 | 4185,381836 | 179 | 1,144828796 | 8455,993652 |
| 59 | 0,297484803 | 4237,973145 | 180 | 1,149502373 | 8505,278809 |
| 60 | 0,305511189 | 4281,958984 | 181 | 1,155191994 | 8555,55176 |
| 61 | 0,313435984 | 4344,112793 | 182 | 1,163015175 | 8605,824855 |
| 62 | 0,321462417 | 4413,916016 | 183 | 1,167993641 | 8656,097944 |
| 63 | 0,329590392 | 4472,245117 | 184 | 1,173581505 | 8706,371033 |
| 64 | 0,334365606 | 4519,099121 | 185 | 1,178763103 | 8756,644122 |
| 65 | 0,342595172 | 4475,11377 | 186 | 1,184351158 | 8806,917211 |
| 66 | 0,356311178 | 4366,105469 | 187 | 1,189329624 | 8857,190300 |
| 67 | 0,366471195 | 4433,040527 | 188 | 1,192276001 | 8907,463389 |
| 68 | 0,37439599 | 4480,850586 | 189 | 1,197254372 | 8957,736478 |
| 69 | 0,382320786 | 4525,79248 | 190 | 1,205280781 | 9008,009567 |
| 70 | 0,390448785 | 4578,384766 | 191 | 1,213815212 | 9058,282656 |
| 71 | 0,393293571 | 4621,414063 | 192 | 1,218895149 | 9108,555745 |
| 72 | 0,398983192 | 4673,049316 | 193 | 1,226616764 | 9158,828834 |
| 73 | 0,404063177 | 4731,378418 | 194 | 1,234541607 | 9209,101923 |
| 74 | 0,412089586 | 4783,013184 | 195 | 1,245311165 | 9259,375012 |
| 75 | 0,420115995 | 4841,342285 | 196 | 1,253947163 | 9309,648101 |
| 76 | 0,428040791 | 4887,240234 | 197 | 1,256487179 | 9359,921190 |
| 77 | 0,435965586 | 4936,006348 | 198 | 1,259128761 | 9410,194279 |
| 78 | 0,454152012 | 4988,597656 | 199 | 1,26674881 | 9460,467368 |
| 79 | 0,467867994 | 5063,182129 | 200 | 1,26959362 | 9510,740457 |
| 80 | 0,483920765 | 5105,255371 | 201 | 1,279855156 | 9561,013546 |
| 81 | 0,494690371 | 5147,328613 | 202 | 1,288084793 | 9611,286635 |
| 82 | 0,510743189 | 5196,095215 | 203 | 1,293367958 | 9661,559724 |
| 83 | 0,515924788 | 5249,64209 | 204 | 1,296111202 | 9711,832813 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,521004772 | 5336,657227 | 205 | 1,304035854 | 6119,789063 |
| 85 | 0,526796007 | 5393,07373 | 206 | 1,311960697 | 6162,817871 |
| 86 | 0,531875992 | 5446,620605 | 207 | 1,317040825 | 6207,759277 |
| 87 | 0,536955976 | 5553,71582 | 208 | 1,325778294 | 6257,481445 |
| 88 | 0,542747211 | 5610,132324 | 209 | 1,33431282 | 5532,679199 |
| 89 | 0,547827148 | 5664,635742 | 210 | 1,336344814 | 4625,23877 |
| 90 | 0,552907181 | 5728,701172 | 211 | 1,341018391 | 4677,830078 |
| 91 | 0,558698368 | 5777,467773 | 212 | 1,344269657 | 4581,25293 |
| 92 | 0,5637784 | 5838,665039 | 213 | 1,347012806 | 4405,310547 |
| 93 | 0,566623163 | 5889,344238 | 214 | 1,351889515 | 4459,813965 |
| 94 | 0,571804762 | 5937,154297 | 215 | 1,357680702 | 4504,755859 |
| 95 | 0,574649572 | 5981,139648 | 216 | 1,365707111 | 4551,609863 |
| 96 | 0,582574415 | 6049,030273 | 217 | 1,372819138 | 4607,070801 |
| 97 | 0,590600777 | 6117,876465 | 218 | 1,375765514 | 4537,267578 |
| 98 | 0,598627186 | 6200,110352 | 219 | 1,37861042 | 4430,171875 |
| 99 | 0,603605604 | 6243,13916 | 220 | 1,388770294 | 4477,025879 |
| 100 | 0,608787203 | 6289,993164 | 221 | 1,394663239 | 4500,931152 |
| 101 | 0,616711998 | 6342,583984 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,622503185 | 6399 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,632561588 | 6449,678223 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,638352823 | 6494,619629 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,643534422 | 6557,729004 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,648614407 | 6604,583008 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,656539154 | 6665,779785 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,662432003 | 6709,765137 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,66730876 | 6754,706543 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,67035675 | 6804,428711 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,675436735 | 6875,187988 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,681126356 | 6921,085449 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,683463144 | 6966,98291 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,694334364 | 7044,43457 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,699312782 | 7090,332031 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,70510397 | 7147,704102 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,715263987 | 7208,900879 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,721156788 | 7264,359863 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,734060001 | 7125,711426 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,742187977 | 7172,56543 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,747268009 | 7245,236816 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 32,64 | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 29,9 | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 9% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 100,0 Mpa | Área: | 83,7 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 103,7 mm | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


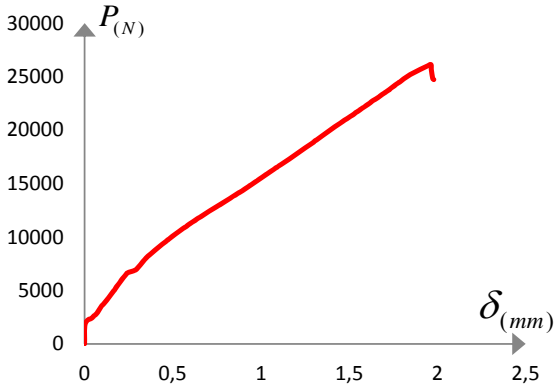



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 9,79749E-07 | 0,719740946 | 122 | 0,007260922 | 87,21313914 |
| 2 | 9,79749E-07 | 0,719740946 | 123 | 0,007311869 | 88,02424605 |
| 3 | 9,79749E-07 | 2,467693297 | 124 | 0,007358896 | 88,54975802 |
| 4 | 9,79749E-07 | 3,80435775 | 125 | 0,007415722 | 89,3151695 |
| 5 | 9,79749E-07 | 5,243843106 | 126 | 0,007464709 | 90,06916443 |
| 6 | 9,79749E-07 | 7,014634145 | 127 | 0,007491163 | 90,68606141 |
| 7 | 9,79749E-07 | 7,711530934 | 128 | 0,00754113 | 91,29154183 |
| 8 | 9,79749E-07 | 10,14493844 | 129 | 0,007595016 | 91,85132098 |
| 9 | 9,79749E-07 | 12,70401931 | 130 | 0,007645963 | 92,46821797 |
| 10 | 9,79749E-07 | 13,98355828 | 131 | 0,007847791 | 92,9708793 |
| 11 | 9,79749E-07 | 15,75434349 | 132 | 0,007925192 | 93,54208086 |
| 12 | 6,56432E-05 | 17,51370775 | 133 | 0,008031005 | 94,07900939 |
| 13 | 0,00015774 | 18,6561517 | 134 | 0,008134858 | 94,70734044 |
| 14 | 0,000228282 | 20,63257507 | 135 | 0,008183846 | 95,2556972 |
| 15 | 0,000278249 | 21,70646859 | 136 | 0,008337666 | 96,0896489 |
| 16 | 0,000315479 | 22,34623662 | 137 | 0,008415066 | 96,63799983 |
| 17 | 0,000316459 | 21,70646859 | 138 | 0,008491487 | 97,84895483 |
| 18 | 0,000386021 | 22,46048101 | 139 | 0,008624733 | 98,5343862 |
| 19 | 0,000424231 | 23,03169861 | 140 | 0,008700173 | 99,09416536 |
| 20 | 0,000461462 | 23,67146518 | 141 | 0,008799128 | 99,66537858 |
| 21 | 0,000517308 | 24,34550478 | 142 | 0,008827541 | 99,99667479 |
| 22 | 0,000567275 | 24,97384749 | 143 | 0,009006835 | 99,47116282 |
| 23 | 0,000620181 | 25,75070471 | 144 | 0,009071498 | 97,3234487 |
| 24 | 0,000688764 | 26,50471714 | 145 | 0,009095012 | 78,45083002 |
| 25 | 0,00074167 | 27,00738431 | 146 | 0,009190048 | 79,01062668 |
| 26 | 0,000791637 | 27,56718388 | 147 | 0,009236097 | 79,66179669 |
| 27 | 0,000842584 | 28,3440411 | 148 | 0,009262549 | 80,18730282 |
| 28 | 0,000910187 | 29,14374603 | 149 | 0,009336031 | 81,06696745 |
| 29 | 0,00097779 | 29,92060325 | 150 | 0,009362484 | 81,60390182 |
| 30 | 0,001026777 | 30,43470157 | 151 | 0,009412451 | 82,26649422 |
| 31 | 0,001096339 | 31,14301565 | 152 | 0,009468297 | 83,06618457 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001167861 | 31,90843589 | 153 | 0,009516305 | 83,77448407 |
| 33 | 0,001207051 | 32,54820684 | 154 | 0,009571171 | 84,41422584 |
| 34 | 0,001258978 | 33,31363874 | 155 | 0,009621138 | 85,06540752 |
| 35 | 0,001306006 | 33,87343248 | 156 | 0,009671105 | 85,62518668 |
| 36 | 0,001352054 | 34,60459136 | 157 | 0,00972499 | 86,3791816 |
| 37 | 0,00140692 | 35,55280496 | 158 | 0,009774958 | 86,90468773 |
| 38 | 0,00148432 | 36,61526879 | 159 | 0,009827865 | 87,81861372 |
| 39 | 0,001533308 | 37,27788453 | 160 | 0,009881751 | 88,65258293 |
| 40 | 0,001610708 | 38,29465294 | 161 | 0,009959151 | 89,20093386 |
| 41 | 0,001687128 | 39,1971682 | 162 | 0,009977766 | 89,81783084 |
| 42 | 0,001791961 | 40,01971793 | 163 | 0,010035572 | 90,45757845 |
| 43 | 0,001840949 | 40,81943161 | 164 | 0,010110033 | 91,28011943 |
| 44 | 0,001889936 | 41,36779712 | 165 | 0,010185473 | 92,15977239 |
| 45 | 0,001967337 | 41,92758795 | 166 | 0,01024034 | 92,68527852 |
| 46 | 0,002023182 | 42,48737586 | 167 | 0,01031676 | 93,49638544 |
| 47 | 0,002101562 | 43,05858908 | 168 | 0,010364767 | 94,22752973 |
| 48 | 0,00214761 | 43,58410688 | 169 | 0,010441188 | 95,08433206 |
| 49 | 0,002177003 | 44,08677697 | 170 | 0,010497033 | 95,71265728 |
| 50 | 0,00222599 | 44,61229477 | 171 | 0,010546021 | 96,24959164 |
| 51 | 0,002302411 | 45,5262441 | 172 | 0,010599907 | 96,79794257 |
| 52 | 0,002434677 | 46,37164154 | 173 | 0,010677307 | 97,58620468 |
| 53 | 0,002485624 | 47,04566801 | 174 | 0,010752748 | 98,14597801 |
| 54 | 0,002562044 | 47,68543312 | 175 | 0,010780181 | 98,64863351 |
| 55 | 0,002637485 | 48,18810321 | 176 | 0,010884035 | 99,29980352 |
| 56 | 0,002715865 | 48,90782218 | 177 | 0,010973192 | 86,0593078 |
| 57 | 0,002762893 | 49,50189479 | 178 | 0,010994746 | 68,16908532 |
| 58 | 0,002820698 | 50,00456196 | 179 | 0,011039815 | 68,88881305 |
| 59 | 0,002868706 | 50,63289301 | 180 | 0,011084883 | 69,59711838 |
| 60 | 0,002946106 | 51,1584108 | 181 | 0,011139749 | 70,5681622 |
| 61 | 0,003022526 | 51,90098916 | 182 | 0,01121519 | 71,39070317 |
| 62 | 0,003099927 | 52,73495837 | 183 | 0,011263198 | 72,07615787 |
| 63 | 0,003178307 | 53,4318413 | 184 | 0,011317083 | 72,75019018 |
| 64 | 0,003224355 | 53,9916263 | 185 | 0,01136705 | 73,33281997 |
| 65 | 0,003303714 | 53,46611433 | 186 | 0,011420937 | 73,86975433 |
| 66 | 0,003435981 | 52,16374515 | 187 | 0,011468945 | 74,38383807 |
| 67 | 0,003533956 | 52,96344716 | 188 | 0,011497358 | 74,96646785 |
| 68 | 0,003610376 | 53,53465455 | 189 | 0,011545365 | 75,72046278 |
| 69 | 0,003686796 | 54,07159475 | 190 | 0,011622765 | 76,52015312 |
| 70 | 0,003765176 | 54,69993746 | 191 | 0,011705065 | 77,19418543 |
| 71 | 0,003792609 | 55,21402703 | 192 | 0,011754052 | 77,92532389 |
| 72 | 0,003847475 | 55,83093568 | 193 | 0,011828513 | 78,67931881 |
| 73 | 0,003896463 | 56,52781861 | 194 | 0,011904934 | 79,44473613 |
| 74 | 0,003973863 | 57,14472143 | 195 | 0,012008787 | 80,31297836 |
| 75 | 0,004051263 | 57,84160436 | 196 | 0,012092065 | 81,12409111 |
| 76 | 0,004127684 | 58,38996696 | 197 | 0,012116559 | 77,17134063 |
| 77 | 0,004204104 | 58,97259675 | 198 | 0,012142032 | 68,72887031 |
| 78 | 0,004379479 | 59,60092779 | 199 | 0,012215514 | 69,31151177 |
| 79 | 0,004511745 | 60,49202066 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,004666545 | 60,99468783 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004770399 | 61,497355 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,0049252 | 62,07999062 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004975167 | 62,71973823 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,005024154 | 63,7593456 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,00508 | 64,4333779 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,005128987 | 65,07312551 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005177975 | 66,35263824 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,005233821 | 67,02667054 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,005282808 | 67,67784638 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005331795 | 68,4432637 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005387641 | 69,02589932 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005436629 | 69,75704945 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,005464061 | 70,3625357 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,005514029 | 70,93374309 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,005541462 | 71,45925506 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,005617882 | 72,27037364 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005695282 | 73,09290878 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005772683 | 74,07539249 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,00582069 | 74,58947623 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,005870658 | 75,14926122 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,005947078 | 75,77758643 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,006002924 | 76,4516129 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,006099919 | 77,05708749 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,006155765 | 77,59402185 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,006205732 | 78,34801677 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,006254719 | 78,90780177 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,006331139 | 79,63894606 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,006387965 | 80,16445803 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,006434993 | 80,70139239 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,006464385 | 81,29544458 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,006513373 | 82,14083618 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,006568239 | 82,68919294 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,006590773 | 83,2375497 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,006695606 | 84,16289809 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,006743614 | 84,71125485 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,00679946 | 85,39670372 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,006897435 | 86,12784802 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,00695426 | 86,79044042 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,007078689 | 85,13394774 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,007157068 | 85,69373273 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,007206056 | 86,56196913 | 242 | | |

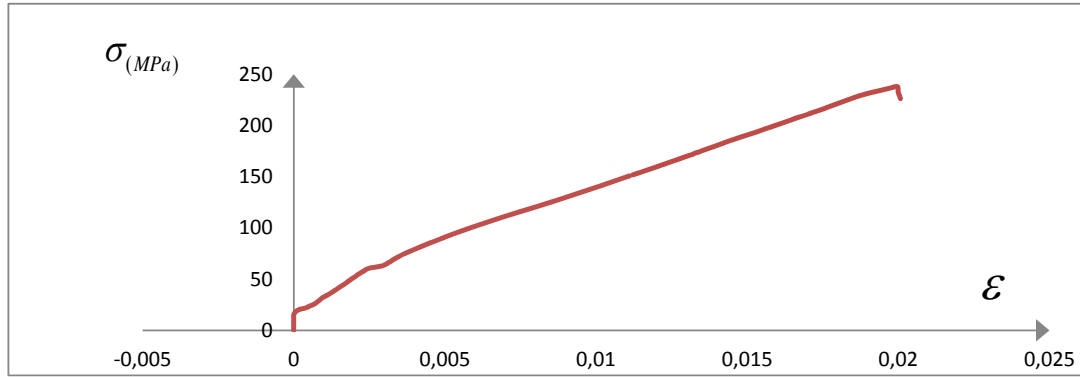
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 777 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 109,8 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,30 mm | PROBETA | T - 08 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 26109,44 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 1,98 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 10,51866436 | 122 | 1,102529287 | 16659,90039 | |
| 2 | 0 | 54,5057106 | 123 | 1,113874674 | 16782,28711 | |
| 3 | 0 | 216,1101227 | 124 | 1,124711911 | 16896,07227 | |
| 4 | 0 | 334,6838684 | 125 | 1,136141936 | 17023,24219 | |
| 5 | 0 | 503,9383545 | 126 | 1,146640619 | 17151,36719 | |
| 6 | 0 | 617,7304688 | 127 | 1,158070644 | 17271,84375 | |
| 7 | 0 | 834,7963257 | 128 | 1,169331312 | 17386,58203 | |
| 8 | 0 | 1061,424438 | 129 | 1,180253267 | 17514,70703 | |
| 9 | 0 | 1181,910034 | 130 | 1,189058701 | 17634,22852 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1420,968262 | 131 | 1,199895938 | 17755,66016 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1644,727173 | 132 | 1,211325963 | 17878,04688 | |
| 12 | 0,006096 | 1994,708008 | 133 | 1,220131318 | 17990,87305 | |
| 13 | 0,019727333 | 2254,802979 | 134 | 1,233254671 | 18131,42773 | |
| 14 | 0,036745332 | 2373,375 | 135 | 1,24451534 | 18257,64063 | |
| 15 | 0,046143333 | 2496,72876 | 136 | 1,253659248 | 18372,38086 | |
| 16 | 0,051985333 | 2614,344727 | 137 | 1,264157931 | 18486,16211 | |
| 17 | 0,062314664 | 2734,829346 | 138 | 1,275672595 | 18627,67383 | |
| 18 | 0,069596002 | 2872,526367 | 139 | 1,286340555 | 18742,41016 | |
| 19 | 0,075522666 | 3005,44165 | 140 | 1,297685941 | 18861,93164 | |
| 20 | 0,079925333 | 3124,013916 | 141 | 1,304289897 | 18978,58203 | |
| 21 | 0,085936666 | 3283,703613 | 142 | 1,318006039 | 19107,66211 | |
| 22 | 0,090254664 | 3402,275146 | 143 | 1,326303244 | 19221,44336 | |
| 23 | 0,096096665 | 3548,577881 | 144 | 1,335193316 | 19344,78711 | |
| 24 | 0,105071336 | 3692,967529 | 145 | 1,349078655 | 19479,60352 | |
| 25 | 0,11286066 | 3830,663818 | 146 | 1,359915892 | 19619,20117 | |
| 26 | 0,119718661 | 3975,053223 | 147 | 1,371261279 | 19758,79883 | |
| 27 | 0,126322667 | 4120,398926 | 148 | 1,384299914 | 19895,5293 | |
| 28 | 0,133011331 | 4263,832031 | 149 | 1,393274625 | 20018,87109 | |
| 29 | 0,139530659 | 4391,009277 | 150 | 1,404027303 | 20147,95117 | |
| 30 | 0,144272 | 4512,449219 | 151 | 1,417658647 | 20307,62695 | |
| 31 | 0,150875986 | 4658,750977 | 152 | 1,428495884 | 20426,18945 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,157480001 | 4803,139648 | 153 | 1,439925989 | 20549,53125 |
| 33 | 0,164168666 | 4939,879395 | 154 | 1,450593948 | 20663,3125 |
| 34 | 0,170603335 | 5067,055176 | 155 | 1,461939335 | 20796,2168 |
| 35 | 0,175429324 | 5210,488281 | 156 | 1,475147247 | 20949,20117 |
| 36 | 0,181948662 | 5363,48291 | 157 | 1,488270601 | 21068,7168 |
| 37 | 0,188467999 | 5509,78418 | 158 | 1,499700705 | 21204,49023 |
| 38 | 0,194987337 | 5647,478516 | 159 | 1,512739182 | 21342,17578 |
| 39 | 0,201591333 | 5786,129395 | 160 | 1,524084568 | 21456,91016 |
| 40 | 0,20811067 | 5971,635254 | 161 | 1,533059279 | 21585,99023 |
| 41 | 0,214799325 | 6099,767578 | 162 | 1,543811957 | 21701,68359 |
| 42 | 0,221911331 | 6247,023438 | 163 | 1,555241903 | 21825,98242 |
| 43 | 0,228515327 | 6361,769531 | 164 | 1,564047337 | 21940,7168 |
| 44 | 0,235119323 | 6516,675781 | 165 | 1,574884574 | 22054,49805 |
| 45 | 0,244093994 | 6654,369629 | 166 | 1,58622996 | 22171,14844 |
| 46 | 0,267969986 | 6784,414063 | 167 | 1,596982638 | 22305,96289 |
| 47 | 0,288289984 | 6911,589844 | 168 | 1,6106987 | 22452,25195 |
| 48 | 0,297264675 | 7039,721191 | 169 | 1,619673252 | 22566,98828 |
| 49 | 0,303699334 | 7157,334961 | 170 | 1,628055255 | 22685,54688 |
| 50 | 0,310303311 | 7283,554688 | 171 | 1,644141992 | 22852,87109 |
| 51 | 0,316907326 | 7404,992188 | 172 | 1,657349904 | 22977,16797 |
| 52 | 0,321648677 | 7532,167969 | 173 | 1,668695291 | 23102,42188 |
| 53 | 0,328252653 | 7655,518555 | 174 | 1,676992575 | 23220,98438 |
| 54 | 0,334856669 | 7777,912109 | 175 | 1,690200647 | 23363,44727 |
| 55 | 0,341460665 | 7898,394531 | 176 | 1,703747272 | 23521,20703 |
| 56 | 0,350350658 | 8068,598633 | 177 | 1,714584668 | 23643,5918 |
| 57 | 0,359325329 | 8202,466797 | 178 | 1,725930055 | 23764,06445 |
| 58 | 0,368300001 | 8330,597656 | 179 | 1,734904607 | 23896,9668 |
| 59 | 0,376682003 | 8446,297852 | 180 | 1,745572567 | 24027 |
| 60 | 0,383709351 | 8560,085938 | 181 | 1,757002672 | 24152,25391 |
| 61 | 0,392175992 | 8672,916992 | 182 | 1,766061942 | 24287,06641 |
| 62 | 0,403521339 | 8821,128906 | 183 | 1,77681462 | 24404,67188 |
| 63 | 0,412495971 | 8962,645508 | 184 | 1,789937973 | 24542,35352 |
| 64 | 0,423841317 | 9097,470703 | 185 | 1,798827966 | 24658,04297 |
| 65 | 0,434847991 | 9260,023438 | 186 | 1,810257912 | 24792,85742 |
| 66 | 0,445685307 | 9395,803711 | 187 | 1,823465983 | 24953,48633 |
| 67 | 0,456607342 | 9522,977539 | 188 | 1,834726493 | 25085,43164 |
| 68 | 0,465666652 | 9653,976563 | 189 | 1,847934564 | 25210,68359 |
| 69 | 0,474726001 | 9773,5 | 190 | 1,859195232 | 25325,41797 |
| 70 | 0,485647996 | 9904,499023 | 191 | 1,878922621 | 25489,87109 |
| 71 | 0,494622668 | 10037,41113 | 192 | 1,896872044 | 25608,42969 |
| 72 | 0,505629301 | 10165,54004 | 193 | 1,90991052 | 25738,46289 |
| 73 | 0,516466657 | 10286,02051 | 194 | 1,925573985 | 25863,71484 |
| 74 | 0,525525967 | 10411,28223 | 195 | 1,943523248 | 25994,70313 |
| 75 | 0,536955992 | 10548,97363 | 196 | 1,963250637 | 26109,4375 |
| 76 | 0,550333301 | 10705,78809 | 197 | 1,965451876 | 25540,54688 |
| 77 | 0,561339974 | 10834,87402 | 198 | 1,97053194 | 25071,08984 |
| 78 | 0,574548006 | 10961,0918 | 199 | 1,972817898 | 24833,01367 |
| 79 | 0,583014687 | 11079,6582 | 200 | 1,978913943 | 24720,19141 |
| 80 | 0,594444633 | 11219,2627 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,605366627 | 11335,91699 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,616288622 | 11450,65918 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,627803286 | 11568,27051 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,636862636 | 11693,53027 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,649562677 | 11809,22852 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,661077301 | 11927,79688 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,672084014 | 12063,57422 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,685292006 | 12187,87891 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,698584636 | 12331,30566 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,710099379 | 12446,04785 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,725339254 | 12597,12402 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,738547325 | 12748,20117 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,75429527 | 12897,36621 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,767757336 | 13025,49414 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,780541976 | 13155,53516 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,79205664 | 13273,14355 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,802978675 | 13390,75391 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,81390063 | 13506,45215 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,827362617 | 13647,00977 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,840655327 | 13799,04102 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,854032675 | 13917,60742 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,867494663 | 14074,4209 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,880787293 | 14196,80957 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,894164642 | 14327,80566 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,905086676 | 14460,71289 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,918464025 | 14600,31641 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,929301262 | 14725,57324 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,940307935 | 14841,27051 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,951822678 | 14979,91504 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,964692036 | 15115,69043 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,978154023 | 15253,37891 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,987213294 | 15378,6377 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,998135328 | 15492,42188 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,011427959 | 15644,45215 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,022349993 | 15773,53418 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,033864657 | 15894,01172 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,044871251 | 16018,31348 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,055877924 | 16144,52832 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,069170634 | 16281,25879 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,07839934 | 16404,60547 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,091776689 | 16542,29297 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 53,39 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 49,8 |
| σ_{ult} : | 237,8 Mpa | Área: | 109,8 mm ² | % Humedad: | 7% |
| Longitud inicial: | 98,3 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


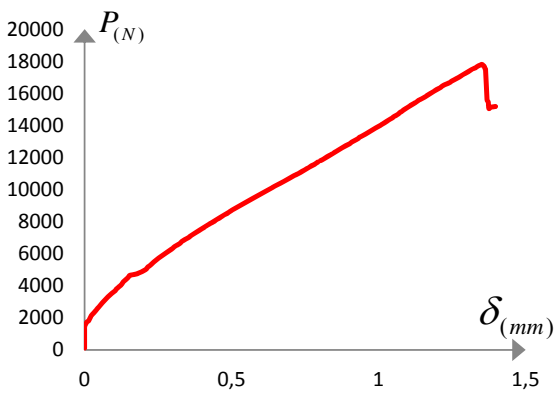



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0,0957984 | 122 | 0,011215964 | 151,7295118 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,496409022 | 123 | 0,01133138 | 152,8441449 |
| 3 | 0 | 1,968216054 | 124 | 0,011441627 | 153,8804396 |
| 4 | 0 | 3,048122663 | 125 | 0,011557904 | 155,0386356 |
| 5 | 0 | 4,5896025 | 126 | 0,011664706 | 156,2055299 |
| 6 | 0 | 5,625960553 | 127 | 0,011780983 | 157,3027664 |
| 7 | 0 | 7,602880926 | 128 | 0,011895537 | 158,3477416 |
| 8 | 0 | 9,666889239 | 129 | 0,012006646 | 159,514636 |
| 9 | 0 | 10,76420796 | 130 | 0,012096223 | 160,6031741 |
| 10 | 0 | 12,94142315 | 131 | 0,012206469 | 161,7091089 |
| 11 | 0 | 14,9793003 | 132 | 0,012322746 | 162,823742 |
| 12 | 6,20142E-05 | 18,1667396 | 133 | 0,012412323 | 163,8513028 |
| 13 | 0,000200685 | 20,53554625 | 134 | 0,012545826 | 165,1314001 |
| 14 | 0,000373808 | 21,61543716 | 135 | 0,01266038 | 166,28088 |
| 15 | 0,000469413 | 22,73887759 | 136 | 0,0127534 | 167,325873 |
| 16 | 0,000528844 | 23,81006126 | 137 | 0,012860203 | 168,3621321 |
| 17 | 0,000633923 | 24,90737109 | 138 | 0,012977341 | 169,6509456 |
| 18 | 0,000707996 | 26,16144232 | 139 | 0,013085865 | 170,6959031 |
| 19 | 0,000768288 | 27,37196403 | 140 | 0,013201281 | 171,7844412 |
| 20 | 0,000813076 | 28,45185716 | 141 | 0,013268463 | 172,8468309 |
| 21 | 0,000874229 | 29,90622599 | 142 | 0,013407996 | 174,0224236 |
| 22 | 0,000918155 | 30,98611245 | 143 | 0,013492403 | 175,0586827 |
| 23 | 0,000977586 | 32,31855993 | 144 | 0,013582841 | 176,182032 |
| 24 | 0,001068884 | 33,63358406 | 145 | 0,013724096 | 177,4098681 |
| 25 | 0,001148125 | 34,88764862 | 146 | 0,013834343 | 178,6812493 |
| 26 | 0,001217891 | 36,20267052 | 147 | 0,013949759 | 179,9526305 |
| 27 | 0,001285073 | 37,52640187 | 148 | 0,0140824 | 181,1978989 |
| 28 | 0,001353116 | 38,83271431 | 149 | 0,014173699 | 182,3212304 |
| 29 | 0,001419437 | 39,99097702 | 150 | 0,014283085 | 183,4968231 |
| 30 | 0,00146767 | 41,09698742 | 151 | 0,014421756 | 184,9510651 |
| 31 | 0,001534852 | 42,42942602 | 152 | 0,014532003 | 186,0308693 |
| 32 | 0,001602035 | 43,74444124 | 153 | 0,014648281 | 187,1542008 |
| 33 | 0,001670078 | 44,98979412 | 154 | 0,014756805 | 188,1904599 |
| 34 | 0,001735537 | 46,1480435 | 155 | 0,014872221 | 189,4008816 |
| 35 | 0,001784632 | 47,45435593 | 156 | 0,015006584 | 190,7941819 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,001850953 | 48,84774964 | 157 | 0,015140087 | 191,8826666 |
| 37 | 0,001917274 | 50,18018379 | 158 | 0,015256365 | 193,1192189 |
| 38 | 0,001983594 | 51,43423056 | 159 | 0,015389005 | 194,3731856 |
| 39 | 0,002050777 | 52,69698902 | 160 | 0,015504421 | 195,4181253 |
| 40 | 0,002117097 | 54,38647772 | 161 | 0,01559572 | 196,593718 |
| 41 | 0,002185141 | 55,55343878 | 162 | 0,015705106 | 197,6473916 |
| 42 | 0,002257491 | 56,89456683 | 163 | 0,015821383 | 198,7794392 |
| 43 | 0,002324673 | 57,93961322 | 164 | 0,01591096 | 199,8243788 |
| 44 | 0,002391855 | 59,35041695 | 165 | 0,016021206 | 200,8606379 |
| 45 | 0,002483154 | 60,60445928 | 166 | 0,016136622 | 201,9230277 |
| 46 | 0,002726043 | 61,78883481 | 167 | 0,016246009 | 203,150846 |
| 47 | 0,002932757 | 62,94708419 | 168 | 0,016385541 | 204,483169 |
| 48 | 0,003024056 | 64,11403635 | 169 | 0,016476839 | 205,5281264 |
| 49 | 0,003089515 | 65,18520001 | 170 | 0,016562108 | 206,607895 |
| 50 | 0,003156697 | 66,33474214 | 171 | 0,016725758 | 208,131795 |
| 51 | 0,003223879 | 67,44073031 | 172 | 0,016860121 | 209,2638249 |
| 52 | 0,003272113 | 68,59897968 | 173 | 0,016975537 | 210,4045708 |
| 53 | 0,003339295 | 69,72239121 | 174 | 0,017059945 | 211,484375 |
| 54 | 0,003406477 | 70,83708661 | 175 | 0,01719431 | 212,7818512 |
| 55 | 0,003473659 | 71,93437642 | 176 | 0,017332119 | 214,2186433 |
| 56 | 0,003564096 | 73,48450485 | 177 | 0,017442367 | 215,3332586 |
| 57 | 0,003655395 | 74,70370489 | 178 | 0,017557783 | 216,4304595 |
| 58 | 0,003746694 | 75,87065261 | 179 | 0,01764908 | 217,6408634 |
| 59 | 0,003831963 | 76,92438845 | 180 | 0,017757605 | 218,8251366 |
| 60 | 0,003903452 | 77,96070981 | 181 | 0,017873883 | 219,9658826 |
| 61 | 0,003989583 | 78,98831505 | 182 | 0,017966042 | 221,1936831 |
| 62 | 0,004104998 | 80,33815033 | 183 | 0,018075428 | 222,2647712 |
| 63 | 0,004196297 | 81,62700827 | 184 | 0,018208932 | 223,5187023 |
| 64 | 0,004311712 | 82,85492444 | 185 | 0,018299369 | 224,5723403 |
| 65 | 0,004423683 | 84,33536828 | 186 | 0,018415645 | 225,8001587 |
| 66 | 0,004533393 | 85,5719828 | 187 | 0,01855001 | 227,2630813 |
| 67 | 0,004645039 | 86,73021438 | 188 | 0,018664562 | 228,464769 |
| 68 | 0,004737199 | 87,92328381 | 189 | 0,018798927 | 229,6054972 |
| 69 | 0,004829359 | 89,01183971 | 190 | 0,018913482 | 230,6504369 |
| 70 | 0,004940468 | 90,20490914 | 191 | 0,019114167 | 232,1481885 |
| 71 | 0,005031767 | 91,41540194 | 192 | 0,019296765 | 233,2279571 |
| 72 | 0,005143737 | 92,58233187 | 193 | 0,019429405 | 234,4122303 |
| 73 | 0,005253984 | 93,6796039 | 194 | 0,019588749 | 235,5529585 |
| 74 | 0,005346144 | 94,82042101 | 195 | 0,019771345 | 236,7459301 |
| 75 | 0,005462421 | 96,0744411 | 196 | 0,019972031 | 237,7908698 |
| 76 | 0,005598508 | 97,50262373 | 197 | 0,019994424 | 232,6097165 |
| 77 | 0,005710478 | 98,67826979 | 198 | 0,020046103 | 228,3341516 |
| 78 | 0,005844842 | 99,82779414 | 199 | 0,020069358 | 226,1658804 |
| 79 | 0,005930973 | 100,9076339 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,00604725 | 102,1790774 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,006158358 | 103,2415027 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,006269467 | 104,2865135 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,006386605 | 105,3576549 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,006478765 | 106,4984542 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,006607962 | 107,5521723 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,0067251 | 108,6320298 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,00683707 | 109,8686177 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,006971434 | 111,0007186 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,00710666 | 112,3069733 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,007223798 | 113,3519841 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,007378833 | 114,7279055 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,007513198 | 116,1038358 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,007673401 | 117,4623516 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,007810349 | 118,6292727 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,007940407 | 119,8136171 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,008057545 | 120,8847318 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,008168654 | 121,9558644 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,008279762 | 123,0095824 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,00841671 | 124,2897064 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,008551936 | 125,6743262 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,008688023 | 126,754166 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,008824971 | 128,1823397 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,008960196 | 129,2969906 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,009096283 | 130,4900334 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,009207392 | 131,7004817 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,009343479 | 132,9719163 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,009453726 | 134,1126889 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,009565696 | 135,1663981 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,009682835 | 136,4290987 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,009813754 | 137,6656688 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,009950702 | 138,9196622 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,010042862 | 140,0604526 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,010153971 | 141,0967384 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,010289196 | 142,4813493 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,010400305 | 143,6569597 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,010517443 | 144,7542051 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,010629413 | 145,8862794 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,010741383 | 147,0357771 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,010876609 | 148,2810454 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,010970492 | 149,4044214 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,011106579 | 150,6584059 | 242 | | |

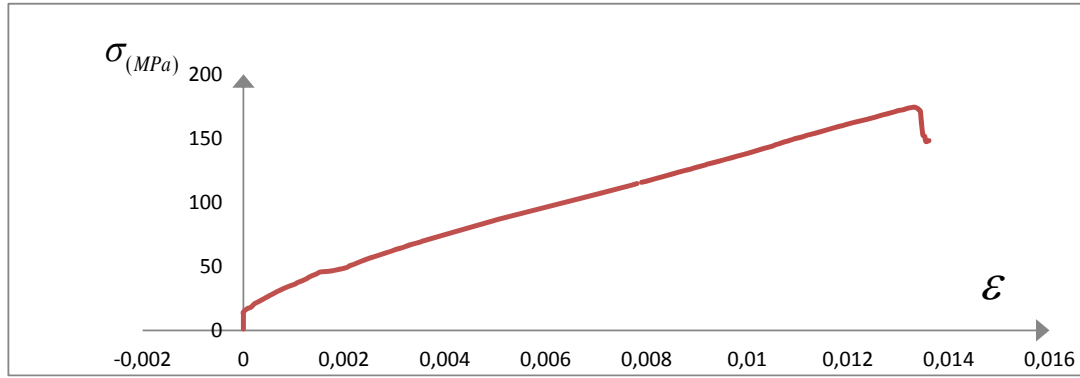
| T-P02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 778 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 102,1 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,92 mm | PROBETA | T - 09 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 17789,91 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 1,40 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 109,010376 | 122 | 0,802216609 | 11796,68848 | |
| 2 | 0 | 109,010376 | 123 | 0,811106682 | 11876,0498 | |
| 3 | 0 | 252,4449158 | 124 | 0,820081313 | 11980,27441 | |
| 4 | 0 | 380,5794067 | 125 | 0,826600631 | 12059,63672 | |
| 5 | 0 | 453,2530212 | 126 | 0,835490624 | 12145,69043 | |
| 6 | 0 | 607,2058716 | 127 | 0,844465335 | 12232,70313 | |
| 7 | 0 | 788,8894043 | 128 | 0,85115401 | 12323,54102 | |
| 8 | 0 | 913,1987915 | 129 | 0,860043923 | 12414,37695 | |
| 9 | 0 | 1148,430786 | 130 | 0,86656332 | 12490,87012 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1336,807129 | 131 | 0,875453313 | 12591,26953 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1452,510132 | 132 | 0,882141987 | 12663,9375 | |
| 12 | 0,007281333 | 1713,559326 | 133 | 0,893402656 | 12778,67871 | |
| 13 | 0,014647334 | 1828,306396 | 134 | 0,901784658 | 12851,34863 | |
| 14 | 0,020150666 | 2033,894287 | 135 | 0,906526009 | 12925,92773 | |
| 15 | 0,023960665 | 2159,15918 | 136 | 0,915415923 | 13016,76465 | |
| 16 | 0,031496001 | 2303,54834 | 137 | 0,923967282 | 13108,55664 | |
| 17 | 0,035221333 | 2386,739746 | 138 | 0,931079308 | 13182,18262 | |
| 18 | 0,039793332 | 2480,449219 | 139 | 0,935312668 | 13254,85156 | |
| 19 | 0,044619332 | 2594,239014 | 140 | 0,944202662 | 13330,38965 | |
| 20 | 0,049021999 | 2679,342773 | 141 | 0,953177293 | 13421,22559 | |
| 21 | 0,053424661 | 2779,746094 | 142 | 0,959696611 | 13492,93652 | |
| 22 | 0,057827334 | 2866,761963 | 143 | 0,966469924 | 13578,99219 | |
| 23 | 0,062314664 | 2964,295654 | 144 | 0,975359996 | 13676,52051 | |
| 24 | 0,066886663 | 3069,479736 | 145 | 0,98424991 | 13759,70801 | |
| 25 | 0,071204667 | 3150,758545 | 146 | 0,990684668 | 13834,28906 | |
| 26 | 0,077215994 | 3255,942627 | 147 | 0,997373343 | 13912,69531 | |
| 27 | 0,081534003 | 3335,307861 | 148 | 1,006263336 | 13997,79395 | |
| 28 | 0,085851997 | 3413,718018 | 149 | 1,01295201 | 14077,15625 | |
| 29 | 0,090339333 | 3485,433838 | 150 | 1,021926641 | 14174,68457 | |
| 30 | 0,096181333 | 3574,361816 | 151 | 1,030816634 | 14284,64258 | |
| 31 | 0,104224672 | 3685,282471 | 152 | 1,03742067 | 14363,04883 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,107950002 | 3780,904541 | 153 | 1,046395302 | 14459,62109 |
| 33 | 0,114723325 | 3894,693848 | 154 | 1,052999258 | 14555,23828 |
| 34 | 0,121157994 | 3993,18335 | 155 | 1,061974049 | 14639,37891 |
| 35 | 0,125391334 | 4072,549316 | 156 | 1,06832393 | 14722,56543 |
| 36 | 0,130047997 | 4184,425781 | 157 | 1,07255737 | 14798,10254 |
| 37 | 0,134365996 | 4285,784668 | 158 | 1,079753955 | 14875,55273 |
| 38 | 0,140800665 | 4387,142578 | 159 | 1,086357991 | 14975,94922 |
| 39 | 0,145711323 | 4465,552246 | 160 | 1,094909271 | 15066,78418 |
| 40 | 0,149775326 | 4548,742676 | 161 | 1,101513306 | 15147,10156 |
| 41 | 0,154601336 | 4647,231934 | 162 | 1,110572577 | 15265,66602 |
| 42 | 0,174328665 | 4718,948242 | 163 | 1,119716644 | 15361,28223 |
| 43 | 0,185673992 | 4798,312988 | 164 | 1,128098647 | 15439,6875 |
| 44 | 0,194648663 | 4876,722656 | 165 | 1,133009275 | 15518,09277 |
| 45 | 0,202861329 | 4948,437988 | 166 | 1,13961331 | 15592,67188 |
| 46 | 0,210057994 | 5035,453125 | 167 | 1,150450627 | 15688,28711 |
| 47 | 0,214291314 | 5146,373047 | 168 | 1,159594695 | 15784,86133 |
| 48 | 0,220725993 | 5235,300293 | 169 | 1,166198651 | 15877,6084 |
| 49 | 0,227414648 | 5333,790039 | 170 | 1,175257921 | 15977,04785 |
| 50 | 0,233933985 | 5441,841309 | 171 | 1,18380928 | 16064,05762 |
| 51 | 0,238675336 | 5520,249512 | 172 | 1,190413316 | 16142,46289 |
| 52 | 0,24536399 | 5633,081543 | 173 | 1,197017272 | 16227,56152 |
| 53 | 0,251798669 | 5720,096191 | 174 | 1,206076543 | 16306,92285 |
| 54 | 0,258487344 | 5809,023438 | 175 | 1,212850014 | 16387,23828 |
| 55 | 0,26559933 | 5896,994141 | 176 | 1,221824646 | 16504,8457 |
| 56 | 0,272118648 | 5973,490723 | 177 | 1,232746601 | 16589,94336 |
| 57 | 0,278722664 | 6060,505371 | 178 | 1,241721312 | 16663,56836 |
| 58 | 0,28532668 | 6151,344727 | 179 | 1,248409986 | 16750,57813 |
| 59 | 0,291845997 | 6231,666016 | 180 | 1,256876707 | 16828,98242 |
| 60 | 0,298365315 | 6309,117676 | 181 | 1,265935977 | 16928,42188 |
| 61 | 0,303106666 | 6389,438965 | 182 | 1,275080045 | 17010,65234 |
| 62 | 0,309710662 | 6482,19043 | 183 | 1,281514565 | 17095,75 |
| 63 | 0,318685313 | 6568,248535 | 184 | 1,288203239 | 17175,10742 |
| 64 | 0,32520467 | 6648,569824 | 185 | 1,29666996 | 17252,55664 |
| 65 | 0,331723988 | 6766,182129 | 186 | 1,303358634 | 17329,04883 |
| 66 | 0,340783318 | 6870,407715 | 187 | 1,310555299 | 17401,7168 |
| 67 | 0,349757989 | 6957,421875 | 188 | 1,31902202 | 17509,76172 |
| 68 | 0,356192629 | 7032,961426 | 189 | 1,330452045 | 17594,85938 |
| 69 | 0,362711986 | 7135,274902 | 190 | 1,336463292 | 17675,17578 |
| 70 | 0,371686657 | 7232,806641 | 191 | 1,345691999 | 17755,49219 |
| 71 | 0,378290653 | 7308,34668 | 192 | 1,352126598 | 17789,91211 |
| 72 | 0,384809971 | 7388,66748 | 193 | 1,358899911 | 17670,39453 |
| 73 | 0,391498645 | 7460,382324 | 194 | 1,361355305 | 17560,4375 |
| 74 | 0,398610671 | 7543,571289 | 195 | 1,363895416 | 17463,86719 |
| 75 | 0,405129989 | 7617,198242 | 196 | 1,368721326 | 15607,01563 |
| 76 | 0,41410466 | 7733,853516 | 197 | 1,37278525 | 15453,07324 |
| 77 | 0,423079292 | 7828,517578 | 198 | 1,374986649 | 15052,44238 |
| 78 | 0,431630651 | 7918,399902 | 199 | 1,381251971 | 15124,15527 |
| 79 | 0,440690001 | 8009,238281 | 200 | 1,397761981 | 15171,00684 |
| 80 | 0,447293997 | 8101,032715 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,456353347 | 8190,914551 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,464735309 | 8288,447266 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,473879337 | 8406,058594 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,483023326 | 8484,466797 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,49132065 | 8583,910156 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,502750635 | 8724,470703 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,511386633 | 8820,088867 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,520276626 | 8911,882813 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,529335976 | 9014,195313 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,537887335 | 9087,822266 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,544575969 | 9165,273438 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,553635319 | 9246,548828 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,562694669 | 9339,299805 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,569214026 | 9411,013672 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,578358014 | 9490,37793 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,585046649 | 9563,047852 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,591565967 | 9637,629883 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,600032647 | 9715,081055 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,60680596 | 9801,137695 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,618320624 | 9910,143555 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,626702666 | 9992,375 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,635761976 | 10079,3877 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,644821326 | 10185,52344 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,653203289 | 10265,84375 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,662262638 | 10339,46973 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,671321948 | 10437,95703 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,678179979 | 10518,27637 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,68715469 | 10595,72656 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,695621332 | 10677,00195 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,704680602 | 10775,48828 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,711284637 | 10851,02734 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,722122033 | 10942,82031 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,731181304 | 11030,78906 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,737954617 | 11109,19629 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,747013966 | 11193,33984 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,755395969 | 11289,91406 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,764455318 | 11385,53125 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,771059275 | 11469,6748 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,779949347 | 11545,21387 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,786553303 | 11618,83789 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,793072621 | 11702,98145 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 75,89 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 68,8 |
| σ_{ult} : | 174,2 Mpa | Área: | 102,1 mm ² | % Humedad: | 10% |
| Longitud inicial: | | 101,5 mm | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


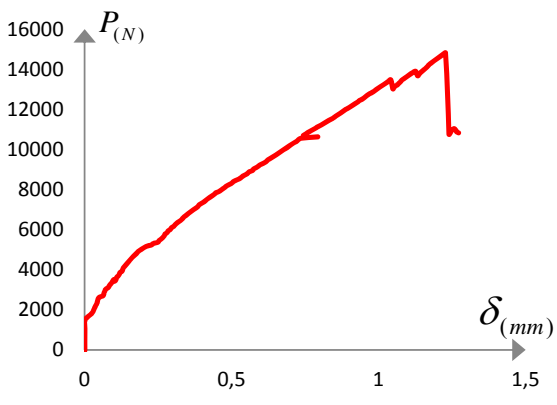



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 1,067682429 | 122 | 0,007903612 | 115,5405336 |
| 2 | 0 | 1,067682429 | 123 | 0,007991199 | 116,3178237 |
| 3 | 0 | 2,472526109 | 124 | 0,008079619 | 117,3386329 |
| 4 | 0 | 3,727516227 | 125 | 0,008143849 | 118,1159326 |
| 5 | 0 | 4,439304811 | 126 | 0,008231435 | 118,9587701 |
| 6 | 0 | 5,947168184 | 127 | 0,008319856 | 119,8110002 |
| 7 | 0 | 7,726634714 | 128 | 0,008385754 | 120,7006955 |
| 8 | 0 | 8,944160544 | 129 | 0,008473339 | 121,5903717 |
| 9 | 0 | 11,24809781 | 130 | 0,00853757 | 122,3395702 |
| 10 | 0 | 13,09311586 | 131 | 0,008625156 | 123,3229141 |
| 11 | 0 | 14,22634801 | 132 | 0,008691054 | 124,0346474 |
| 12 | 7,17373E-05 | 16,78314717 | 133 | 0,008801997 | 125,1584595 |
| 13 | 0,000144309 | 17,90701662 | 134 | 0,008884578 | 125,8702119 |
| 14 | 0,000198529 | 19,92061006 | 135 | 0,008931291 | 126,6006634 |
| 15 | 0,000236066 | 21,14749441 | 136 | 0,009018876 | 127,4903492 |
| 16 | 0,000310305 | 22,56168795 | 137 | 0,009103126 | 128,3893892 |
| 17 | 0,000347008 | 23,37649115 | 138 | 0,009173195 | 129,1105056 |
| 18 | 0,000392053 | 24,29431164 | 139 | 0,009214903 | 129,8222484 |
| 19 | 0,000439599 | 25,40880523 | 140 | 0,009302489 | 130,5620925 |
| 20 | 0,000482975 | 26,24233862 | 141 | 0,009390909 | 131,4517687 |
| 21 | 0,000526351 | 27,2257208 | 142 | 0,009455139 | 132,1541285 |
| 22 | 0,000569727 | 28,07798201 | 143 | 0,009521871 | 132,9969852 |
| 23 | 0,000613938 | 29,03325812 | 144 | 0,009609458 | 133,9522087 |
| 24 | 0,000658982 | 30,06346461 | 145 | 0,009697043 | 134,7669736 |
| 25 | 0,000701524 | 30,85953521 | 146 | 0,00976044 | 135,4974443 |
| 26 | 0,000760749 | 31,88974169 | 147 | 0,009826338 | 136,2653801 |
| 27 | 0,000803291 | 32,66707014 | 148 | 0,009913924 | 137,0988633 |
| 28 | 0,000845832 | 33,43504425 | 149 | 0,009979823 | 137,8761631 |
| 29 | 0,000890043 | 34,13745189 | 150 | 0,010068243 | 138,8313866 |
| 30 | 0,000947599 | 35,00844091 | 151 | 0,010155829 | 139,9083504 |
| 31 | 0,001026844 | 36,09483321 | 152 | 0,010220893 | 140,6762863 |
| 32 | 0,001063547 | 37,0313863 | 153 | 0,010309313 | 141,6221459 |
| 33 | 0,001130279 | 38,1458751 | 154 | 0,010374377 | 142,5586511 |
| 34 | 0,001193675 | 39,11051273 | 155 | 0,010462799 | 143,3827513 |
| 35 | 0,001235383 | 39,88784835 | 156 | 0,010525359 | 144,1975067 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,001281261 | 40,98360217 | 157 | 0,010567068 | 144,9373412 |
| 37 | 0,001323803 | 41,97634347 | 158 | 0,01063797 | 145,6959132 |
| 38 | 0,001387199 | 42,9690752 | 159 | 0,010703034 | 146,6792284 |
| 39 | 0,00143558 | 43,73704453 | 160 | 0,010787283 | 147,568895 |
| 40 | 0,001475619 | 44,55183816 | 161 | 0,010852348 | 148,3555491 |
| 41 | 0,001523166 | 45,51647339 | 162 | 0,010941602 | 149,5168072 |
| 42 | 0,001717524 | 46,21888582 | 163 | 0,011031691 | 150,4533029 |
| 43 | 0,0018293 | 46,99620948 | 164 | 0,011114272 | 151,2212292 |
| 44 | 0,001917721 | 47,76417881 | 165 | 0,011162653 | 151,9891555 |
| 45 | 0,001998634 | 48,46658167 | 166 | 0,011227717 | 152,719607 |
| 46 | 0,002069537 | 49,3188357 | 167 | 0,011334489 | 153,6560931 |
| 47 | 0,002111244 | 50,40522083 | 168 | 0,011424578 | 154,6019719 |
| 48 | 0,00217464 | 51,27620267 | 169 | 0,011489642 | 155,5103663 |
| 49 | 0,002240538 | 52,24084269 | 170 | 0,011578896 | 156,484308 |
| 50 | 0,002304768 | 53,29913133 | 171 | 0,011663146 | 157,3365095 |
| 51 | 0,002351481 | 54,0670863 | 172 | 0,01172821 | 158,1044358 |
| 52 | 0,002417379 | 55,17219925 | 173 | 0,011793274 | 158,9379189 |
| 53 | 0,002480775 | 56,0244485 | 174 | 0,011882528 | 159,7152091 |
| 54 | 0,002546673 | 56,89543034 | 175 | 0,011949261 | 160,5018441 |
| 55 | 0,002616742 | 57,75704349 | 176 | 0,012037681 | 161,6537287 |
| 56 | 0,002680972 | 58,50627544 | 177 | 0,012145287 | 162,4872023 |
| 57 | 0,002746036 | 59,35852469 | 178 | 0,012233708 | 163,2083091 |
| 58 | 0,0028111 | 60,24823434 | 179 | 0,012299606 | 164,0605105 |
| 59 | 0,00287533 | 61,0349267 | 180 | 0,012383022 | 164,8284272 |
| 60 | 0,00293956 | 61,79351299 | 181 | 0,012472276 | 165,802369 |
| 61 | 0,002986273 | 62,58020534 | 182 | 0,012562365 | 166,6077605 |
| 62 | 0,003051337 | 63,4886428 | 183 | 0,012625759 | 167,4412341 |
| 63 | 0,003139757 | 64,33152336 | 184 | 0,012691658 | 168,218486 |
| 64 | 0,003203987 | 65,11821571 | 185 | 0,012775073 | 168,9770484 |
| 65 | 0,003268217 | 66,27014818 | 186 | 0,012840972 | 169,7262373 |
| 66 | 0,003357471 | 67,29096684 | 187 | 0,012911875 | 170,4379706 |
| 67 | 0,003445892 | 68,14321131 | 188 | 0,012995291 | 171,496197 |
| 68 | 0,003509287 | 68,88306979 | 189 | 0,013107902 | 172,3296707 |
| 69 | 0,003573517 | 69,88516065 | 190 | 0,013167126 | 173,1163152 |
| 70 | 0,003661938 | 70,84041764 | 191 | 0,013258049 | 173,9029597 |
| 71 | 0,003727002 | 71,5802809 | 192 | 0,013321444 | 174,2400794 |
| 72 | 0,003791231 | 72,36696847 | 193 | 0,013388176 | 173,0694861 |
| 73 | 0,00385713 | 73,06936654 | 194 | 0,013412368 | 171,9925318 |
| 74 | 0,003927199 | 73,88414583 | 195 | 0,013437393 | 171,0466914 |
| 75 | 0,003991428 | 74,60527172 | 196 | 0,013484939 | 152,8600943 |
| 76 | 0,004079849 | 75,74783071 | 197 | 0,013524978 | 151,3523334 |
| 77 | 0,004168269 | 76,67500077 | 198 | 0,013546666 | 147,4284269 |
| 78 | 0,004252519 | 77,55533695 | 199 | 0,013608394 | 148,1308058 |
| 79 | 0,004341773 | 78,44503703 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,004406837 | 79,34410103 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004496092 | 80,22443243 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004578673 | 81,17969898 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004668762 | 82,33162188 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,00475885 | 83,09957685 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,004840598 | 84,07355687 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,004953208 | 85,45025174 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005038292 | 86,38676657 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,005125878 | 87,28582578 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,005215133 | 88,28790708 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005299383 | 89,00903296 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,00536528 | 89,76761447 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005454535 | 90,5636516 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,00554379 | 91,47208428 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00560802 | 92,17447279 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,005698109 | 92,95179167 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,005764006 | 93,66354409 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005828236 | 94,39402432 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005911652 | 95,15260582 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,005978384 | 95,99547204 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,006091829 | 97,06311023 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,006174411 | 97,86851126 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,006263665 | 98,72074138 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,006352919 | 99,76026873 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,0064355 | 100,5469515 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,006524755 | 101,2680678 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,006614009 | 102,2326839 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,006681576 | 103,0193572 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,006769997 | 103,7779291 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,006853412 | 104,5739662 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,006942666 | 105,5385728 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,00700773 | 106,2784265 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,007114503 | 107,1774761 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,007203757 | 108,0390702 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,007270489 | 108,8070156 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,007359744 | 109,6311444 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,007442325 | 110,5770231 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,007531579 | 111,5135284 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,007596643 | 112,3376572 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,00768423 | 113,0775109 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,007749294 | 113,7986081 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,007813523 | 114,622737 | 242 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| T-P02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 779 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 100,9 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,70 mm | PROBETA | T - 10 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 14820,13 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,27 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

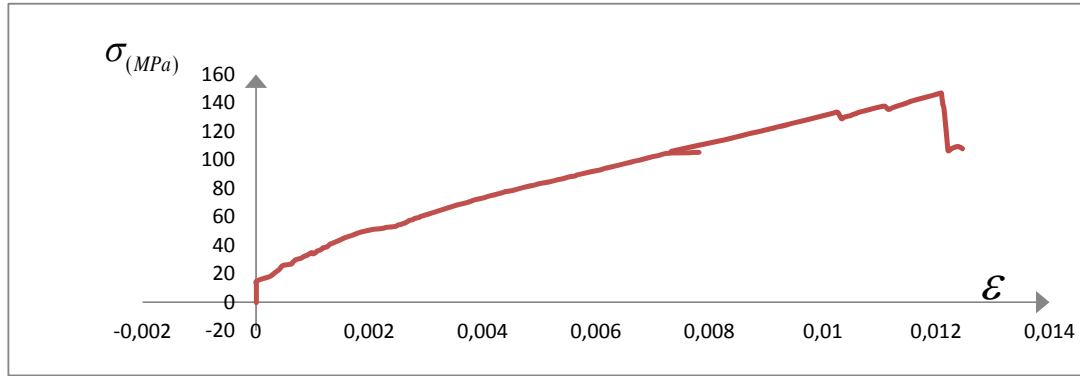
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0,000677333 | -21,99337769 | 122 | 0,743796666 | 10696,15332 |
| 2 | 0,000677333 | 79,36727905 | 123 | 0,750485341 | 10757,34863 |
| 3 | 0,000677333 | 199,8526611 | 124 | 0,759629329 | 10845,31836 |
| 4 | 0,000677333 | 354,7622681 | 125 | 0,76809597 | 10920,85645 |
| 5 | 0,000677333 | 667,4501953 | 126 | 0,779525995 | 11006,91309 |
| 6 | 0,000677333 | 946,6691895 | 127 | 0,790532668 | 11108,26855 |
| 7 | 0,000677333 | 1053,766968 | 128 | 0,799253305 | 11174,24512 |
| 8 | 0,000677333 | 1153,214722 | 129 | 0,808058659 | 11248,82715 |
| 9 | 0,000677333 | 1290,911743 | 130 | 0,817033291 | 11332,01465 |
| 10 | 0,000508 | 1478,332275 | 131 | 0,826092641 | 11407,55371 |
| 11 | 0,01016 | 1646,62793 | 132 | 0,834559282 | 11477,35352 |
| 12 | 0,018795999 | 1744,163086 | 133 | 0,84370327 | 11552,89258 |
| 13 | 0,026416001 | 1856,997559 | 134 | 0,850391944 | 11618,86816 |
| 14 | 0,031411332 | 2014,774902 | 135 | 0,85699598 | 11694,40625 |
| 15 | 0,037168664 | 2192,632568 | 136 | 0,865970691 | 11768,0332 |
| 16 | 0,041994666 | 2336,065918 | 137 | 0,872744004 | 11841,65918 |
| 17 | 0,045889333 | 2542,610107 | 138 | 0,879432678 | 11908,59082 |
| 18 | 0,050461332 | 2628,670166 | 139 | 0,885951996 | 11976,48047 |
| 19 | 0,063076665 | 2708,992432 | 140 | 0,894503355 | 12049,14844 |
| 20 | 0,066124663 | 2852,425537 | 141 | 0,903477987 | 12121,81836 |
| 21 | 0,069172661 | 2949,960205 | 142 | 0,910081943 | 12191,62012 |
| 22 | 0,071458668 | 3020,720703 | 143 | 0,918972015 | 12273,84961 |
| 23 | 0,080348666 | 3114,429932 | 144 | 0,928031286 | 12356,08105 |
| 24 | 0,084666669 | 3219,614258 | 145 | 0,934550603 | 12437,35645 |
| 25 | 0,089492669 | 3302,80542 | 146 | 0,943525314 | 12499,50879 |
| 26 | 0,093641331 | 3377,390137 | 147 | 0,950044632 | 12566,44043 |
| 27 | 0,096096665 | 3450,062256 | 148 | 0,954785983 | 12629,54883 |
| 28 | 0,100245327 | 3513,172852 | 149 | 0,965623299 | 12743,33203 |
| 29 | 0,102616002 | 3431,89502 | 150 | 0,974597931 | 12816,00195 |
| 30 | 0,106849323 | 3516,042236 | 151 | 0,983488003 | 12895,36523 |
| 31 | 0,109219998 | 3623,137695 | 152 | 0,990176678 | 12974,72559 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,113876661 | 3689,116699 | 153 | 0,996611277 | 13035,92188 |
| 33 | 0,11819466 | 3777,088623 | 154 | 1,003215313 | 13102,85352 |
| 34 | 0,120480667 | 3864,104248 | 155 | 1,009903987 | 13165,00586 |
| 35 | 0,127169331 | 3928,170898 | 156 | 1,016931295 | 13231,93652 |
| 36 | 0,131233335 | 4076,384521 | 157 | 1,02361997 | 13299,82617 |
| 37 | 0,136059324 | 4171,049316 | 158 | 1,032594681 | 13386,83789 |
| 38 | 0,140207996 | 4239,897461 | 159 | 1,041484594 | 13462,37598 |
| 39 | 0,144356668 | 4308,745117 | 160 | 1,04808863 | 13025,40527 |
| 40 | 0,149267326 | 4388,109863 | 161 | 1,05232199 | 13091,37988 |
| 41 | 0,153246661 | 4472,256836 | 162 | 1,056301276 | 13156,40039 |
| 42 | 0,158241997 | 4556,403809 | 163 | 1,063667297 | 13218,55078 |
| 43 | 0,164591988 | 4650,112305 | 164 | 1,06773138 | 13286,44043 |
| 44 | 0,171196004 | 4740,952148 | 165 | 1,074420055 | 13377,27637 |
| 45 | 0,1778 | 4826,055176 | 166 | 1,079161326 | 13458,54883 |
| 46 | 0,182541331 | 4913,070313 | 167 | 1,085680564 | 13526,43848 |
| 47 | 0,191516002 | 5001,998047 | 168 | 1,094655355 | 13617,27441 |
| 48 | 0,20226866 | 5104,312988 | 169 | 1,101259311 | 13686,11914 |
| 49 | 0,211243331 | 5172,203613 | 170 | 1,107778708 | 13755,91797 |
| 50 | 0,22673734 | 5233,401367 | 171 | 1,114467382 | 13821,89551 |
| 51 | 0,233425995 | 5306,072754 | 172 | 1,125727892 | 13895,51855 |
| 52 | 0,249004662 | 5370,13916 | 173 | 1,132331928 | 13672,73145 |
| 53 | 0,253745993 | 5460,022461 | 174 | 1,138935963 | 13775,04297 |
| 54 | 0,260349989 | 5529,82666 | 175 | 1,143169324 | 13841,01758 |
| 55 | 0,266869307 | 5621,62207 | 176 | 1,149603923 | 13923,24805 |
| 56 | 0,271102647 | 5702,899414 | 177 | 1,154514551 | 13984,44238 |
| 57 | 0,273557981 | 5781,308594 | 178 | 1,16094931 | 14058,06836 |
| 58 | 0,280077338 | 5847,286621 | 179 | 1,167468627 | 14164,2041 |
| 59 | 0,284226 | 5939,08252 | 180 | 1,172294617 | 14238,7832 |
| 60 | 0,291422645 | 6006,973145 | 181 | 1,181015253 | 14330,5752 |
| 61 | 0,295571347 | 6093,987793 | 182 | 1,187196016 | 14408,02539 |
| 62 | 0,302175323 | 6155,185059 | 183 | 1,194561958 | 14487,3877 |
| 63 | 0,308694641 | 6258,455566 | 184 | 1,200996637 | 14552,40625 |
| 64 | 0,315383315 | 6348,338379 | 185 | 1,207600594 | 14616,46973 |
| 65 | 0,322495321 | 6414,316406 | 186 | 1,214204629 | 14684,35645 |
| 66 | 0,329099337 | 6489,856445 | 187 | 1,21894598 | 14747,46484 |
| 67 | 0,335703333 | 6602,688965 | 188 | 1,225550016 | 14815,35156 |
| 68 | 0,342307329 | 6680,141113 | 189 | 1,227243344 | 14820,13379 |
| 69 | 0,348826687 | 6750,899902 | 190 | 1,229952574 | 14024,60156 |
| 70 | 0,353737315 | 6815,921387 | 191 | 1,232153972 | 13686,11914 |
| 71 | 0,360171994 | 6892,417969 | 192 | 1,237487952 | 11426,67676 |
| 72 | 0,368469318 | 6973,695801 | 193 | 1,239096642 | 10757,34863 |
| 73 | 0,375750661 | 7048,278809 | 194 | 1,243499358 | 10825,23828 |
| 74 | 0,384132663 | 7138,161621 | 195 | 1,245785316 | 10895,99609 |
| 75 | 0,388873974 | 7229,000488 | 196 | 1,249764601 | 10962,92871 |
| 76 | 0,39547801 | 7294,021973 | 197 | 1,256537914 | 11035,59766 |
| 77 | 0,404452642 | 7368,606445 | 198 | 1,263226589 | 10939,98047 |
| 78 | 0,410971999 | 7445,102051 | 199 | 1,265004635 | 10877,82813 |
| 79 | 0,417575995 | 7529,247559 | 200 | 1,271693309 | 10824,28223 |
| 80 | 0,426550666 | 7612,437012 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,435525338 | 7704,231934 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,442129334 | 7775,946289 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,446362654 | 7838,099121 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,457707961 | 7906,945313 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,466682673 | 7999,696289 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,475572666 | 8092,448242 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,482176661 | 8174,680176 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,490812659 | 8242,571289 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,499448657 | 8308,547852 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,506137331 | 8394,604492 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,515027324 | 8464,408203 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,52645731 | 8536,12207 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,532976667 | 8610,705078 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,539580663 | 8680,507813 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,548555295 | 8749,353516 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,555159291 | 8818,199219 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,559900641 | 8883,220703 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,570822636 | 8949,198242 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,575055997 | 9027,604492 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,584030668 | 9098,364258 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,590888659 | 9165,296875 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,597492655 | 9239,879883 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,60841469 | 9310,637695 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,617389282 | 9393,826172 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,624077956 | 9489,446289 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,633052627 | 9554,466797 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,641603986 | 9648,172852 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,650663296 | 9725,624023 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,657267332 | 9797,338867 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,664040645 | 9861,40332 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,670644681 | 9922,598633 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,677333355 | 9996,225586 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,686392625 | 10066,9834 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,692996661 | 10136,78516 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,699769974 | 10219,0166 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,706374009 | 10280,21289 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,712893327 | 10341,4082 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,721529245 | 10408,3418 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,728133281 | 10499,17969 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,737192631 | 10560,375 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,793072621 | 10627,30859 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial (g) | 50,45 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 45,73 |
| σ_{ult} : | 146,9 Mpa | Área: | 100,9 mm ² | % Humedad: | 10% |
| Longitud inicial: | | 101,5 mm | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


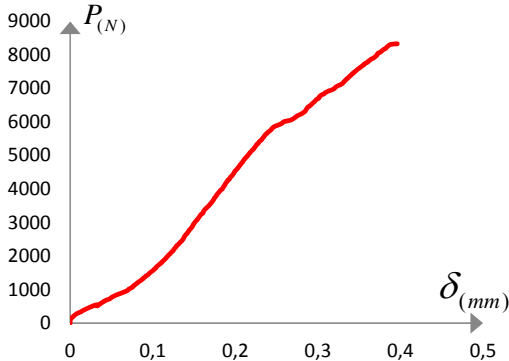
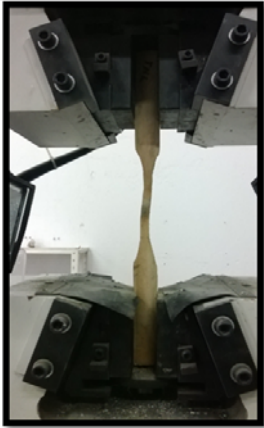


DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 6,67324E-06 | -0,217972029 | 122 | 0,007328046 | 106,007466 |
| 2 | 6,67324E-06 | 0,786593449 | 123 | 0,007393944 | 106,6139607 |
| 3 | 6,67324E-06 | 1,980700309 | 124 | 0,007484033 | 107,4858113 |
| 4 | 6,67324E-06 | 3,515978871 | 125 | 0,007567448 | 108,2344544 |
| 5 | 6,67324E-06 | 6,614967248 | 126 | 0,007680059 | 109,0873448 |
| 6 | 6,67324E-06 | 9,38225163 | 127 | 0,007788499 | 110,0918588 |
| 7 | 6,67324E-06 | 10,44367659 | 128 | 0,007874417 | 110,7457395 |
| 8 | 6,67324E-06 | 11,42928366 | 129 | 0,007961169 | 111,4849073 |
| 9 | 6,67324E-06 | 12,79397169 | 130 | 0,008049589 | 112,3093622 |
| 10 | 5,00493E-06 | 14,65145962 | 131 | 0,008138844 | 113,058015 |
| 11 | 0,000100099 | 16,31940465 | 132 | 0,008222259 | 113,7497871 |
| 12 | 0,000185182 | 17,28605635 | 133 | 0,008312347 | 114,4984398 |
| 13 | 0,000260256 | 18,40433656 | 134 | 0,008378246 | 115,1523108 |
| 14 | 0,000309471 | 19,96803669 | 135 | 0,00844331 | 115,9009539 |
| 15 | 0,000366194 | 21,73074894 | 136 | 0,008531731 | 116,6306561 |
| 16 | 0,000413741 | 23,15228858 | 137 | 0,008598463 | 117,3603487 |
| 17 | 0,000452112 | 25,19930731 | 138 | 0,008664361 | 118,0236949 |
| 18 | 0,000497156 | 26,05223158 | 139 | 0,008728591 | 118,6965359 |
| 19 | 0,000621445 | 26,84828971 | 140 | 0,008812841 | 119,4167338 |
| 20 | 0,000651475 | 28,26982693 | 141 | 0,008901261 | 120,136951 |
| 21 | 0,000681504 | 29,23647379 | 142 | 0,008966325 | 120,8287425 |
| 22 | 0,000704026 | 29,93776713 | 143 | 0,009053911 | 121,6437028 |
| 23 | 0,000791612 | 30,86650081 | 144 | 0,009143165 | 122,4586824 |
| 24 | 0,000834154 | 31,90896192 | 145 | 0,009207395 | 123,2641868 |
| 25 | 0,000881701 | 32,73345312 | 146 | 0,009295816 | 123,8801664 |
| 26 | 0,000922575 | 33,47264754 | 147 | 0,009360046 | 124,5435127 |
| 27 | 0,000946765 | 34,19288658 | 148 | 0,009406758 | 125,1689676 |
| 28 | 0,000987639 | 34,81836325 | 149 | 0,00951353 | 126,2966505 |
| 29 | 0,001010995 | 34,01283468 | 150 | 0,00960195 | 127,0168677 |
| 30 | 0,001052703 | 34,84680115 | 151 | 0,009689537 | 127,8034215 |
| 31 | 0,001076059 | 35,90820313 | 152 | 0,009755435 | 128,5899463 |
| 32 | 0,001121938 | 36,56210802 | 153 | 0,00981883 | 129,1964507 |
| 33 | 0,001164479 | 37,43398041 | 154 | 0,009883895 | 129,859797 |
| 34 | 0,001187002 | 38,2963751 | 155 | 0,009949793 | 130,4757766 |
| 35 | 0,0012529 | 38,93132704 | 156 | 0,010019028 | 131,1391132 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,001292939 | 40,40024303 | 157 | 0,010084926 | 131,8119541 |
| 37 | 0,001340486 | 41,33844714 | 158 | 0,010173347 | 132,6743101 |
| 38 | 0,00138136 | 42,02078752 | 159 | 0,010260932 | 133,4229532 |
| 39 | 0,001422233 | 42,70312306 | 160 | 0,010325996 | 129,0922227 |
| 40 | 0,001470614 | 43,48969141 | 161 | 0,010367704 | 129,7460841 |
| 41 | 0,001509819 | 44,32365546 | 162 | 0,010406909 | 130,3904895 |
| 42 | 0,001559034 | 45,15761951 | 163 | 0,010479481 | 131,0064498 |
| 43 | 0,001621596 | 46,08634593 | 164 | 0,010519521 | 131,6792907 |
| 44 | 0,00168666 | 46,98664171 | 165 | 0,010585419 | 132,5795477 |
| 45 | 0,001751724 | 47,83008103 | 166 | 0,010632131 | 133,3850231 |
| 46 | 0,001798437 | 48,69247089 | 167 | 0,01069636 | 134,057864 |
| 47 | 0,001886857 | 49,57381612 | 168 | 0,010784782 | 134,9581211 |
| 48 | 0,001992795 | 50,58783933 | 169 | 0,010849845 | 135,6404276 |
| 49 | 0,002081215 | 51,26068992 | 170 | 0,010914076 | 136,33219 |
| 50 | 0,002233865 | 51,86720879 | 171 | 0,010979974 | 136,9860804 |
| 51 | 0,002299763 | 52,58744057 | 172 | 0,011090915 | 137,7157439 |
| 52 | 0,002453248 | 53,22239009 | 173 | 0,01115598 | 135,5077448 |
| 53 | 0,002499961 | 54,11320576 | 174 | 0,011221044 | 136,5217341 |
| 54 | 0,002565025 | 54,80502141 | 175 | 0,011262752 | 137,1755954 |
| 55 | 0,002629254 | 55,71478761 | 176 | 0,011326147 | 137,9905654 |
| 56 | 0,002670962 | 56,52031134 | 177 | 0,011374528 | 138,5970504 |
| 57 | 0,002695153 | 57,29740925 | 178 | 0,011437924 | 139,3267429 |
| 58 | 0,002759383 | 57,95130447 | 179 | 0,011502154 | 140,3786333 |
| 59 | 0,002800256 | 58,86107552 | 180 | 0,011549701 | 141,1177721 |
| 60 | 0,002871159 | 59,53392611 | 181 | 0,011635618 | 142,0275044 |
| 61 | 0,002912033 | 60,39631113 | 182 | 0,011696512 | 142,795098 |
| 62 | 0,002977097 | 61,00282516 | 183 | 0,011769083 | 143,5816422 |
| 63 | 0,003041327 | 62,02631879 | 184 | 0,011832479 | 144,2260282 |
| 64 | 0,003107225 | 62,91712962 | 185 | 0,011897543 | 144,8609487 |
| 65 | 0,003177294 | 63,57102484 | 186 | 0,011962607 | 145,5337606 |
| 66 | 0,003242358 | 64,31968727 | 187 | 0,01200932 | 146,1592155 |
| 67 | 0,003307422 | 65,43794812 | 188 | 0,012074384 | 146,8320274 |
| 68 | 0,003372486 | 66,20556108 | 189 | 0,012091067 | 146,8794231 |
| 69 | 0,003436716 | 66,90683749 | 190 | 0,012117759 | 138,9950601 |
| 70 | 0,003485097 | 67,55125259 | 191 | 0,012139448 | 135,6404276 |
| 71 | 0,003548493 | 68,30939513 | 192 | 0,012192 | 113,2475397 |
| 72 | 0,00363024 | 69,11492369 | 193 | 0,012207849 | 106,6139607 |
| 73 | 0,003701977 | 69,85410118 | 194 | 0,012251225 | 107,2868016 |
| 74 | 0,003784558 | 70,744912 | 195 | 0,012273747 | 107,9880683 |
| 75 | 0,003831271 | 71,6451981 | 196 | 0,012312952 | 108,6514243 |
| 76 | 0,003896335 | 72,28961321 | 197 | 0,012379684 | 109,3716319 |
| 77 | 0,003984755 | 73,02880521 | 198 | 0,012445582 | 108,4239888 |
| 78 | 0,004048985 | 73,78693807 | 199 | 0,0124631 | 107,8080092 |
| 79 | 0,004114049 | 74,6208876 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,00420247 | 75,44536186 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,00429089 | 76,35512323 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004355954 | 77,06587006 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004397662 | 77,68185452 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,004509438 | 78,36417555 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,004597859 | 79,28341218 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,004685445 | 80,2026585 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,004750509 | 81,01764297 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,004835593 | 81,6904984 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,004920676 | 82,3443791 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,004986575 | 83,1972695 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005074161 | 83,88908031 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005186772 | 84,5998223 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,005251002 | 85,33899978 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,005316066 | 86,03080092 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,005404486 | 86,7131171 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,00546955 | 87,39543329 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005516262 | 88,0398484 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005623868 | 88,69373877 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,005665576 | 89,47080765 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,005753997 | 90,17209373 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,005821563 | 90,8354497 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,005886627 | 91,57462718 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,005994233 | 92,27589391 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,006082653 | 93,10035849 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,006148551 | 94,04803062 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,006236972 | 94,69243604 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,006321222 | 95,62113827 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,006410476 | 96,38874156 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,00647554 | 97,09949323 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,006542272 | 97,73442339 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,006607337 | 98,34091807 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,006673235 | 99,07062028 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,006762489 | 99,771887 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,006827553 | 100,4636785 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,006894285 | 101,2786581 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,00695935 | 101,8851624 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,00702358 | 102,4916571 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,007108663 | 103,1550228 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,007173727 | 104,0552992 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,007262982 | 104,6617939 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,007813523 | 105,3251595 | 242 | | |

| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|-------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 822 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 116,8 mm ² | t promedio | 11,07 mm | PROBETA | TN-1 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 8331,57 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | |
| | | | | 0,40 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,22014399 | 5148,345215 |
| 2 | 3,48573E-05 | 111,880249 | 123 | 0,222175997 | 5196,155762 |
| 3 | 3,48573E-05 | 111,880249 | 124 | 0,223990277 | 5261,178711 |
| 4 | 0,001341143 | 147,2613373 | 125 | 0,225006281 | 5292,734375 |
| 5 | 0,002937715 | 179,7735748 | 126 | 0,225804575 | 5325,245605 |
| 6 | 0,004752 | 221,8482819 | 127 | 0,227836565 | 5366,362793 |
| 7 | 0,006638857 | 265,8353882 | 128 | 0,228634859 | 5398,875 |
| 8 | 0,009831999 | 305,0412292 | 129 | 0,229723427 | 5429,473633 |
| 9 | 0,012952571 | 336,5969849 | 130 | 0,231537707 | 5462,941406 |
| 10 | 0,015347426 | 377,7154846 | 131 | 0,232553711 | 5498,320801 |
| 11 | 0,018613141 | 414,0527039 | 132 | 0,234368008 | 5554,738281 |
| 12 | 0,022386856 | 457,0835876 | 133 | 0,236472563 | 5624,541992 |
| 13 | 0,024926855 | 486,7269287 | 134 | 0,23828686 | 5658,96582 |
| 14 | 0,028047426 | 515,4140625 | 135 | 0,239230265 | 5688,608398 |
| 15 | 0,031893716 | 547,9262695 | 136 | 0,241117144 | 5724,944824 |
| 16 | 0,03276457 | 514,4578857 | 137 | 0,242931407 | 5758,412109 |
| 17 | 0,034796569 | 548,8824463 | 138 | 0,243947411 | 5793,79248 |
| 18 | 0,037191428 | 591,913269 | 139 | 0,246850293 | 5855,946289 |
| 19 | 0,041037711 | 648,3313599 | 140 | 0,24968056 | 5888,457031 |
| 20 | 0,043795427 | 687,5373535 | 141 | 0,253309138 | 5922,881348 |
| 21 | 0,047641715 | 721,9619141 | 142 | 0,256429696 | 5960,172852 |
| 22 | 0,049383426 | 753,5178833 | 143 | 0,25925998 | 6012,765625 |
| 23 | 0,051270284 | 787,9423828 | 144 | 0,265791423 | 6046,232422 |
| 24 | 0,054027999 | 818,5421143 | 145 | 0,269710276 | 6089,262207 |
| 25 | 0,058019428 | 863,4852905 | 146 | 0,273266289 | 6149,503906 |
| 26 | 0,061793143 | 892,1726685 | 147 | 0,275370861 | 6189,665039 |
| 27 | 0,066582857 | 942,8529663 | 148 | 0,278201144 | 6218,351074 |


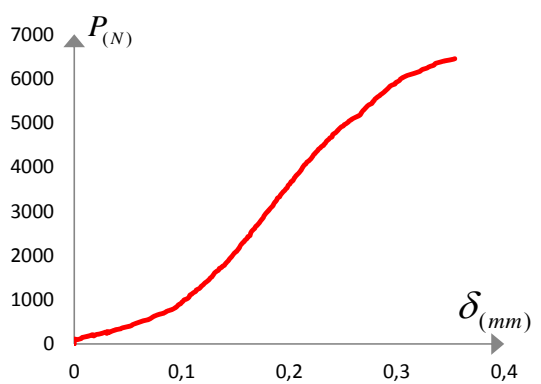

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,069340568 | 971,5402832 | 149 | 0,28110401 | 6261,380859 |
| 29 | 0,070356572 | 1002,140015 | 150 | 0,283934277 | 6304,410156 |
| 30 | 0,072170852 | 1030,826904 | 151 | 0,284950281 | 6335,96582 |
| 31 | 0,075073709 | 1065,251343 | 152 | 0,286764578 | 6411,506348 |
| 32 | 0,076089713 | 1099,675781 | 153 | 0,288578841 | 6455,492188 |
| 33 | 0,077903993 | 1132,187866 | 154 | 0,29046572 | 6484,178223 |
| 34 | 0,079718282 | 1169,481445 | 155 | 0,292497727 | 6534,85791 |
| 35 | 0,082838858 | 1228,767944 | 156 | 0,29431199 | 6574,062012 |
| 36 | 0,084653138 | 1262,236206 | 157 | 0,296126254 | 6613,26709 |
| 37 | 0,087410857 | 1306,223022 | 158 | 0,298230877 | 6669,683594 |
| 38 | 0,088499426 | 1339,691284 | 159 | 0,30106111 | 6709,844727 |
| 39 | 0,090386279 | 1370,291016 | 160 | 0,301859403 | 6757,655273 |
| 40 | 0,091402282 | 1399,934448 | 161 | 0,304689704 | 6809,290039 |
| 41 | 0,094232566 | 1442,008911 | 162 | 0,307520005 | 6840,845703 |
| 42 | 0,095974282 | 1488,864258 | 163 | 0,308608556 | 6869,531738 |
| 43 | 0,097861135 | 1526,157349 | 164 | 0,312527408 | 6921,166992 |
| 44 | 0,099893143 | 1560,582153 | 165 | 0,31622855 | 6949,853516 |
| 45 | 0,101707423 | 1605,525146 | 166 | 0,319058851 | 6985,23291 |
| 46 | 0,103521712 | 1639,949585 | 167 | 0,32116344 | 7028,262207 |
| 47 | 0,104537716 | 1680,111572 | 168 | 0,322977703 | 7065,554688 |
| 48 | 0,106424569 | 1726,010742 | 169 | 0,326823974 | 7107,62793 |
| 49 | 0,109254853 | 1774,778564 | 170 | 0,329654275 | 7146,833008 |
| 50 | 0,11128686 | 1824,50293 | 171 | 0,331468572 | 7200,380371 |
| 51 | 0,114189709 | 1897,176392 | 172 | 0,333210254 | 7242,453613 |
| 52 | 0,115931424 | 1936,382202 | 173 | 0,335314843 | 7295,044434 |
| 53 | 0,117818286 | 1990,887451 | 174 | 0,33712914 | 7326,600098 |
| 54 | 0,118616563 | 2019,574707 | 175 | 0,338217725 | 7359,110352 |
| 55 | 0,120648562 | 2060,692383 | 176 | 0,340031989 | 7392,578125 |
| 56 | 0,122680569 | 2119,979004 | 177 | 0,341047992 | 7425,088867 |
| 57 | 0,124494858 | 2154,40332 | 178 | 0,34286229 | 7456,644531 |
| 58 | 0,125510853 | 2203,170898 | 179 | 0,344676553 | 7498,717773 |
| 59 | 0,127325133 | 2248,11377 | 180 | 0,346781142 | 7545,571777 |
| 60 | 0,128341137 | 2281,58252 | 181 | 0,348522858 | 7579,038086 |
| 61 | 0,129211995 | 2317,918945 | 182 | 0,351425706 | 7630,674316 |
| 62 | 0,131244002 | 2354,255615 | 183 | 0,353167422 | 7664,140625 |
| 63 | 0,133058291 | 2407,804688 | 184 | 0,355344558 | 7699,520996 |
| 64 | 0,134800007 | 2445,097656 | 185 | 0,35607027 | 7728,206543 |
| 65 | 0,135815994 | 2478,566162 | 186 | 0,359989122 | 7781,754883 |
| 66 | 0,13690457 | 2508,208984 | 187 | 0,361077708 | 7811,396973 |
| 67 | 0,138718851 | 2596,182129 | 188 | 0,362819423 | 7842,951172 |
| 68 | 0,139807419 | 2632,519287 | 189 | 0,364633721 | 7878,331055 |
| 69 | 0,141549135 | 2673,636719 | 190 | 0,367463988 | 7908,929199 |
| 70 | 0,142637703 | 2716,667236 | 191 | 0,369568577 | 7953,87207 |
| 71 | 0,144452 | 2779,77832 | 192 | 0,37138284 | 7988,294922 |
| 72 | 0,146484008 | 2833,327393 | 193 | 0,372471425 | 8044,711426 |
| 73 | 0,148298271 | 2898,35083 | 194 | 0,375301692 | 8078,178223 |
| 74 | 0,149314275 | 2945,206055 | 195 | 0,377043442 | 8109,733398 |
| 75 | 0,151128572 | 3017,879639 | 196 | 0,378857705 | 8150,850098 |
| 76 | 0,15221714 | 3048,479004 | 197 | 0,381760587 | 8190,053711 |
| 77 | 0,153958856 | 3087,684082 | 198 | 0,383865142 | 8245,513672 |
| 78 | 0,15497486 | 3126,889648 | 199 | 0,38567944 | 8278,980469 |
| 79 | 0,15678914 | 3189,044189 | 200 | 0,388437125 | 8315,316406 |
| 80 | 0,15860342 | 3247,374268 | 201 | 0,396057119 | 8331,572266 |
| 81 | 0,160708009 | 3280,842285 | 202 | 0,396057119 | 8331,572266 |
| 82 | 0,161506268 | 3330,565674 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,162522272 | 3377,421143 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,164409134 | 3420,451416 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,166513706 | 3474,956299 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,168255422 | 3511,292725 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,169997137 | 3565,797607 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,171013141 | 3594,484619 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,172101709 | 3624,127441 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,173916006 | 3692,019287 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,174931993 | 3743,655518 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,176746273 | 3788,598145 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,177471986 | 3828,759766 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,179576574 | 3889,001465 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,181390855 | 3940,637939 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,182406858 | 3972,193359 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,184148574 | 4002,79248 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,185237142 | 4045,822754 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,186035419 | 4079,290527 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,187051423 | 4111,802246 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,188067426 | 4165,350586 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,189809142 | 4217,942871 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,190825146 | 4262,885254 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,192711991 | 4291,571777 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,19365543 | 4338,427246 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,19546971 | 4387,194336 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,196558278 | 4416,836914 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,198299994 | 4478,035156 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,199315998 | 4529,671387 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,201130295 | 4571,745117 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,202944558 | 4622,424805 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,205049147 | 4692,229004 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,205847424 | 4721,871582 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,206863428 | 4753,426758 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,208677708 | 4804,106445 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,21078228 | 4887,297852 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,212596577 | 4933,195801 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,214338293 | 4976,225586 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,215426844 | 5014,474609 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,216442848 | 5046,030273 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,218257145 | 5097,666016 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 14,91 gr | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 13,25 gr | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 71,4 Mpa | Área: | 116,8 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 84,6 mm | | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 21752,4 Mpa | | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002602175 | 44,09682591 | |
| 2 | 4,12025E-07 | 0,958281478 | 123 | 0,002626194 | 44,50633485 | |
| 3 | 4,12025E-07 | 0,958281478 | 124 | 0,002647639 | 45,06327218 | |
| 4 | 1,58527E-05 | 1,261329084 | 125 | 0,002659649 | 45,3335541 | |
| 5 | 3,47248E-05 | 1,539804287 | 126 | 0,002669085 | 45,61202068 | |
| 6 | 5,61702E-05 | 1,900184361 | 127 | 0,002693104 | 45,96419937 | |
| 7 | 7,84735E-05 | 2,2769446 | 128 | 0,00270254 | 46,24267431 | |
| 8 | 0,000116217 | 2,612752141 | 129 | 0,002715407 | 46,50475902 | |
| 9 | 0,000153104 | 2,883034844 | 130 | 0,002736852 | 46,79141862 | |
| 10 | 0,000181412 | 3,235224771 | 131 | 0,002748862 | 47,09445172 | |
| 11 | 0,000220013 | 3,54646187 | 132 | 0,002770307 | 47,57768113 | |
| 12 | 0,00026462 | 3,915031831 | 133 | 0,002795184 | 48,17556685 | |
| 13 | 0,000294644 | 4,168934239 | 134 | 0,00281663 | 48,47041529 | |
| 14 | 0,00033153 | 4,414646501 | 135 | 0,002827781 | 48,72431116 | |
| 15 | 0,000376994 | 4,693121442 | 136 | 0,002850084 | 49,03554147 | |
| 16 | 0,000387288 | 4,406456615 | 137 | 0,00287153 | 49,32219689 | |
| 17 | 0,000411307 | 4,701311328 | 138 | 0,002883539 | 49,62523835 | |
| 18 | 0,000439615 | 5,069880766 | 139 | 0,002917852 | 50,1576008 | |
| 19 | 0,000485079 | 5,553115402 | 140 | 0,002951307 | 50,43606319 | |
| 20 | 0,000517676 | 5,888924251 | 141 | 0,002994198 | 50,73091582 | |
| 21 | 0,000563141 | 6,183778964 | 142 | 0,003031084 | 51,0503266 | |
| 22 | 0,000583728 | 6,454063497 | 143 | 0,003064539 | 51,50079646 | |
| 23 | 0,000606032 | 6,748917688 | 144 | 0,003141743 | 51,7874477 | |
| 24 | 0,000638629 | 7,011011812 | 145 | 0,003188065 | 52,15600825 | |
| 25 | 0,000685809 | 7,395961022 | 146 | 0,003230098 | 52,67199302 | |
| 26 | 0,000730415 | 7,641675374 | 147 | 0,003254975 | 53,01598286 | |
| 27 | 0,000787031 | 8,075764422 | 148 | 0,00328843 | 53,26168571 | |
| 28 | 0,000819628 | 8,321478251 | 149 | 0,003322742 | 53,63024626 | |
| 29 | 0,000831638 | 8,583572376 | 150 | 0,003356197 | 53,99880263 | |
| 30 | 0,000853083 | 8,829282546 | 151 | 0,003368207 | 54,26908455 | |
| 31 | 0,000887396 | 9,124136214 | 152 | 0,003389652 | 54,9161075 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,000899406 | 9,418989882 | 153 | 0,003411097 | 55,29285689 |
| 33 | 0,000920851 | 9,697463778 | 154 | 0,003433401 | 55,53855974 |
| 34 | 0,000942296 | 10,01689233 | 155 | 0,00345742 | 55,97264356 |
| 35 | 0,000979183 | 10,52469558 | 156 | 0,003478865 | 56,3084362 |
| 36 | 0,001000628 | 10,81135936 | 157 | 0,00350031 | 56,64423721 |
| 37 | 0,001033225 | 11,18811712 | 158 | 0,003525188 | 57,12745825 |
| 38 | 0,001046093 | 11,4747809 | 159 | 0,003558642 | 57,4714481 |
| 39 | 0,001068396 | 11,73687502 | 160 | 0,003568078 | 57,88095703 |
| 40 | 0,001080405 | 11,99077822 | 161 | 0,003601533 | 58,32322133 |
| 41 | 0,00111386 | 12,3511562 | 162 | 0,003634988 | 58,59350325 |
| 42 | 0,001134448 | 12,75248361 | 163 | 0,003647855 | 58,8392061 |
| 43 | 0,001156751 | 13,07190798 | 164 | 0,003694177 | 59,28147458 |
| 44 | 0,00118077 | 13,36676479 | 165 | 0,003737926 | 59,52718161 |
| 45 | 0,001202215 | 13,75171243 | 166 | 0,003771381 | 59,83021471 |
| 46 | 0,001223661 | 14,0465661 | 167 | 0,003796258 | 60,19877108 |
| 47 | 0,00123567 | 14,39056326 | 168 | 0,003817703 | 60,51819022 |
| 48 | 0,001257974 | 14,78370079 | 169 | 0,003863168 | 60,87855775 |
| 49 | 0,001291429 | 15,20140902 | 170 | 0,003896623 | 61,21435875 |
| 50 | 0,001315448 | 15,62731027 | 171 | 0,003918068 | 61,67300491 |
| 51 | 0,00134976 | 16,24977611 | 172 | 0,003938655 | 62,03337244 |
| 52 | 0,001370348 | 16,58558339 | 173 | 0,003963532 | 62,48382558 |
| 53 | 0,001392651 | 17,05243407 | 174 | 0,003984978 | 62,7541075 |
| 54 | 0,001402087 | 17,29814738 | 175 | 0,003997845 | 63,03256571 |
| 55 | 0,001426106 | 17,65033025 | 176 | 0,004019291 | 63,31922531 |
| 56 | 0,001450125 | 18,15813454 | 177 | 0,0040313 | 63,5976877 |
| 57 | 0,00147157 | 18,45298716 | 178 | 0,004052746 | 63,86796962 |
| 58 | 0,00148358 | 18,8706933 | 179 | 0,004074191 | 64,22833715 |
| 59 | 0,001505025 | 19,2556399 | 180 | 0,004099068 | 64,62965306 |
| 60 | 0,001517035 | 19,54230786 | 181 | 0,004119656 | 64,91630011 |
| 61 | 0,001527329 | 19,85353817 | 182 | 0,004153968 | 65,35857696 |
| 62 | 0,001551348 | 20,16477056 | 183 | 0,004174556 | 65,64522401 |
| 63 | 0,001572793 | 20,62343136 | 184 | 0,00420029 | 65,94826547 |
| 64 | 0,001593381 | 20,94285468 | 185 | 0,004208868 | 66,19396414 |
| 65 | 0,00160539 | 21,22952056 | 186 | 0,004255191 | 66,65261867 |
| 66 | 0,001618257 | 21,48341852 | 187 | 0,004268058 | 66,90651036 |
| 67 | 0,001639703 | 22,23692985 | 188 | 0,004288646 | 67,17677973 |
| 68 | 0,00165257 | 22,54816642 | 189 | 0,004310091 | 67,47981701 |
| 69 | 0,001673158 | 22,9003472 | 190 | 0,004343546 | 67,74189754 |
| 70 | 0,001686025 | 23,26891403 | 191 | 0,004368423 | 68,12684414 |
| 71 | 0,00170747 | 23,80947577 | 192 | 0,004389868 | 68,42168421 |
| 72 | 0,001731489 | 24,26813657 | 193 | 0,004402736 | 68,90490526 |
| 73 | 0,001752935 | 24,82507809 | 194 | 0,00443619 | 69,19155649 |
| 74 | 0,001764944 | 25,22640446 | 195 | 0,004456778 | 69,46183423 |
| 75 | 0,00178639 | 25,84887134 | 196 | 0,004478223 | 69,81400873 |
| 76 | 0,001799257 | 26,11096232 | 197 | 0,004512536 | 70,14979719 |
| 77 | 0,001819845 | 26,44676333 | 198 | 0,004537413 | 70,62482522 |
| 78 | 0,001831854 | 26,78256852 | 199 | 0,004558859 | 70,91147645 |
| 79 | 0,0018533 | 27,31493724 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001874745 | 27,81454851 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001899622 | 28,10121021 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001909058 | 28,52710309 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001921067 | 28,92843155 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,00194337 | 29,29699629 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001968247 | 29,76384383 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001988835 | 30,07507413 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002009422 | 30,54192168 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,002021432 | 30,7876329 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002034299 | 31,04153086 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002055745 | 31,62304099 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002067754 | 32,06531783 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,002089199 | 32,45026234 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,002097778 | 32,79425637 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002122655 | 33,31024114 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,0021441 | 33,75252007 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002156109 | 34,0227999 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002176697 | 34,2848888 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002189564 | 34,65345353 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002199 | 34,94011313 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,00221101 | 35,21858389 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002223019 | 35,67723841 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,002243607 | 36,12770409 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002255616 | 36,51264651 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,00227792 | 36,75835354 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002289071 | 37,159682 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002310517 | 37,57738396 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002323384 | 37,83127983 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002343972 | 38,35545762 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002355981 | 38,79773447 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002377427 | 39,15810618 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002398872 | 39,59218999 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002423749 | 40,1900799 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002433185 | 40,44397577 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002445194 | 40,71425351 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,00246664 | 41,14833733 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002491516 | 41,86089191 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002512962 | 42,25401898 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,00253355 | 42,62257953 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002546417 | 42,9501917 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002558426 | 43,22047361 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002579872 | 43,66274627 | 242 | | |

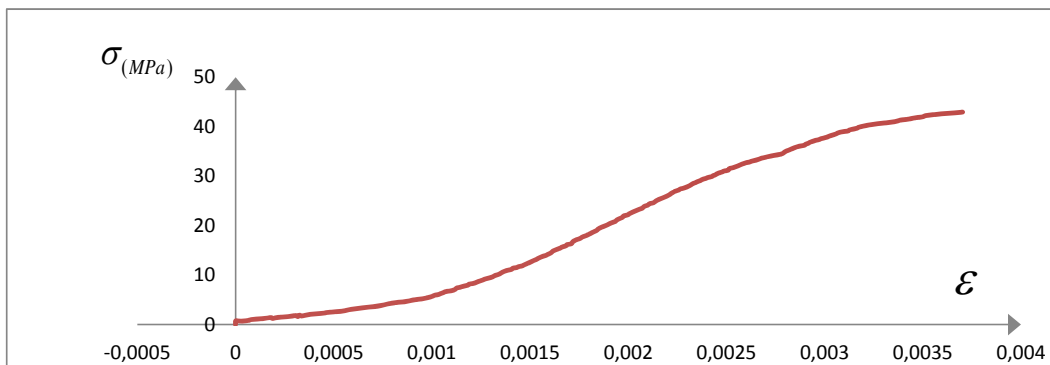
| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|-------------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 823 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 150,1 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 11,04 mm | PROBETA | TN-2 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 6447,84 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,35 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,213912524 | 4041,04126 |
| 2 | 7,8397E-05 | 105,1866074 | 123 | 0,215673595 | 4079,290527 |
| 3 | 0,001094402 | 108,0554504 | 124 | 0,216554122 | 4111,802246 |
| 4 | 0,0031264 | 100,405365 | 125 | 0,218518405 | 4145,27002 |
| 5 | 0,006580799 | 126,2239685 | 126 | 0,220211717 | 4187,34375 |
| 6 | 0,007529065 | 148,2175293 | 127 | 0,221159988 | 4216,986328 |
| 7 | 0,012812266 | 174,9923248 | 128 | 0,222853332 | 4281,053223 |
| 8 | 0,017147196 | 209,4169617 | 129 | 0,223869313 | 4302,090332 |
| 9 | 0,018095466 | 182,6421661 | 130 | 0,224546676 | 4325,039551 |
| 10 | 0,020466134 | 212,2857971 | 131 | 0,226443184 | 4371,894531 |
| 11 | 0,025071999 | 235,2355499 | 132 | 0,227120516 | 4398,668945 |
| 12 | 0,029339199 | 269,6601868 | 133 | 0,229084799 | 4435,004883 |
| 13 | 0,030355196 | 240,0167847 | 134 | 0,229897615 | 4459,867188 |
| 14 | 0,031167997 | 281,1350403 | 135 | 0,231794124 | 4487,597168 |
| 15 | 0,032116267 | 258,1853027 | 136 | 0,232539198 | 4515,328125 |
| 16 | 0,034690131 | 286,872467 | 137 | 0,233487436 | 4538,277344 |
| 17 | 0,038415469 | 320,3411255 | 138 | 0,234435706 | 4572,701172 |
| 18 | 0,04281813 | 341,3782349 | 139 | 0,23518078 | 4593,738281 |
| 19 | 0,044579201 | 362,4155884 | 140 | 0,237077321 | 4633,899414 |
| 20 | 0,048981862 | 388,2341309 | 141 | 0,237890105 | 4657,805176 |
| 21 | 0,052639458 | 410,2276917 | 142 | 0,239854388 | 4683,622559 |
| 22 | 0,055281064 | 449,4335022 | 143 | 0,24053172 | 4732,390137 |
| 23 | 0,058938667 | 479,0770874 | 144 | 0,243105591 | 4775,419922 |
| 24 | 0,063273594 | 518,2828979 | 145 | 0,245069874 | 4825,143555 |
| 25 | 0,067608528 | 542,1888428 | 146 | 0,246763187 | 4871,041992 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 26 | 0,070317869 | 565,1385498 | 147 | 0,248456531 | 4905,46582 |
| 27 | 0,072282129 | 598,6069336 | 148 | 0,250420782 | 4933,195801 |
| 28 | 0,073975465 | 621,5568848 | 149 | 0,251165856 | 4955,188965 |
| 29 | 0,078310391 | 665,5438843 | 150 | 0,253130107 | 4983,875977 |
| 30 | 0,082035721 | 688,4935913 | 151 | 0,254823451 | 5014,474609 |
| 31 | 0,084677336 | 715,2683105 | 152 | 0,255771721 | 5041,248535 |
| 32 | 0,086370664 | 741,0866089 | 153 | 0,257465066 | 5064,197754 |
| 33 | 0,091721603 | 786,0300293 | 154 | 0,25915841 | 5093,841309 |
| 34 | 0,093347205 | 810,8920898 | 155 | 0,262748262 | 5135,915039 |
| 35 | 0,095243729 | 840,5356445 | 156 | 0,265457587 | 5168,425781 |
| 36 | 0,0970048 | 886,4349976 | 157 | 0,266405858 | 5192,331055 |
| 37 | 0,098765871 | 907,47229 | 158 | 0,267150932 | 5222,930664 |
| 38 | 0,099714125 | 932,3343506 | 159 | 0,26809917 | 5261,178711 |
| 39 | 0,101339727 | 969,6279297 | 160 | 0,26904744 | 5283,171875 |
| 40 | 0,102355724 | 998,3147583 | 161 | 0,270740784 | 5327,157715 |
| 41 | 0,105065065 | 1023,176819 | 162 | 0,272501871 | 5373,057129 |
| 42 | 0,106758393 | 1059,51416 | 163 | 0,273450109 | 5395,050293 |
| 43 | 0,107706663 | 1104,457275 | 164 | 0,275075711 | 5417,042969 |
| 44 | 0,109332264 | 1127,406982 | 165 | 0,277039994 | 5441,904785 |
| 45 | 0,110280535 | 1149,400391 | 166 | 0,277717325 | 5474,415527 |
| 46 | 0,113057602 | 1191,474854 | 167 | 0,278733306 | 5495,452637 |
| 47 | 0,113734934 | 1223,030762 | 168 | 0,279749319 | 5532,745117 |
| 48 | 0,116511986 | 1257,4552 | 169 | 0,28137492 | 5565,255859 |
| 49 | 0,118408526 | 1309,092163 | 170 | 0,282390933 | 5588,205078 |
| 50 | 0,119966385 | 1338,735107 | 171 | 0,284084246 | 5611,154297 |
| 51 | 0,121727472 | 1383,678223 | 172 | 0,285032516 | 5636,973145 |
| 52 | 0,123759465 | 1416,190186 | 173 | 0,28767413 | 5680,00293 |
| 53 | 0,125385067 | 1452,527466 | 174 | 0,289367474 | 5722,076172 |
| 54 | 0,126333321 | 1484,083374 | 175 | 0,292009057 | 5776,580078 |
| 55 | 0,128026665 | 1518,507813 | 176 | 0,293702369 | 5824,390625 |
| 56 | 0,128974935 | 1549,107422 | 177 | 0,295666652 | 5851,164551 |
| 57 | 0,13073599 | 1610,306152 | 178 | 0,298308266 | 5876,026855 |
| 58 | 0,132429335 | 1642,818115 | 179 | 0,298985597 | 5904,713379 |
| 59 | 0,134325859 | 1671,505371 | 180 | 0,300882138 | 5931,486816 |
| 60 | 0,135070933 | 1707,842163 | 181 | 0,302643193 | 5959,216797 |
| 61 | 0,136967457 | 1728,879395 | 182 | 0,303659206 | 5990,772461 |
| 62 | 0,137712531 | 1751,828979 | 183 | 0,306978119 | 6037,626953 |
| 63 | 0,139609056 | 1778,60376 | 184 | 0,309619734 | 6068,225586 |
| 64 | 0,14035413 | 1804,421875 | 185 | 0,312532255 | 6092,130859 |
| 65 | 0,14225067 | 1857,014893 | 186 | 0,316867182 | 6121,773926 |
| 66 | 0,14319894 | 1878,052124 | 187 | 0,321202108 | 6158,109375 |
| 67 | 0,144892252 | 1934,469727 | 188 | 0,323843723 | 6203,05127 |
| 68 | 0,146585597 | 1977,500366 | 189 | 0,327501318 | 6230,782227 |
| 69 | 0,147330671 | 2004,274658 | 190 | 0,329194662 | 6251,818848 |
| 70 | 0,149227195 | 2059,736084 | 191 | 0,331091171 | 6274,768066 |
| 71 | 0,151191462 | 2097,029541 | 192 | 0,334477859 | 6301,541992 |
| 72 | 0,151868793 | 2120,935303 | 193 | 0,336171203 | 6340,746582 |
| 73 | 0,152817064 | 2147,709473 | 194 | 0,340777068 | 6374,213867 |
| 74 | 0,15383306 | 2185,00293 | 195 | 0,345044252 | 6400,03125 |
| 75 | 0,154510392 | 2224,208008 | 196 | 0,351343462 | 6429,674316 |
| 76 | 0,155526405 | 2254,807617 | 197 | 0,353985044 | 6447,842773 |
| 77 | 0,157219717 | 2297,838135 | 198 | 0,353985044 | 6447,842773 |
| 78 | 0,158167987 | 2318,875244 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,158913061 | 2347,5625 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,160809601 | 2385,811523 | 201 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 81 | 0,161486933 | 2424,060791 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,1634512 | 2449,878906 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,16439947 | 2519,683594 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,166092798 | 2575,14502 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,16778611 | 2610,525879 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,168734381 | 2650,687256 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,170427725 | 2688,936768 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,171443738 | 2719,536133 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,172459734 | 2749,178955 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,17408532 | 2802,727783 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,175778648 | 2852,451904 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,176726918 | 2903,131836 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,178420263 | 2956,680664 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,180113591 | 2997,798584 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,181129588 | 3025,529541 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,182077858 | 3056,128418 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,182822916 | 3079,077881 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,184719456 | 3122,108154 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,185396803 | 3155,576172 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,186345074 | 3195,737793 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,188309325 | 3250,24292 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,189054399 | 3295,185547 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,191018666 | 3326,740967 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,191695997 | 3360,208984 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,192711994 | 3390,80835 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,19433758 | 3438,619385 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,195353592 | 3461,568848 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,197046937 | 3509,380371 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,198062933 | 3531,373535 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,199011204 | 3582,053223 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,200704532 | 3622,215088 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,201652802 | 3665,245117 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,20334613 | 3691,062988 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,2042944 | 3728,356201 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,204971732 | 3758,955322 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,206935983 | 3817,284912 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,208629327 | 3856,48999 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,210254928 | 3904,301514 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,211203199 | 3935,856934 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,212219196 | 3980,799316 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,212964254 | 4007,573486 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 23,42 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 21,05 gr |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 11% |
| σ_{ult} : | 43,0 Mpa | Área: | 150,1 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Longitud inicial: | 95,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 17691,2 Mpa | | | | |


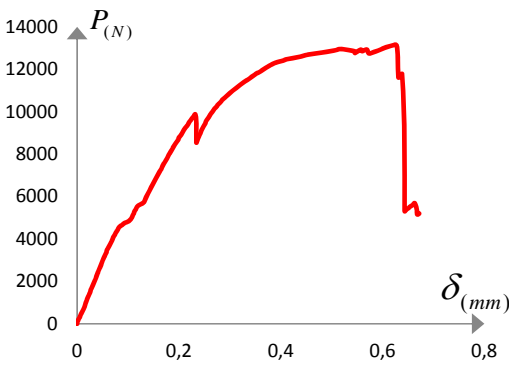

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002237579 | 26,91967254 |
| 2 | 8,20052E-07 | 0,700707774 | 123 | 0,002256 | 27,17447265 |
| 3 | 1,14477E-05 | 0,719818768 | 124 | 0,00226521 | 27,39105169 |
| 4 | 3,27029E-05 | 0,668857201 | 125 | 0,002285757 | 27,61399955 |
| 5 | 6,88368E-05 | 0,840849593 | 126 | 0,00230347 | 27,89427658 |
| 6 | 7,87559E-05 | 0,987361202 | 127 | 0,002313389 | 28,09174264 |
| 7 | 0,00013402 | 1,165723332 | 128 | 0,002331102 | 28,51852864 |
| 8 | 0,000179364 | 1,395045403 | 129 | 0,002341729 | 28,65866878 |
| 9 | 0,000189283 | 1,216683273 | 130 | 0,002348815 | 28,81154657 |
| 10 | 0,000214081 | 1,414156346 | 131 | 0,002368653 | 29,12367422 |
| 11 | 0,000262259 | 1,567037693 | 132 | 0,002375738 | 29,30203381 |
| 12 | 0,000306895 | 1,796359764 | 133 | 0,002396285 | 29,54408814 |
| 13 | 0,000317523 | 1,598888215 | 134 | 0,002404787 | 29,70971009 |
| 14 | 0,000326025 | 1,872800285 | 135 | 0,002424625 | 29,89443525 |
| 15 | 0,000335944 | 1,71991904 | 136 | 0,002432418 | 30,07916691 |
| 16 | 0,000362867 | 1,911020546 | 137 | 0,002442337 | 30,2320447 |
| 17 | 0,000401835 | 2,133974302 | 138 | 0,002452256 | 30,46136138 |
| 18 | 0,000447888 | 2,274114444 | 139 | 0,00246005 | 30,60150153 |
| 19 | 0,00046631 | 2,414256212 | 140 | 0,002479888 | 30,86903766 |
| 20 | 0,000512363 | 2,586248197 | 141 | 0,00248839 | 31,02828752 |
| 21 | 0,000550622 | 2,732759805 | 142 | 0,002508937 | 31,20027178 |
| 22 | 0,000578254 | 2,993931992 | 143 | 0,002516022 | 31,52514034 |
| 23 | 0,000616513 | 3,191404761 | 144 | 0,002542946 | 31,81178619 |
| 24 | 0,000661858 | 3,452576947 | 145 | 0,002563492 | 32,14302357 |
| 25 | 0,000707202 | 3,611828033 | 146 | 0,002581205 | 32,44877915 |
| 26 | 0,000735543 | 3,764709075 | 147 | 0,002598918 | 32,67809583 |
| 27 | 0,000756089 | 3,987661001 | 148 | 0,002619464 | 32,86282099 |
| 28 | 0,000773802 | 4,140543669 | 149 | 0,002627258 | 33,00932996 |
| 29 | 0,000819146 | 4,433566073 | 150 | 0,002647804 | 33,20043045 |
| 30 | 0,000858114 | 4,586447115 | 151 | 0,002665517 | 33,40426533 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,000885746 | 4,764808737 | 152 | 0,002675436 | 33,58262167 |
| 32 | 0,000903459 | 4,936799096 | 153 | 0,002693149 | 33,73549946 |
| 33 | 0,000959431 | 5,236192762 | 154 | 0,002710862 | 33,93297202 |
| 34 | 0,000976435 | 5,401813078 | 155 | 0,002748413 | 34,21324905 |
| 35 | 0,000996273 | 5,599285644 | 156 | 0,002776753 | 34,42982158 |
| 36 | 0,001014695 | 5,905047321 | 157 | 0,002786672 | 34,5890682 |
| 37 | 0,001033116 | 6,045188683 | 158 | 0,002794466 | 34,79290959 |
| 38 | 0,001043035 | 6,210808998 | 159 | 0,002804385 | 35,04770157 |
| 39 | 0,001060039 | 6,459242724 | 160 | 0,002814304 | 35,19421053 |
| 40 | 0,001070667 | 6,650341994 | 161 | 0,002832017 | 35,48722521 |
| 41 | 0,001099007 | 6,815962309 | 162 | 0,002850438 | 35,79298729 |
| 42 | 0,00111672 | 7,058025992 | 163 | 0,002860357 | 35,93949626 |
| 43 | 0,001126639 | 7,357417626 | 164 | 0,002877361 | 36,08600197 |
| 44 | 0,001143643 | 7,510298668 | 165 | 0,002897908 | 36,25162066 |
| 45 | 0,001153562 | 7,656809259 | 166 | 0,002904993 | 36,46819319 |
| 46 | 0,001182611 | 7,93709117 | 167 | 0,00291562 | 36,60833333 |
| 47 | 0,001189696 | 8,147303009 | 168 | 0,002926248 | 36,85675974 |
| 48 | 0,001218745 | 8,376623759 | 169 | 0,002943252 | 37,07333227 |
| 49 | 0,001238583 | 8,720606916 | 170 | 0,00295388 | 37,22621006 |
| 50 | 0,001254879 | 8,918075416 | 171 | 0,002971593 | 37,37908785 |
| 51 | 0,0012733 | 9,21746705 | 172 | 0,002981512 | 37,55108187 |
| 52 | 0,001294555 | 9,434047712 | 173 | 0,003009144 | 37,83772772 |
| 53 | 0,001311559 | 9,676110989 | 174 | 0,003026856 | 38,1180015 |
| 54 | 0,001321478 | 9,886322828 | 175 | 0,003054488 | 38,481083 |
| 55 | 0,001339191 | 10,11564358 | 176 | 0,003072201 | 38,79957622 |
| 56 | 0,00134911 | 10,31948497 | 177 | 0,003092747 | 38,97793256 |
| 57 | 0,001367531 | 10,72716449 | 178 | 0,003120379 | 39,1435545 |
| 58 | 0,001385244 | 10,94374516 | 179 | 0,003127464 | 39,33465174 |
| 59 | 0,001405082 | 11,13484727 | 180 | 0,003147303 | 39,51300482 |
| 60 | 0,001412876 | 11,37690729 | 181 | 0,003165724 | 39,69772998 |
| 61 | 0,001432714 | 11,51704825 | 182 | 0,003176352 | 39,9079402 |
| 62 | 0,001440508 | 11,66992848 | 183 | 0,003211068 | 40,2200646 |
| 63 | 0,001460346 | 11,84829051 | 184 | 0,0032387 | 40,42389948 |
| 64 | 0,001468139 | 12,02027965 | 185 | 0,003269166 | 40,58314609 |
| 65 | 0,001487978 | 12,37063163 | 186 | 0,00331451 | 40,78061541 |
| 66 | 0,001497897 | 12,51077258 | 187 | 0,003359855 | 41,02266649 |
| 67 | 0,001515609 | 12,8866023 | 188 | 0,003387487 | 41,32204999 |
| 68 | 0,001533322 | 13,17325384 | 189 | 0,003425746 | 41,50678165 |
| 69 | 0,001541116 | 13,35161262 | 190 | 0,003443459 | 41,64691854 |
| 70 | 0,001560954 | 13,7210727 | 191 | 0,003463297 | 41,79979633 |
| 71 | 0,001581501 | 13,96950561 | 192 | 0,003498722 | 41,97815267 |
| 72 | 0,001588586 | 14,12875548 | 193 | 0,003516435 | 42,23931672 |
| 73 | 0,001598505 | 14,30711344 | 194 | 0,003564614 | 42,46226133 |
| 74 | 0,001609132 | 14,55554635 | 195 | 0,00360925 | 42,63424559 |
| 75 | 0,001616217 | 14,81671366 | 196 | 0,003675141 | 42,8317149 |
| 76 | 0,001626845 | 15,02055505 | 197 | 0,003702772 | 42,95274532 |
| 77 | 0,001644558 | 15,30720578 | 198 | 0,003702772 | 42,95274532 |
| 78 | 0,001654477 | 15,44734593 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,001662271 | 15,63844804 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001682109 | 15,89324652 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001689194 | 16,14804664 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001709741 | 16,32003577 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,00171966 | 16,78504447 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001737372 | 17,15450455 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001755085 | 17,39019656 | 206 | | |

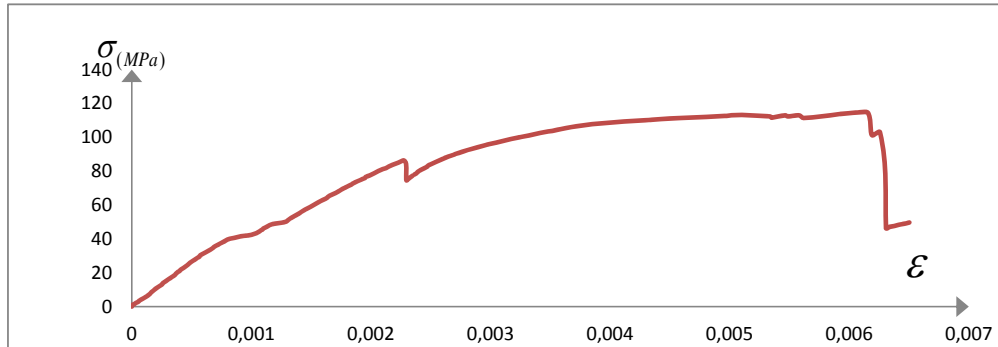
| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 824 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 114,5 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 12,61 mm | PROBETA | TN-3 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 13157,40 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,67 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,241334476 | 8936,799805 |
| 2 | 0,000986998 | 131,9606934 | 123 | 0,242858508 | 9013,295898 |
| 3 | 0,002193497 | 163,516571 | 124 | 0,24381099 | 9085,966797 |
| 4 | 0,003336501 | 238,1031036 | 125 | 0,245271482 | 9174,892578 |
| 5 | 0,005558995 | 321,2953491 | 126 | 0,247112998 | 9252,34375 |
| 6 | 0,006447998 | 398,7509155 | 127 | 0,249526002 | 9351,789063 |
| 7 | 0,008797497 | 504,8926697 | 128 | 0,252002486 | 9455,057617 |
| 8 | 0,010321499 | 575,6542969 | 129 | 0,252827981 | 9527,728516 |
| 9 | 0,012162999 | 660,7593384 | 130 | 0,255368003 | 9630,99707 |
| 10 | 0,013623492 | 741,0828247 | 131 | 0,257780977 | 9713,229492 |
| 11 | 0,015211002 | 836,7062988 | 132 | 0,260257491 | 9798,330078 |
| 12 | 0,016989001 | 986,8345947 | 133 | 0,262924501 | 9905,423828 |
| 13 | 0,018513002 | 1075,76416 | 134 | 0,265401014 | 9982,875977 |
| 14 | 0,019401998 | 1144,613159 | 135 | 0,267877498 | 10074,66992 |
| 15 | 0,020989501 | 1245,017456 | 136 | 0,271242985 | 10170,28809 |
| 16 | 0,022640497 | 1321,515991 | 137 | 0,274354496 | 10244,87207 |
| 17 | 0,024227993 | 1412,357788 | 138 | 0,276195982 | 10316,58594 |
| 18 | 0,025942498 | 1507,02478 | 139 | 0,279561498 | 10396,90625 |
| 19 | 0,026831494 | 1604,560303 | 140 | 0,282863476 | 10479,13867 |
| 20 | 0,028418996 | 1674,364868 | 141 | 0,28533999 | 10562,32617 |
| 21 | 0,029942998 | 1767,119385 | 142 | 0,288768985 | 10631,17188 |
| 22 | 0,031720997 | 1865,610962 | 143 | 0,292705991 | 10715,31641 |
| 23 | 0,033308499 | 1947,846436 | 144 | 0,296960481 | 10808,06738 |
| 24 | 0,035086499 | 2044,425537 | 145 | 0,300389477 | 10876,91211 |
| 25 | 0,0366105 | 2120,923828 | 146 | 0,303691485 | 10957,23145 |
| 26 | 0,037562997 | 2212,721436 | 147 | 0,308581003 | 11040,41992 |
| 27 | 0,039150492 | 2327,46875 | 148 | 0,312835493 | 11119,7832 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,040928499 | 2409,704102 | 149 | 0,31778849 | 11210,62109 |
| 29 | 0,041563497 | 2477,596436 | 150 | 0,321154007 | 11283,29102 |
| 30 | 0,044040003 | 2609,555664 | 151 | 0,326107004 | 11365,52246 |
| 31 | 0,045818002 | 2694,65918 | 152 | 0,330297985 | 11435,32422 |
| 32 | 0,04740549 | 2798,887939 | 153 | 0,335251012 | 11508,95117 |
| 33 | 0,049246998 | 2930,846924 | 154 | 0,339569011 | 11573,97168 |
| 34 | 0,050770999 | 3019,775635 | 155 | 0,342616984 | 11639,94824 |
| 35 | 0,052548998 | 3110,616699 | 156 | 0,347950974 | 11725,04688 |
| 36 | 0,054072999 | 3185,202148 | 157 | 0,352713504 | 11804,41113 |
| 37 | 0,055914492 | 3291,343018 | 158 | 0,358618983 | 11872,2998 |
| 38 | 0,057501995 | 3359,234619 | 159 | 0,363508501 | 11953,5752 |
| 39 | 0,058390998 | 3458,681641 | 160 | 0,368461498 | 12031,98242 |
| 40 | 0,059915 | 3530,398438 | 161 | 0,374240019 | 12112,30176 |
| 41 | 0,061502502 | 3595,421387 | 162 | 0,378621497 | 12179,2334 |
| 42 | 0,063280501 | 3678,612305 | 163 | 0,385225483 | 12260,50977 |
| 43 | 0,064867989 | 3746,504395 | 164 | 0,392654994 | 12331,26758 |
| 44 | 0,066709497 | 3832,564209 | 165 | 0,403577008 | 12396,28711 |
| 45 | 0,068233498 | 3901,411865 | 166 | 0,411006489 | 12467,04492 |
| 46 | 0,070011497 | 4016,157959 | 167 | 0,427643516 | 12537,80078 |
| 47 | 0,071535491 | 4099,349121 | 168 | 0,441041985 | 12610,4707 |
| 48 | 0,074075499 | 4197,838867 | 169 | 0,451773503 | 12679,31641 |
| 49 | 0,075789996 | 4283,898438 | 170 | 0,469172516 | 12744,33594 |
| 50 | 0,078330004 | 4375,696289 | 171 | 0,487524011 | 12812,22559 |
| 51 | 0,079854005 | 4440,719238 | 172 | 0,506637492 | 12886,80566 |
| 52 | 0,081631997 | 4524,865234 | 173 | 0,518194475 | 12952,7832 |
| 53 | 0,084108495 | 4592,756348 | 174 | 0,544166007 | 12852,38281 |
| 54 | 0,089061507 | 4668,29834 | 175 | 0,545753458 | 12766,3291 |
| 55 | 0,092426994 | 4740,970215 | 176 | 0,551658967 | 12852,38281 |
| 56 | 0,099094504 | 4806,949219 | 177 | 0,557437458 | 12924,09668 |
| 57 | 0,103158497 | 4872,927734 | 178 | 0,55997745 | 12851,42676 |
| 58 | 0,106523984 | 4968,549805 | 179 | 0,568994501 | 12926,00879 |
| 59 | 0,108111494 | 5039,30957 | 180 | 0,5733125 | 12745,29199 |
| 60 | 0,109889501 | 5139,711426 | 181 | 0,583917 | 12819,87402 |
| 61 | 0,11154049 | 5209,515625 | 182 | 0,592362442 | 12886,80566 |
| 62 | 0,112492987 | 5288,880859 | 183 | 0,598966458 | 12959,47559 |
| 63 | 0,1149695 | 5382,590332 | 184 | 0,605634012 | 13027,36328 |
| 64 | 0,117445984 | 5498,291504 | 185 | 0,61909596 | 13117,24609 |
| 65 | 0,120684498 | 5582,438477 | 186 | 0,625699975 | 13157,40332 |
| 66 | 0,127415501 | 5661,803223 | 187 | 0,62811295 | 13078,99805 |
| 67 | 0,131543004 | 5739,256836 | 188 | 0,62970052 | 12667,84082 |
| 68 | 0,13306699 | 5825,315918 | 189 | 0,631097474 | 11621,78027 |
| 69 | 0,134844997 | 5937,192383 | 190 | 0,634907463 | 11697,31836 |
| 70 | 0,136496001 | 6012,732422 | 191 | 0,638336518 | 11769,03125 |
| 71 | 0,138083496 | 6086,361328 | 192 | 0,642717996 | 9194,972656 |
| 72 | 0,139861503 | 6160,945313 | 193 | 0,643352964 | 5312,786133 |
| 73 | 0,141512492 | 6235,529785 | 194 | 0,646146991 | 5379,720703 |
| 74 | 0,143036493 | 6307,245117 | 195 | 0,650845983 | 5453,349609 |
| 75 | 0,144814485 | 6413,384277 | 196 | 0,654147961 | 5526,021484 |
| 76 | 0,146465504 | 6483,1875 | 197 | 0,659989991 | 5613,036621 |
| 77 | 0,148052999 | 6560,639648 | 198 | 0,66322849 | 5680,927734 |
| 78 | 0,149894499 | 6627,574219 | 199 | 0,667101958 | 5401,713867 |
| 79 | 0,151481994 | 6694,509277 | 200 | 0,667991021 | 5160,748047 |
| 80 | 0,153069504 | 6774,830078 | 201 | 0,671928027 | 5197,084473 |
| 81 | 0,154847511 | 6850,370605 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,156434991 | 6934,516113 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,15808601 | 7000,495117 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,159864002 | 7079,859375 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,162340485 | 7180,26123 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,164816984 | 7273,969238 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,166341 | 7339,947266 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,167293497 | 7405,925293 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,168880993 | 7495,808105 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,171357506 | 7586,646973 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,173897498 | 7680,355469 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,176373997 | 7784,580566 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,17885051 | 7907,931152 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,18043799 | 7979,645508 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,182914489 | 8073,354004 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,184692495 | 8148,893555 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,187232488 | 8239,732422 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,188819983 | 8329,614258 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,191296496 | 8425,235352 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,193709486 | 8509,379883 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,196249508 | 8597,349609 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,198789486 | 8683,407227 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,199678489 | 8764,68457 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,202155002 | 8840,224609 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,204631486 | 8927,238281 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,207171508 | 9017,121094 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,2097115 | 9139,513672 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,212124475 | 9228,439453 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,214664497 | 9296,329102 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,217140981 | 9370,913086 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,218728491 | 9437,845703 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,220506498 | 9515,296875 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,222792485 | 9587,012695 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,225459495 | 9674,026367 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,228761503 | 9772,513672 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,232126989 | 9872,914063 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,234095492 | 9619,522461 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,23422251 | 8548,583984 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,236063995 | 8638,466797 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,237714984 | 8742,692383 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,23955647 | 8844,049805 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 17,86 gr | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 15,80 gr | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 114,9 Mpa | Área: | 114,5 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 102,0 mm | | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 34831,0 Mpa | | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA




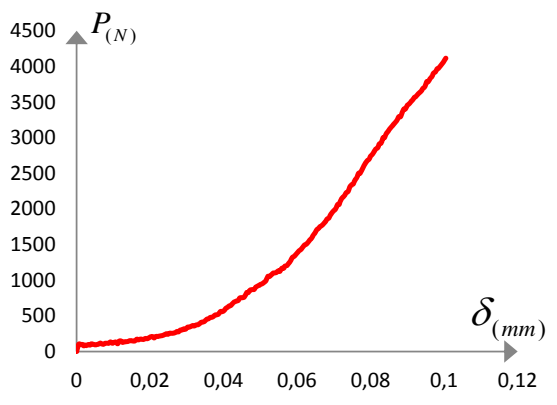

DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002366024 | 78,06573807 |
| 2 | 9,67645E-06 | 1,15271788 | 123 | 0,002380966 | 78,73395535 |
| 3 | 2,15049E-05 | 1,428368329 | 124 | 0,002390304 | 79,36875835 |
| 4 | 3,27108E-05 | 2,079904992 | 125 | 0,002404622 | 80,14555283 |
| 5 | 5,44999E-05 | 2,806615244 | 126 | 0,002422676 | 80,82211301 |
| 6 | 6,32157E-05 | 3,483213813 | 127 | 0,002446333 | 81,69079888 |
| 7 | 8,625E-05 | 4,410395194 | 128 | 0,002470613 | 82,59288196 |
| 8 | 0,000101191 | 5,028520113 | 129 | 0,002478706 | 83,22768496 |
| 9 | 0,000119245 | 5,771939236 | 130 | 0,002503608 | 84,12976805 |
| 10 | 0,000133564 | 6,473589982 | 131 | 0,002527264 | 84,84809394 |
| 11 | 0,000149127 | 7,3088909 | 132 | 0,002551544 | 85,59147414 |
| 12 | 0,000166559 | 8,620308463 | 133 | 0,002577691 | 86,52697151 |
| 13 | 0,0001815 | 9,397135998 | 134 | 0,002601971 | 87,20354022 |
| 14 | 0,000190216 | 9,998553512 | 135 | 0,00262625 | 88,00538901 |
| 15 | 0,000205779 | 10,87561641 | 136 | 0,002659245 | 88,84064354 |
| 16 | 0,000221966 | 11,54385501 | 137 | 0,00268975 | 89,49215794 |
| 17 | 0,000237529 | 12,33738649 | 138 | 0,002707804 | 90,11860097 |
| 18 | 0,000254338 | 13,16433224 | 139 | 0,002740799 | 90,820224 |
| 19 | 0,000263054 | 14,01633549 | 140 | 0,002773171 | 91,53854989 |
| 20 | 0,000278618 | 14,62610018 | 141 | 0,002797451 | 92,26521869 |
| 21 | 0,000293559 | 15,43633986 | 142 | 0,002831068 | 92,86660741 |
| 22 | 0,00031099 | 16,29669455 | 143 | 0,002869667 | 93,60163618 |
| 23 | 0,000326554 | 17,0150471 | 144 | 0,002911377 | 94,41184493 |
| 24 | 0,000343985 | 17,85869573 | 145 | 0,002944995 | 95,01322513 |
| 25 | 0,000358926 | 18,5269322 | 146 | 0,002977367 | 95,71483962 |
| 26 | 0,000368265 | 19,32881297 | 147 | 0,003025304 | 96,44151695 |
| 27 | 0,000383828 | 20,33116661 | 148 | 0,003067015 | 97,13478 |
| 28 | 0,00040126 | 21,0495181 | 149 | 0,003115573 | 97,92827735 |
| 29 | 0,000407485 | 21,64257884 | 150 | 0,003148569 | 98,56307182 |
| 30 | 0,000431765 | 22,79528393 | 151 | 0,003197127 | 99,28138918 |
| 31 | 0,000449196 | 23,53868972 | 152 | 0,003238216 | 99,89112934 |
| 32 | 0,00046476 | 24,4491605 | 153 | 0,003286775 | 100,5342838 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 33 | 0,000482814 | 25,60186345 | 154 | 0,003329108 | 101,1022582 |
| 34 | 0,000497755 | 26,37868352 | 155 | 0,00335899 | 101,6785841 |
| 35 | 0,000515186 | 27,1722086 | 156 | 0,003411284 | 102,4219473 |
| 36 | 0,000530127 | 27,8237358 | 157 | 0,003457976 | 103,1152188 |
| 37 | 0,000548181 | 28,75090944 | 158 | 0,003515872 | 103,7082476 |
| 38 | 0,000563745 | 29,34396379 | 159 | 0,003563809 | 104,4182135 |
| 39 | 0,000572461 | 30,21266459 | 160 | 0,003612368 | 105,1031251 |
| 40 | 0,000587402 | 30,83913322 | 161 | 0,00366902 | 105,8047396 |
| 41 | 0,000602966 | 31,40712899 | 162 | 0,003711975 | 106,3894084 |
| 42 | 0,000620397 | 32,13382765 | 163 | 0,00377672 | 107,0993829 |
| 43 | 0,000635961 | 32,72688626 | 164 | 0,003849559 | 107,7174745 |
| 44 | 0,000654015 | 33,47864562 | 165 | 0,003956637 | 108,2854404 |
| 45 | 0,000668956 | 34,08005141 | 166 | 0,004029475 | 108,903532 |
| 46 | 0,000686387 | 35,08239438 | 167 | 0,004192583 | 109,5216065 |
| 47 | 0,000701328 | 35,80909517 | 168 | 0,004323941 | 110,156401 |
| 48 | 0,00072623 | 36,66943387 | 169 | 0,004429152 | 110,7577897 |
| 49 | 0,000743039 | 37,4211911 | 170 | 0,004599731 | 111,3257556 |
| 50 | 0,000767941 | 38,22307401 | 171 | 0,004779647 | 111,9187929 |
| 51 | 0,000782882 | 38,79106979 | 172 | 0,004967034 | 112,5702732 |
| 52 | 0,000800314 | 39,52611135 | 173 | 0,005080338 | 113,1466076 |
| 53 | 0,000824593 | 40,11916143 | 174 | 0,005334961 | 112,2695788 |
| 54 | 0,000873152 | 40,77904433 | 175 | 0,005350524 | 111,5178728 |
| 55 | 0,000906147 | 41,41385586 | 176 | 0,005408421 | 112,2695788 |
| 56 | 0,000971515 | 41,99020307 | 177 | 0,005465073 | 112,8960219 |
| 57 | 0,001011358 | 42,56654602 | 178 | 0,005489975 | 112,2612274 |
| 58 | 0,001044353 | 43,40183467 | 179 | 0,005578377 | 112,9127247 |
| 59 | 0,001059917 | 44,01994333 | 180 | 0,005620711 | 111,3341071 |
| 60 | 0,001077348 | 44,8969849 | 181 | 0,005724676 | 111,9856044 |
| 61 | 0,001093534 | 45,50674639 | 182 | 0,005807475 | 112,5702732 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 62 | 0,001102872 | 46,20002651 | 183 | 0,00587222 | 113,2050677 |
| 63 | 0,001127152 | 47,01860802 | 184 | 0,005937588 | 113,7980879 |
| 64 | 0,001151431 | 48,0292939 | 185 | 0,006069568 | 114,5832423 |
| 65 | 0,001183181 | 48,764344 | 186 | 0,006134313 | 114,9340283 |
| 66 | 0,001249172 | 49,45761985 | 187 | 0,00615797 | 114,2491337 |
| 67 | 0,001289637 | 50,13420135 | 188 | 0,006173535 | 110,6575469 |
| 68 | 0,001304578 | 50,88595432 | 189 | 0,00618723 | 101,5198812 |
| 69 | 0,001322201 | 51,86323019 | 190 | 0,006224583 | 102,17973 |
| 70 | 0,001338196 | 52,52309603 | 191 | 0,006258201 | 102,8061645 |
| 71 | 0,00135376 | 53,16626753 | 192 | 0,006301157 | 80,32095858 |
| 72 | 0,001371191 | 53,81778193 | 193 | 0,006307382 | 46,40884654 |
| 73 | 0,001387377 | 54,4693006 | 194 | 0,006334774 | 46,99354092 |
| 74 | 0,001402319 | 55,09575643 | 195 | 0,006380843 | 47,63671242 |
| 75 | 0,00141975 | 56,02291515 | 196 | 0,006413215 | 48,27152395 |
| 76 | 0,001435936 | 56,6326681 | 197 | 0,00647049 | 49,03162835 |
| 77 | 0,0014515 | 57,30923681 | 198 | 0,00650224 | 49,62467843 |
| 78 | 0,001469554 | 57,8939312 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,001485118 | 58,47862984 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001500681 | 59,18025713 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001518113 | 59,84012723 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001533676 | 60,57516453 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001549863 | 61,15151174 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001567294 | 61,84478333 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001591573 | 62,7218249 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001615853 | 63,54039362 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001630794 | 64,1167323 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001640132 | 64,69307098 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001655696 | 65,47822543 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001679976 | 66,27173131 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001704877 | 67,09030429 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001729157 | 68,00074308 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001753436 | 69,07824898 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001769 | 69,70469628 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001793279 | 70,52326927 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001810711 | 71,18313084 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001835613 | 71,97663672 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001851176 | 72,76178264 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001875456 | 73,59706276 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001899113 | 74,33209153 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001924015 | 75,10053457 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001948917 | 75,85227474 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001957632 | 76,56225773 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001981912 | 77,22212357 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002006191 | 77,98221518 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002031093 | 78,76736962 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002055995 | 79,83650703 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002079652 | 80,61330151 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002104554 | 81,20633879 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002128833 | 81,8578532 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002144397 | 82,44253052 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002161828 | 83,1190907 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,00218424 | 83,74555079 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002210387 | 84,5056424 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,00224276 | 85,36595977 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002275755 | 86,24298855 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002295054 | 84,02953375 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002296299 | 74,67455161 | 239 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 119 | 0,002314353 | 75,45970605 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002330539 | 76,3701491 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002348593 | 77,25553785 | 242 | | |

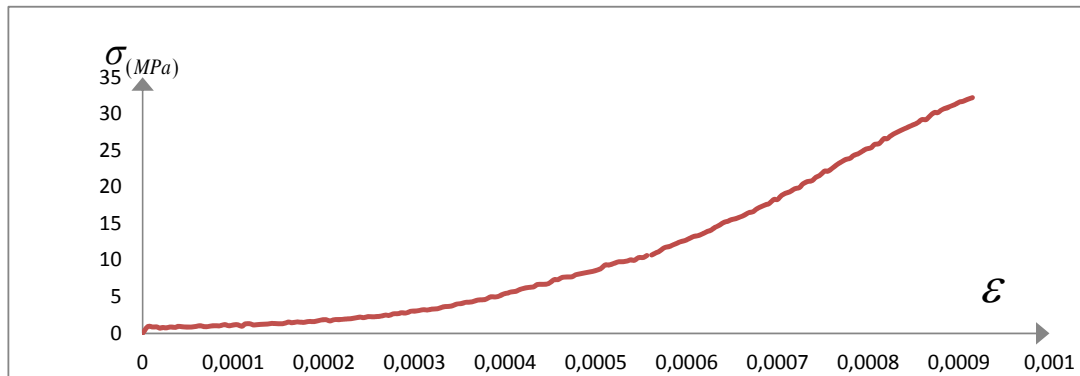
| E-TP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 825 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 112,8 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,63 mm | PROBETA | TN-4 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 4400,58 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 0,10 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,057257423 | 1206,775879 | |
| 2 | 0,000579137 | 102,3180923 | 123 | 0,057765425 | 1242,156616 | |
| 3 | 0,001159712 | 97,53684235 | 124 | 0,058128273 | 1264,150024 | |
| 4 | 0,001595141 | 98,49304199 | 125 | 0,058672574 | 1318,65564 | |
| 5 | 0,001957997 | 80,32450867 | 126 | 0,059180567 | 1334,911377 | |
| 6 | 0,00224828 | 89,88699341 | 127 | 0,059579714 | 1357,861084 | |
| 7 | 0,002647426 | 84,14955139 | 128 | 0,060123998 | 1389,41687 | |
| 8 | 0,003155428 | 97,53684235 | 129 | 0,060486863 | 1411,4104 | |
| 9 | 0,00366343 | 90,84320068 | 130 | 0,061031138 | 1431,491455 | |
| 10 | 0,004026286 | 108,0555344 | 131 | 0,06153914 | 1464,003418 | |
| 11 | 0,004534288 | 101,3618851 | 132 | 0,062047142 | 1495,559326 | |
| 12 | 0,005042281 | 93,71204376 | 133 | 0,062446289 | 1504,165527 | |
| 13 | 0,005405146 | 97,53684235 | 134 | 0,062954291 | 1530,939941 | |
| 14 | 0,005913139 | 103,274292 | 135 | 0,063498566 | 1568,233521 | |
| 15 | 0,006421141 | 117,6180267 | 136 | 0,063897704 | 1587,357788 | |
| 16 | 0,00682028 | 107,0993347 | 137 | 0,064405706 | 1634,213745 | |
| 17 | 0,007291999 | 102,3180923 | 138 | 0,064913708 | 1668,638184 | |
| 18 | 0,007800001 | 115,7056274 | 139 | 0,065312855 | 1705,931152 | |
| 19 | 0,008344285 | 116,6618271 | 140 | 0,065857147 | 1728,880737 | |
| 20 | 0,008707141 | 115,7056274 | 141 | 0,066220004 | 1751,830322 | |
| 21 | 0,009215143 | 133,8741608 | 142 | 0,066727988 | 1768,086548 | |
| 22 | 0,009723136 | 116,6618271 | 143 | 0,06723599 | 1794,860962 | |
| 23 | 0,010122283 | 126,2240677 | 144 | 0,067671428 | 1819,723389 | |
| 24 | 0,010630285 | 132,9179535 | 145 | 0,068143139 | 1857,972534 | |
| 25 | 0,011174569 | 109,9681778 | 146 | 0,068651141 | 1874,22876 | |
| 26 | 0,011537425 | 144,3928528 | 147 | 0,069050288 | 1915,346558 | |
| 27 | 0,012081709 | 147,2614441 | 148 | 0,069558272 | 1951,683716 | |
| 28 | 0,012480856 | 129,0929108 | 149 | 0,070102565 | 1982,282837 | |
| 29 | 0,01302514 | 136,7427521 | 150 | 0,070465421 | 1999,495239 | |
| 30 | 0,013533142 | 138,6553955 | 151 | 0,071009714 | 2062,606689 | |
| 31 | 0,01393228 | 141,5240021 | 152 | 0,071408843 | 2062,606689 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,014440282 | 152,0426941 | 153 | 0,071916845 | 2129,543213 |
| 33 | 0,014948284 | 151,0864868 | 154 | 0,072424847 | 2163,967529 |
| 34 | 0,015347422 | 147,2614441 | 155 | 0,072823994 | 2183,092285 |
| 35 | 0,015855424 | 150,1302948 | 156 | 0,073331996 | 2226,122803 |
| 36 | 0,016399717 | 173,0800629 | 157 | 0,073876271 | 2247,159912 |
| 37 | 0,016798855 | 163,5175781 | 158 | 0,074275418 | 2303,577637 |
| 38 | 0,017343139 | 174,9924622 | 159 | 0,07478342 | 2338,001953 |
| 39 | 0,01781485 | 171,1676636 | 160 | 0,075291422 | 2352,345215 |
| 40 | 0,018213997 | 170,2114716 | 161 | 0,075690569 | 2401,113281 |
| 41 | 0,018721999 | 182,6425476 | 162 | 0,07619857 | 2437,449951 |
| 42 | 0,019266283 | 180,7299042 | 163 | 0,076706572 | 2499,605225 |
| 43 | 0,019629139 | 190,2924042 | 164 | 0,077105719 | 2499,605225 |
| 44 | 0,020137141 | 206,5485229 | 165 | 0,077649995 | 2552,19751 |
| 45 | 0,020645143 | 209,4173737 | 166 | 0,078157996 | 2605,746582 |
| 46 | 0,021080572 | 191,2485962 | 167 | 0,078520852 | 2636,345947 |
| 47 | 0,021588573 | 211,3297729 | 168 | 0,079065145 | 2677,464111 |
| 48 | 0,022132858 | 211,3297729 | 169 | 0,079573147 | 2697,544922 |
| 49 | 0,022531996 | 217,067215 | 170 | 0,079972277 | 2740,575439 |
| 50 | 0,023039998 | 221,8484497 | 171 | 0,080516569 | 2769,261963 |
| 51 | 0,023402854 | 225,6734924 | 172 | 0,08098828 | 2808,467773 |
| 52 | 0,023947138 | 237,1483765 | 173 | 0,081387427 | 2840,023438 |
| 53 | 0,02445514 | 249,5794678 | 174 | 0,081931703 | 2860,104248 |
| 54 | 0,024854286 | 241,9296265 | 175 | 0,08233085 | 2910,78418 |
| 55 | 0,025362288 | 257,2293091 | 176 | 0,082838851 | 2924,171143 |
| 56 | 0,025906564 | 255,3169098 | 177 | 0,083383144 | 2999,713379 |
| 57 | 0,02626942 | 257,2293091 | 178 | 0,083746 | 2999,713379 |
| 58 | 0,026813712 | 265,8356018 | 179 | 0,084290276 | 3059 |
| 59 | 0,027321714 | 281,135498 | 180 | 0,084798277 | 3092,467773 |
| 60 | 0,027720853 | 276,3542786 | 181 | 0,085197424 | 3124,023438 |
| 61 | 0,028228854 | 301,2164307 | 182 | 0,085705426 | 3153,66626 |
| 62 | 0,028736856 | 303,1290588 | 183 | 0,086213428 | 3185,221924 |
| 63 | 0,029135995 | 317,4725342 | 184 | 0,086576284 | 3207,215088 |
| 64 | 0,029643996 | 313,6477661 | 185 | 0,087120577 | 3239,726807 |
| 65 | 0,030188281 | 341,3787537 | 186 | 0,087628578 | 3292,31958 |
| 66 | 0,030623718 | 342,3349609 | 187 | 0,08813658 | 3295,187988 |
| 67 | 0,031095429 | 351,8974304 | 188 | 0,08853571 | 3347,780762 |
| 68 | 0,031603431 | 364,3284912 | 189 | 0,089043712 | 3402,285645 |
| 69 | 0,032038851 | 359,5472717 | 190 | 0,089442842 | 3402,285645 |
| 70 | 0,032546853 | 372,9347839 | 191 | 0,089950844 | 3452,009766 |
| 71 | 0,033054855 | 376,7595825 | 192 | 0,090458845 | 3473,046875 |
| 72 | 0,033417711 | 389,1908875 | 193 | 0,091003138 | 3508,427002 |
| 73 | 0,033925713 | 410,2279968 | 194 | 0,091365994 | 3526,595459 |
| 74 | 0,034469989 | 415,0092468 | 195 | 0,091873996 | 3563,888184 |
| 75 | 0,034869135 | 426,4841003 | 196 | 0,092273143 | 3575,362793 |
| 76 | 0,035377137 | 452,3027039 | 197 | 0,092781145 | 3605,006104 |
| 77 | 0,035885139 | 459,9525452 | 198 | 0,09332542 | 3631,780273 |
| 78 | 0,03632056 | 477,1650696 | 199 | 0,093833422 | 3658,554688 |
| 79 | 0,036828562 | 480,9898682 | 200 | 0,094196278 | 3690,110352 |
| 80 | 0,037191426 | 490,5523376 | 201 | 0,094740571 | 3714,971924 |
| 81 | 0,037699428 | 512,5458984 | 202 | 0,095248572 | 3784,776367 |
| 82 | 0,03820743 | 516,3709106 | 203 | 0,095647702 | 3784,776367 |
| 83 | 0,038606568 | 525,9334106 | 204 | 0,096155704 | 3827,806396 |
| 84 | 0,039150852 | 561,314209 | 205 | 0,096699997 | 3860,318115 |
| 85 | 0,039658854 | 560,3579712 | 206 | 0,097099143 | 3904,304443 |
| 86 | 0,040094274 | 572,7890625 | 207 | 0,097607128 | 3922,4729 |
| 87 | 0,040602276 | 606,2574463 | 208 | 0,09811513 | 3966,459229 |
| 88 | 0,041110278 | 622,5135498 | 209 | 0,098478003 | 3973,152588 |
| 89 | 0,041473143 | 638,7696533 | 210 | 0,098986005 | 4007,577148 |
| 90 | 0,041981145 | 647,3759155 | 211 | 0,099530281 | 4040,088379 |
| 91 | 0,042525429 | 679,8880615 | 212 | 0,099929427 | 4074,512695 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 92 | 0,042924567 | 695,1877441 | 213 | 0,100437429 | 4113,717773 |
| 93 | 0,043432569 | 707,6190186 | 214 | 0,100981705 | 4146,229492 |
| 94 | 0,043976853 | 716,2250366 | 215 | 0,101380852 | 4162,485352 |
| 95 | 0,044376 | 750,6498413 | 216 | 0,101888853 | 4211,252441 |
| 96 | 0,044883993 | 755,4310913 | 217 | 0,102396855 | 4238,983398 |
| 97 | 0,045391995 | 757,3435059 | 218 | 0,102796002 | 4277,231934 |
| 98 | 0,045754859 | 774,5557861 | 219 | 0,103304004 | 4292,531738 |
| 99 | 0,046299144 | 827,1490479 | 220 | 0,103812006 | 4329,824219 |
| 100 | 0,046698282 | 827,1490479 | 221 | 0,104211136 | 4354,686035 |
| 101 | 0,047206284 | 861,5736084 | 222 | 0,104719137 | 4327,912109 |
| 102 | 0,047750568 | 868,2672119 | 223 | 0,105227139 | 4339,386719 |
| 103 | 0,048294852 | 871,1360474 | 224 | 0,105626269 | 4339,386719 |
| 104 | 0,04869399 | 900,7793579 | 225 | 0,106134271 | 4369,98584 |
| 105 | 0,049201992 | 917,9916382 | 226 | 0,107948568 | 4400,584473 |
| 106 | 0,049709994 | 929,4664917 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,050072858 | 941,8977661 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,050617142 | 954,3287964 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,051125136 | 975,3660889 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,051488 | 992,5783691 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,052032284 | 1052,821167 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,052467705 | 1052,821167 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,052975707 | 1075,771362 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,053483709 | 1100,633423 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,053846573 | 1102,545776 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,054354575 | 1109,239624 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,054898859 | 1132,189331 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,055297997 | 1125,495483 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,055805999 | 1166,61377 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,056314001 | 1168,526123 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,056713148 | 1199,125854 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 18,28 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 16,30 gr |
| σ_{ult} : | 39,0 Mpa | Área: | 112,8 mm ² | % Humedad: | 12% |
| Longitud inicial: | 102,0 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 16170,3 Mpa | | | | |


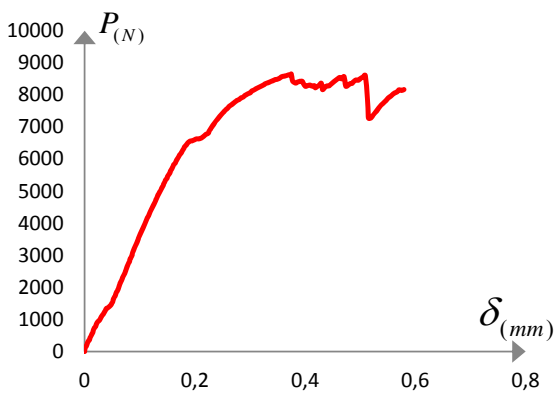

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,000561347 | 10,69836772 |
| 2 | 5,67781E-06 | 0,907075287 | 123 | 0,000566328 | 11,01202674 |
| 3 | 1,13697E-05 | 0,864688319 | 124 | 0,000569885 | 11,20700376 |
| 4 | 1,56386E-05 | 0,873165266 | 125 | 0,000575221 | 11,69020957 |
| 5 | 1,9196E-05 | 0,712096708 | 126 | 0,000580202 | 11,83432072 |
| 6 | 2,2042E-05 | 0,796870509 | 127 | 0,000584115 | 12,03777557 |
| 7 | 2,59552E-05 | 0,746006661 | 128 | 0,000589451 | 12,31752544 |
| 8 | 3,09356E-05 | 0,864688319 | 129 | 0,000593008 | 12,51250355 |
| 9 | 3,5916E-05 | 0,805347524 | 130 | 0,000598344 | 12,69052708 |
| 10 | 3,94734E-05 | 0,957939134 | 131 | 0,000603325 | 12,97875371 |
| 11 | 4,44538E-05 | 0,898598272 | 132 | 0,000608305 | 13,25850466 |
| 12 | 4,94341E-05 | 0,83078053 | 133 | 0,000612219 | 13,33480077 |
| 13 | 5,29916E-05 | 0,864688319 | 134 | 0,000617199 | 13,5721626 |
| 14 | 5,7972E-05 | 0,915552234 | 135 | 0,000622535 | 13,90277944 |
| 15 | 6,29524E-05 | 1,042713003 | 136 | 0,000626448 | 14,07232082 |
| 16 | 6,68655E-05 | 0,949462187 | 137 | 0,000631428 | 14,48771051 |
| 17 | 7,14902E-05 | 0,907075287 | 138 | 0,000636409 | 14,7928917 |
| 18 | 7,64706E-05 | 1,025759109 | 139 | 0,000640322 | 15,12350312 |
| 19 | 8,18067E-05 | 1,034236056 | 140 | 0,000645658 | 15,32695689 |
| 20 | 8,53641E-05 | 1,025759109 | 141 | 0,000649216 | 15,53041066 |
| 21 | 9,03445E-05 | 1,186827666 | 142 | 0,000654196 | 15,67452613 |
| 22 | 9,53249E-05 | 1,034236056 | 143 | 0,000659176 | 15,91188796 |
| 23 | 9,92381E-05 | 1,119007692 | 144 | 0,000663445 | 16,13229954 |
| 24 | 0,000104218 | 1,178350652 | 145 | 0,00066807 | 16,47138771 |
| 25 | 0,000109555 | 0,974895193 | 146 | 0,00067305 | 16,61550319 |
| 26 | 0,000113112 | 1,280078482 | 147 | 0,000676964 | 16,98002267 |
| 27 | 0,000118448 | 1,305509256 | 148 | 0,000681944 | 17,3021606 |
| 28 | 0,000122361 | 1,144440698 | 149 | 0,00068728 | 17,57342941 |
| 29 | 0,000127697 | 1,21225844 | 150 | 0,000690837 | 17,72602162 |
| 30 | 0,000132678 | 1,229214499 | 151 | 0,000696174 | 18,2855203 |
| 31 | 0,000136591 | 1,254645408 | 152 | 0,000700087 | 18,2855203 |
| 32 | 0,000141571 | 1,347896224 | 153 | 0,000705067 | 18,87892919 |
| 33 | 0,000146552 | 1,339419209 | 154 | 0,000710048 | 19,1841093 |
| 34 | 0,000150465 | 1,305509256 | 155 | 0,000713961 | 19,35365501 |
| 35 | 0,000155445 | 1,33094233 | 156 | 0,000718941 | 19,73513123 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,000160782 | 1,53439772 | 157 | 0,000724277 | 19,92163043 |
| 37 | 0,000164695 | 1,44962392 | 158 | 0,00072819 | 20,42178756 |
| 38 | 0,000170031 | 1,551351615 | 159 | 0,000733171 | 20,72696767 |
| 39 | 0,000174655 | 1,517443826 | 160 | 0,000738151 | 20,85412425 |
| 40 | 0,000178569 | 1,508966946 | 161 | 0,000742064 | 21,28646526 |
| 41 | 0,000183549 | 1,619171521 | 162 | 0,000747045 | 21,60859886 |
| 42 | 0,000188885 | 1,602215463 | 163 | 0,000752025 | 22,15962079 |
| 43 | 0,000192443 | 1,686989399 | 164 | 0,000755938 | 22,15962079 |
| 44 | 0,000197423 | 1,831103927 | 165 | 0,000761274 | 22,62586445 |
| 45 | 0,000202403 | 1,856537001 | 166 | 0,000766255 | 23,10059027 |
| 46 | 0,000206672 | 1,695466278 | 167 | 0,000769812 | 23,37186123 |
| 47 | 0,000211653 | 1,873490895 | 168 | 0,000775148 | 23,73638397 |
| 48 | 0,000216989 | 1,873490895 | 169 | 0,000780129 | 23,91440534 |
| 49 | 0,000220902 | 1,924354743 | 170 | 0,000784042 | 24,29588156 |
| 50 | 0,000225882 | 1,966741575 | 171 | 0,000789378 | 24,55019471 |
| 51 | 0,00022944 | 2,000651529 | 172 | 0,000794003 | 24,89776395 |
| 52 | 0,000234776 | 2,102379224 | 173 | 0,000797916 | 25,17751274 |
| 53 | 0,000239756 | 2,212583934 | 174 | 0,000803252 | 25,35553411 |
| 54 | 0,000243669 | 2,144766192 | 175 | 0,000807165 | 25,80482429 |
| 55 | 0,00024865 | 2,280401676 | 176 | 0,000812146 | 25,92350304 |
| 56 | 0,000253986 | 2,263447782 | 177 | 0,000817482 | 26,59320371 |
| 57 | 0,000257543 | 2,280401676 | 178 | 0,000821039 | 26,59320371 |
| 58 | 0,00026288 | 2,356698598 | 179 | 0,000826375 | 27,11879433 |
| 59 | 0,00026786 | 2,492335976 | 180 | 0,000831356 | 27,41549445 |
| 60 | 0,000271773 | 2,449949278 | 181 | 0,000835269 | 27,69524324 |
| 61 | 0,000276753 | 2,670358428 | 182 | 0,000840249 | 27,95803422 |
| 62 | 0,000281734 | 2,687314351 | 183 | 0,00084523 | 28,23778301 |
| 63 | 0,000285647 | 2,814472821 | 184 | 0,000848787 | 28,43275787 |
| 64 | 0,000290627 | 2,780565302 | 185 | 0,000854123 | 28,72098233 |
| 65 | 0,000295964 | 3,026407391 | 186 | 0,000859104 | 29,18723032 |
| 66 | 0,000300233 | 3,034884405 | 187 | 0,000864084 | 29,21265947 |
| 67 | 0,000304857 | 3,119658071 | 188 | 0,000867997 | 29,67890746 |
| 68 | 0,000309838 | 3,229862511 | 189 | 0,000872978 | 30,16210678 |
| 69 | 0,000314106 | 3,187475813 | 190 | 0,000876891 | 30,16210678 |
| 70 | 0,000319087 | 3,306159432 | 191 | 0,000881871 | 30,60292345 |
| 71 | 0,000324067 | 3,340067221 | 192 | 0,000886851 | 30,78942265 |
| 72 | 0,000327625 | 3,450273825 | 193 | 0,000892188 | 31,10307626 |
| 73 | 0,000332605 | 3,636773022 | 194 | 0,000895745 | 31,26414414 |
| 74 | 0,000337941 | 3,67915999 | 195 | 0,000900725 | 31,5947534 |
| 75 | 0,000341854 | 3,780887414 | 196 | 0,000904639 | 31,69647866 |
| 76 | 0,000346835 | 4,009775743 | 197 | 0,000909619 | 31,95927397 |
| 77 | 0,000351815 | 4,077593486 | 198 | 0,000914955 | 32,19663363 |
| 78 | 0,000356084 | 4,230186787 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,000361064 | 4,264094576 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,000364622 | 4,348868242 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,000369602 | 4,543846617 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,000374583 | 4,5777563 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,000378496 | 4,662530236 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,000383832 | 4,976189796 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,000388812 | 4,967712511 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,000393081 | 5,077917221 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,000398062 | 5,374622751 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,000403042 | 5,518737144 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,000406599 | 5,662851537 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,00041158 | 5,739148187 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,000416916 | 6,027376432 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,000420829 | 6,163011916 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,000425809 | 6,27321825 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,000431146 | 6,349512736 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,000435059 | 6,654697175 | 216 | | |

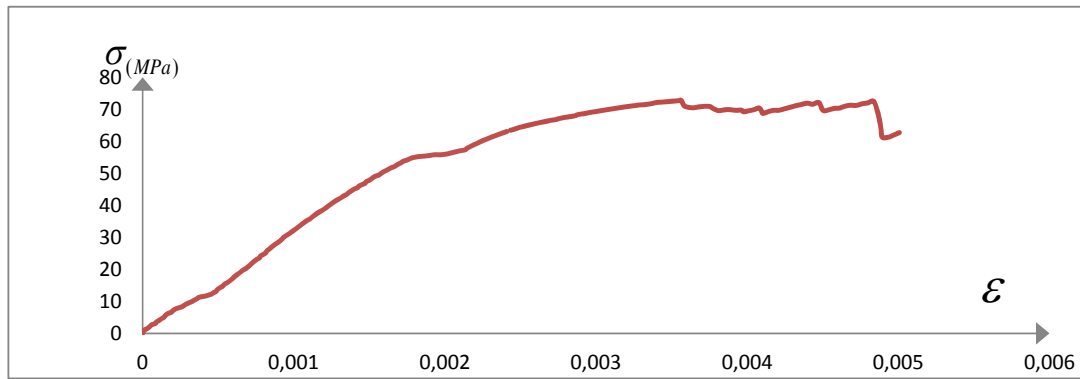
| E-TP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|-----------------------|--|----------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 826 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Área Promedio | 118,9 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 11,36 mm | PROBETA | TN-5 | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 8646,17 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 0,62 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,256035175 | 7538,884766 | |
| 2 | 0,001154668 | 122,3992767 | 123 | 0,25962506 | 7589,563477 | |
| 3 | 0,00250933 | 152,9989014 | 124 | 0,262334385 | 7645,022949 | |
| 4 | 0,004405862 | 220,8922729 | 125 | 0,266804797 | 7696,658691 | |
| 5 | 0,00623466 | 312,6913147 | 126 | 0,271207466 | 7757,856445 | |
| 6 | 0,008808532 | 365,284729 | 127 | 0,275677846 | 7818,09668 | |
| 7 | 0,009689067 | 423,6155396 | 128 | 0,280012805 | 7854,433105 | |
| 8 | 0,011314669 | 473,3400574 | 129 | 0,283534915 | 7904,155273 | |
| 9 | 0,013007997 | 537,40802 | 130 | 0,287192542 | 7929,972656 | |
| 10 | 0,014904529 | 595,7388306 | 131 | 0,291459726 | 7989,257813 | |
| 11 | 0,015852799 | 664,5882568 | 132 | 0,29599788 | 8033,243164 | |
| 12 | 0,017478401 | 731,5249634 | 133 | 0,300535971 | 8068,623047 | |
| 13 | 0,020052265 | 783,1618652 | 134 | 0,303177586 | 8120,257813 | |
| 14 | 0,021000535 | 837,6674805 | 135 | 0,307444801 | 8154,681641 | |
| 15 | 0,023574398 | 921,8167114 | 136 | 0,311102397 | 8195,798828 | |
| 16 | 0,027231994 | 983,0159912 | 137 | 0,315640519 | 8234,045898 | |
| 17 | 0,029805865 | 1066,208984 | 138 | 0,319907735 | 8268,469727 | |
| 18 | 0,031566928 | 1115,933105 | 139 | 0,324445858 | 8308,630859 | |
| 19 | 0,034140792 | 1174,263428 | 140 | 0,328780785 | 8357,397461 | |
| 20 | 0,035834128 | 1227,812744 | 141 | 0,333318907 | 8381,301758 | |
| 21 | 0,037730668 | 1279,449707 | 142 | 0,337653866 | 8417,637695 | |
| 22 | 0,039424005 | 1339,692993 | 143 | 0,341311429 | 8440,586914 | |
| 23 | 0,043081592 | 1376,029785 | 144 | 0,345578677 | 8475,96582 | |
| 24 | 0,047552004 | 1447,747314 | 145 | 0,349303983 | 8486,484375 | |
| 25 | 0,049245316 | 1501,296631 | 146 | 0,353571167 | 8518,995117 | |
| 26 | 0,051006403 | 1550,064941 | 147 | 0,357296505 | 8565,849609 | |
| 27 | 0,051954673 | 1617,001343 | 148 | 0,360954132 | 8582,104492 | |
| 28 | 0,053580259 | 1682,025391 | 149 | 0,365221316 | 8595,492188 | |
| 29 | 0,055476799 | 1738,443237 | 150 | 0,369623954 | 8622,265625 | |
| 30 | 0,057170127 | 1827,373047 | 151 | 0,373281581 | 8633,740234 | |
| 31 | 0,059066668 | 1883,790771 | 152 | 0,374907182 | 8646,169922 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,060759996 | 1943,077637 | 153 | 0,376668269 | 8460,666992 |
| 33 | 0,06245334 | 2026,269775 | 154 | 0,37863252 | 8407,119141 |
| 34 | 0,064349864 | 2123,805664 | 155 | 0,382899704 | 8368,87207 |
| 35 | 0,066110935 | 2190,741943 | 156 | 0,386557331 | 8402,338867 |
| 36 | 0,067939733 | 2254,80957 | 157 | 0,390959969 | 8423,375 |
| 37 | 0,069633061 | 2337,045898 | 158 | 0,394617596 | 8422,418945 |
| 38 | 0,071394132 | 2389,638184 | 159 | 0,396243197 | 8373,652344 |
| 39 | 0,073290656 | 2459,443359 | 160 | 0,397936541 | 8323,929688 |
| 40 | 0,075051727 | 2546,460449 | 161 | 0,400645866 | 8266,557617 |
| 41 | 0,075999982 | 2595,228027 | 162 | 0,40430343 | 8286,637695 |
| 42 | 0,077625583 | 2665,033203 | 163 | 0,408570646 | 8305,762695 |
| 43 | 0,079318927 | 2741,531738 | 164 | 0,412363695 | 8275,163086 |
| 44 | 0,081350921 | 2799,861572 | 165 | 0,41663091 | 8285,681641 |
| 45 | 0,082095995 | 2864,885254 | 166 | 0,418324254 | 8223,52832 |
| 46 | 0,083992519 | 2929,908936 | 167 | 0,421981818 | 8260,820313 |
| 47 | 0,085618121 | 2982,501709 | 168 | 0,425639445 | 8301,936523 |
| 48 | 0,086634134 | 3063,781006 | 169 | 0,429026133 | 8364,089844 |
| 49 | 0,088327462 | 3130,717041 | 170 | 0,430922674 | 8241,696289 |
| 50 | 0,09002079 | 3212,952881 | 171 | 0,431735458 | 8163,287109 |
| 51 | 0,091714134 | 3282,757324 | 172 | 0,435325311 | 8223,52832 |
| 52 | 0,093678401 | 3354,474609 | 173 | 0,438982906 | 8276,119141 |
| 53 | 0,09537173 | 3416,62915 | 174 | 0,443317833 | 8282,813477 |
| 54 | 0,096997331 | 3492,171143 | 175 | 0,446840007 | 8335,404297 |
| 55 | 0,097945601 | 3550,501221 | 176 | 0,450362116 | 8384,170898 |
| 56 | 0,099706672 | 3619,349609 | 177 | 0,454019712 | 8439,630859 |
| 57 | 0,101603196 | 3682,460449 | 178 | 0,458422381 | 8494,133789 |
| 58 | 0,103364267 | 3750,352539 | 179 | 0,462689565 | 8541,944336 |
| 59 | 0,105125322 | 3823,981934 | 180 | 0,466414935 | 8502,740234 |
| 60 | 0,107021863 | 3885,180176 | 181 | 0,470682119 | 8563,936523 |
| 61 | 0,108715191 | 3951,159668 | 182 | 0,473594704 | 8277,075195 |
| 62 | 0,110408535 | 4037,219971 | 183 | 0,477319946 | 8291,418945 |
| 63 | 0,112372786 | 4107,980957 | 184 | 0,481383998 | 8348,791992 |
| 64 | 0,11406613 | 4174,916504 | 185 | 0,485109304 | 8359,30957 |
| 65 | 0,116707729 | 4252,370605 | 186 | 0,487750918 | 8410,944336 |
| 66 | 0,118401057 | 4325,999512 | 187 | 0,492085876 | 8463,536133 |
| 67 | 0,120365324 | 4412,05957 | 188 | 0,496691742 | 8458,754883 |
| 68 | 0,122058652 | 4478,039063 | 189 | 0,501026637 | 8520,907227 |
| 69 | 0,123819739 | 4530,631348 | 190 | 0,504684232 | 8551,506836 |
| 70 | 0,125716248 | 4587,04834 | 191 | 0,50901919 | 8604,097656 |
| 71 | 0,127341865 | 4640,59668 | 192 | 0,511864001 | 8149,900879 |
| 72 | 0,12910292 | 4720,919434 | 193 | 0,513895963 | 7629,724609 |
| 73 | 0,130796264 | 4782,117676 | 194 | 0,514776522 | 7282,620605 |
| 74 | 0,132692788 | 4858,615234 | 195 | 0,51884051 | 7276,883789 |
| 75 | 0,134453859 | 4921,726074 | 196 | 0,521482124 | 7329,474609 |
| 76 | 0,136214914 | 4974,317871 | 197 | 0,523988253 | 7384,935059 |
| 77 | 0,138111455 | 5027,866211 | 198 | 0,526697578 | 7449,95752 |
| 78 | 0,139804783 | 5095,757813 | 199 | 0,530355174 | 7508,285645 |
| 79 | 0,14237867 | 5168,430176 | 200 | 0,532048518 | 7556,095703 |
| 80 | 0,143394667 | 5223,891602 | 201 | 0,533945058 | 7606,775391 |
| 81 | 0,145155722 | 5279,351563 | 202 | 0,537331683 | 7678,490723 |
| 82 | 0,146849066 | 5346,287109 | 203 | 0,540921567 | 7728,213379 |
| 83 | 0,149490665 | 5400,791992 | 204 | 0,543630956 | 7776,979492 |
| 84 | 0,150438935 | 5456,251953 | 205 | 0,547220777 | 7834,352539 |
| 85 | 0,152132263 | 5505,02002 | 206 | 0,550675176 | 7904,155273 |
| 86 | 0,154909315 | 5573,867188 | 207 | 0,555213331 | 7958,659668 |
| 87 | 0,155789859 | 5632,195801 | 208 | 0,558870926 | 8016,987305 |
| 88 | 0,1584992 | 5703,913086 | 209 | 0,563205821 | 8064,798828 |
| 89 | 0,160192528 | 5769,89209 | 210 | 0,567608554 | 8106,871582 |
| 90 | 0,161818113 | 5827,26416 | 211 | 0,570250104 | 8157,550293 |
| 91 | 0,16452747 | 5877,944336 | 212 | 0,574788259 | 8139,382324 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 92 | 0,166491737 | 5955,397461 | 213 | 0,579190928 | 8165,199707 |
| 93 | 0,168185066 | 6007,033691 | 214 | 0,583458112 | 8201,536133 |
| 94 | 0,17082668 | 6078,749512 | 215 | 0,587183482 | 8235,958984 |
| 95 | 0,172519976 | 6132,296875 | 216 | 0,591450666 | 8280,901367 |
| 96 | 0,175229333 | 6189,67041 | 217 | 0,595108261 | 8314,368164 |
| 97 | 0,177125842 | 6254,692871 | 218 | 0,598833567 | 8317,236328 |
| 98 | 0,179835199 | 6329,277344 | 219 | 0,60303304 | 8341,141602 |
| 99 | 0,1814608 | 6385,694336 | 220 | 0,607503421 | 8362,177734 |
| 100 | 0,184170125 | 6433,504883 | 221 | 0,611161079 | 8385,126953 |
| 101 | 0,186879482 | 6499,483398 | 222 | 0,615495974 | 8423,375 |
| 102 | 0,191214377 | 6557,8125 | 223 | 0,61915357 | 8398,513672 |
| 103 | 0,194871972 | 6567,374512 | 224 | 0,623556239 | 8430,068359 |
| 104 | 0,199274642 | 6600,842285 | 225 | 0,627891134 | 8485,52832 |
| 105 | 0,202932269 | 6627,616211 | 226 | 0,631548793 | 8504,652344 |
| 106 | 0,207334938 | 6629,52832 | 227 | 0,635883687 | 8514,213867 |
| 107 | 0,211534411 | 6654,389648 | 228 | 0,637102865 | 8321,060547 |
| 108 | 0,215192006 | 6696,463379 | 229 | 0,638660787 | 8145,119141 |
| 109 | 0,219730097 | 6766,266602 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,224268252 | 6805,471191 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,225961596 | 6874,318359 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,228535468 | 6941,25293 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,23022878 | 6989,063477 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,232938137 | 7052,17334 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,234834677 | 7102,853516 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,237408517 | 7172,656738 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,240998402 | 7241,503418 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,243640016 | 7296,006836 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,247229837 | 7373,460449 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,25075201 | 7440,39502 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,253461336 | 7489,161133 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 15,84 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 14,06 gr |
| σ_{ult} : | 72,7 Mpa | Área: | 118,9 mm ² | % Humedad: | 13% |
| Longitud inicial: | 105,2 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 34140,5 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


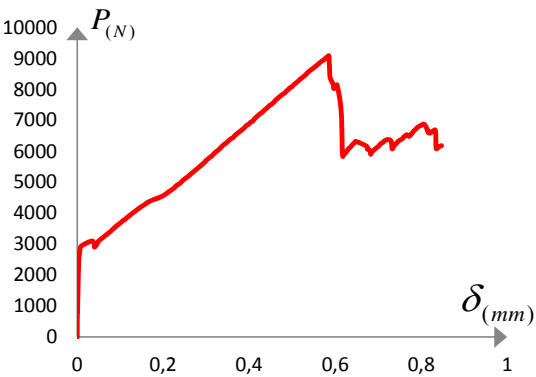



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002433794 | 63,42732164 |
| 2 | 1,09759E-05 | 1,029788694 | 123 | 0,002467919 | 63,85369967 |
| 3 | 2,38529E-05 | 1,28723423 | 124 | 0,002493673 | 64,32029996 |
| 4 | 4,18808E-05 | 1,858445338 | 125 | 0,002536167 | 64,75472985 |
| 5 | 5,92648E-05 | 2,630783359 | 126 | 0,002578018 | 65,26960834 |
| 6 | 8,37313E-05 | 3,073270479 | 127 | 0,002620512 | 65,77643088 |
| 7 | 9,21014E-05 | 3,564028356 | 128 | 0,002661719 | 66,08214216 |
| 8 | 0,000107554 | 3,982378428 | 129 | 0,002695199 | 66,50047247 |
| 9 | 0,00012365 | 4,521405008 | 130 | 0,002729967 | 66,7176833 |
| 10 | 0,000141678 | 5,012162885 | 131 | 0,00277053 | 67,21647043 |
| 11 | 0,000150692 | 5,591417621 | 132 | 0,002813668 | 67,58653485 |
| 12 | 0,000166144 | 6,154579965 | 133 | 0,002856806 | 67,8841984 |
| 13 | 0,000190611 | 6,589019605 | 134 | 0,002881916 | 68,31862007 |
| 14 | 0,000199625 | 7,047594752 | 135 | 0,002922479 | 68,60823999 |
| 15 | 0,000224091 | 7,755572192 | 136 | 0,002957247 | 68,95417353 |
| 16 | 0,000258859 | 8,270463522 | 137 | 0,003000385 | 69,27595975 |
| 17 | 0,000283326 | 8,970395793 | 138 | 0,003040948 | 69,56557967 |
| 18 | 0,000300066 | 9,388742527 | 139 | 0,003084086 | 69,90346958 |
| 19 | 0,000324532 | 9,879496296 | 140 | 0,003125293 | 70,31376036 |
| 20 | 0,000340629 | 10,33002576 | 141 | 0,003168431 | 70,51487572 |
| 21 | 0,000358657 | 10,76446591 | 142 | 0,003209638 | 70,8205829 |
| 22 | 0,000374753 | 11,27131413 | 143 | 0,003244405 | 71,01366285 |
| 23 | 0,000409521 | 11,5770285 | 144 | 0,003284968 | 71,31131818 |
| 24 | 0,000452015 | 12,1804136 | 145 | 0,00332038 | 71,39981453 |
| 25 | 0,000468111 | 12,63094307 | 146 | 0,003360943 | 71,67333898 |
| 26 | 0,000484852 | 13,04124823 | 147 | 0,003396355 | 72,0675425 |
| 27 | 0,000493866 | 13,604408 | 148 | 0,003431123 | 72,20430062 |
| 28 | 0,000509318 | 14,15147847 | 149 | 0,003471686 | 72,31693606 |
| 29 | 0,000527346 | 14,6261419 | 150 | 0,003513536 | 72,54219053 |
| 30 | 0,000543442 | 15,37434005 | 151 | 0,003548304 | 72,6387305 |
| 31 | 0,00056147 | 15,84900245 | 152 | 0,003563756 | 72,74330589 |
| 32 | 0,000577566 | 16,34780396 | 153 | 0,003580497 | 71,18260369 |
| 33 | 0,000593663 | 17,04772904 | 154 | 0,003599168 | 70,73208655 |
| 34 | 0,000611691 | 17,8683332 | 155 | 0,003639731 | 70,41030033 |
| 35 | 0,000628431 | 18,43149195 | 156 | 0,003674499 | 70,69186841 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,000645815 | 18,9705157 | 157 | 0,00371635 | 70,86885289 |
| 37 | 0,000661911 | 19,66239921 | 158 | 0,003751118 | 70,86080926 |
| 38 | 0,000678651 | 20,10487683 | 159 | 0,00376657 | 70,45051848 |
| 39 | 0,000696679 | 20,69217263 | 160 | 0,003782667 | 70,03218407 |
| 40 | 0,000713419 | 21,42427839 | 161 | 0,003808421 | 69,54949241 |
| 41 | 0,000722433 | 21,83457738 | 162 | 0,003843188 | 69,71843326 |
| 42 | 0,000737886 | 22,42187318 | 163 | 0,003883751 | 69,87933869 |
| 43 | 0,000753982 | 23,06548259 | 164 | 0,003919807 | 69,62189329 |
| 44 | 0,000773298 | 23,55623225 | 165 | 0,00396037 | 69,71038963 |
| 45 | 0,00078038 | 24,10329964 | 166 | 0,003976466 | 69,18747162 |
| 46 | 0,000798408 | 24,65036702 | 167 | 0,004011234 | 69,50122243 |
| 47 | 0,00081386 | 25,09284875 | 168 | 0,004046002 | 69,84714775 |
| 48 | 0,000823518 | 25,77668041 | 169 | 0,004078195 | 70,37006576 |
| 49 | 0,000839615 | 26,33983711 | 170 | 0,004096223 | 69,34032521 |
| 50 | 0,000855711 | 27,03171651 | 171 | 0,004103949 | 68,68064086 |
| 51 | 0,000871807 | 27,61900614 | 172 | 0,004138073 | 69,18747162 |
| 52 | 0,000890479 | 28,2223892 | 173 | 0,004172841 | 69,62993691 |
| 53 | 0,000906575 | 28,74531748 | 174 | 0,004214048 | 69,68625875 |
| 54 | 0,000922028 | 29,38087916 | 175 | 0,004247529 | 70,12872404 |
| 55 | 0,000931042 | 29,87163087 | 176 | 0,004281009 | 70,53901482 |
| 56 | 0,000947782 | 30,45087688 | 177 | 0,004315777 | 71,00561922 |
| 57 | 0,00096581 | 30,98185084 | 178 | 0,004357627 | 71,46417177 |
| 58 | 0,00098255 | 31,55305117 | 179 | 0,00439819 | 71,86641892 |
| 59 | 0,00099929 | 32,17252148 | 180 | 0,004433602 | 71,53658086 |
| 60 | 0,001017318 | 32,68740408 | 181 | 0,004474165 | 72,05144703 |
| 61 | 0,001033414 | 33,24251304 | 182 | 0,004501851 | 69,63798054 |
| 62 | 0,001049511 | 33,966569 | 183 | 0,004537262 | 69,75865962 |
| 63 | 0,001068182 | 34,56190637 | 184 | 0,004575894 | 70,24135949 |
| 64 | 0,001084279 | 35,12505896 | 185 | 0,004611305 | 70,32984762 |
| 65 | 0,001109389 | 35,77670789 | 186 | 0,004636416 | 70,76426928 |
| 66 | 0,001125485 | 36,3961741 | 187 | 0,004677622 | 71,2067428 |
| 67 | 0,001144157 | 37,12022801 | 188 | 0,004721404 | 71,16651644 |
| 68 | 0,001160253 | 37,67533697 | 189 | 0,004762611 | 71,68942623 |
| 69 | 0,001176994 | 38,11781459 | 190 | 0,004797379 | 71,94687164 |
| 70 | 0,001195021 | 38,59247083 | 191 | 0,004838585 | 72,38933694 |
| 71 | 0,001210474 | 39,04299208 | 192 | 0,004865627 | 68,56801774 |
| 72 | 0,001227214 | 39,718776 | 193 | 0,004884943 | 64,19158958 |
| 73 | 0,00124331 | 40,2336586 | 194 | 0,004893313 | 61,27128002 |
| 74 | 0,001261338 | 40,8772598 | 195 | 0,004931944 | 61,22301414 |
| 75 | 0,001278079 | 41,40823377 | 196 | 0,004957054 | 61,66547943 |
| 76 | 0,001294819 | 41,85070728 | 197 | 0,004980877 | 62,13208794 |
| 77 | 0,001312847 | 42,30122853 | 198 | 0,005006631 | 62,67914505 |
| 78 | 0,001328943 | 42,87242474 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,001353409 | 43,48384321 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001363067 | 43,95045993 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001379807 | 44,41706433 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001395904 | 44,98021691 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001421014 | 45,4387859 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001430028 | 45,9053903 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001446124 | 46,3156934 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001472522 | 46,89492914 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001480892 | 47,38566853 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001506646 | 47,98905158 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001522743 | 48,54415643 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001538195 | 49,02684809 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001563949 | 49,45323845 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001582621 | 50,10487917 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001598717 | 50,53931316 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001623828 | 51,14268389 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001639924 | 51,59319692 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,001665678 | 52,0759009 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001683706 | 52,62295801 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,00170946 | 53,25046373 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001724913 | 53,72511998 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001750667 | 54,12736713 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001776421 | 54,68246787 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001817627 | 55,17321137 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001852395 | 55,25365998 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001894246 | 55,53523627 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001929014 | 55,76049484 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001970864 | 55,7765821 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002010783 | 55,9857493 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002045551 | 56,33973058 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002088689 | 56,92700994 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002131827 | 57,25685212 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002147924 | 57,83608785 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,00217239 | 58,39923222 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002188487 | 58,80147938 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002214241 | 59,33244512 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002232269 | 59,75883549 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002256735 | 60,34611485 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002290859 | 60,92534648 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,00231597 | 61,38390314 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002350094 | 62,03554797 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002383574 | 62,59869234 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002409328 | 63,00897901 | 242 | | |

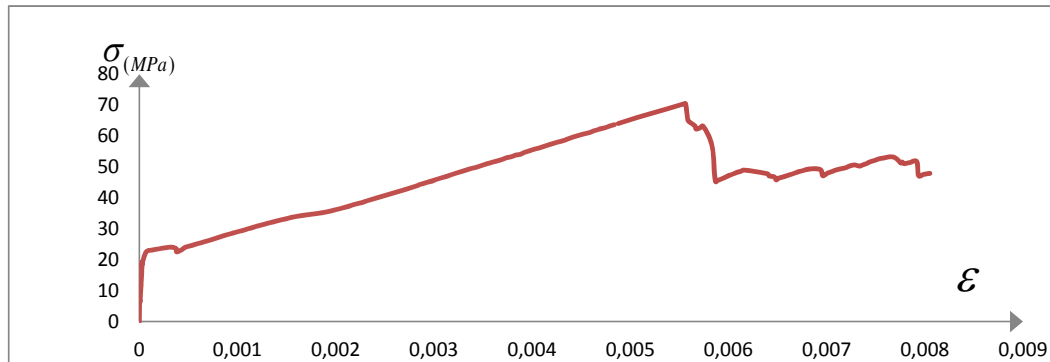
| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 827 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 128,9 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,48 mm | PROBETA | TN-6 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 9075,82 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 0,85 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,513297728 | 8256,366211 |
| 2 | 0,000289568 | 860,0917969 | 123 | 0,516926289 | 8303,21875 |
| 3 | 0,000579856 | 860,0917969 | 124 | 0,520482268 | 8345,291992 |
| 4 | 0,00079757 | 803,6745605 | 125 | 0,526650837 | 8414,137695 |
| 5 | 0,000978998 | 923,2028809 | 126 | 0,530206851 | 8456,209961 |
| 6 | 0,00112414 | 1023,606445 | 127 | 0,534270866 | 8512,625 |
| 7 | 0,001323713 | 1202,42041 | 128 | 0,537899426 | 8561,390625 |
| 8 | 0,001577714 | 1365,93457 | 129 | 0,543487379 | 8625,456055 |
| 9 | 0,001831715 | 1499,805908 | 130 | 0,547623975 | 8666,572266 |
| 10 | 0,002013143 | 1679,575928 | 131 | 0,553139414 | 8729,680664 |
| 11 | 0,002267144 | 1835,439941 | 132 | 0,556840556 | 8767,927734 |
| 12 | 0,002521141 | 2004,691406 | 133 | 0,56083199 | 8818,606445 |
| 13 | 0,002702573 | 2187,329102 | 134 | 0,564460584 | 8861,634766 |
| 14 | 0,00295657 | 2342,236816 | 135 | 0,56845195 | 8901,794922 |
| 15 | 0,003210571 | 2492,363281 | 136 | 0,574185099 | 8956,296875 |
| 16 | 0,001948651 | 2261,060547 | 137 | 0,577595983 | 9003,150391 |
| 17 | 0,006966857 | 2877,718262 | 138 | 0,58340168 | 9071,995117 |
| 18 | 0,013788571 | 2975,25293 | 139 | 0,585433687 | 9075,820313 |
| 19 | 0,020319998 | 3024,02002 | 140 | 0,587683405 | 8419,874023 |
| 20 | 0,033237715 | 3099,560547 | 141 | 0,589642865 | 8316,606445 |
| 21 | 0,039115999 | 3046,969238 | 142 | 0,595303399 | 8155,96582 |
| 22 | 0,039769143 | 3003,939453 | 143 | 0,596609661 | 8026,879883 |
| 23 | 0,040131999 | 2900,66748 | 144 | 0,600746291 | 8070,865234 |
| 24 | 0,045502284 | 2990,551758 | 145 | 0,60430227 | 8135,885742 |
| 25 | 0,048477714 | 3080,436035 | 146 | 0,613809109 | 7323,121094 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 26 | 0,05239657 | 3129,203613 | 147 | 0,616276537 | 6106,836426 |
| 27 | 0,056605714 | 3174,145996 | 148 | 0,617437703 | 5835,274902 |
| 28 | 0,060451997 | 3221,956543 | 149 | 0,619542258 | 5877,347656 |
| 29 | 0,065967428 | 3279,32959 | 150 | 0,623606273 | 5939,500977 |
| 30 | 0,070031426 | 3329,052734 | 151 | 0,627307415 | 6000,698242 |
| 31 | 0,073659999 | 3371,125977 | 152 | 0,63115372 | 6082,931641 |
| 32 | 0,077723997 | 3410,331055 | 153 | 0,635145119 | 6127,873047 |
| 33 | 0,081352574 | 3462,922363 | 154 | 0,640660558 | 6223,493164 |
| 34 | 0,085344 | 3508,820801 | 155 | 0,644651958 | 6262,697266 |
| 35 | 0,088972569 | 3561,412109 | 156 | 0,648280552 | 6315,288086 |
| 36 | 0,092963994 | 3603,485352 | 157 | 0,672809669 | 6162,295898 |
| 37 | 0,096665144 | 3643,646484 | 158 | 0,674914224 | 6067,632324 |
| 38 | 0,100293713 | 3684,763672 | 159 | 0,680429731 | 6029,383789 |
| 39 | 0,105954281 | 3749,786133 | 160 | 0,682461739 | 5904,121094 |
| 40 | 0,111977713 | 3805,24707 | 161 | 0,684638841 | 5966,274414 |
| 41 | 0,115606274 | 3856,882324 | 162 | 0,68797711 | 6010,259766 |
| 42 | 0,121194286 | 3911,385742 | 163 | 0,693710259 | 6078,149902 |
| 43 | 0,126854854 | 3982,145996 | 164 | 0,697701727 | 6127,873047 |
| 44 | 0,132878278 | 4043,342773 | 165 | 0,7014028 | 6167,077637 |
| 45 | 0,140643426 | 4124,621094 | 166 | 0,705539431 | 6238,791992 |
| 46 | 0,147828 | 4194,424316 | 167 | 0,71105487 | 6286,602539 |
| 47 | 0,151891998 | 4238,409668 | 168 | 0,714538234 | 6333,456055 |
| 48 | 0,157552566 | 4281,439453 | 169 | 0,722448553 | 6373,616211 |
| 49 | 0,161035998 | 4322,556641 | 170 | 0,730141095 | 6321,982422 |
| 50 | 0,170833145 | 4399,053711 | 171 | 0,732173102 | 6081,019531 |
| 51 | 0,180557711 | 4449,732422 | 172 | 0,735511371 | 6136,478516 |
| 52 | 0,191806282 | 4509,018066 | 173 | 0,737615994 | 6189,070313 |
| 53 | 0,199498858 | 4556,828125 | 174 | 0,74124452 | 6237,835938 |
| 54 | 0,20501428 | 4609,418945 | 175 | 0,745308535 | 6299,989258 |
| 55 | 0,210674848 | 4664,879883 | 176 | 0,74893713 | 6343,974609 |
| 56 | 0,218294859 | 4741,375977 | 177 | 0,756557124 | 6407,083008 |
| 57 | 0,223955427 | 4793,967773 | 178 | 0,760475976 | 6473,060547 |
| 58 | 0,227729133 | 4849,427246 | 179 | 0,76613651 | 6528,520508 |
| 59 | 0,231793131 | 4898,194824 | 180 | 0,771724565 | 6480,710938 |
| 60 | 0,237453716 | 4945,048828 | 181 | 0,775353159 | 6529,476563 |
| 61 | 0,243186849 | 5022,500977 | 182 | 0,779417174 | 6586,849609 |
| 62 | 0,246815426 | 5071,26709 | 183 | 0,781449114 | 6630,833984 |
| 63 | 0,252548575 | 5129,596191 | 184 | 0,785150255 | 6684,380859 |
| 64 | 0,258209126 | 5189,837402 | 185 | 0,789069108 | 6731,234375 |
| 65 | 0,262345689 | 5239,55957 | 186 | 0,792915412 | 6784,782227 |
| 66 | 0,265974266 | 5283,54541 | 187 | 0,798503399 | 6824,942383 |
| 67 | 0,271779997 | 5360,041992 | 188 | 0,806196008 | 6872,75293 |
| 68 | 0,277368001 | 5411,676758 | 189 | 0,811856542 | 6773,307617 |
| 69 | 0,281069142 | 5456,618164 | 190 | 0,815920557 | 6608,841797 |
| 70 | 0,28469772 | 5501,560059 | 191 | 0,817444529 | 6650,915039 |
| 71 | 0,290430852 | 5570,40625 | 192 | 0,819621699 | 6582,067383 |
| 72 | 0,294349704 | 5621,085938 | 193 | 0,825137138 | 6623,18457 |
| 73 | 0,298050846 | 5666,027344 | 194 | 0,833047458 | 6668,125 |
| 74 | 0,300155401 | 5707,143555 | 195 | 0,834934235 | 6087,712402 |
| 75 | 0,304146869 | 5749,216309 | 196 | 0,840449742 | 6134,566406 |
| 76 | 0,307848011 | 5797,027344 | 197 | 0,84712628 | 6177,595215 |
| 77 | 0,313508545 | 5850,574219 | 198 | 0,84712628 | 6177,595215 |
| 78 | 0,317209687 | 5913,683594 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,3207657 | 5954,800293 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,324466842 | 6000,698242 | 201 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 81 | 0,328675985 | 6040,858887 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,332159417 | 6087,712402 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,338327987 | 6179,507813 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,344061136 | 6241,661133 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,347762278 | 6279,90918 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,351318291 | 6329,630859 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,357123988 | 6395,609375 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,362857137 | 6444,375 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,366921118 | 6511,308594 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,372654268 | 6575,374023 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,376210281 | 6615,535156 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,37976626 | 6654,739258 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,385499409 | 6717,848633 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,389563424 | 6765,658203 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,393264566 | 6826,855469 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,398925134 | 6871,796875 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,403061696 | 6933,94219 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,408794846 | 6976,978516 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,41242344 | 7048,692383 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,418156556 | 7117,539063 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,421785116 | 7170,128906 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,427445718 | 7226,544922 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,431654862 | 7273,398438 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,435283422 | 7328,858398 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,440871443 | 7386,229492 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,444499969 | 7441,689453 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,450160572 | 7499,060547 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,454369715 | 7542,089844 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,457925694 | 7590,856445 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,461989675 | 7658,746094 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,465690817 | 7698,90625 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,46924683 | 7740,977539 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,472875425 | 7783,049805 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,478535993 | 7845,203125 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,482817684 | 7883,451172 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,48630115 | 7938,90918 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,490582841 | 7985,763672 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,494138854 | 8040,266602 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,499799422 | 8084,250977 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,503428016 | 8142,579102 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,509161166 | 8208,556641 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 17,48 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 16,09 gr |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 9% |
| σ_{ult} : | 70,4 Mpa | Área: | 128,9 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 105,2 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 8829,5 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


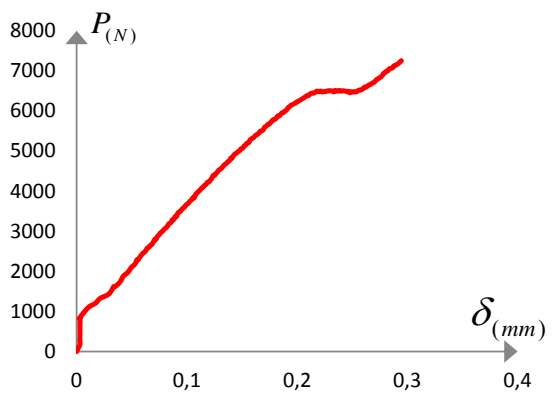



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,004879256 | 64,05249194 |
| 2 | 2,75255E-06 | 6,67255079 | 123 | 0,004913748 | 64,41597168 |
| 3 | 5,51194E-06 | 6,67255079 | 124 | 0,00494755 | 64,74237387 |
| 4 | 7,58147E-06 | 6,234868585 | 125 | 0,005006187 | 65,27647553 |
| 5 | 9,30607E-06 | 7,162163544 | 126 | 0,005039989 | 65,60287014 |
| 6 | 1,06857E-05 | 7,941089568 | 127 | 0,00507862 | 66,0405353 |
| 7 | 1,25828E-05 | 9,328319706 | 128 | 0,005113112 | 66,41885667 |
| 8 | 1,49973E-05 | 10,5968547 | 129 | 0,00516623 | 66,91587319 |
| 9 | 1,74117E-05 | 11,6354221 | 130 | 0,005205551 | 67,23485078 |
| 10 | 1,91363E-05 | 13,03006926 | 131 | 0,005257979 | 67,7244427 |
| 11 | 2,15508E-05 | 14,23925478 | 132 | 0,005293161 | 68,02116163 |
| 12 | 2,39652E-05 | 15,55229951 | 133 | 0,005331103 | 68,41432463 |
| 13 | 2,56899E-05 | 16,96919396 | 134 | 0,005365595 | 68,74813627 |
| 14 | 2,81043E-05 | 18,17096056 | 135 | 0,005403536 | 69,05969683 |
| 15 | 3,05187E-05 | 19,33563446 | 136 | 0,005458033 | 69,48252036 |
| 16 | 1,85233E-05 | 17,54119897 | 137 | 0,005490456 | 69,84600769 |
| 17 | 6,62249E-05 | 22,32519986 | 138 | 0,005545643 | 70,38010176 |
| 18 | 0,00013107 | 23,08186912 | 139 | 0,005564959 | 70,40977744 |
| 19 | 0,000193156 | 23,46020186 | 140 | 0,005586344 | 65,32097768 |
| 20 | 0,000315948 | 24,04624164 | 141 | 0,00560497 | 64,51983278 |
| 21 | 0,000371825 | 23,63824079 | 142 | 0,005658778 | 63,27359054 |
| 22 | 0,000378034 | 23,30441779 | 143 | 0,005671194 | 62,27214804 |
| 23 | 0,000381483 | 22,50323879 | 144 | 0,005710516 | 62,61338429 |
| 24 | 0,000432531 | 23,20055669 | 145 | 0,005744318 | 63,11781026 |
| 25 | 0,000460815 | 23,89787459 | 146 | 0,005834687 | 56,81242121 |
| 26 | 0,000498066 | 24,27621112 | 147 | 0,005858142 | 47,37654326 |
| 27 | 0,000538077 | 24,62487196 | 148 | 0,00586918 | 45,26978202 |
| 28 | 0,000574639 | 24,99578389 | 149 | 0,005889185 | 45,59618042 |
| 29 | 0,000627067 | 25,44088122 | 150 | 0,005927816 | 46,07836289 |
| 30 | 0,000665698 | 25,82663099 | 151 | 0,005962998 | 46,55312833 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,00070019 | 26,15303318 | 152 | 0,00599956 | 47,19109108 |
| 32 | 0,000738821 | 26,45718429 | 153 | 0,006037501 | 47,53974435 |
| 33 | 0,000773313 | 26,86518513 | 154 | 0,006089929 | 48,28156062 |
| 34 | 0,000811255 | 27,221263 | 155 | 0,00612787 | 48,58570416 |
| 35 | 0,000845747 | 27,62926384 | 156 | 0,006162363 | 48,99370121 |
| 36 | 0,000883688 | 27,95566603 | 157 | 0,006395529 | 47,80679518 |
| 37 | 0,00091887 | 28,26723417 | 158 | 0,006415534 | 47,07239972 |
| 38 | 0,000953362 | 28,58621933 | 159 | 0,006467963 | 46,77566943 |
| 39 | 0,00100717 | 29,09066046 | 160 | 0,006487279 | 45,80388746 |
| 40 | 0,001064427 | 29,52092374 | 161 | 0,006507974 | 46,28606993 |
| 41 | 0,001098919 | 29,92150756 | 162 | 0,006539706 | 46,62730617 |
| 42 | 0,001152037 | 30,34434245 | 163 | 0,006594204 | 47,15399459 |
| 43 | 0,001205845 | 30,8932971 | 164 | 0,006632146 | 47,53974435 |
| 44 | 0,001263102 | 31,36805875 | 165 | 0,006667327 | 47,84389167 |
| 45 | 0,001336915 | 31,99861205 | 166 | 0,006706649 | 48,40024819 |
| 46 | 0,001405209 | 32,5401421 | 167 | 0,006759077 | 48,77116012 |
| 47 | 0,00144384 | 32,88137834 | 168 | 0,006792189 | 49,13464744 |
| 48 | 0,001497648 | 33,21520134 | 169 | 0,006867382 | 49,446208 |
| 49 | 0,00153076 | 33,53418651 | 170 | 0,006940505 | 49,04563555 |
| 50 | 0,001623889 | 34,1276471 | 171 | 0,00695982 | 47,17625703 |
| 51 | 0,001716328 | 34,5208101 | 172 | 0,006991553 | 47,60650516 |
| 52 | 0,001823254 | 34,98074528 | 173 | 0,007011559 | 48,01450979 |
| 53 | 0,001896377 | 35,35165341 | 174 | 0,007046051 | 48,39283117 |
| 54 | 0,001948805 | 35,75965047 | 175 | 0,007084682 | 48,87501364 |
| 55 | 0,002002613 | 36,18991375 | 176 | 0,007119174 | 49,21624988 |
| 56 | 0,002075046 | 36,78336677 | 177 | 0,007191608 | 49,7058418 |
| 57 | 0,002128854 | 37,1913714 | 178 | 0,007228859 | 50,21769237 |
| 58 | 0,002164726 | 37,62162332 | 179 | 0,007282666 | 50,64794808 |
| 59 | 0,002203357 | 37,99995985 | 180 | 0,007335785 | 50,27704374 |
| 60 | 0,002257165 | 38,36345096 | 181 | 0,007370277 | 50,65536511 |
| 61 | 0,002311662 | 38,964321 | 182 | 0,007408909 | 51,10046245 |
| 62 | 0,002346154 | 39,34264616 | 183 | 0,007428224 | 51,44169111 |
| 63 | 0,002400652 | 39,79516052 | 184 | 0,007463405 | 51,85710519 |
| 64 | 0,002454459 | 40,26250894 | 185 | 0,007500657 | 52,22059251 |
| 65 | 0,00249378 | 40,64825113 | 186 | 0,007537219 | 52,63601417 |
| 66 | 0,002528272 | 40,98949116 | 187 | 0,007590336 | 52,94757473 |
| 67 | 0,00258346 | 41,58294796 | 188 | 0,00766346 | 53,31848665 |
| 68 | 0,002636578 | 41,98352799 | 189 | 0,007717268 | 52,5469947 |
| 69 | 0,00267176 | 42,33218126 | 190 | 0,007755899 | 51,27107678 |
| 70 | 0,002706252 | 42,68083831 | 191 | 0,007770385 | 51,59747897 |
| 71 | 0,00276075 | 43,21494375 | 192 | 0,007791081 | 51,06336216 |
| 72 | 0,002798001 | 43,60811433 | 193 | 0,007843509 | 51,38234733 |
| 73 | 0,002833183 | 43,9567676 | 194 | 0,007918702 | 51,73099302 |
| 74 | 0,002853188 | 44,27574519 | 195 | 0,007936637 | 47,22818 |
| 75 | 0,00289113 | 44,60214359 | 196 | 0,007989066 | 47,59167111 |
| 76 | 0,002926312 | 44,9730593 | 197 | 0,008052531 | 47,92548654 |
| 77 | 0,002980119 | 45,38847338 | 198 | 0,008052531 | 47,92548654 |
| 78 | 0,003015301 | 45,87807288 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,003049104 | 46,19705425 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,003084286 | 46,55312833 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,003124296 | 46,86469268 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,003157409 | 47,22818 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,003216046 | 47,94032438 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,003270543 | 48,42250685 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,003305725 | 48,71923336 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,003339527 | 49,10497176 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,003394715 | 49,61682991 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,003449212 | 49,99515128 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,003487843 | 50,51441888 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,003542341 | 51,0114354 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,003576143 | 51,32300354 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,003609945 | 51,62714707 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,003664443 | 52,11674657 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,003703074 | 52,48765092 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,003738256 | 52,96241636 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,003792064 | 53,31106963 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,003831385 | 53,79324452 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,003885883 | 54,12706374 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,003920375 | 54,68341647 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,003974872 | 55,2175257 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,004009364 | 55,62551518 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,004063172 | 56,06318791 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,004103183 | 56,42667523 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,004137675 | 56,85693094 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,004190793 | 57,30201313 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,004225285 | 57,73226884 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,004279093 | 58,17735102 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,004319104 | 58,51117024 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,004352906 | 58,88949919 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,004391537 | 59,41618381 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,004426719 | 59,72774438 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,004460521 | 60,05413141 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,004495014 | 60,38052603 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,004548821 | 60,86270849 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,004589522 | 61,159435 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,004622635 | 61,58967556 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,004663335 | 61,95317046 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,004697137 | 62,37600156 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,004750945 | 62,71723023 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,004785437 | 63,16973702 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,004839935 | 63,68158759 | 242 | | |

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|---|--|-------------------------|---|--|-------------|
| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 828 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 125,5 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,57 mm | PROBETA | TN-7 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 7491,07 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,31 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

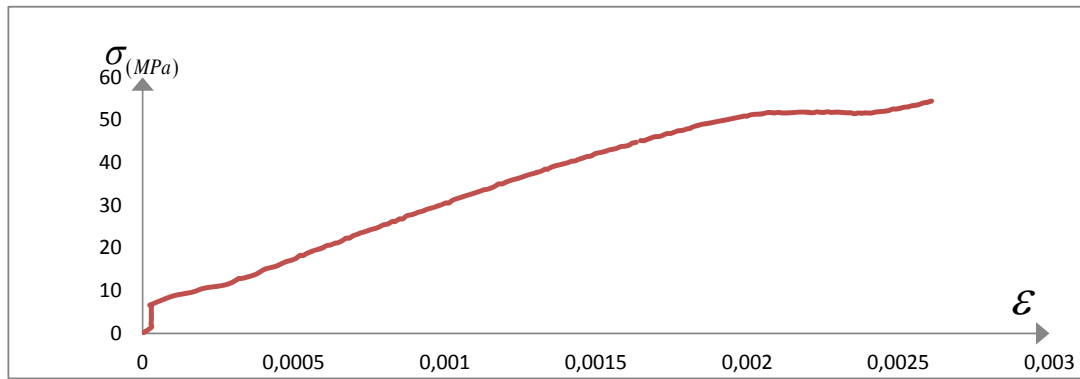
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,173329604 | 5665,664551 |
| 2 | 0,003048 | 174,9924927 | 123 | 0,174447191 | 5665,664551 |
| 3 | 0,0029464 | 263,9230042 | 124 | 0,175971198 | 5713,475098 |
| 4 | 0,003048 | 368,1533508 | 125 | 0,177393603 | 5754,592773 |
| 5 | 0,003048 | 580,4389648 | 126 | 0,1784096 | 5783,278809 |
| 6 | 0,003048 | 580,4389648 | 127 | 0,179831994 | 5788,060059 |
| 7 | 0,003048 | 829,0613403 | 128 | 0,181356001 | 5833,958984 |
| 8 | 0,00254 | 829,0613403 | 129 | 0,182473588 | 5873,163086 |
| 9 | 0,0104648 | 1094,895874 | 130 | 0,183895993 | 5878,901367 |
| 10 | 0,0170688 | 1203,907104 | 131 | 0,185318387 | 5922,887207 |
| 11 | 0,0211328 | 1321,524414 | 132 | 0,186435997 | 5955,397949 |
| 12 | 0,0258064 | 1380,810913 | 133 | 0,187858391 | 5965,916992 |
| 13 | 0,0291592 | 1431,491699 | 134 | 0,189382398 | 6007,033203 |
| 14 | 0,030987999 | 1490,778198 | 135 | 0,190499985 | 6026,157715 |
| 15 | 0,032715198 | 1572,058472 | 136 | 0,19192239 | 6083,530762 |
| 16 | 0,033324799 | 1605,526733 | 137 | 0,193344796 | 6110,304688 |
| 17 | 0,033426401 | 1615,089111 | 138 | 0,194360793 | 6140,904297 |
| 18 | 0,033426401 | 1612,220093 | 139 | 0,1958848 | 6159,071777 |
| 19 | 0,033426401 | 1607,439087 | 140 | 0,197307193 | 6179,152344 |
| 20 | 0,033426401 | 1607,439087 | 141 | 0,19832319 | 6197,320313 |
| 21 | 0,035052001 | 1622,73877 | 142 | 0,199847209 | 6225,050293 |
| 22 | 0,037998399 | 1691,588013 | 143 | 0,201269579 | 6246,086914 |
| 23 | 0,040030399 | 1759,480713 | 144 | 0,20238719 | 6264,255371 |
| 24 | 0,041960797 | 1863,710083 | 145 | 0,203809595 | 6286,248047 |
| 25 | 0,043484801 | 1908,652954 | 146 | 0,204927182 | 6307,285156 |
| 26 | 0,044805601 | 1937,34021 | 147 | 0,206349587 | 6333,102539 |
| 27 | 0,046532801 | 1975,589355 | 148 | 0,207771993 | 6357,007813 |
| 28 | 0,048158398 | 2037,744751 | 149 | 0,209296012 | 6385,694824 |
| 29 | 0,049275997 | 2086,512939 | 150 | 0,210312009 | 6385,694824 |
| 30 | 0,0506984 | 2124,761963 | 151 | 0,211734414 | 6423,943848 |
| 31 | 0,051815999 | 2151,536865 | 152 | 0,213258386 | 6442,11084 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,05334 | 2199,348389 | 153 | 0,214375997 | 6441,154785 |
| 33 | 0,054762399 | 2288,277832 | 154 | 0,215899992 | 6457,410645 |
| 34 | 0,055879998 | 2288,277832 | 155 | 0,217322397 | 6485,140625 |
| 35 | 0,057404 | 2358,082764 | 156 | 0,218338394 | 6493,74707 |
| 36 | 0,058826399 | 2404,938477 | 157 | 0,21986239 | 6479,403809 |
| 37 | 0,059842396 | 2443,1875 | 158 | 0,221284795 | 6493,74707 |
| 38 | 0,061366397 | 2473,787109 | 159 | 0,222402406 | 6477,491211 |
| 39 | 0,062788802 | 2517,773682 | 160 | 0,223824787 | 6477,491211 |
| 40 | 0,064007998 | 2578,016602 | 161 | 0,225247192 | 6487,052734 |
| 41 | 0,065430397 | 2597,140869 | 162 | 0,226263189 | 6487,052734 |
| 42 | 0,066852796 | 2644,952637 | 163 | 0,227787209 | 6501,396484 |
| 43 | 0,067970395 | 2664,076904 | 164 | 0,22931118 | 6502,352539 |
| 44 | 0,069291198 | 2713,80127 | 165 | 0,230327201 | 6501,396484 |
| 45 | 0,0708152 | 2796,993408 | 166 | 0,231749582 | 6498,527832 |
| 46 | 0,071932799 | 2796,993408 | 167 | 0,233171988 | 6478,447266 |
| 47 | 0,073355198 | 2871,579102 | 168 | 0,234594393 | 6510,958984 |
| 48 | 0,074879199 | 2913,65332 | 169 | 0,235712004 | 6497,571777 |
| 49 | 0,075895196 | 2953,814941 | 170 | 0,237235975 | 6496,615723 |
| 50 | 0,077419198 | 2986,326904 | 171 | 0,238251996 | 6511,915527 |
| 51 | 0,078841603 | 3032,22583 | 172 | 0,239775991 | 6493,74707 |
| 52 | 0,079959196 | 3062,825195 | 173 | 0,241198397 | 6502,352539 |
| 53 | 0,081483197 | 3094,380859 | 174 | 0,242316008 | 6499,484375 |
| 54 | 0,082905596 | 3151,754395 | 175 | 0,243738389 | 6494,703125 |
| 55 | 0,083921593 | 3190,959961 | 176 | 0,245262384 | 6480,359863 |
| 56 | 0,085343999 | 3213,909424 | 177 | 0,246379995 | 6486,09668 |
| 57 | 0,086867994 | 3287,538574 | 178 | 0,24770081 | 6455,498535 |
| 58 | 0,087884003 | 3287,538574 | 179 | 0,249123192 | 6478,447266 |
| 59 | 0,089407998 | 3364,036865 | 180 | 0,250240779 | 6470,797852 |
| 60 | 0,090525591 | 3364,036865 | 181 | 0,251663184 | 6480,359863 |
| 61 | 0,091947997 | 3455,834961 | 182 | 0,253085589 | 6475,579102 |
| 62 | 0,093472004 | 3482,609131 | 183 | 0,2542032 | 6484,18457 |
| 63 | 0,094589597 | 3513,208496 | 184 | 0,255727196 | 6514,783691 |
| 64 | 0,096011996 | 3562,932617 | 185 | 0,257149577 | 6516,696289 |
| 65 | 0,097434402 | 3590,662842 | 186 | 0,258267188 | 6531,038574 |
| 66 | 0,098551995 | 3630,824707 | 187 | 0,259689593 | 6551,119141 |
| 67 | 0,099974394 | 3671,942383 | 188 | 0,261111999 | 6594,148926 |
| 68 | 0,101396799 | 3699,672852 | 189 | 0,262229586 | 6594,148926 |
| 69 | 0,102514398 | 3741,746826 | 190 | 0,263651991 | 6616,141602 |
| 70 | 0,104038393 | 3777,126953 | 191 | 0,265074396 | 6647,697266 |
| 71 | 0,105460799 | 3832,588135 | 192 | 0,266496801 | 6659,171387 |
| 72 | 0,106578398 | 3832,588135 | 193 | 0,267614388 | 6687,858398 |
| 73 | 0,108000791 | 3918,648438 | 194 | 0,269138384 | 6705,069336 |
| 74 | 0,109423196 | 3959,766357 | 195 | 0,270560789 | 6735,668945 |
| 75 | 0,110540795 | 3989,409424 | 196 | 0,2716784 | 6773,91748 |
| 76 | 0,112064791 | 4032,438965 | 197 | 0,272999191 | 6791,128418 |
| 77 | 0,113487196 | 4073,556885 | 198 | 0,274523211 | 6827,464844 |
| 78 | 0,114503193 | 4095,550049 | 199 | 0,275640774 | 6839,895996 |
| 79 | 0,116027188 | 4142,405273 | 200 | 0,277063179 | 6881,012207 |
| 80 | 0,117449594 | 4172,047852 | 201 | 0,278485584 | 6938,385254 |
| 81 | 0,118668795 | 4218,90332 | 202 | 0,279501581 | 6950,816406 |
| 82 | 0,119989598 | 4232,290039 | 203 | 0,280923986 | 6988,108398 |
| 83 | 0,121107197 | 4267,67041 | 204 | 0,282346392 | 7003,407715 |
| 84 | 0,12252959 | 4317,394043 | 205 | 0,283565593 | 7049,305664 |
| 85 | 0,123951995 | 4391,979492 | 206 | 0,285089588 | 7062,693359 |
| 86 | 0,125069606 | 4391,979492 | 207 | 0,286511993 | 7077,035645 |
| 87 | 0,126492 | 4443,615234 | 208 | 0,28762958 | 7121,021484 |
| 88 | 0,128015995 | 4489,51416 | 209 | 0,289051986 | 7133,452637 |
| 89 | 0,129133594 | 4527,763184 | 210 | 0,290474391 | 7159,27002 |
| 90 | 0,130657601 | 4551,668457 | 211 | 0,291490388 | 7173,613281 |
| 91 | 0,132079995 | 4592,786133 | 212 | 0,293014407 | 7212,818359 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 92 | 0,133096004 | 4626,253906 | 213 | 0,294436789 | 7251,065918 |
| 93 | 0,134619999 | 4668,328125 | 214 | 0,295554376 | 7251,065918 |
| 94 | 0,136042404 | 4696,058105 | 215 | 0,296976781 | 7293,13916 |
| 95 | 0,137159991 | 4732,394531 | 216 | 0,298399186 | 7313,219727 |
| 96 | 0,138582397 | 4759,168945 | 217 | 0,299516797 | 7339,037109 |
| 97 | 0,140004802 | 4825,147949 | 218 | 0,301040792 | 7364,855469 |
| 98 | 0,141020799 | 4825,147949 | 219 | 0,302463198 | 7374,41748 |
| 99 | 0,142544794 | 4895,908203 | 220 | 0,303580785 | 7390,67334 |
| 100 | 0,143967199 | 4931,288574 | 221 | 0,30500319 | 7429,87793 |
| 101 | 0,145186388 | 4951,369141 | 222 | 0,306425595 | 7436,571289 |
| 102 | 0,146608794 | 4988,661621 | 223 | 0,307441592 | 7434,658691 |
| 103 | 0,148031199 | 5014,479492 | 224 | 0,308965588 | 7466,213379 |
| 104 | 0,149148798 | 5055,597168 | 225 | 0,310387993 | 7491,074707 |
| 105 | 0,150571191 | 5071,852539 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,151993597 | 5125,400879 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,153111196 | 5147,394043 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,154533601 | 5196,161133 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,155955994 | 5207,63623 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,157276797 | 5273,615234 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,158597589 | 5306,125977 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,160020006 | 5326,207031 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,161442399 | 5361,587402 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,162458408 | 5393,14209 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,163880801 | 5415,135254 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,165303206 | 5448,603027 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,166420794 | 5490,676758 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,167944801 | 5503,106934 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,169367194 | 5534,663086 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,170383191 | 5589,166992 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,171805596 | 5615,941406 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 21,34 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 19,08 gr |
| σ_{ult} : | 59,7 Mpa | Área: | 125,5 mm ² | % Humedad: | 12% |
| Longitud inicial: | 105,2 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 25492,9 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


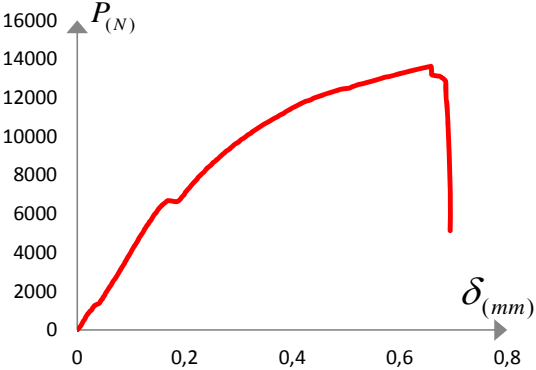



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,00164762 | 45,13651038 |
| 2 | 2,89734E-05 | 1,394108386 | 123 | 0,001658243 | 45,13651038 |
| 3 | 2,80076E-05 | 2,102588904 | 124 | 0,00167273 | 45,51740149 |
| 4 | 2,89734E-05 | 2,932958242 | 125 | 0,001686251 | 45,84497267 |
| 5 | 2,89734E-05 | 4,624168821 | 126 | 0,001695909 | 46,073505 |
| 6 | 2,89734E-05 | 4,624168821 | 127 | 0,00170943 | 46,11159566 |
| 7 | 2,89734E-05 | 6,604862582 | 128 | 0,001723916 | 46,47725751 |
| 8 | 2,41445E-05 | 6,604862582 | 129 | 0,00173454 | 46,78958386 |
| 9 | 9,94753E-05 | 8,722680022 | 130 | 0,001748061 | 46,83529888 |
| 10 | 0,000162251 | 9,591137109 | 131 | 0,001761582 | 47,18571979 |
| 11 | 0,000200882 | 10,52815604 | 132 | 0,001772205 | 47,44472232 |
| 12 | 0,000245308 | 11,00047233 | 133 | 0,001785726 | 47,52852412 |
| 13 | 0,000277179 | 11,4042297 | 134 | 0,001800213 | 47,85608363 |
| 14 | 0,000294563 | 11,87654599 | 135 | 0,001810836 | 48,0084424 |
| 15 | 0,000310981 | 12,52407955 | 136 | 0,001824357 | 48,46551485 |
| 16 | 0,000316776 | 12,79071033 | 137 | 0,001837878 | 48,67881402 |
| 17 | 0,000317741 | 12,86689069 | 138 | 0,001847536 | 48,92259118 |
| 18 | 0,000317741 | 12,84403415 | 139 | 0,001862023 | 49,0673256 |
| 19 | 0,000317741 | 12,80594543 | 140 | 0,001875544 | 49,22730095 |
| 20 | 0,000317741 | 12,80594543 | 141 | 0,001885201 | 49,37203926 |
| 21 | 0,000333194 | 12,92783303 | 142 | 0,001899688 | 49,59295501 |
| 22 | 0,000361202 | 13,4763326 | 143 | 0,001913209 | 49,76054694 |
| 23 | 0,000380517 | 14,01721171 | 144 | 0,001923833 | 49,90528914 |
| 24 | 0,000398867 | 14,84757327 | 145 | 0,001937354 | 50,08049765 |
| 25 | 0,000413354 | 15,20561853 | 146 | 0,001947977 | 50,24809347 |
| 26 | 0,000425909 | 15,43416059 | 147 | 0,001961498 | 50,45377218 |
| 27 | 0,000442327 | 15,73887911 | 148 | 0,001975019 | 50,64421774 |
| 28 | 0,000457779 | 16,23405097 | 149 | 0,001989506 | 50,87275785 |
| 29 | 0,000468403 | 16,6225713 | 150 | 0,001999164 | 50,87275785 |
| 30 | 0,000481924 | 16,92728885 | 151 | 0,002012685 | 51,1774754 |
| 31 | 0,000492548 | 17,14059581 | 152 | 0,002027171 | 51,32220593 |
| 32 | 0,000507034 | 17,5214947 | 153 | 0,002037795 | 51,31458935 |
| 33 | 0,000520555 | 18,2296671 | 154 | 0,002052281 | 51,44409451 |
| 34 | 0,000531179 | 18,2296671 | 155 | 0,002065802 | 51,66501026 |
| 35 | 0,000545665 | 18,78607994 | 156 | 0,00207546 | 51,73357502 |

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|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,000559186 | 19,15936419 | 157 | 0,002089947 | 51,61930691 |
| 37 | 0,000568844 | 19,46408175 | 158 | 0,002103468 | 51,73357502 |
| 38 | 0,000583331 | 19,7078589 | 159 | 0,002114091 | 51,60406986 |
| 39 | 0,000596852 | 20,05828564 | 160 | 0,002127612 | 51,60406986 |
| 40 | 0,000608441 | 20,53822143 | 161 | 0,002141133 | 51,68024342 |
| 41 | 0,000621962 | 20,69057826 | 162 | 0,002150791 | 51,68024342 |
| 42 | 0,000635483 | 21,0714791 | 163 | 0,002165278 | 51,79451542 |
| 43 | 0,000646106 | 21,22383593 | 164 | 0,002179764 | 51,80213199 |
| 44 | 0,000658662 | 21,61997381 | 165 | 0,002189422 | 51,79451542 |
| 45 | 0,000673148 | 22,28273857 | 166 | 0,002202943 | 51,77166179 |
| 46 | 0,000683772 | 22,28273857 | 167 | 0,002216464 | 51,61168644 |
| 47 | 0,000697293 | 22,87693858 | 168 | 0,002229985 | 51,87069675 |
| 48 | 0,000711779 | 23,21213022 | 169 | 0,002240608 | 51,76404522 |
| 49 | 0,000721437 | 23,53208482 | 170 | 0,002255095 | 51,75642864 |
| 50 | 0,000735924 | 23,79109708 | 171 | 0,002264753 | 51,87831722 |
| 51 | 0,000749445 | 24,15675892 | 172 | 0,002279239 | 51,73357502 |
| 52 | 0,000760068 | 24,40053413 | 173 | 0,00229276 | 51,80213199 |
| 53 | 0,000774555 | 24,65192786 | 174 | 0,002303384 | 51,77928226 |
| 54 | 0,000788076 | 25,10900419 | 175 | 0,002316905 | 51,7411916 |
| 55 | 0,000797734 | 25,42134221 | 176 | 0,002331391 | 51,62692349 |
| 56 | 0,000811255 | 25,60417313 | 177 | 0,002342015 | 51,67262684 |
| 57 | 0,000825741 | 26,19075268 | 178 | 0,00235457 | 51,42886135 |
| 58 | 0,000835399 | 26,19075268 | 179 | 0,002368091 | 51,61168644 |
| 59 | 0,000849886 | 26,80018973 | 180 | 0,002378715 | 51,55074604 |
| 60 | 0,000860509 | 26,80018973 | 181 | 0,002392236 | 51,62692349 |
| 61 | 0,00087403 | 27,53151536 | 182 | 0,002405757 | 51,58883671 |
| 62 | 0,000888517 | 27,74481648 | 183 | 0,00241638 | 51,65739368 |
| 63 | 0,000899141 | 27,98859169 | 184 | 0,002430867 | 51,90116695 |
| 64 | 0,000912662 | 28,38472762 | 185 | 0,002444388 | 51,91640399 |
| 65 | 0,000926183 | 28,60564532 | 186 | 0,002455011 | 52,03066432 |
| 66 | 0,000936806 | 28,92560186 | 187 | 0,002468532 | 52,19063968 |
| 67 | 0,000950327 | 29,25317304 | 188 | 0,002482053 | 52,53344401 |
| 68 | 0,000963848 | 29,47409268 | 189 | 0,002492677 | 52,53344401 |
| 69 | 0,000974471 | 29,80928238 | 190 | 0,002506198 | 52,70865252 |
| 70 | 0,000988958 | 30,09114437 | 191 | 0,002519719 | 52,96004625 |
| 71 | 0,001002479 | 30,5329856 | 192 | 0,00253324 | 53,05145685 |
| 72 | 0,001013103 | 30,5329856 | 193 | 0,002543863 | 53,27999696 |
| 73 | 0,001026623 | 31,2186001 | 194 | 0,00255835 | 53,41711091 |
| 74 | 0,001040144 | 31,54617322 | 195 | 0,002571871 | 53,66088807 |
| 75 | 0,001050768 | 31,7823299 | 196 | 0,002582494 | 53,96560173 |
| 76 | 0,001065255 | 32,12513229 | 197 | 0,002595049 | 54,10271568 |
| 77 | 0,001078776 | 32,45270541 | 198 | 0,002609536 | 54,39219619 |
| 78 | 0,001088433 | 32,62791781 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,00110292 | 33,00119818 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001116441 | 33,23735097 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,00112803 | 33,61063328 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001140586 | 33,71728093 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001151209 | 33,99914486 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,00116473 | 34,3952769 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001178251 | 34,98947496 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001188875 | 34,98947496 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001202395 | 35,40084016 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001216882 | 35,766502 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001227506 | 36,07121956 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001241992 | 36,26166511 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001255513 | 36,58923629 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001265171 | 36,85586317 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001279658 | 37,19105482 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001293179 | 37,41197057 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001303802 | 37,70145108 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,001317323 | 37,91475415 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001330844 | 38,44038745 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001340502 | 38,44038745 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001354989 | 39,00411143 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001368509 | 39,28597536 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001380099 | 39,44595071 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,00139362 | 39,7430478 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001407141 | 39,9487304 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001417764 | 40,27630157 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001431285 | 40,40580284 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001444806 | 40,83240508 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00145543 | 41,00761748 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001468951 | 41,39612905 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001482471 | 41,48754743 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001495027 | 42,01318074 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001507582 | 42,27218327 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001521103 | 42,43216251 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001534624 | 42,71402645 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001544281 | 42,9654124 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,001557802 | 43,1406248 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001571323 | 43,40725168 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,001581947 | 43,74243944 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001596433 | 43,84146661 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001609954 | 44,09286424 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,001619612 | 44,52707917 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001633133 | 44,74038223 | 242 | | |

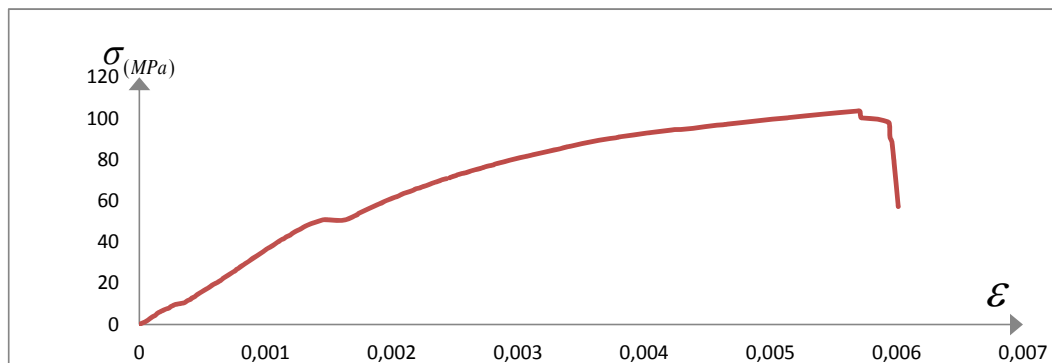
| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|-------------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 829 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 131,4 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 12,06 mm | PROBETA | TN-8 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 13606,89 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,69 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Especimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,283754281 | 9355,671875 |
| 2 | 0,006023429 | 195,0736542 | 123 | 0,285568561 | 9414,000977 |
| 3 | 0,008708571 | 313,6477966 | 124 | 0,289342267 | 9495,27832 |
| 4 | 0,010595428 | 426,4841614 | 125 | 0,291156564 | 9554,561523 |
| 5 | 0,012119428 | 490,5523987 | 126 | 0,295002835 | 9627,233398 |
| 6 | 0,014441715 | 576,6141357 | 127 | 0,29884914 | 9683,648438 |
| 7 | 0,016546285 | 714,3127441 | 128 | 0,301679441 | 9749,625977 |
| 8 | 0,018287999 | 782,2056885 | 129 | 0,303711448 | 9806,041992 |
| 9 | 0,020392571 | 854,8800659 | 130 | 0,306541681 | 9863,413086 |
| 10 | 0,022134285 | 913,2105103 | 131 | 0,310170276 | 9919,829102 |
| 11 | 0,024238857 | 983,0159912 | 132 | 0,313145706 | 9981,026367 |
| 12 | 0,027069143 | 1043,259277 | 133 | 0,316121135 | 10052,74121 |
| 13 | 0,028810857 | 1143,664185 | 134 | 0,319677149 | 10115,84961 |
| 14 | 0,030915426 | 1210,60083 | 135 | 0,323523419 | 10174,17773 |
| 15 | 0,032729713 | 1270,843628 | 136 | 0,325555427 | 10239,19922 |
| 16 | 0,040422286 | 1371,248901 | 137 | 0,329183987 | 10299,43945 |
| 17 | 0,042236571 | 1427,666748 | 138 | 0,334046296 | 10389,32129 |
| 18 | 0,04325257 | 1484,084717 | 139 | 0,337819985 | 10458,16797 |
| 19 | 0,044994286 | 1550,064941 | 140 | 0,341738837 | 10539,44434 |
| 20 | 0,047098858 | 1614,132813 | 141 | 0,346383435 | 10608,29004 |
| 21 | 0,047897143 | 1680,113159 | 142 | 0,350229706 | 10672,35449 |
| 22 | 0,050654854 | 1775,736816 | 143 | 0,354003429 | 10726,8584 |
| 23 | 0,052686857 | 1901,003296 | 144 | 0,358720541 | 10804,30957 |
| 24 | 0,054428569 | 1966,983521 | 145 | 0,362566846 | 10866,46191 |
| 25 | 0,056533141 | 2062,606934 | 146 | 0,367211444 | 10946,7832 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 26 | 0,058274857 | 2134,324219 | 147 | 0,372001137 | 11004,1543 |
| 27 | 0,06016171 | 2221,341553 | 148 | 0,374903985 | 11063,4375 |
| 28 | 0,062193713 | 2291,146729 | 149 | 0,379693713 | 11139,93359 |
| 29 | 0,063935425 | 2374,338867 | 150 | 0,384410858 | 11196,34863 |
| 30 | 0,066039996 | 2484,30542 | 151 | 0,387241159 | 11261,36914 |
| 31 | 0,067854285 | 2562,716309 | 152 | 0,391160011 | 11329,25879 |
| 32 | 0,069813711 | 2630,609131 | 153 | 0,395877157 | 11392,36719 |
| 33 | 0,071555427 | 2687,026855 | 154 | 0,399796009 | 11466,95117 |
| 34 | 0,072643995 | 2743,444336 | 155 | 0,405238833 | 11540,57715 |
| 35 | 0,074458284 | 2813,249023 | 156 | 0,410173723 | 11608,4668 |
| 36 | 0,076562856 | 2937,559082 | 157 | 0,413802283 | 11663,92578 |
| 37 | 0,078304572 | 3017,882324 | 158 | 0,418737105 | 11730,85938 |
| 38 | 0,080118852 | 3099,161621 | 159 | 0,424470254 | 11809,26563 |
| 39 | 0,082223432 | 3183,309814 | 160 | 0,432017701 | 11865,68164 |
| 40 | 0,084037713 | 3273,195068 | 161 | 0,436662265 | 11924,00879 |
| 41 | 0,085997139 | 3360,211914 | 162 | 0,440653699 | 11987,11719 |
| 42 | 0,087811427 | 3429,060791 | 163 | 0,449144568 | 12062,65625 |
| 43 | 0,088827431 | 3511,295898 | 164 | 0,455675977 | 12122,89648 |
| 44 | 0,090714276 | 3583,969482 | 165 | 0,462425096 | 12201,30273 |
| 45 | 0,09173028 | 3643,255127 | 166 | 0,469972576 | 12256,76172 |
| 46 | 0,093399431 | 3733,140381 | 167 | 0,475705726 | 12313,17676 |
| 47 | 0,095358857 | 3806,77002 | 168 | 0,483253104 | 12368,63574 |
| 48 | 0,097173146 | 3896,655029 | 169 | 0,490800585 | 12439,39355 |
| 49 | 0,099132572 | 3976,021973 | 170 | 0,506185702 | 12497,7207 |
| 50 | 0,101164571 | 4086,944092 | 171 | 0,5108303 | 12557,00488 |
| 51 | 0,102978851 | 4192,128418 | 172 | 0,51656345 | 12612,46289 |
| 52 | 0,10479314 | 4272,45166 | 173 | 0,523385116 | 12680,35156 |
| 53 | 0,106825139 | 4352,773926 | 174 | 0,532746826 | 12734,85449 |
| 54 | 0,108712001 | 4430,228027 | 175 | 0,539496013 | 12791,26953 |
| 55 | 0,110526289 | 4521,069336 | 176 | 0,548132011 | 12854,37695 |
| 56 | 0,112340569 | 4591,82959 | 177 | 0,555606842 | 12909,83594 |
| 57 | 0,113356573 | 4649,203125 | 178 | 0,562138285 | 12966,25098 |
| 58 | 0,114445141 | 4714,226074 | 179 | 0,569975989 | 13043,70215 |
| 59 | 0,11625943 | 4804,11084 | 180 | 0,581514835 | 13100,11621 |
| 60 | 0,118073719 | 4877,739746 | 181 | 0,590731416 | 13163,22461 |
| 61 | 0,120105709 | 4954,237793 | 182 | 0,596464566 | 13220,5957 |
| 62 | 0,121919998 | 5024,998047 | 183 | 0,607930865 | 13294,2207 |
| 63 | 0,123734287 | 5119,664063 | 184 | 0,61729254 | 13356,37402 |
| 64 | 0,12583885 | 5229,629395 | 185 | 0,625057697 | 13425,21777 |
| 65 | 0,127653139 | 5300,38916 | 186 | 0,634419373 | 13479,71973 |
| 66 | 0,129540001 | 5395,054688 | 187 | 0,64414399 | 13535,17969 |
| 67 | 0,132370276 | 5484,938965 | 188 | 0,654521738 | 13600,19922 |
| 68 | 0,134184565 | 5578,648926 | 189 | 0,658585753 | 13606,8916 |
| 69 | 0,136289137 | 5644,62793 | 190 | 0,659383978 | 13305,69434 |
| 70 | 0,138030844 | 5705,825195 | 191 | 0,660399982 | 13176,61133 |
| 71 | 0,139119421 | 5771,804199 | 192 | 0,674551419 | 13104,89746 |
| 72 | 0,141006291 | 5856,907227 | 193 | 0,678397724 | 13034,13965 |
| 73 | 0,142893144 | 5935,317383 | 194 | 0,682316508 | 12959,55762 |
| 74 | 0,14463486 | 5999,383789 | 195 | 0,685654845 | 12819,95508 |
| 75 | 0,146739432 | 6061,538086 | 196 | 0,686307975 | 11925,92188 |
| 76 | 0,148553712 | 6140,90332 | 197 | 0,68819482 | 11583,60547 |
| 77 | 0,150585702 | 6222,181641 | 198 | 0,693855422 | 7523,584961 |
| 78 | 0,1524 | 6293,897461 | 199 | 0,693855422 | 5140,701172 |
| 79 | 0,155230284 | 6373,263672 | 200 | 0,693855422 | 5133,050781 |
| 80 | 0,158205714 | 6460,279297 | 201 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 81 | 0,161834274 | 6537,731934 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,165753126 | 6629,529297 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,169526849 | 6686,901367 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,184839419 | 6630,485352 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,190572568 | 6724,193848 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,192459413 | 6780,609863 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,19449142 | 6856,150879 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,19703143 | 6934,560547 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,199135985 | 6993,845215 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,20022457 | 7066,518066 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,201966286 | 7138,233398 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,203853147 | 7193,692871 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,205667428 | 7264,453125 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,208497712 | 7337,125 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,210602266 | 7411,708984 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,213505132 | 7513,067383 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,215391994 | 7573,308594 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,218149713 | 7653,629395 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,219963993 | 7708,133789 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,222866842 | 7792,280273 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,224971431 | 7885,988281 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,227511406 | 7949,097656 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,229688559 | 8006,470703 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,232228552 | 8079,14209 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,235131434 | 8144,164063 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,237163407 | 8200,579102 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,238977705 | 8273,251953 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,24188057 | 8362,178711 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,244783436 | 8427,200195 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,247468574 | 8485,52832 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,250371422 | 8561,069336 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,252475994 | 8641,390625 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,256249717 | 8710,237305 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,258862274 | 8781,952148 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,262708562 | 8867,053711 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,264813151 | 8928,250977 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,267570853 | 8999,96582 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,270328556 | 9070,724609 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,274247425 | 9156,782227 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,277077692 | 9239,016602 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,28092398 | 9301,168945 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 20,49 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 18,17 gr |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| σ_{ult} : | 103,5 Mpa | Área: | 131,4 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 115,4 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 30385,4 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


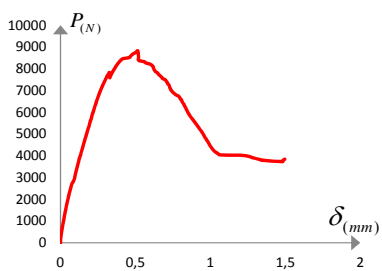



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002458876 | 71,1808248 |
| 2 | 5,21961E-05 | 1,484180269 | 123 | 0,002474598 | 71,62461051 |
| 3 | 7,54642E-05 | 2,386328759 | 124 | 0,002507299 | 72,24299351 |
| 4 | 9,18148E-05 | 3,244822475 | 125 | 0,00252302 | 72,69403832 |
| 5 | 0,000105021 | 3,7322733 | 126 | 0,00255635 | 73,24694826 |
| 6 | 0,000125145 | 4,387057426 | 127 | 0,002589681 | 73,67617121 |
| 7 | 0,000143382 | 5,434710726 | 128 | 0,002614207 | 74,17814859 |
| 8 | 0,000158475 | 5,951261097 | 129 | 0,002631815 | 74,60737896 |
| 9 | 0,000176712 | 6,504190079 | 130 | 0,00265634 | 75,04387586 |
| 10 | 0,000191805 | 6,947986013 | 131 | 0,002687784 | 75,47310623 |
| 11 | 0,000210042 | 7,47908755 | 132 | 0,002713568 | 75,93871382 |
| 12 | 0,000234568 | 7,937436972 | 133 | 0,002739351 | 76,48434238 |
| 13 | 0,000249661 | 8,701348341 | 134 | 0,002770166 | 76,96449045 |
| 14 | 0,000267898 | 9,210622897 | 135 | 0,002803496 | 77,40826874 |
| 15 | 0,00028362 | 9,668968603 | 136 | 0,002821104 | 77,90297216 |
| 16 | 0,00035028 | 10,43288276 | 137 | 0,002852548 | 78,36129837 |
| 17 | 0,000366001 | 10,86212706 | 138 | 0,002894682 | 79,04514698 |
| 18 | 0,000374806 | 11,29137229 | 139 | 0,002927383 | 79,56895366 |
| 19 | 0,000389898 | 11,79337011 | 140 | 0,002961342 | 80,18732922 |
| 20 | 0,000408136 | 12,28081815 | 141 | 0,00300159 | 80,71112847 |
| 21 | 0,000415053 | 12,78281689 | 142 | 0,003034919 | 81,19855051 |
| 22 | 0,00043895 | 13,51035104 | 143 | 0,003067621 | 81,61323296 |
| 23 | 0,000456559 | 14,46341688 | 144 | 0,003108497 | 82,20250527 |
| 24 | 0,000471651 | 14,96541469 | 145 | 0,003141827 | 82,67537938 |
| 25 | 0,000489889 | 15,69294699 | 146 | 0,003182075 | 83,28648842 |
| 26 | 0,000504981 | 16,23859412 | 147 | 0,00322358 | 83,72298532 |
| 27 | 0,000521332 | 16,90064872 | 148 | 0,003248735 | 84,17403013 |
| 28 | 0,00053894 | 17,43174793 | 149 | 0,00329024 | 84,75603591 |
| 29 | 0,000554033 | 18,06469927 | 150 | 0,003331117 | 85,18525885 |
| 30 | 0,00057227 | 18,90135858 | 151 | 0,003355643 | 85,67995484 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,000587992 | 19,4979327 | 152 | 0,003389601 | 86,19648014 |
| 32 | 0,000604972 | 20,01448214 | 153 | 0,003430478 | 86,67662821 |
| 33 | 0,000620064 | 20,44372552 | 154 | 0,003464437 | 87,24408607 |
| 34 | 0,000629497 | 20,87296703 | 155 | 0,003511602 | 87,80425511 |
| 35 | 0,000645219 | 21,40406253 | 156 | 0,003554365 | 88,32078041 |
| 36 | 0,000663456 | 22,34985163 | 157 | 0,003585808 | 88,74272939 |
| 37 | 0,000678549 | 22,96097553 | 158 | 0,003628571 | 89,25198073 |
| 38 | 0,000694271 | 23,57937338 | 159 | 0,003678252 | 89,84851956 |
| 39 | 0,000712508 | 24,21959868 | 160 | 0,003743654 | 90,27774993 |
| 40 | 0,00072823 | 24,90347329 | 161 | 0,003783902 | 90,72152079 |
| 41 | 0,000745209 | 25,56552418 | 162 | 0,00381849 | 91,20166886 |
| 42 | 0,000760931 | 26,08934758 | 163 | 0,003892067 | 91,77639325 |
| 43 | 0,000769735 | 26,71501753 | 164 | 0,003948665 | 92,23471945 |
| 44 | 0,000786086 | 27,26794048 | 165 | 0,00400715 | 92,83125828 |
| 45 | 0,00079489 | 27,71900387 | 166 | 0,004072553 | 93,25320727 |
| 46 | 0,000809354 | 28,40287848 | 167 | 0,004122233 | 93,68243021 |
| 47 | 0,000826333 | 28,96307539 | 168 | 0,004187635 | 94,10437919 |
| 48 | 0,000842055 | 29,64694814 | 169 | 0,004253038 | 94,64272636 |
| 49 | 0,000859034 | 30,25079622 | 170 | 0,004386358 | 95,08649722 |
| 50 | 0,000876643 | 31,09472577 | 171 | 0,004426606 | 95,53754946 |
| 51 | 0,000892364 | 31,89500043 | 172 | 0,004476286 | 95,95949102 |
| 52 | 0,000908086 | 32,50612432 | 173 | 0,0045354 | 96,47600888 |
| 53 | 0,000925694 | 33,11724078 | 174 | 0,004616524 | 96,89068391 |
| 54 | 0,000942045 | 33,70653538 | 175 | 0,004675009 | 97,31990685 |
| 55 | 0,000957767 | 34,39768395 | 176 | 0,004749844 | 97,8000475 |
| 56 | 0,000973488 | 34,93604969 | 177 | 0,004814617 | 98,22199648 |
| 57 | 0,000982293 | 35,37256517 | 178 | 0,004871216 | 98,65121943 |
| 58 | 0,000991726 | 35,86727973 | 179 | 0,004939133 | 99,24049173 |
| 59 | 0,001007447 | 36,55115063 | 180 | 0,005039123 | 99,66970724 |
| 60 | 0,001023169 | 37,11134197 | 181 | 0,00511899 | 100,1498553 |
| 61 | 0,001040777 | 37,6933626 | 182 | 0,00516867 | 100,5863522 |
| 62 | 0,001056499 | 38,23172834 | 183 | 0,005268032 | 101,1465138 |
| 63 | 0,001072221 | 38,95197646 | 184 | 0,005349155 | 101,6193954 |
| 64 | 0,001090458 | 39,78862648 | 185 | 0,005416445 | 102,1431798 |
| 65 | 0,00110618 | 40,32698851 | 186 | 0,005497568 | 102,5578474 |
| 66 | 0,00112253 | 41,04723291 | 187 | 0,005581837 | 102,9798038 |
| 67 | 0,001147056 | 41,7311001 | 188 | 0,005671765 | 103,4744923 |
| 68 | 0,001162778 | 42,44407426 | 189 | 0,005706982 | 103,52541 |
| 69 | 0,001181015 | 42,94606278 | 190 | 0,005713899 | 101,2338087 |
| 70 | 0,001196108 | 43,41167037 | 191 | 0,005722703 | 100,2517056 |
| 71 | 0,001205541 | 43,9136589 | 192 | 0,005845333 | 99,70608446 |
| 72 | 0,001221892 | 44,56114886 | 193 | 0,005878663 | 99,16773729 |
| 73 | 0,001238242 | 45,15771741 | 194 | 0,005912621 | 98,60029429 |
| 74 | 0,001253335 | 45,64515431 | 195 | 0,00594155 | 97,5381553 |
| 75 | 0,001271572 | 46,11804328 | 196 | 0,005947209 | 90,73607613 |
| 76 | 0,001287294 | 46,72187836 | 197 | 0,00596356 | 88,13162779 |
| 77 | 0,001304902 | 47,34026878 | 198 | 0,006012612 | 57,24174491 |
| 78 | 0,001320624 | 47,88590477 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,00134515 | 48,48974728 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001370933 | 49,15178887 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001402377 | 49,74107232 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001436336 | 50,43949485 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001469037 | 50,87599918 | 204 | | |
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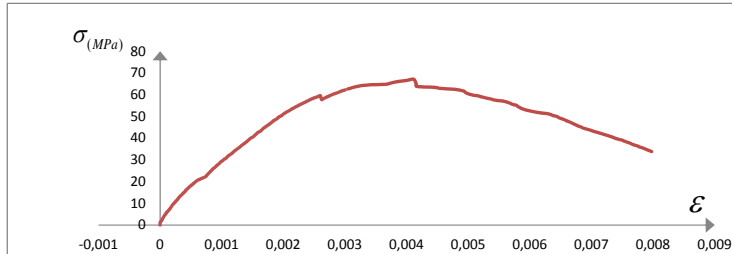
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| 87 | 0,001685368 | 52,16370144 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001707378 | 52,76026628 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001725615 | 53,21132224 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001735048 | 53,76423961 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001750141 | 54,30987188 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001766492 | 54,73182458 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001782213 | 55,27019032 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001806739 | 55,82310027 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001824976 | 56,39055812 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001850131 | 57,16172395 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001866482 | 57,62005758 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001890379 | 58,2311629 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,0019061 | 58,64584907 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001931255 | 59,28606137 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001949492 | 59,99902067 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001971503 | 60,47917617 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001990369 | 60,91568793 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002012379 | 61,46859416 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002037534 | 61,9633013 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002055142 | 62,39252424 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002070864 | 62,94544161 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002096019 | 63,6220237 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002121174 | 64,11672712 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002144442 | 64,56050541 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002169596 | 65,13524465 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002187834 | 65,74635369 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002220535 | 66,27016037 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002243174 | 66,81578892 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002276504 | 67,46326775 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002294741 | 67,92887534 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002318638 | 68,47450389 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002342535 | 69,01285849 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002376494 | 69,66761127 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,00240102 | 70,29327565 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,00243435 | 70,76614977 | 242 | | |

| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 830 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 131,4 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 11,50 mm | PROBETA | TN-9 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 8817,40 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 1,67 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,381507993 | 8227,417969 |
| 2 | 8,46667E-05 | 150,1313629 | 123 | 0,389212688 | 8292,44043 |
| 3 | 0,002709333 | 245,7563782 | 124 | 0,395901322 | 8345,989258 |
| 4 | 0,004402667 | 336,6000671 | 125 | 0,404875994 | 8409,097656 |
| 5 | 0,00635 | 446,5686951 | 126 | 0,417152683 | 8462,646484 |
| 6 | 0,007704667 | 519,2436523 | 127 | 0,46151797 | 8520,975586 |
| 7 | 0,009990667 | 622,5183716 | 128 | 0,468122005 | 8580,259766 |
| 8 | 0,012446 | 699,9744263 | 129 | 0,47692732 | 8640,501953 |
| 9 | 0,013377334 | 772,6494141 | 130 | 0,49021999 | 8705,524414 |
| 10 | 0,015832666 | 830,0241089 | 131 | 0,503597339 | 8758,115234 |
| 11 | 0,018034 | 913,2175903 | 132 | 0,515704632 | 8817,400391 |
| 12 | 0,020404667 | 1001,1922 | 133 | 0,520699978 | 8540,098633 |
| 13 | 0,022605998 | 1087,254395 | 134 | 0,521800677 | 8385,192383 |
| 14 | 0,023791333 | 1149,410278 | 135 | 0,559053977 | 8323,039063 |
| 15 | 0,025908001 | 1229,734985 | 136 | 0,56904463 | 8266,623047 |
| 16 | 0,028024666 | 1306,234619 | 137 | 0,598000646 | 8211,162109 |
| 17 | 0,030395331 | 1378,90918 | 138 | 0,6100233 | 8154,746094 |
| 18 | 0,032511999 | 1463,058838 | 139 | 0,61798199 | 8095,460938 |
| 19 | 0,034882665 | 1520,43335 | 140 | 0,620098631 | 8040,000977 |
| 20 | 0,036067997 | 1575,895386 | 141 | 0,623485287 | 7974,021973 |
| 21 | 0,038184665 | 1655,263794 | 142 | 0,628904025 | 7917,60498 |
| 22 | 0,040216664 | 1727,938232 | 143 | 0,634407322 | 7864,057617 |
| 23 | 0,042671998 | 1789,137695 | 144 | 0,646853288 | 7810,508789 |
| 24 | 0,044703995 | 1859,899658 | 145 | 0,653541962 | 7749,311035 |
| 25 | 0,047159334 | 1927,792969 | 146 | 0,663532654 | 7682,375977 |
| 26 | 0,049191331 | 1982,298706 | 147 | 0,673269272 | 7617,353516 |
| 27 | 0,051308001 | 2043,498169 | 148 | 0,681228002 | 7551,374512 |
| 28 | 0,052577997 | 2115,216309 | 149 | 0,69782265 | 7494,002441 |
| 29 | 0,055033331 | 2173,547119 | 150 | 0,704511325 | 7440,453613 |
| 30 | 0,056980665 | 2226,140137 | 151 | 0,711199999 | 7375,430664 |
| 31 | 0,05909733 | 2293,077148 | 152 | 0,715433359 | 7309,452148 |
| 32 | 0,061552669 | 2346,626465 | 153 | 0,724492629 | 7242,516602 |
| 33 | 0,064854662 | 2425,994385 | 154 | 0,727879365 | 7160,281738 |
| 34 | 0,068071996 | 2517,793457 | 155 | 0,732197364 | 7090,478027 |
| 35 | 0,07052733 | 2577,080078 | 156 | 0,736769279 | 7022,586914 |
| 36 | 0,072559332 | 2629,673584 | 157 | 0,743373315 | 6966,169434 |
| 37 | 0,074676002 | 2684,179199 | 158 | 0,750061989 | 6913,577637 |
| 38 | 0,079163333 | 2741,553223 | 159 | 0,76013732 | 6850,467285 |
| 39 | 0,083650668 | 2798,92749 | 160 | 0,772244692 | 6789,269043 |
| 40 | 0,088137994 | 2857,257813 | 161 | 0,787569364 | 6736,677246 |
| 41 | 0,092540661 | 2924,194336 | 162 | 0,795274019 | 6672,61084 |
| 42 | 0,095927338 | 3042,767822 | 163 | 0,798829953 | 6620,018555 |
| 43 | 0,09795933 | 3103,010986 | 164 | 0,806703965 | 6567,42627 |
| 44 | 0,100329995 | 3174,728516 | 165 | 0,811106682 | 6489,972168 |
| 45 | 0,103632003 | 3270,352295 | 166 | 0,8165253 | 6431,643066 |
| 46 | 0,105748663 | 3337,288574 | 167 | 0,822197994 | 6374,27002 |
| 47 | 0,108119329 | 3411,875 | 168 | 0,825415293 | 6317,853027 |
| 48 | 0,111421327 | 3484,549072 | 169 | 0,83091863 | 6254,742188 |
| 49 | 0,113622665 | 3541,923096 | 170 | 0,835405986 | 6201,193848 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 50 | 0,115739326 | 3612,684082 | 171 | 0,84099404 | 6112,265137 |
| 51 | 0,119041334 | 3685,358154 | 172 | 0,845481316 | 6057,760254 |
| 52 | 0,121157994 | 3737,951172 | 173 | 0,849968592 | 5986,043457 |
| 53 | 0,123613328 | 3824,012207 | 174 | 0,856572628 | 5922,933105 |
| 54 | 0,126999994 | 3892,86084 | 175 | 0,859874646 | 5866,515625 |
| 55 | 0,130217334 | 3975,096924 | 176 | 0,866393963 | 5811,054688 |
| 56 | 0,133604 | 4027,689453 | 177 | 0,873251994 | 5751,769043 |
| 57 | 0,135889997 | 4101,319336 | 178 | 0,879855951 | 5685,789551 |
| 58 | 0,139107337 | 4189,29248 | 179 | 0,886375348 | 5632,240723 |
| 59 | 0,142409335 | 4254,316406 | 180 | 0,892894665 | 5563,392578 |
| 60 | 0,145796001 | 4327,946289 | 181 | 0,899837335 | 5506,975586 |
| 61 | 0,147828003 | 4381,495117 | 182 | 0,906356653 | 5445,776855 |
| 62 | 0,150283317 | 4447,475098 | 183 | 0,914146026 | 5371,191406 |
| 63 | 0,153585325 | 4526,842285 | 184 | 0,91981864 | 5318,598633 |
| 64 | 0,155786673 | 4581,347168 | 185 | 0,924221357 | 5265,049805 |
| 65 | 0,159088661 | 4642,546387 | 186 | 0,930825313 | 5194,289551 |
| 66 | 0,162475338 | 4723,825195 | 187 | 0,939799945 | 5131,178223 |
| 67 | 0,165861994 | 4816,57959 | 188 | 0,944033305 | 5072,848633 |
| 68 | 0,170010666 | 4903,596191 | 189 | 0,949705998 | 5015,475098 |
| 69 | 0,172466 | 4959,057129 | 190 | 0,956225316 | 4943,757813 |
| 70 | 0,175767998 | 5025,993652 | 191 | 0,959527334 | 4889,25293 |
| 71 | 0,178815981 | 5111,097656 | 192 | 0,965200027 | 4828,054199 |
| 72 | 0,181271334 | 5184,727051 | 193 | 0,971803983 | 4770,680664 |
| 73 | 0,184488654 | 5260,269043 | 194 | 0,975105921 | 4716,175293 |
| 74 | 0,188806653 | 5323,380371 | 195 | 0,981964032 | 4657,845703 |
| 75 | 0,191177328 | 5382,666016 | 196 | 0,987298012 | 4585,171875 |
| 76 | 0,19320933 | 5437,170898 | 197 | 0,992970626 | 4521,104492 |
| 77 | 0,196595987 | 5532,793457 | 198 | 0,999574661 | 4442,693848 |
| 78 | 0,198712667 | 5597,816895 | 199 | 1,005247275 | 4388,188477 |
| 79 | 0,203115324 | 5660,927734 | 200 | 1,011766672 | 4328,902344 |
| 80 | 0,206586659 | 5739,337891 | 201 | 1,018370628 | 4265,791016 |
| 81 | 0,209803998 | 5847,391602 | 202 | 1,026075284 | 4212,242188 |
| 82 | 0,213105996 | 5909,545898 | 203 | 1,036319971 | 4157,736816 |
| 83 | 0,216238658 | 5976,481445 | 204 | 1,049443324 | 4105,144043 |
| 84 | 0,218609333 | 6030,98584 | 205 | 1,062905391 | 4042,033203 |
| 85 | 0,221995989 | 6093,140625 | 206 | 1,219369253 | 4016,2146 |
| 86 | 0,225298007 | 6178,244629 | 207 | 1,259331942 | 3962,665527 |
| 87 | 0,228599985 | 6247,092285 | 208 | 1,284816662 | 3905,291748 |
| 88 | 0,230631987 | 6307,334473 | 209 | 1,321392616 | 3844,093018 |
| 89 | 0,23528866 | 6380,963379 | 210 | 1,345861276 | 3791,500244 |
| 90 | 0,238675336 | 6449,811523 | 211 | 1,481412729 | 3731,257324 |
| 91 | 0,240707338 | 6522,483887 | 212 | 1,484545231 | 3787,675049 |
| 92 | 0,24536399 | 6590,375977 | 213 | 1,495806058 | 3843,136475 |
| 93 | 0,248665988 | 6657,311523 | 214 | 1,502409935 | 3774,287842 |
| 94 | 0,251967986 | 6735,721191 | 215 | 1,504949888 | 3710,219971 |
| 95 | 0,255015989 | 6790,225098 | 216 | 1,531196594 | 3657,627686 |
| 96 | 0,259588003 | 6874,372559 | 217 | 1,553463936 | 3605,034668 |
| 97 | 0,264075319 | 6939,395508 | 218 | 1,588177204 | 3551,485352 |
| 98 | 0,267461995 | 7011,112793 | 219 | 1,614593347 | 3498,892578 |
| 99 | 0,271695336 | 7075,178223 | 220 | 1,649814606 | 3431 |
| 100 | 0,275081992 | 7139,245117 | 221 | 1,659043312 | 3362,150635 |
| 101 | 0,279654006 | 7201,399414 | 222 | 1,665393194 | 3349,719727 |
| 102 | 0,282956004 | 7262,597656 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,287189305 | 7316,14502 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,290745318 | 7371,605957 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,295232654 | 7433,760254 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,299465994 | 7498,783203 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,303868651 | 7564,762207 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,309541325 | 7643,170898 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,315044661 | 7708,193848 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,320717335 | 7764,61084 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,326051315 | 7821,027832 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,328252653 | 7592,492188 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,332570652 | 7648,90918 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,337142666 | 7716,800293 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,341629982 | 7775,128906 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,347302636 | 7852,58252 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,35399131 | 7933,86084 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,360510627 | 7994,101563 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,364997983 | 8056,255859 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,369485339 | 8108,848145 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,376089334 | 8171,958496 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_0}$ | | w inicial | 20,49 gr |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 18,17 gr |
| σ_{ult} : | 67,1 Mpa | Área: | 131,4 mm ² | % Humedad: | 13% |
| Longitud inicial: | 125,3 mm | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 20197,9 Mpa | | | | |


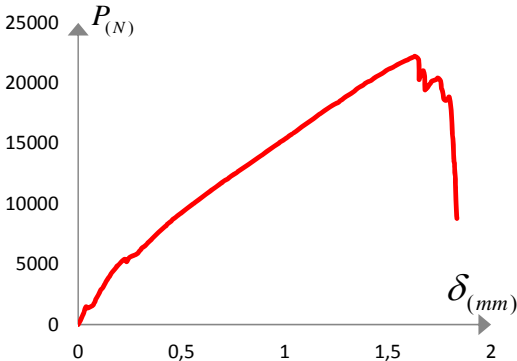

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,003044757 | 62,59672259 |
| 2 | 6,75712E-07 | 1,142245515 | 123 | 0,003106247 | 63,09143344 |
| 3 | 2,16228E-05 | 1,869789998 | 124 | 0,003159627 | 63,49884937 |
| 4 | 3,5137E-05 | 2,560956682 | 125 | 0,003231253 | 63,97899744 |
| 5 | 5,06784E-05 | 3,397631775 | 126 | 0,003329231 | 64,38641337 |
| 6 | 6,14898E-05 | 3,950565169 | 127 | 0,003683304 | 64,83019909 |
| 7 | 7,9734E-05 | 4,736310949 | 128 | 0,00373601 | 65,28125134 |
| 8 | 9,93296E-05 | 5,325620401 | 129 | 0,003806283 | 65,7395924 |
| 9 | 0,000106762 | 5,878554026 | 130 | 0,00391237 | 66,23430325 |
| 10 | 0,000126358 | 6,315078325 | 131 | 0,004019133 | 66,63443036 |
| 11 | 0,000143927 | 6,948039881 | 132 | 0,004115759 | 67,08549004 |
| 12 | 0,000162847 | 7,617377726 | 133 | 0,004155626 | 64,9756931 |
| 13 | 0,000180415 | 8,272165335 | 134 | 0,004164411 | 63,79711878 |
| 14 | 0,000189875 | 8,745066387 | 135 | 0,004461724 | 63,32423723 |
| 15 | 0,000206768 | 9,356201426 | 136 | 0,004541458 | 62,89500686 |
| 16 | 0,000223661 | 9,938234133 | 137 | 0,004772551 | 62,47304302 |
| 17 | 0,00024258 | 10,49116451 | 138 | 0,004868502 | 62,04381264 |
| 18 | 0,000259473 | 11,13140095 | 139 | 0,004932019 | 61,59275297 |
| 19 | 0,000278393 | 11,56792386 | 140 | 0,004948912 | 61,17079655 |
| 20 | 0,000287853 | 11,98989606 | 141 | 0,00497594 | 60,66880803 |
| 21 | 0,000304746 | 12,59375528 | 142 | 0,005019186 | 60,23957023 |
| 22 | 0,000320963 | 13,14668473 | 143 | 0,005063107 | 59,83216544 |
| 23 | 0,000340559 | 13,61230904 | 144 | 0,005162436 | 59,42474951 |
| 24 | 0,000356776 | 14,15068778 | 145 | 0,005215818 | 58,95913821 |
| 25 | 0,000376371 | 14,66724094 | 146 | 0,005295552 | 58,44987572 |
| 26 | 0,000392588 | 15,08193733 | 147 | 0,005373258 | 57,95516487 |
| 27 | 0,000409481 | 15,54756164 | 148 | 0,005436776 | 57,45317635 |
| 28 | 0,000419617 | 16,09321527 | 149 | 0,005569215 | 57,01667202 |
| 29 | 0,000439213 | 16,53701399 | 150 | 0,005622596 | 56,60925609 |
| 30 | 0,000454754 | 16,93715782 | 151 | 0,005675978 | 56,11454152 |
| 31 | 0,000471647 | 17,44643516 | 152 | 0,005709763 | 55,61255671 |
| 32 | 0,000491242 | 17,8538548 | 153 | 0,005782064 | 55,10329052 |
| 33 | 0,000517595 | 18,45771031 | 154 | 0,005809093 | 54,47762242 |
| 34 | 0,000543272 | 19,15614585 | 155 | 0,005843554 | 53,94653435 |
| 35 | 0,000562868 | 19,60721667 | 156 | 0,005880042 | 53,42999791 |
| 36 | 0,000579085 | 20,00736421 | 157 | 0,005932748 | 53,00075639 |
| 37 | 0,000595978 | 20,42205967 | 158 | 0,005986129 | 52,60062185 |
| 38 | 0,00063179 | 20,85857886 | 159 | 0,006066539 | 52,12045892 |
| 39 | 0,000667603 | 21,29509991 | 160 | 0,006163166 | 51,6548439 |
| 40 | 0,000703416 | 21,73889491 | 161 | 0,00628547 | 51,25470935 |
| 41 | 0,000738553 | 22,24816854 | 162 | 0,006346959 | 50,76727246 |
| 42 | 0,000765581 | 23,15031204 | 163 | 0,006375339 | 50,3671342 |
| 43 | 0,000781798 | 23,60866053 | 164 | 0,00643818 | 49,96699595 |
| 44 | 0,000800718 | 24,15430952 | 165 | 0,006473317 | 49,37770136 |
| 45 | 0,000827071 | 24,8818446 | 166 | 0,006516563 | 48,93391564 |
| 46 | 0,000843964 | 25,39111637 | 167 | 0,006561836 | 48,49740388 |
| 47 | 0,000862884 | 25,9585928 | 168 | 0,006587512 | 48,06816607 |
| 48 | 0,000889236 | 26,51151946 | 169 | 0,006631434 | 47,58799942 |
| 49 | 0,000906805 | 26,94803865 | 170 | 0,006667246 | 47,18058721 |
| 50 | 0,000923698 | 27,48640997 | 171 | 0,006711844 | 46,50399027 |
| 51 | 0,000950051 | 28,03933663 | 172 | 0,006747656 | 46,08930038 |
| 52 | 0,000966943 | 28,43948046 | 173 | 0,006783468 | 45,54365696 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 53 | 0,000986539 | 29,09425924 | 174 | 0,006836174 | 45,06349403 |
| 54 | 0,001013567 | 29,61808079 | 175 | 0,006862527 | 44,63425251 |
| 55 | 0,001039244 | 30,24375817 | 176 | 0,006914557 | 44,21228867 |
| 56 | 0,001066273 | 30,64389828 | 177 | 0,00696929 | 43,76122527 |
| 57 | 0,001084517 | 31,20409704 | 178 | 0,007021995 | 43,25923304 |
| 58 | 0,001110194 | 31,87342374 | 179 | 0,007074025 | 42,85181711 |
| 59 | 0,001136547 | 32,36814574 | 180 | 0,007126055 | 42,32799928 |
| 60 | 0,001163575 | 32,9283445 | 181 | 0,007181463 | 41,89876148 |
| 61 | 0,001179793 | 33,33576043 | 182 | 0,007233493 | 41,43314274 |
| 62 | 0,001199388 | 33,83775638 | 183 | 0,007295659 | 40,86567374 |
| 63 | 0,001225741 | 34,44160632 | 184 | 0,007340931 | 40,46553177 |
| 64 | 0,001243309 | 34,85629621 | 185 | 0,007376068 | 40,05811584 |
| 65 | 0,001269662 | 35,32191866 | 186 | 0,007428773 | 39,51975009 |
| 66 | 0,001296691 | 35,9403128 | 187 | 0,007500399 | 39,03957973 |
| 67 | 0,001323719 | 36,64601671 | 188 | 0,007534184 | 38,59579029 |
| 68 | 0,001356829 | 37,30806574 | 189 | 0,007579457 | 38,15927482 |
| 69 | 0,001376425 | 37,73002959 | 190 | 0,007631487 | 37,61362769 |
| 70 | 0,001402777 | 38,23930321 | 191 | 0,007675784 | 37,1989378 |
| 71 | 0,001427103 | 38,88680061 | 192 | 0,007703113 | 36,73331907 |
| 72 | 0,001446699 | 39,44699566 | 193 | 0,007755818 | 36,29680359 |
| 73 | 0,001472376 | 40,02174233 | 194 | 0,00778217 | 35,88210999 |
| 74 | 0,001506837 | 40,5019127 | 195 | 0,007836904 | 35,43832056 |
| 75 | 0,001525757 | 40,95297609 | 196 | 0,007879473 | 34,88539575 |
| 76 | 0,001541974 | 41,36766598 | 197 | 0,007924746 | 34,39795143 |
| 77 | 0,001569002 | 42,09519177 | 198 | 0,007977451 | 33,80137917 |
| 78 | 0,001585895 | 42,58991005 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,001621032 | 43,0700767 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001648736 | 43,66664525 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001674413 | 44,48875107 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001700766 | 44,96164004 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001725767 | 45,47090624 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001744687 | 45,88559241 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001771716 | 46,35848511 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001798069 | 47,0059825 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001824421 | 47,52979662 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001840638 | 47,98813768 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001877803 | 48,54832901 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001904831 | 49,07214684 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001921048 | 49,6250605 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001958212 | 50,14160437 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001984565 | 50,65087056 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002010918 | 51,2474354 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,002035243 | 51,66211785 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002071732 | 52,30233758 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002107544 | 52,79705214 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002134573 | 53,34269927 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002168359 | 53,83012874 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002195387 | 54,31756935 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002231876 | 54,79045833 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,002258228 | 55,25607335 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002292014 | 55,66347813 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002320394 | 56,08544198 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002356206 | 56,55833095 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002389992 | 57,05304552 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002425129 | 57,55503405 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002470402 | 58,15159145 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002514323 | 58,64630602 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002559596 | 59,07554382 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002602165 | 59,50478162 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002619734 | 57,76601225 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002654195 | 58,19525006 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002690684 | 58,71178649 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002726496 | 59,1555685 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002771769 | 59,74485937 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,00282515 | 60,3632498 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,00287718 | 60,82157971 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002912993 | 61,29446869 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002948806 | 61,69460695 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,003001511 | 62,17476989 | 242 | | |

| E-TP02 | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 26/07/2013 | TEST: | 831 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Área Promedio | 148,6 mm ² | t promedio -(mm) | 10,57 mm | PROBETA | TN-10 |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 22225,10 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | |
| | | | | 1,83 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,044371431 | 15884,89453 |
| 2 | 0 | 13,90411377 | 123 | 1,055837729 | 16022,58203 |
| 3 | 0,010156 | 311,2937012 | 124 | 1,065199405 | 16145,92773 |
| 4 | 0,015816572 | 558,0018311 | 125 | 1,074633765 | 16272,13867 |
| 5 | 0,02242057 | 797,0601807 | 126 | 1,083922825 | 16387,83398 |
| 6 | 0,027935999 | 1001,693848 | 127 | 1,093429732 | 16503,5293 |
| 7 | 0,032580572 | 1301,950073 | 128 | 1,103299443 | 16623,04883 |
| 8 | 0,038531427 | 1482,677734 | 129 | 1,114765742 | 16750,21875 |
| 9 | 0,042958285 | 1362,192871 | 130 | 1,126159357 | 16884,08008 |
| 10 | 0,060448 | 1477,89624 | 131 | 1,135448554 | 17000,73242 |
| 11 | 0,072567425 | 1621,330566 | 132 | 1,144882845 | 17125,98828 |
| 12 | 0,076196002 | 1741,81543 | 133 | 1,154752557 | 17249,33203 |
| 13 | 0,08185657 | 1911,067871 | 134 | 1,167887922 | 17423,35352 |
| 14 | 0,083961142 | 2051,633301 | 135 | 1,179354221 | 17543,82617 |
| 15 | 0,087880003 | 2170,205322 | 136 | 1,188570802 | 17666,21484 |
| 16 | 0,091508572 | 2286,864502 | 137 | 1,198368034 | 17801,0332 |
| 17 | 0,09557257 | 2408,305176 | 138 | 1,211576015 | 17923,41992 |
| 18 | 0,101160565 | 2571,81958 | 139 | 1,220865075 | 18041,98438 |
| 19 | 0,104716569 | 2705,690674 | 140 | 1,232258759 | 18162,45898 |
| 20 | 0,108780567 | 2863,467773 | 141 | 1,243725057 | 18281,02148 |
| 21 | 0,11640057 | 2997,338867 | 142 | 1,259400466 | 18397,67188 |
| 22 | 0,122061138 | 3141,728271 | 143 | 1,268762278 | 18543,00586 |
| 23 | 0,125544561 | 3256,475098 | 144 | 1,280155961 | 18663,48047 |
| 24 | 0,131785704 | 3454,412598 | 145 | 1,289517637 | 18798,29883 |
| 25 | 0,135196571 | 3569,158691 | 146 | 1,300983936 | 18929,29102 |
| 26 | 0,140857147 | 3720,241211 | 147 | 1,314482242 | 19066,01953 |
| 27 | 0,146445151 | 3868,455566 | 148 | 1,325948541 | 19191,27539 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,152541139 | 4009,975098 | 149 | 1,336906804 | 19329,91602 |
| 29 | 0,158274272 | 4188,788574 | 150 | 1,344744508 | 19446,56641 |
| 30 | 0,163789711 | 4320,746582 | 151 | 1,354033704 | 19577,55664 |
| 31 | 0,171337141 | 4465,134277 | 152 | 1,365645098 | 19701,85742 |
| 32 | 0,176997709 | 4581,79248 | 153 | 1,379070789 | 19824,24414 |
| 33 | 0,182585712 | 4699,407227 | 154 | 1,388432601 | 19957,14648 |
| 34 | 0,186794856 | 4817,020996 | 155 | 1,399971379 | 20086,22656 |
| 35 | 0,19441485 | 4938,460938 | 156 | 1,417025664 | 20207,6543 |
| 36 | 0,20196228 | 5057,986816 | 157 | 1,426459955 | 20322,39258 |
| 37 | 0,207550283 | 5175,601563 | 158 | 1,437853639 | 20468,68164 |
| 38 | 0,215315423 | 5296,083984 | 159 | 1,451351945 | 20603,49805 |
| 39 | 0,226418849 | 5415,61084 | 160 | 1,464487446 | 20728,75195 |
| 40 | 0,234256553 | 5207,15625 | 161 | 1,477840522 | 20862,61133 |
| 41 | 0,239771992 | 5355,369141 | 162 | 1,489379436 | 21010,81445 |
| 42 | 0,245359979 | 5500,712402 | 163 | 1,500845735 | 21140,84766 |
| 43 | 0,255084562 | 5627,888672 | 164 | 1,517972499 | 21261,32031 |
| 44 | 0,27613028 | 5777,057617 | 165 | 1,5350994 | 21421,95117 |
| 45 | 0,289265697 | 5915,70752 | 166 | 1,548162286 | 21559,63477 |
| 46 | 0,294926299 | 6054,358398 | 167 | 1,5636926 | 21682,02148 |
| 47 | 0,302546293 | 6196,83252 | 168 | 1,578787357 | 21815,87891 |
| 48 | 0,308279442 | 6336,439453 | 169 | 1,595841642 | 21931,57227 |
| 49 | 0,321487423 | 6493,257324 | 170 | 1,607380556 | 22046,30664 |
| 50 | 0,329107417 | 6609,914063 | 171 | 1,626103908 | 22179,20898 |
| 51 | 0,336727411 | 6760,038086 | 172 | 1,631474321 | 22225,10352 |
| 52 | 0,344419986 | 6884,345215 | 173 | 1,649617157 | 21900,01953 |
| 53 | 0,354071988 | 7038,293945 | 174 | 1,651141129 | 20309,00781 |
| 54 | 0,359805103 | 7153,994141 | 175 | 1,654769723 | 20468,68164 |
| 55 | 0,367425131 | 7269,694336 | 176 | 1,660430189 | 20709,62891 |
| 56 | 0,374464576 | 7390,17627 | 177 | 1,666090791 | 20875,04297 |
| 57 | 0,382229699 | 7537,431152 | 178 | 1,671824008 | 21027,06641 |
| 58 | 0,3918817 | 7674,167969 | 179 | 1,67799251 | 20557,60352 |
| 59 | 0,399501694 | 7793,692383 | 180 | 1,679879423 | 19457,08203 |
| 60 | 0,407266851 | 7929,472656 | 181 | 1,683435402 | 19627,27734 |
| 61 | 0,416483398 | 8073,858398 | 182 | 1,687644512 | 19762,09375 |
| 62 | 0,4261354 | 8192,427734 | 183 | 1,689023388 | 19583,29492 |
| 63 | 0,43172342 | 8324,382813 | 184 | 1,69468399 | 19711,41797 |
| 64 | 0,441520585 | 8449,644531 | 185 | 1,700271977 | 19862,48828 |
| 65 | 0,450882295 | 8576,818359 | 186 | 1,708109681 | 20032,68164 |
| 66 | 0,458502254 | 8719,291992 | 187 | 1,713625052 | 20173,23633 |
| 67 | 0,470113716 | 8857,94043 | 188 | 1,734525642 | 20299,44531 |
| 68 | 0,477878873 | 8979,375977 | 189 | 1,742290867 | 20426,61133 |
| 69 | 0,489054846 | 9119,9375 | 190 | 1,755789037 | 20162,7168 |
| 70 | 0,500158272 | 9254,760742 | 191 | 1,759490247 | 19576,60156 |
| 71 | 0,507923429 | 9375,241211 | 192 | 1,763046227 | 19448,47852 |
| 72 | 0,519171949 | 9498,588867 | 193 | 1,768997154 | 18918,77344 |
| 73 | 0,528896532 | 9635,324219 | 194 | 1,771101641 | 18689,29883 |
| 74 | 0,538113147 | 9769,192383 | 195 | 1,780898873 | 18567,86719 |
| 75 | 0,547765115 | 9883,93457 | 196 | 1,789897608 | 18683,56055 |
| 76 | 0,557562245 | 10007,28223 | 197 | 1,797082318 | 18851,8418 |
| 77 | 0,568883449 | 10146,88672 | 198 | 1,803758856 | 18326,91602 |
| 78 | 0,578535382 | 10280,75293 | 199 | 1,807242219 | 17499,84375 |
| 79 | 0,587679416 | 10396,45117 | 200 | 1,809419458 | 17125,0332 |
| 80 | 0,598927937 | 10526,49316 | 201 | 1,81130637 | 16380,18555 |
| 81 | 0,608725101 | 10668,96484 | 202 | 1,813193147 | 15612,38672 |
| 82 | 0,618449718 | 10784,66309 | 203 | 1,81529777 | 15393,42578 |
| 83 | 0,627593684 | 10912,79199 | 204 | 1,81674899 | 15050,16211 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,637245685 | 11027,53418 | 205 | 1,818926228 | 13945,78809 |
| 85 | 0,646679976 | 11152,79492 | 206 | 1,82037772 | 13522,20508 |
| 86 | 0,656259362 | 11273,27344 | 207 | 1,822699917 | 13344,35547 |
| 87 | 0,667508019 | 11405,22656 | 208 | 1,824441599 | 12574,63477 |
| 88 | 0,677305115 | 11528,57422 | 209 | 1,826618701 | 12302,125 |
| 89 | 0,688553704 | 11666,26465 | 210 | 1,82850575 | 10808,56738 |
| 90 | 0,698205705 | 11786,74316 | 211 | 1,830827947 | 10044,57422 |
| 91 | 0,707567449 | 11924,43359 | 212 | 1,832714724 | 9135,236328 |
| 92 | 0,722807437 | 12049,69336 | 213 | 1,834601637 | 8789,09375 |
| 93 | 0,730499979 | 12165,3916 | 214 | 1,502409935 | 3774,287842 |
| 94 | 0,743707959 | 12324,11621 | 215 | 1,504949888 | 3710,219971 |
| 95 | 0,753432576 | 12444,59473 | 216 | 1,531196594 | 3657,627686 |
| 96 | 0,766785652 | 12572,72266 | 217 | 1,553463936 | 3605,034668 |
| 97 | 0,776002301 | 12707,54395 | 218 | 1,588177204 | 3551,485352 |
| 98 | 0,787686242 | 12832,80273 | 219 | 1,614593347 | 3498,892578 |
| 99 | 0,799007378 | 12982,92188 | 220 | 1,649814606 | 3431 |
| 100 | 0,810328582 | 13104,35645 | 221 | 1,659043312 | 3362,150635 |
| 101 | 0,821867428 | 13229,61523 | 222 | 1,665393194 | 3349,719727 |
| 102 | 0,833333727 | 13361,56738 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,842695402 | 13482,0459 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,852129694 | 13597,74121 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,863305667 | 13722,04395 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,873320541 | 13854,95215 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,884206257 | 13977,3418 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,895745103 | 14098,77637 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,903582875 | 14218,2959 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,912799388 | 14336,86133 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,924265687 | 14472,6377 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,935659439 | 14600,76367 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,947125737 | 14743,23242 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,958664583 | 14878,05371 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,969985719 | 14998,5293 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,979419943 | 15135,26074 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,992918317 | 15267,21191 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,002279925 | 15388,64453 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,013818771 | 15519,63965 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,02303542 | 15644,89746 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,034574266 | 15767,28613 | 242 | | |


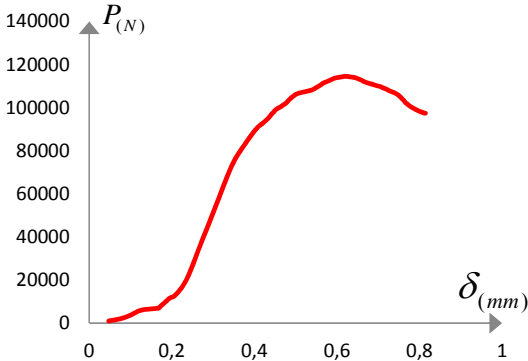

| RESULTADOS | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | Humedad | | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | | w inicial | 21,46 gr | |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 19,78 gr | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 8% | |
| σ_{ult} : | 149,6 Mpa | Área: | 148,6 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 125,3 mm | | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 12449,5 Mpa | | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,008334968 | 106,8881428 | |
| 2 | 0 | 0,093559633 | 123 | 0,008426478 | 107,8146306 | |
| 3 | 8,10535E-05 | 2,094669595 | 124 | 0,008501192 | 108,6446137 | |
| 4 | 0,00012623 | 3,754748217 | 125 | 0,008576487 | 109,4938767 | |
| 5 | 0,000178935 | 5,3633521 | 126 | 0,008650621 | 110,2723809 | |
| 6 | 0,000222953 | 6,740315138 | 127 | 0,008726494 | 111,0508851 | |
| 7 | 0,000260021 | 8,760714471 | 128 | 0,008805263 | 111,8551221 | |
| 8 | 0,000307513 | 9,976815971 | 129 | 0,008896774 | 112,710838 | |
| 9 | 0,000342843 | 9,166083281 | 130 | 0,008987704 | 113,6115798 | |
| 10 | 0,000482426 | 9,944641692 | 131 | 0,00906184 | 114,3965238 | |
| 11 | 0,000579149 | 10,90979942 | 132 | 0,009137134 | 115,2393601 | |
| 12 | 0,000608109 | 11,72053211 | 133 | 0,009215902 | 116,06933 | |
| 13 | 0,000653285 | 12,85941781 | 134 | 0,009320734 | 117,2403062 | |
| 14 | 0,000670081 | 13,80527097 | 135 | 0,009412244 | 118,0509568 | |
| 15 | 0,000701357 | 14,6031323 | 136 | 0,0094858 | 118,8745 | |
| 16 | 0,000730316 | 15,38812229 | 137 | 0,009563991 | 119,7816816 | |
| 17 | 0,00076275 | 16,20528655 | 138 | 0,009669402 | 120,6052118 | |
| 18 | 0,000807347 | 17,30556146 | 139 | 0,009743536 | 121,4030222 | |
| 19 | 0,000835727 | 18,20636899 | 140 | 0,009834467 | 122,2136859 | |
| 20 | 0,000868161 | 19,26803806 | 141 | 0,009925978 | 123,0114831 | |
| 21 | 0,000928975 | 20,16884559 | 142 | 0,010051081 | 123,796414 | |
| 22 | 0,000974151 | 21,14042996 | 143 | 0,010125796 | 124,7743543 | |
| 23 | 0,001001952 | 21,91255187 | 144 | 0,010216728 | 125,585018 | |
| 24 | 0,001051761 | 23,24445695 | 145 | 0,010291442 | 126,4921996 | |
| 25 | 0,001078983 | 24,01657394 | 146 | 0,010382952 | 127,3736352 | |
| 26 | 0,001124159 | 25,03319573 | 147 | 0,01049068 | 128,2936701 | |
| 27 | 0,001168756 | 26,03051788 | 148 | 0,010582191 | 129,1365065 | |
| 28 | 0,001217407 | 26,98279111 | 149 | 0,010669647 | 130,0694078 | |
| 29 | 0,001263163 | 28,18601222 | 150 | 0,010732199 | 130,8543386 | |
| 30 | 0,00130718 | 29,07394676 | 151 | 0,010806334 | 131,7357611 | |
| 31 | 0,001367415 | 30,04551963 | 152 | 0,010899003 | 132,5721708 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001412591 | 30,83050304 | 153 | 0,011006152 | 133,3957009 |
| 33 | 0,001457188 | 31,62192295 | 154 | 0,011080867 | 134,2899898 |
| 34 | 0,001490781 | 32,41333628 | 155 | 0,011172956 | 135,1585589 |
| 35 | 0,001551595 | 33,23049562 | 156 | 0,011309064 | 135,9756361 |
| 36 | 0,001611183 | 34,03477538 | 157 | 0,011384357 | 136,7477006 |
| 37 | 0,001656427 | 34,82619529 | 158 | 0,011475288 | 137,7320676 |
| 38 | 0,001718399 | 35,63691155 | 159 | 0,011583016 | 138,639236 |
| 39 | 0,001807014 | 36,44119789 | 160 | 0,011687849 | 139,4820592 |
| 40 | 0,001869565 | 35,03852417 | 161 | 0,011794418 | 140,3827879 |
| 41 | 0,001913583 | 36,03583647 | 162 | 0,011886508 | 141,3800345 |
| 42 | 0,00195818 | 37,01383927 | 163 | 0,011978019 | 142,2550172 |
| 43 | 0,002035791 | 37,86959788 | 164 | 0,012114705 | 143,0656677 |
| 44 | 0,002203753 | 38,87334339 | 165 | 0,012251392 | 144,1465395 |
| 45 | 0,002308585 | 39,80630712 | 166 | 0,012355645 | 145,073001 |
| 46 | 0,002353761 | 40,73927743 | 167 | 0,01247959 | 145,8965311 |
| 47 | 0,002414575 | 41,69797402 | 168 | 0,012600059 | 146,7972467 |
| 48 | 0,002460331 | 42,63737754 | 169 | 0,012736166 | 147,5757377 |
| 49 | 0,002565742 | 43,69259204 | 170 | 0,012828257 | 148,3477758 |
| 50 | 0,002626556 | 44,47756559 | 171 | 0,012977685 | 149,2420647 |
| 51 | 0,00268737 | 45,48773774 | 172 | 0,013020545 | 149,5508852 |
| 52 | 0,002748763 | 46,32419014 | 173 | 0,01316534 | 147,363422 |
| 53 | 0,002825794 | 47,36009843 | 174 | 0,013177503 | 136,6576356 |
| 54 | 0,002871549 | 48,13863549 | 175 | 0,013206462 | 137,7320676 |
| 55 | 0,002932363 | 48,91717254 | 176 | 0,013251638 | 139,3533818 |
| 56 | 0,002988544 | 49,72788552 | 177 | 0,013296814 | 140,4664394 |
| 57 | 0,003050516 | 50,71875146 | 178 | 0,01334257 | 141,4893925 |
| 58 | 0,003127547 | 51,6388422 | 179 | 0,0133918 | 138,3304155 |
| 59 | 0,003188361 | 52,4431121 | 180 | 0,013406859 | 130,9250974 |
| 60 | 0,003250334 | 53,35676634 | 181 | 0,013435239 | 132,0703276 |
| 61 | 0,00332389 | 54,32832607 | 182 | 0,013468831 | 132,977496 |
| 62 | 0,003400921 | 55,12616934 | 183 | 0,013479836 | 131,7743735 |
| 63 | 0,003445518 | 56,01408416 | 184 | 0,013525012 | 132,6365029 |
| 64 | 0,003523708 | 56,85695991 | 185 | 0,013569609 | 133,6530425 |
| 65 | 0,003598422 | 57,71270209 | 186 | 0,01363216 | 134,7982596 |
| 66 | 0,003659236 | 58,6713954 | 187 | 0,013676178 | 135,7440405 |
| 67 | 0,003751905 | 59,60434928 | 188 | 0,013842982 | 136,5932903 |
| 68 | 0,003813878 | 60,42147904 | 189 | 0,013904955 | 137,4489799 |
| 69 | 0,003903071 | 61,36730592 | 190 | 0,014012682 | 135,6732554 |
| 70 | 0,003991686 | 62,27452037 | 191 | 0,014042221 | 131,7293344 |
| 71 | 0,004053659 | 63,08522349 | 192 | 0,0140706 | 130,867205 |
| 72 | 0,004143431 | 63,91521968 | 193 | 0,014118094 | 127,3028633 |
| 73 | 0,004221042 | 64,83530057 | 194 | 0,014134889 | 125,7587476 |
| 74 | 0,004294598 | 65,73608838 | 195 | 0,01421308 | 124,9416442 |
| 75 | 0,004371629 | 66,50817908 | 196 | 0,014284897 | 125,7201352 |
| 76 | 0,004449818 | 67,33817527 | 197 | 0,014342237 | 126,8524858 |
| 77 | 0,004540171 | 68,27756236 | 198 | 0,014395522 | 123,3203036 |
| 78 | 0,004617202 | 69,17833703 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,004690179 | 69,95686095 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,004779952 | 70,83190277 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004858141 | 71,79058293 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004935752 | 72,56910684 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,005008729 | 73,43127566 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,00508576 | 74,20336636 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,005161053 | 75,04623555 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,005237505 | 75,85692553 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005327279 | 76,7448272 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,005405468 | 77,57482339 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,005495241 | 78,50133091 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005572272 | 79,31202089 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005646987 | 80,23852842 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005768615 | 81,08139103 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,005830008 | 81,85991494 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,005935419 | 82,92795972 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,006013029 | 83,7386497 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,006119598 | 84,60081195 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,006193155 | 85,50801327 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,006286403 | 86,35086931 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,006376755 | 87,3610086 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,006467108 | 88,17813179 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,006559197 | 89,02098784 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,006650708 | 89,90888294 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,006725422 | 90,71957292 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,006800716 | 91,49807712 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,00688991 | 92,33449995 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,006969837 | 93,22882826 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,007056714 | 94,0523781 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,007148804 | 94,86950129 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,007211356 | 95,67373834 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,007284911 | 96,47155532 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,007376422 | 97,38518327 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,007467354 | 98,24733238 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,007558865 | 99,20599283 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,007650954 | 100,1131941 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,007741307 | 100,9238644 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,0078166 | 101,843919 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,007924328 | 102,7318075 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,007999042 | 103,5489176 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,008091131 | 104,4303729 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,008164688 | 105,2732224 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,008256778 | 106,0967656 | 242 | | |

Anexo B

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA

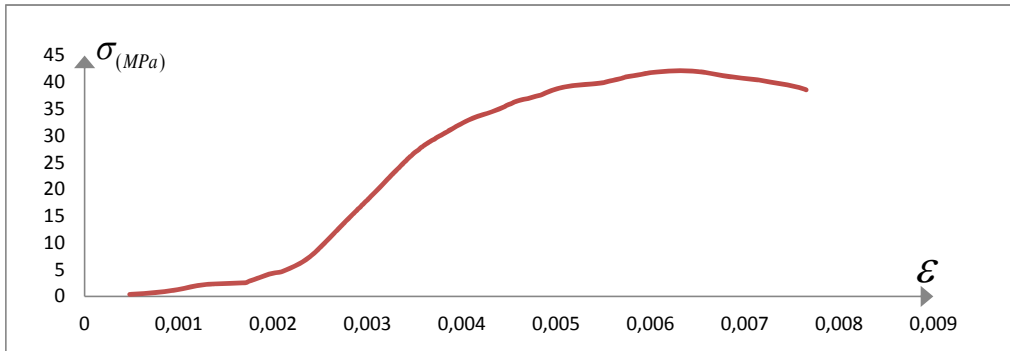
| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|--|---------|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1511 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,73 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 03 | | |
| | 9,90 mm | | | | | | |
| | 9,70 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 98,60 mm | | | | |
| | 9,80 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 114511,55 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,81 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0,047210133 | 1017,440247 | 122 | 0,354922676 | 76613,25781 | | |
| 2 | 0,048971196 | 1070,989624 | 123 | 0,35729332 | 77355,97656 | | |
| 3 | 0,066581865 | 1647,600708 | 124 | 0,359460799 | 77988,77344 | | |
| 4 | 0,0796544 | 2221,341064 | 125 | 0,361763732 | 78678,92188 | | |
| 5 | 0,088662934 | 2809,423828 | 126 | 0,363592529 | 79250,53125 | | |
| 6 | 0,096587729 | 3386,030029 | 127 | 0,366030947 | 79830,74219 | | |
| 7 | 0,102954666 | 3974,109131 | 128 | 0,367927456 | 80521,83594 | | |
| 8 | 0,108508801 | 4547,843262 | 129 | 0,370298131 | 81143,14844 | | |
| 9 | 0,114333868 | 5140,699707 | 130 | 0,372668775 | 81747,25 | | |
| 10 | 0,121378128 | 5754,591797 | 131 | 0,374836254 | 82366,65625 | | |
| 11 | 0,134518401 | 6332,146484 | 132 | 0,376935991 | 82937,30469 | | |
| 12 | 0,167978652 | 6942,208984 | 133 | 0,379306666 | 83525,14844 | | |
| 13 | 0,171162128 | 7543,665527 | 134 | 0,381203175 | 84194,24219 | | |
| 14 | 0,174548801 | 8145,118652 | 135 | 0,38357385 | 84815,54688 | | |
| 15 | 0,178341866 | 8736,052734 | 136 | 0,385944525 | 85389,05469 | | |
| 16 | 0,181525326 | 9319,335938 | 137 | 0,387773323 | 85965,42969 | | |
| 17 | 0,184979725 | 9947,558594 | 138 | 0,390211709 | 86650,75781 | | |
| 18 | 0,188434124 | 10522,23145 | 139 | 0,39305652 | 87353,30469 | | |
| 19 | 0,191888539 | 11127,50195 | 140 | 0,395833588 | 87989,88281 | | |
| 20 | 0,196155723 | 11713,64746 | 141 | 0,398204263 | 88651,32031 | | |
| 21 | 0,204148261 | 12285,44727 | 142 | 0,400507196 | 89226,73438 | | |
| 22 | 0,207873599 | 12869,6748 | 143 | 0,403622913 | 89895,80469 | | |
| 23 | 0,210582924 | 13460,5957 | 144 | 0,40667092 | 90561,0625 | | |
| 24 | 0,213698657 | 14073,50586 | 145 | 0,40985438 | 91195,72656 | | |
| 25 | 0,216611211 | 14654,86035 | 146 | 0,413918368 | 91804,57813 | | |
| 26 | 0,219049581 | 15229,52246 | 147 | 0,418253326 | 92453,57813 | | |
| 27 | 0,221623468 | 15802,26855 | 148 | 0,423062388 | 93108,30469 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,224061871 | 16401,78516 | 149 | 0,426787726 | 93748,69531 |
| 29 | 0,226161607 | 16996,52148 | 150 | 0,429903444 | 94349,89844 |
| 30 | 0,228193585 | 17607,50781 | 151 | 0,432477347 | 94918,60156 |
| 31 | 0,230157868 | 18198,41406 | 152 | 0,435728518 | 95572,35938 |
| 32 | 0,231918939 | 18833,30273 | 153 | 0,438979721 | 96213,69531 |
| 33 | 0,233747721 | 19440,46094 | 154 | 0,441079458 | 96834,00781 |
| 34 | 0,235305611 | 20085,86328 | 155 | 0,443992011 | 97406,52344 |
| 35 | 0,23686347 | 20672,9375 | 156 | 0,447175439 | 98009,625 |
| 36 | 0,238285859 | 21271,48633 | 157 | 0,449817053 | 98668,16406 |
| 37 | 0,239979188 | 21929,3125 | 158 | 0,453542391 | 99257,875 |
| 38 | 0,241469336 | 22518,29297 | 159 | 0,458351421 | 99854,28906 |
| 39 | 0,242553043 | 23087,19336 | 160 | 0,464718374 | 100461,2031 |
| 40 | 0,244043191 | 23709,63672 | 161 | 0,468714682 | 101108,2656 |
| 41 | 0,245059204 | 24295,74609 | 162 | 0,474268786 | 101735,2422 |
| 42 | 0,24668479 | 25012,8418 | 163 | 0,478197289 | 102341,2031 |
| 43 | 0,247903983 | 25607,55273 | 164 | 0,481109842 | 102929 |
| 44 | 0,249055449 | 26200,34766 | 165 | 0,483616002 | 103508,1875 |
| 45 | 0,250545581 | 26843,81641 | 166 | 0,486934916 | 104125,6094 |
| 46 | 0,251764806 | 27537,95703 | 167 | 0,490524801 | 104747,8047 |
| 47 | 0,253119469 | 28176,64063 | 168 | 0,494927438 | 105357,5703 |
| 48 | 0,254474131 | 28806,7168 | 169 | 0,498855972 | 105951,0938 |
| 49 | 0,255761067 | 29531,44531 | 170 | 0,505358378 | 106573,2813 |
| 50 | 0,25711573 | 30116,58008 | 171 | 0,517008527 | 107151,5078 |
| 51 | 0,258470392 | 30874,76953 | 172 | 0,530351988 | 107719,2188 |
| 52 | 0,259757312 | 31527,78711 | 173 | 0,541731199 | 108345,2266 |
| 53 | 0,261044248 | 32117,69336 | 174 | 0,546743457 | 108958,8125 |
| 54 | 0,262128003 | 32738,19727 | 175 | 0,552297592 | 109537,0313 |
| 55 | 0,263482666 | 33321,41406 | 176 | 0,557784017 | 110154,4297 |
| 56 | 0,264769602 | 33961,03125 | 177 | 0,562796275 | 110770,875 |
| 57 | 0,265921068 | 34539,46484 | 178 | 0,566724777 | 111380,6328 |
| 58 | 0,267140261 | 35150,40234 | 179 | 0,57444636 | 111953,1016 |
| 59 | 0,268427213 | 35760,37891 | 180 | 0,581558418 | 112537,0469 |
| 60 | 0,269578648 | 36369,39844 | 181 | 0,587518883 | 113132,4609 |
| 61 | 0,270865599 | 37000,40625 | 182 | 0,595917829 | 113702,0625 |
| 62 | 0,271949323 | 37573,09375 | 183 | 0,612512525 | 114271,6719 |
| 63 | 0,273236243 | 38238,51172 | 184 | 0,621385574 | 114511,5547 |
| 64 | 0,274861876 | 38964,16797 | 185 | 0,642857043 | 113928,5625 |
| 65 | 0,276013343 | 39539,71094 | 186 | 0,651933289 | 113349,4063 |
| 66 | 0,277300262 | 40164,97266 | 187 | 0,659180768 | 112727,2344 |
| 67 | 0,278587182 | 40766,33203 | 188 | 0,665276782 | 112104,1016 |
| 68 | 0,279941845 | 41462,33594 | 189 | 0,672930654 | 111521,1172 |
| 69 | 0,281567478 | 42216,66016 | 190 | 0,684445318 | 110924,75 |
| 70 | 0,282854398 | 42923,17578 | 191 | 0,692979685 | 110353,2188 |
| 71 | 0,28454771 | 43600,05469 | 192 | 0,704968516 | 109756,8516 |
| 72 | 0,285834662 | 44332,37891 | 193 | 0,711335437 | 109182,4531 |
| 73 | 0,287392521 | 44938,50391 | 194 | 0,719869868 | 108539,2422 |
| 74 | 0,288747183 | 45590,51563 | 195 | 0,726372274 | 107864,4922 |
| 75 | 0,289763196 | 46198,55078 | 196 | 0,73477122 | 107232,75 |
| 76 | 0,291456509 | 46909,83203 | 197 | 0,741476758 | 106642,1016 |
| 77 | 0,292675718 | 47580,00781 | 198 | 0,747369576 | 106003,6641 |
| 78 | 0,29403038 | 48209,06641 | 199 | 0,751094882 | 105414,9219 |
| 79 | 0,295723724 | 48905,04688 | 200 | 0,754413859 | 104756,4063 |
| 80 | 0,296807448 | 49519,76563 | 201 | 0,757394091 | 104160,9688 |
| 81 | 0,298297596 | 50175,58984 | 202 | 0,760645294 | 103543,5547 |
| 82 | 0,299652259 | 50906,93359 | 203 | 0,763422394 | 102966,2734 |
| 83 | 0,301006921 | 51554,14453 | 204 | 0,765793037 | 102363,1875 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,302497069 | 52209,96484 | 205 | 0,769857089 | 101748,6328 |
| 85 | 0,303851732 | 52886,8125 | 206 | 0,773311488 | 101144,5781 |
| 86 | 0,305206394 | 53591,37891 | 207 | 0,778120486 | 100535,75 |
| 87 | 0,306493314 | 54296,90234 | 208 | 0,783132744 | 99911,63281 |
| 88 | 0,307847977 | 54916,38281 | 209 | 0,789567439 | 99303,75781 |
| 89 | 0,309134928 | 55508,13672 | 210 | 0,795392481 | 98613,6875 |
| 90 | 0,310489591 | 56228,94531 | 211 | 0,803994624 | 98010,58594 |
| 91 | 0,311844254 | 56894,30469 | 212 | 0,812664541 | 97408,4375 |
| 92 | 0,313266659 | 57682,98438 | 213 | 0,81429011 | 97387,41406 |
| 93 | 0,314621321 | 58342,60938 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,316043727 | 59045,24609 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,31712745 | 59647,50391 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,318549856 | 60310,94141 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,319701322 | 60959,08203 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,320988274 | 61581,41016 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,322275194 | 62183,66406 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,323562113 | 62845,17969 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,324916776 | 63486,61719 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,32627147 | 64144,30859 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,327490648 | 64771,41016 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,328980796 | 65396,58984 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,329861323 | 65973,98438 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,331351439 | 66600,11719 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,332638391 | 67183,23438 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,333722146 | 67801,71875 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,335009066 | 68392,47656 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,336363729 | 68988,97656 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,337582938 | 69644,74219 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,339005311 | 70273,72656 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,340156778 | 70852,05469 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,341850122 | 71460,97656 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,343543466 | 72311,73438 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,345101325 | 72948,35938 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,346997865 | 73625,14063 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,34875892 | 74209,19531 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,350181325 | 74786,54688 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,351400534 | 75367,73438 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,353229332 | 75960,38281 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 42,2 Mpa | Área: | 2715,3 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 98,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 17853,7 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


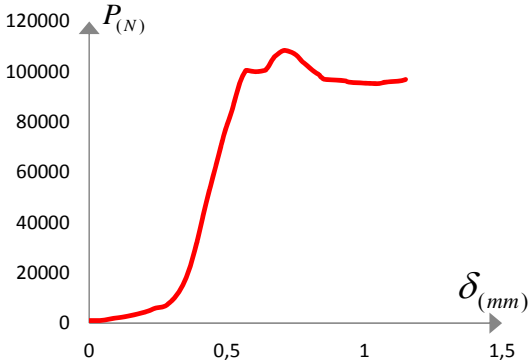



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0,000478805 | 0,374705283 | 122 | 0,003599621 | 28,21531049 |
| 2 | 0,000496665 | 0,394426574 | 123 | 0,003623665 | 28,48884069 |
| 3 | 0,000675272 | 0,606782258 | 124 | 0,003645647 | 28,72188861 |
| 4 | 0,000807854 | 0,818080703 | 125 | 0,003669003 | 28,9760581 |
| 5 | 0,000899218 | 1,034661204 | 126 | 0,003687551 | 29,18657174 |
| 6 | 0,000979592 | 1,24701509 | 127 | 0,003712281 | 29,40025319 |
| 7 | 0,001044165 | 1,463594243 | 128 | 0,003731516 | 29,65477082 |
| 8 | 0,001100495 | 1,674890396 | 129 | 0,003755559 | 29,88358925 |
| 9 | 0,001159573 | 1,893228959 | 130 | 0,003779602 | 30,10606919 |
| 10 | 0,001231015 | 2,11931458 | 131 | 0,003801585 | 30,33418558 |
| 11 | 0,001364284 | 2,332017776 | 132 | 0,00382288 | 30,54434532 |
| 12 | 0,001703637 | 2,556693026 | 133 | 0,003846924 | 30,7608378 |
| 13 | 0,001735924 | 2,778198854 | 134 | 0,003866158 | 31,00725322 |
| 14 | 0,001770272 | 2,999703424 | 135 | 0,003890201 | 31,23606877 |
| 15 | 0,001808741 | 3,217334015 | 136 | 0,003914245 | 31,44728157 |
| 16 | 0,001841028 | 3,432146923 | 137 | 0,003932792 | 31,65955031 |
| 17 | 0,001876062 | 3,663510238 | 138 | 0,003957522 | 31,91194456 |
| 18 | 0,001911097 | 3,875152105 | 139 | 0,003986374 | 32,17068017 |
| 19 | 0,001946131 | 4,098062549 | 140 | 0,004014539 | 32,40512066 |
| 20 | 0,001989409 | 4,313929593 | 141 | 0,004038583 | 32,64871641 |
| 21 | 0,002070469 | 4,524513367 | 142 | 0,004061939 | 32,86063126 |
| 22 | 0,002108252 | 4,739674057 | 143 | 0,004093539 | 33,10703804 |
| 23 | 0,002135729 | 4,957299794 | 144 | 0,004124452 | 33,35204075 |
| 24 | 0,002167329 | 5,183023785 | 145 | 0,004156738 | 33,58577632 |
| 25 | 0,002196868 | 5,397126383 | 146 | 0,004197955 | 33,81000561 |
| 26 | 0,002221598 | 5,608764294 | 147 | 0,00424192 | 34,04902085 |
| 27 | 0,002247703 | 5,81969657 | 148 | 0,004290694 | 34,29014509 |
| 28 | 0,002272433 | 6,040487952 | 149 | 0,004328476 | 34,52598965 |
| 29 | 0,002293728 | 6,259518843 | 150 | 0,004360075 | 34,74740215 |
| 30 | 0,002314337 | 6,484534323 | 151 | 0,00438618 | 34,95684547 |
| 31 | 0,002334258 | 6,702154664 | 152 | 0,004419153 | 35,19761293 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,002352119 | 6,935972955 | 153 | 0,004452127 | 35,43380564 |
| 33 | 0,002370667 | 7,159578604 | 154 | 0,004473422 | 35,66225578 |
| 34 | 0,002386467 | 7,397268895 | 155 | 0,004502962 | 35,87310318 |
| 35 | 0,002402266 | 7,613477966 | 156 | 0,004535248 | 36,09521484 |
| 36 | 0,002416692 | 7,833912934 | 157 | 0,004562039 | 36,33774315 |
| 37 | 0,002433866 | 8,076178702 | 158 | 0,004599821 | 36,55492328 |
| 38 | 0,002448979 | 8,293089812 | 159 | 0,004648595 | 36,77457205 |
| 39 | 0,00245997 | 8,502605783 | 160 | 0,004713168 | 36,99808779 |
| 40 | 0,002475083 | 8,731840685 | 161 | 0,004753699 | 37,23638949 |
| 41 | 0,002485387 | 8,947694422 | 162 | 0,004810028 | 37,46729389 |
| 42 | 0,002501874 | 9,211788112 | 163 | 0,004849871 | 37,6904586 |
| 43 | 0,002514239 | 9,430809652 | 164 | 0,00487941 | 37,90693382 |
| 44 | 0,002525917 | 9,649125558 | 165 | 0,004904828 | 38,12023835 |
| 45 | 0,00254103 | 9,88610374 | 166 | 0,004938488 | 38,34762393 |
| 46 | 0,002553396 | 10,14174348 | 167 | 0,004974897 | 38,57676748 |
| 47 | 0,002567135 | 10,37695937 | 168 | 0,005019548 | 38,80133339 |
| 48 | 0,002580874 | 10,60900531 | 169 | 0,005059391 | 39,0199176 |
| 49 | 0,002593926 | 10,87591003 | 170 | 0,005125339 | 39,24905827 |
| 50 | 0,002607665 | 11,09140483 | 171 | 0,005243494 | 39,46200891 |
| 51 | 0,002621404 | 11,37063262 | 172 | 0,005378823 | 39,67108683 |
| 52 | 0,002634455 | 11,61112747 | 173 | 0,005494231 | 39,90163445 |
| 53 | 0,002647508 | 11,82837953 | 174 | 0,005545065 | 40,12760732 |
| 54 | 0,002658499 | 12,05690016 | 175 | 0,005601395 | 40,34055508 |
| 55 | 0,002672238 | 12,27168862 | 176 | 0,005657039 | 40,56793203 |
| 56 | 0,00268529 | 12,50724834 | 177 | 0,005707873 | 40,79495796 |
| 57 | 0,002696968 | 12,72027522 | 178 | 0,005747716 | 41,01952099 |
| 58 | 0,002709333 | 12,94527271 | 179 | 0,005826028 | 41,23035113 |
| 59 | 0,002722386 | 13,16991632 | 180 | 0,005898158 | 41,44540788 |
| 60 | 0,002734063 | 13,39420746 | 181 | 0,005958609 | 41,66468837 |
| 61 | 0,002747116 | 13,6265965 | 182 | 0,006043791 | 41,87446257 |
| 62 | 0,002758107 | 13,83750719 | 183 | 0,006212095 | 42,08423965 |
| 63 | 0,002771159 | 14,08256889 | 184 | 0,006302085 | 42,17258425 |
| 64 | 0,002787646 | 14,34981527 | 185 | 0,006519848 | 41,95787852 |
| 65 | 0,002799324 | 14,56177759 | 186 | 0,006611899 | 41,7445855 |
| 66 | 0,002812376 | 14,79205044 | 187 | 0,006685403 | 41,51545058 |
| 67 | 0,002825428 | 15,01352049 | 188 | 0,006747229 | 41,28596176 |
| 68 | 0,002839167 | 15,26984644 | 189 | 0,006824855 | 41,07125891 |
| 69 | 0,002855654 | 15,54765073 | 190 | 0,006941636 | 40,8516274 |
| 70 | 0,002868706 | 15,80784797 | 191 | 0,007028192 | 40,64114253 |
| 71 | 0,002885879 | 16,05713052 | 192 | 0,007149782 | 40,42151102 |
| 72 | 0,002898932 | 16,3268326 | 193 | 0,007214355 | 40,20997022 |
| 73 | 0,002914731 | 16,55005774 | 194 | 0,007300911 | 39,97308698 |
| 74 | 0,00292847 | 16,79018215 | 195 | 0,007366859 | 39,72458847 |
| 75 | 0,002938775 | 17,01411076 | 196 | 0,007452041 | 39,49192897 |
| 76 | 0,002955948 | 17,27606309 | 197 | 0,007520048 | 39,27440358 |
| 77 | 0,002968314 | 17,522877 | 198 | 0,007579813 | 39,03927832 |
| 78 | 0,002982053 | 17,75454818 | 199 | 0,007617595 | 38,82245496 |
| 79 | 0,002999226 | 18,0108655 | 200 | 0,007651256 | 38,57993528 |
| 80 | 0,003010218 | 18,23725557 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,003025331 | 18,47878405 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,00303907 | 18,74812504 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,003052809 | 18,98648141 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,003067922 | 19,22800845 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,003081661 | 19,4772795 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,0030954 | 19,73675887 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,003108451 | 19,99659069 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,00312219 | 20,22473442 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,003135243 | 20,44266693 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,003148982 | 20,70812802 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,003162721 | 20,95316813 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,003177147 | 21,24362494 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,003190886 | 21,48655318 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,003205312 | 21,74532188 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,003216303 | 21,9671228 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,003230729 | 22,21145512 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,003242407 | 22,45015387 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,003255459 | 22,67934634 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,003268511 | 22,90114582 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,003281563 | 23,14477035 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,003295302 | 23,38100046 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,003309041 | 23,62321659 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,003321406 | 23,85416703 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,003336519 | 24,08440967 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,00334545 | 24,29705388 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,003360562 | 24,52764755 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,003373615 | 24,74239931 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,003384606 | 24,97017619 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,003397658 | 25,18774187 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,003411397 | 25,40742229 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,003423762 | 25,64892919 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,003438188 | 25,88057303 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,003449866 | 26,09356107 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,00346704 | 26,31781625 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,003484214 | 26,63113534 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,003500013 | 26,86559309 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,003519248 | 27,11483967 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,003537109 | 27,32993671 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,003551535 | 27,5425651 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,0035639 | 27,75660619 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,003582448 | 27,97486815 | 242 | | |

| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|---|---------|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1513 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,83 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 04 | | |
| | 8,60 mm | | | | | | |
| | 8,90 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 87,90 mm | | | | |
| | 9,30 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 108457,06 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,15 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0,00191 | 1032,740723 | 122 | 0,481711 | 71705,69531 | | |
| 2 | 0,043751501 | 1060,471313 | 123 | 0,483171493 | 72282,10156 | | |
| 3 | 0,072389998 | 1603,61438 | 124 | 0,484631985 | 72843,22656 | | |
| 4 | 0,105282992 | 2141,974365 | 125 | 0,486092508 | 73475,07031 | | |
| 5 | 0,135763004 | 2681,289307 | 126 | 0,487616479 | 74069,64063 | | |
| 6 | 0,160401002 | 3225,384033 | 127 | 0,488949984 | 74611,63281 | | |
| 7 | 0,1796415 | 3764,696045 | 128 | 0,490600973 | 75238,69531 | | |
| 8 | 0,1993265 | 4303,050781 | 129 | 0,492125005 | 75866,72656 | | |
| 9 | 0,215074509 | 4842,360352 | 130 | 0,493649006 | 76403,92969 | | |
| 10 | 0,227457002 | 5384,536621 | 131 | 0,495109499 | 76956,42969 | | |
| 11 | 0,239648998 | 5926,711914 | 132 | 0,496887475 | 77530,92188 | | |
| 12 | 0,267334998 | 6471,753906 | 133 | 0,498347998 | 78092,97656 | | |
| 13 | 0,279526979 | 7020,619629 | 134 | 0,500443518 | 78684,66406 | | |
| 14 | 0,28581351 | 7561,834473 | 135 | 0,501904011 | 79236,19531 | | |
| 15 | 0,291972995 | 8114,521973 | 136 | 0,50406301 | 79809,72656 | | |
| 16 | 0,297751486 | 8660,514648 | 137 | 0,505650461 | 80354,57031 | | |
| 17 | 0,302831501 | 9248,579102 | 138 | 0,507555485 | 80937,64844 | | |
| 18 | 0,308038503 | 9822,297852 | 139 | 0,509587467 | 81556,09375 | | |
| 19 | 0,312292993 | 10371,1543 | 140 | 0,51155597 | 82207,99219 | | |
| 20 | 0,316484004 | 10945,82617 | 141 | 0,51365149 | 82838,85156 | | |
| 21 | 0,320230484 | 11513,80371 | 142 | 0,515556455 | 83450,60156 | | |
| 22 | 0,323976994 | 12104,72852 | 143 | 0,517143965 | 83998,29688 | | |
| 23 | 0,327469498 | 12662,18555 | 144 | 0,518604517 | 84566,07813 | | |
| 24 | 0,330453992 | 13201,47168 | 145 | 0,52006501 | 85126,20313 | | |
| 25 | 0,333438486 | 13749,36328 | 146 | 0,521525502 | 85693,97656 | | |
| 26 | 0,33642298 | 14331,67676 | 147 | 0,523303509 | 86300,9375 | | |
| 27 | 0,339217007 | 14885,30078 | 148 | 0,52431953 | 86874,4375 | | |

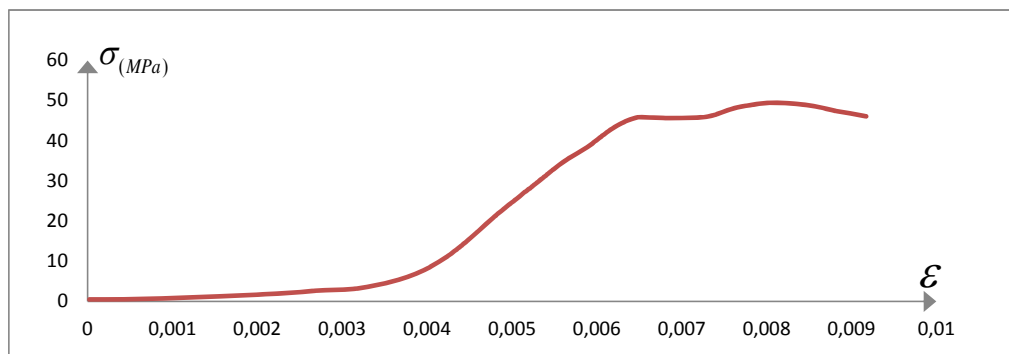
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|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,341629982 | 15449,44336 | 149 | 0,526033998 | 87530,14063 |
| 29 | 0,344169974 | 15997,33008 | 150 | 0,527558029 | 88118,9375 |
| 30 | 0,346646488 | 16547,125 | 151 | 0,529082 | 88712,5 |
| 31 | 0,348614991 | 17094,05273 | 152 | 0,530288458 | 89271,66406 |
| 32 | 0,351091504 | 17763,36523 | 153 | 0,532002985 | 89883,39844 |
| 33 | 0,353377491 | 18334,19141 | 154 | 0,533272982 | 90539,08594 |
| 34 | 0,355345994 | 18961,42969 | 155 | 0,535178006 | 91154,63281 |
| 35 | 0,357124001 | 19501,6582 | 156 | 0,536701977 | 91791,21094 |
| 36 | 0,359283 | 20113,59375 | 157 | 0,537972033 | 92352,26563 |
| 37 | 0,361251503 | 20762,82031 | 158 | 0,539876997 | 92999,35156 |
| 38 | 0,362965971 | 21328,85547 | 159 | 0,54133749 | 93620,625 |
| 39 | 0,364934474 | 21927,40039 | 160 | 0,543242455 | 94164,48438 |
| 40 | 0,366458505 | 22480,05078 | 161 | 0,544766486 | 94756,11719 |
| 41 | 0,368427008 | 23095,80273 | 162 | 0,546544492 | 95336,28906 |
| 42 | 0,370141476 | 23722,07031 | 163 | 0,548512995 | 95892,5625 |
| 43 | 0,3720465 | 24313,91602 | 164 | 0,550291002 | 96444,05469 |
| 44 | 0,373506993 | 24887,59375 | 165 | 0,552322984 | 97019,44531 |
| 45 | 0,375030994 | 25458,40039 | 166 | 0,555053473 | 97695,1875 |
| 46 | 0,376618475 | 26031,11719 | 167 | 0,557021976 | 98268,65625 |
| 47 | 0,378078997 | 26598,09766 | 168 | 0,559688985 | 98860,28906 |
| 48 | 0,379285485 | 27193,75977 | 169 | 0,562990963 | 99413,6875 |
| 49 | 0,380746007 | 27739,70117 | 170 | 0,566293001 | 99976,63281 |
| 50 | 0,382269979 | 28278,94727 | 171 | 0,571500003 | 100544,3672 |
| 51 | 0,383666992 | 28921,45313 | 172 | 0,605282009 | 100007,2188 |
| 52 | 0,385127485 | 29502,76563 | 173 | 0,639254451 | 100562,5234 |
| 53 | 0,386397481 | 30054,4375 | 174 | 0,644397974 | 101142,6797 |
| 54 | 0,387794495 | 30602,28711 | 175 | 0,649287462 | 101723,7891 |
| 55 | 0,388873994 | 31163,51563 | 176 | 0,652208447 | 102270,4844 |
| 56 | 0,390334487 | 31771,5918 | 177 | 0,655192971 | 102834,3906 |
| 57 | 0,39179498 | 32320,38867 | 178 | 0,65843147 | 103423,1328 |
| 58 | 0,392747492 | 32870,14453 | 179 | 0,66109848 | 104004,2344 |
| 59 | 0,394271493 | 33514,54688 | 180 | 0,6642735 | 104562,4063 |
| 60 | 0,395541489 | 34114,96875 | 181 | 0,66802001 | 105120,5625 |
| 61 | 0,397001982 | 34742,15625 | 182 | 0,671829998 | 105771,4297 |
| 62 | 0,398525983 | 35448,69922 | 183 | 0,67760849 | 106351,5625 |
| 63 | 0,3997325 | 36038,60156 | 184 | 0,684847474 | 106972,7969 |
| 64 | 0,401002467 | 36577,82422 | 185 | 0,691769004 | 107543,375 |
| 65 | 0,402018487 | 37134,25781 | 186 | 0,699833453 | 108126,375 |
| 66 | 0,40347898 | 37771,95703 | 187 | 0,711072981 | 108457,0625 |
| 67 | 0,404749006 | 38325,51953 | 188 | 0,731646955 | 107873,1016 |
| 68 | 0,405764997 | 38864,73828 | 189 | 0,743140459 | 107247,0938 |
| 69 | 0,406908005 | 39429,77344 | 190 | 0,751014471 | 106707,1016 |
| 70 | 0,408495486 | 40155,41797 | 191 | 0,756983459 | 106121,2266 |
| 71 | 0,409702003 | 40724,26953 | 192 | 0,761873007 | 105584,1016 |
| 72 | 0,41090849 | 41337,09766 | 193 | 0,76600045 | 104968,5938 |
| 73 | 0,412178516 | 41941,32031 | 194 | 0,770953476 | 104421,8984 |
| 74 | 0,413639009 | 42619,16016 | 195 | 0,775715947 | 103836,0234 |
| 75 | 0,414972484 | 43292,21484 | 196 | 0,782701015 | 103279,7734 |
| 76 | 0,416179001 | 43858,1875 | 197 | 0,787971437 | 102730,2109 |
| 77 | 0,417448968 | 44452,84375 | 198 | 0,795020044 | 102159,6172 |
| 78 | 0,418782502 | 45050,36719 | 199 | 0,800163507 | 101570,8594 |
| 79 | 0,420179486 | 45631,62891 | 200 | 0,806450009 | 101006,0078 |
| 80 | 0,421385974 | 46268,34766 | 201 | 0,812672973 | 100467,9063 |
| 81 | 0,422973514 | 46842,91797 | 202 | 0,819276929 | 99878,1875 |
| 82 | 0,423925966 | 47428,00391 | 203 | 0,828040004 | 99280,82813 |
| 83 | 0,425449997 | 48024,5625 | 204 | 0,835914016 | 98699,71875 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,426846981 | 48593,39063 | 205 | 0,840041459 | 98097,57813 |
| 85 | 0,428116977 | 49171,78125 | 206 | 0,845883548 | 97549,90625 |
| 86 | 0,429640979 | 49791,27734 | 207 | 0,855789423 | 96961,14844 |
| 87 | 0,430974483 | 50401,21094 | 208 | 0,928179443 | 96403,91406 |
| 88 | 0,432244509 | 50954,73828 | 209 | 0,945959449 | 95804,63281 |
| 89 | 0,433768511 | 51621,07422 | 210 | 1,049019933 | 95252,17969 |
| 90 | 0,435165495 | 52227,17969 | 211 | 1,073721528 | 95801,75781 |
| 91 | 0,436689496 | 52887,76953 | 212 | 1,130744457 | 96338,92188 |
| 92 | 0,438213468 | 53450,85547 | 213 | 1,149286509 | 96896,14844 |
| 93 | 0,439483494 | 54029,22656 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,441134483 | 54595,17578 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,442531466 | 55262,45703 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,443991959 | 55851,33984 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,445706487 | 56472,72656 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,446849465 | 57061,60938 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,448183 | 57619,89844 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,449897498 | 58354,08594 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,451103985 | 58920,01953 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,45243749 | 59534,70703 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,454278976 | 60120,71094 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,455485463 | 60658,91797 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,45669201 | 61210,50781 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,458469987 | 61785,99219 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,459739983 | 62397,80078 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,461200476 | 62979,01953 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,462406993 | 63555,46094 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,463994473 | 64113,73047 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,465454966 | 64814,42969 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,466978967 | 65374,61719 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,468439519 | 66120,25 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,470153958 | 66776,01563 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,471678019 | 67360,08594 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,472884476 | 67971,88281 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,474662483 | 68601,83594 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,475741982 | 69165,82813 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,477138996 | 69734,60156 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,478726476 | 70447,71094 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,48012349 | 71024,13281 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 49,5 Mpa | Área: | 2192,3 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 87,9 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 17247,4 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


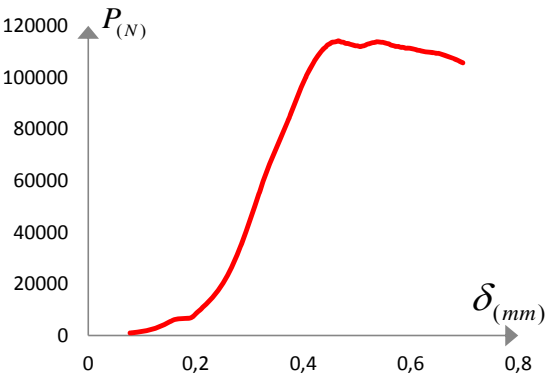



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2,17292E-05 | 0,471072243 | 122 | 0,005480216 | 32,70768933 |
| 2 | 0,000497742 | 0,483721218 | 123 | 0,005496832 | 32,9706101 |
| 3 | 0,000823549 | 0,731469386 | 124 | 0,005513447 | 33,22656051 |
| 4 | 0,001197759 | 0,97703581 | 125 | 0,005530063 | 33,51476843 |
| 5 | 0,001544517 | 1,223037825 | 126 | 0,0055474 | 33,78597452 |
| 6 | 0,001824812 | 1,471220082 | 127 | 0,005562571 | 34,03319773 |
| 7 | 0,002043703 | 1,717220761 | 128 | 0,005581354 | 34,31922474 |
| 8 | 0,002267651 | 1,96278479 | 129 | 0,005598692 | 34,60569363 |
| 9 | 0,002446809 | 2,208784356 | 130 | 0,00561603 | 34,85073236 |
| 10 | 0,002587679 | 2,456091531 | 131 | 0,005632645 | 35,10274858 |
| 11 | 0,002726382 | 2,703398262 | 132 | 0,005652872 | 35,36479628 |
| 12 | 0,003041354 | 2,952012602 | 133 | 0,005669488 | 35,62117075 |
| 13 | 0,003180057 | 3,202371091 | 134 | 0,005693328 | 35,89106188 |
| 14 | 0,003251576 | 3,449239724 | 135 | 0,005709943 | 36,14263622 |
| 15 | 0,00332165 | 3,701341471 | 136 | 0,005734505 | 36,40424559 |
| 16 | 0,003387389 | 3,950389455 | 137 | 0,005752565 | 36,6527695 |
| 17 | 0,003445182 | 4,218627973 | 138 | 0,005774238 | 36,91873357 |
| 18 | 0,00350442 | 4,480322871 | 139 | 0,005797355 | 37,20082995 |
| 19 | 0,003552821 | 4,730677128 | 140 | 0,005819749 | 37,49818557 |
| 20 | 0,003600501 | 4,992806783 | 141 | 0,005843589 | 37,78594448 |
| 21 | 0,003643123 | 5,251882897 | 142 | 0,005865261 | 38,06498687 |
| 22 | 0,003685745 | 5,52142613 | 143 | 0,005883322 | 38,31481149 |
| 23 | 0,003725478 | 5,775703441 | 144 | 0,005899938 | 38,57379807 |
| 24 | 0,003759431 | 6,021692316 | 145 | 0,005916553 | 38,82929234 |
| 25 | 0,003793384 | 6,271606471 | 146 | 0,005933168 | 39,08827536 |
| 26 | 0,003827338 | 6,537221751 | 147 | 0,005953396 | 39,36513328 |
| 27 | 0,003859124 | 6,789750681 | 148 | 0,005964955 | 39,6267284 |
| 28 | 0,003886575 | 7,047077524 | 149 | 0,00598446 | 39,92581948 |
| 29 | 0,003915472 | 7,296989452 | 150 | 0,006001798 | 40,19439209 |
| 30 | 0,003943646 | 7,547771785 | 151 | 0,006019135 | 40,46513847 |
| 31 | 0,003966041 | 7,797246284 | 152 | 0,006032861 | 40,72019443 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,003994215 | 8,10254512 | 153 | 0,006052366 | 40,99922969 |
| 33 | 0,004020222 | 8,362920603 | 154 | 0,006066814 | 41,29831365 |
| 34 | 0,004042617 | 8,649027791 | 155 | 0,006088487 | 41,57908794 |
| 35 | 0,004062844 | 8,895446523 | 156 | 0,006105825 | 41,86945539 |
| 36 | 0,004087406 | 9,174573552 | 157 | 0,006120273 | 42,12537373 |
| 37 | 0,004109801 | 9,47071043 | 158 | 0,006141945 | 42,42053418 |
| 38 | 0,004129306 | 9,72890055 | 159 | 0,006158561 | 42,70392058 |
| 39 | 0,004151701 | 10,00191961 | 160 | 0,006180233 | 42,95199548 |
| 40 | 0,004169039 | 10,25400443 | 161 | 0,006197571 | 43,22186167 |
| 41 | 0,004191434 | 10,53487226 | 162 | 0,006217799 | 43,48650008 |
| 42 | 0,004210938 | 10,82053668 | 163 | 0,006240193 | 43,74023751 |
| 43 | 0,004232611 | 11,09049997 | 164 | 0,006260421 | 43,99179403 |
| 44 | 0,004249226 | 11,35217616 | 165 | 0,006283538 | 44,25425153 |
| 45 | 0,004266564 | 11,61254273 | 166 | 0,006314602 | 44,56248319 |
| 46 | 0,004284624 | 11,8737806 | 167 | 0,006336996 | 44,82406406 |
| 47 | 0,00430124 | 12,13240191 | 168 | 0,006367338 | 45,09393024 |
| 48 | 0,004314966 | 12,40410601 | 169 | 0,006404903 | 45,34635627 |
| 49 | 0,004331581 | 12,65313061 | 170 | 0,006442469 | 45,603137 |
| 50 | 0,004348919 | 12,89910122 | 171 | 0,006501707 | 45,86210219 |
| 51 | 0,004364812 | 13,19217253 | 172 | 0,00688603 | 45,6170884 |
| 52 | 0,004381428 | 13,45733123 | 173 | 0,007272519 | 45,87038395 |
| 53 | 0,004395876 | 13,70896971 | 174 | 0,007331035 | 46,13501523 |
| 54 | 0,004411769 | 13,95886471 | 175 | 0,007386661 | 46,40008128 |
| 55 | 0,00442405 | 14,21486234 | 176 | 0,007419891 | 46,64944976 |
| 56 | 0,004440665 | 14,49222896 | 177 | 0,007453845 | 46,90666881 |
| 57 | 0,004457281 | 14,74255604 | 178 | 0,007490688 | 47,17521646 |
| 58 | 0,004468117 | 14,99332056 | 179 | 0,007521029 | 47,44027894 |
| 59 | 0,004485455 | 15,28725693 | 180 | 0,00755715 | 47,69488232 |
| 60 | 0,004499903 | 15,56113213 | 181 | 0,007599773 | 47,94947857 |
| 61 | 0,004516519 | 15,84721616 | 182 | 0,007643117 | 48,2463638 |
| 62 | 0,004533856 | 16,16949722 | 183 | 0,007708857 | 48,5109844 |
| 63 | 0,004547582 | 16,43857407 | 184 | 0,007791211 | 48,79435298 |
| 64 | 0,00456203 | 16,684534 | 185 | 0,007869955 | 49,05461532 |
| 65 | 0,004573589 | 16,93834448 | 186 | 0,0079617 | 49,32054374 |
| 66 | 0,004590205 | 17,2292233 | 187 | 0,008089567 | 49,47138286 |
| 67 | 0,004604653 | 17,48172416 | 188 | 0,008323629 | 49,20501612 |
| 68 | 0,004616212 | 17,7276823 | 189 | 0,008454385 | 48,91947019 |
| 69 | 0,004629215 | 17,98541628 | 190 | 0,008543964 | 48,67315926 |
| 70 | 0,004647275 | 18,3164103 | 191 | 0,008611871 | 48,40591943 |
| 71 | 0,004661001 | 18,57588509 | 192 | 0,008667497 | 48,16091633 |
| 72 | 0,004674727 | 18,85541926 | 193 | 0,008714453 | 47,88015986 |
| 73 | 0,004689175 | 19,13102814 | 194 | 0,008770802 | 47,63079137 |
| 74 | 0,004705791 | 19,44021662 | 195 | 0,008824982 | 47,36355155 |
| 75 | 0,004720961 | 19,74722241 | 196 | 0,008904448 | 47,10982481 |
| 76 | 0,004734687 | 20,00538403 | 197 | 0,008964408 | 46,8591485 |
| 77 | 0,004749135 | 20,27662931 | 198 | 0,009044597 | 46,59887903 |
| 78 | 0,004764306 | 20,54918243 | 199 | 0,009103112 | 46,33032424 |
| 79 | 0,004780199 | 20,81431796 | 200 | 0,00917463 | 46,07267401 |
| 80 | 0,004793925 | 21,10474955 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004811985 | 21,36683288 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004822821 | 21,63371279 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004840159 | 21,9058258 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,004856052 | 22,1652899 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,0048705 | 22,42911582 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,004887838 | 22,7116915 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,004903009 | 22,98990537 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,004917457 | 23,2423902 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,004934795 | 23,54633131 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,004950688 | 23,82279902 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,004968026 | 24,12411912 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,004985364 | 24,38096399 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,004999812 | 24,644781 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,005018595 | 24,90293192 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,005034488 | 25,20730423 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,005051103 | 25,47591603 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005070608 | 25,7593541 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005083612 | 26,0279659 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,005098783 | 26,28262273 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,005118288 | 26,61751352 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,005132013 | 26,87565731 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,005147184 | 27,15603961 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,005168134 | 27,42333823 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,00518186 | 27,66883489 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,005195586 | 27,92043595 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,005215813 | 28,18293622 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,005230261 | 28,46200534 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,005246877 | 28,72712128 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,005260603 | 28,99005808 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,005278663 | 29,244706 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,005295278 | 29,56432151 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,005312616 | 29,8198443 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,005329232 | 30,15995572 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,005348737 | 30,45907532 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,005366075 | 30,72549195 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,005379801 | 31,00455573 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,005400028 | 31,29190126 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,005412309 | 31,54915951 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,005428202 | 31,80859866 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,005446263 | 32,13387491 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,005462156 | 32,39680281 | 242 | | |

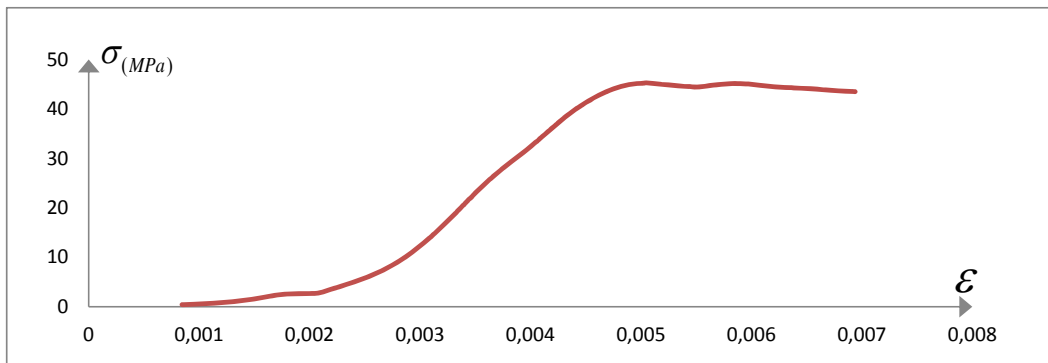
| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|---|------------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1515 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,70 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,75 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 06 | |
| | 10,30 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,50 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 92,10 mm | | | |
| | 9,50 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 114179,93 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,73 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0,077893337 | 1005,965759 | 122 | 0,375378132 | 85165,39844 | |
| 2 | 0,079383469 | 1025,090698 | 123 | 0,376665052 | 85912,86719 | |
| 3 | 0,083853865 | 1136,014282 | 124 | 0,378222911 | 86730,10938 | |
| 4 | 0,088188799 | 1252,675415 | 125 | 0,379780801 | 87526,32031 | |
| 5 | 0,092523734 | 1361,686523 | 126 | 0,381541856 | 88398,03906 | |
| 6 | 0,097129591 | 1496,515747 | 127 | 0,382761065 | 89174,17188 | |
| 7 | 0,10166773 | 1639,951172 | 128 | 0,384589863 | 90014,34375 | |
| 8 | 0,106205869 | 1797,730225 | 129 | 0,385944525 | 90876,49219 | |
| 9 | 0,110540795 | 1966,027466 | 130 | 0,38763787 | 91632,54688 | |
| 10 | 0,115011199 | 2206,042236 | 131 | 0,388992532 | 92403,89063 | |
| 11 | 0,119481603 | 2495,780273 | 132 | 0,390618102 | 93222,05469 | |
| 12 | 0,124087469 | 2804,643311 | 133 | 0,39210825 | 94082,28125 | |
| 13 | 0,128625592 | 3097,249268 | 134 | 0,393801594 | 94932,94531 | |
| 14 | 0,133028261 | 3465,397461 | 135 | 0,395765845 | 95897,34375 | |
| 15 | 0,137363195 | 3879,443359 | 136 | 0,39718825 | 96672,49219 | |
| 16 | 0,141833607 | 4295,400879 | 137 | 0,399084791 | 97537,47656 | |
| 17 | 0,14637173 | 4790,724121 | 138 | 0,400845846 | 98303,0625 | |
| 18 | 0,150774399 | 5266,921875 | 139 | 0,40253919 | 99107,83594 | |
| 19 | 0,155380265 | 5706,782227 | 140 | 0,404503441 | 99946,05469 | |
| 20 | 0,159715192 | 6129,429199 | 141 | 0,406129074 | 100759,4141 | |
| 21 | 0,164050134 | 6373,263672 | 142 | 0,408161036 | 101522,125 | |
| 22 | 0,168385061 | 6481,315918 | 143 | 0,409989866 | 102293,4297 | |
| 23 | 0,172923199 | 6565,462891 | 144 | 0,412021859 | 103072,375 | |
| 24 | 0,177393595 | 6618,055176 | 145 | 0,413715172 | 103843,6641 | |
| 25 | 0,181728522 | 6662,040527 | 146 | 0,416018105 | 104622,6094 | |
| 26 | 0,186198934 | 6694,55127 | 147 | 0,418659719 | 105457,9375 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,190533861 | 6851,370117 | 148 | 0,420420774 | 106242,6094 |
| 28 | 0,195071999 | 7392,585449 | 149 | 0,422859192 | 107056,9063 |
| 29 | 0,198729595 | 8151,813965 | 150 | 0,425500774 | 107874,0625 |
| 30 | 0,202658129 | 8958,849609 | 151 | 0,428481038 | 108683,5703 |
| 31 | 0,206993071 | 9735,28418 | 152 | 0,431190364 | 109464,4063 |
| 32 | 0,210989316 | 10491,63574 | 153 | 0,434306145 | 110265,3125 |
| 33 | 0,214646912 | 11298,66211 | 154 | 0,437286377 | 111035,625 |
| 34 | 0,218372265 | 12059,78809 | 155 | 0,441621335 | 111750,5 |
| 35 | 0,222436253 | 12846,72852 | 156 | 0,444940249 | 112527,5 |
| 36 | 0,226364803 | 13669,04395 | 157 | 0,449410661 | 113068,4375 |
| 37 | 0,230022399 | 14482,75195 | 158 | 0,453745556 | 113633,2656 |
| 38 | 0,233273602 | 15238,12891 | 159 | 0,458216 | 113750,8203 |
| 39 | 0,236389319 | 16039,40137 | 160 | 0,462754122 | 113984,9688 |
| 40 | 0,239369599 | 16841,625 | 161 | 0,465802129 | 114179,9297 |
| 41 | 0,24228212 | 17633,32617 | 162 | 0,470272541 | 113749,8672 |
| 42 | 0,244855976 | 18416,42188 | 163 | 0,474675179 | 113653,3281 |
| 43 | 0,247362137 | 19229,15234 | 164 | 0,47907788 | 113222,3125 |
| 44 | 0,249868266 | 20020,84766 | 165 | 0,483480517 | 113150,6328 |
| 45 | 0,252306652 | 20805,8457 | 166 | 0,487950929 | 112828,5547 |
| 46 | 0,254541858 | 21589,88281 | 167 | 0,492489052 | 112591,5391 |
| 47 | 0,256709337 | 22455,18945 | 168 | 0,496823978 | 112294,3125 |
| 48 | 0,259079997 | 23259,30273 | 169 | 0,501362133 | 112254,1641 |
| 49 | 0,261112007 | 24069,14648 | 170 | 0,505697028 | 111967,4531 |
| 50 | 0,263008515 | 24875,16406 | 171 | 0,510032018 | 112174,8438 |
| 51 | 0,264972798 | 25631,45898 | 172 | 0,514434656 | 112388,9297 |
| 52 | 0,266733869 | 26464,24023 | 173 | 0,518905067 | 112868,6953 |
| 53 | 0,268765863 | 27294,15039 | 174 | 0,523239962 | 113099,0156 |
| 54 | 0,270459175 | 28131,70703 | 175 | 0,527845828 | 113441,1641 |
| 55 | 0,272355715 | 28998,89844 | 176 | 0,53231624 | 113558,7188 |
| 56 | 0,273981317 | 29789,5957 | 177 | 0,536718877 | 113808,1563 |
| 57 | 0,275810115 | 30657,73828 | 178 | 0,54112161 | 113764,1953 |
| 58 | 0,27723252 | 31417,83789 | 179 | 0,545659701 | 113663,8438 |
| 59 | 0,278722668 | 32169,33008 | 180 | 0,550130145 | 113540,5625 |
| 60 | 0,280416012 | 33056,58203 | 181 | 0,554668236 | 113228,0469 |
| 61 | 0,281973871 | 33808,0625 | 182 | 0,55920639 | 113035,9453 |
| 62 | 0,283802636 | 34817,6875 | 183 | 0,56360906 | 112529,4141 |
| 63 | 0,285495981 | 35625,57422 | 184 | 0,568011729 | 112298,1328 |
| 64 | 0,286986128 | 36568,26563 | 185 | 0,57254982 | 112038,1719 |
| 65 | 0,288611698 | 37381,87891 | 186 | 0,576884778 | 112020,9688 |
| 66 | 0,290237331 | 38370,45313 | 187 | 0,581355158 | 111704,6328 |
| 67 | 0,29179519 | 39268,19531 | 188 | 0,585893313 | 111672,1406 |
| 68 | 0,293420792 | 40238,59375 | 189 | 0,590363693 | 111374,8984 |
| 69 | 0,294910908 | 41061,75781 | 190 | 0,594901848 | 111368,2188 |
| 70 | 0,296604252 | 41972,875 | 191 | 0,599236806 | 111271,6875 |
| 71 | 0,297823461 | 42797,9375 | 192 | 0,603571701 | 111119,7344 |
| 72 | 0,299449062 | 43686,10156 | 193 | 0,608109856 | 110880,7969 |
| 73 | 0,300600529 | 44479,61328 | 194 | 0,612512525 | 110593,125 |
| 74 | 0,301819738 | 45234,87891 | 195 | 0,61684742 | 110462,1875 |
| 75 | 0,303445307 | 46246,35547 | 196 | 0,621250153 | 110183,1172 |
| 76 | 0,305003198 | 47118,25391 | 197 | 0,625652758 | 110055,0469 |
| 77 | 0,306561057 | 47996,83594 | 198 | 0,630055491 | 109871,5469 |
| 78 | 0,307509327 | 48754,00391 | 199 | 0,634729067 | 109816,1172 |
| 79 | 0,309067218 | 49574,26563 | 200 | 0,639131673 | 109649,8203 |
| 80 | 0,310218684 | 50407,90234 | 201 | 0,643534406 | 109594,3906 |
| 81 | 0,311505572 | 51218,59375 | 202 | 0,647937075 | 109362,1406 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 0,31299572 | 52024,50781 | 203 | 0,652339745 | 109326,7813 |
| 83 | 0,314079475 | 52789,30469 | 204 | 0,656810125 | 109016,1641 |
| 84 | 0,315434138 | 53595,20703 | 205 | 0,661212794 | 108702,6875 |
| 85 | 0,316856511 | 54572,23438 | 206 | 0,665547752 | 108421,7031 |
| 86 | 0,31841437 | 55359,96484 | 207 | 0,670085843 | 108105,3516 |
| 87 | 0,319701322 | 56155,34375 | 208 | 0,674623934 | 107716,3672 |
| 88 | 0,320852788 | 56966,01172 | 209 | 0,679162089 | 107442,0625 |
| 89 | 0,322207451 | 57818,74219 | 210 | 0,683632533 | 106964,1953 |
| 90 | 0,323629856 | 58690,58984 | 211 | 0,688035138 | 106618,2188 |
| 91 | 0,324984519 | 59484,99609 | 212 | 0,692505582 | 106088,7344 |
| 92 | 0,326474667 | 60287,05078 | 213 | 0,697043737 | 105683,4922 |
| 93 | 0,327829329 | 61132,12109 | 214 | 0,701446406 | 105134,8906 |
| 94 | 0,329387188 | 61986,74219 | 215 | 0,705984497 | 104611,1406 |
| 95 | 0,330945047 | 62953,20703 | 216 | 0,710387166 | 104186,7891 |
| 96 | 0,33257068 | 63839,375 | 217 | 0,715060743 | 103796,8438 |
| 97 | 0,33419625 | 64807,74609 | 218 | 0,719463476 | 103467,1016 |
| 98 | 0,336025079 | 65631,76563 | 219 | 0,72400163 | 103197,5781 |
| 99 | 0,337379742 | 66479,67969 | 220 | 0,728336525 | 102971,0625 |
| 100 | 0,3389376 | 67244,42188 | 221 | 0,731316821 | 102921,3672 |
| 101 | 0,34056317 | 68088,50781 | 222 | 0,731316821 | 102921,3672 |
| 102 | 0,342121061 | 68841,77344 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,343678919 | 69675,33594 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,345304521 | 70484,03906 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,34686238 | 71277,44531 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,348487981 | 72059,375 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,350181325 | 72857,55469 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,35194238 | 73727,42969 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,353838921 | 74512,21875 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,355464522 | 75315,17188 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,35729332 | 76123,85156 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,358918921 | 76958,34375 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,360747719 | 77840,61719 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,36237332 | 78629,21875 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,364134407 | 79440,75 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,365827719 | 80261,85156 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,36738561 | 81047,57031 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,36901118 | 81875,35156 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,370840009 | 82749,95313 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,372126929 | 83574,86719 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,374023469 | 84365,35156 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 45,3 Mpa | Área: | 2522,4 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 92,1 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 20110,9 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


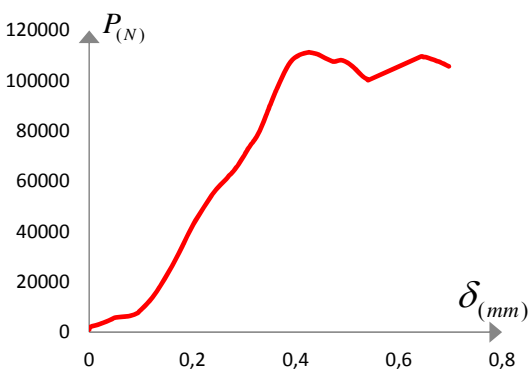



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0,000845747 | 0,398809143 | 122 | 0,004075767 | 33,76331578 |
| 2 | 0,000861927 | 0,406391112 | 123 | 0,00408974 | 34,05964532 |
| 3 | 0,000910465 | 0,450366107 | 124 | 0,004106655 | 34,38363613 |
| 4 | 0,000957533 | 0,496615719 | 125 | 0,00412357 | 34,69928922 |
| 5 | 0,001004601 | 0,539832525 | 126 | 0,004142691 | 35,04487694 |
| 6 | 0,00105461 | 0,593284769 | 127 | 0,004155929 | 35,35257017 |
| 7 | 0,001103884 | 0,65014889 | 128 | 0,004175786 | 35,68565132 |
| 8 | 0,001153158 | 0,712699458 | 129 | 0,004190494 | 36,02744494 |
| 9 | 0,001200226 | 0,779419898 | 130 | 0,00420888 | 36,32717832 |
| 10 | 0,001248764 | 0,874572327 | 131 | 0,004223589 | 36,63297297 |
| 11 | 0,001297303 | 0,989437248 | 132 | 0,004241239 | 36,95732924 |
| 12 | 0,001347312 | 1,111884163 | 133 | 0,004257419 | 37,29836095 |
| 13 | 0,001396586 | 1,227886055 | 134 | 0,004275804 | 37,63560166 |
| 14 | 0,001444389 | 1,373836217 | 135 | 0,004297132 | 38,01793169 |
| 15 | 0,001491457 | 1,537982251 | 136 | 0,004312576 | 38,32523467 |
| 16 | 0,001539996 | 1,702886136 | 137 | 0,004333168 | 38,66815259 |
| 17 | 0,00158927 | 1,89925409 | 138 | 0,004352289 | 38,97166458 |
| 18 | 0,001637073 | 2,088039858 | 139 | 0,004370675 | 39,29071222 |
| 19 | 0,001687082 | 2,262419879 | 140 | 0,004392003 | 39,62301906 |
| 20 | 0,00173415 | 2,429975758 | 141 | 0,004409653 | 39,94547055 |
| 21 | 0,001781218 | 2,526642485 | 142 | 0,004431716 | 40,24784276 |
| 22 | 0,001828285 | 2,569479155 | 143 | 0,004451573 | 40,55362192 |
| 23 | 0,001877559 | 2,602838722 | 144 | 0,004473636 | 40,86243016 |
| 24 | 0,001926098 | 2,623688621 | 145 | 0,004492021 | 41,16820312 |
| 25 | 0,001973165 | 2,641126352 | 146 | 0,004517026 | 41,47701136 |
| 26 | 0,002021704 | 2,654015042 | 147 | 0,004545708 | 41,80817223 |
| 27 | 0,002068772 | 2,716184942 | 148 | 0,004564829 | 42,11925073 |
| 28 | 0,002118046 | 2,930746542 | 149 | 0,004591305 | 42,44207388 |
| 29 | 0,002157759 | 3,231738172 | 150 | 0,004619987 | 42,76603062 |
| 30 | 0,002200414 | 3,551682655 | 151 | 0,004652346 | 43,08695517 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,002247482 | 3,859495523 | 152 | 0,004681763 | 43,39651294 |
| 32 | 0,002290872 | 4,159346602 | 153 | 0,004715593 | 43,71402746 |
| 33 | 0,002330585 | 4,479287407 | 154 | 0,004747952 | 44,01941327 |
| 34 | 0,002371034 | 4,781031274 | 155 | 0,00479502 | 44,30282121 |
| 35 | 0,00241516 | 5,093009128 | 156 | 0,004831056 | 44,61085824 |
| 36 | 0,002457815 | 5,41901119 | 157 | 0,004879595 | 44,8253097 |
| 37 | 0,002497529 | 5,741600892 | 158 | 0,004926662 | 45,04923245 |
| 38 | 0,00253283 | 6,041065593 | 159 | 0,004975201 | 45,0958363 |
| 39 | 0,002566659 | 6,358725295 | 160 | 0,005024475 | 45,18866306 |
| 40 | 0,002599018 | 6,676762084 | 161 | 0,005057569 | 45,26595416 |
| 41 | 0,002630642 | 6,990627306 | 162 | 0,005106108 | 45,09545844 |
| 42 | 0,002658588 | 7,301080941 | 163 | 0,005153911 | 45,05718611 |
| 43 | 0,0026858 | 7,623283102 | 164 | 0,005201714 | 44,88631253 |
| 44 | 0,00271301 | 7,937146001 | 165 | 0,005249517 | 44,85789554 |
| 45 | 0,002739486 | 8,248353809 | 166 | 0,005298056 | 44,73020958 |
| 46 | 0,002763755 | 8,559180659 | 167 | 0,00534733 | 44,63624615 |
| 47 | 0,002787289 | 8,902226331 | 168 | 0,005394397 | 44,51841244 |
| 48 | 0,002813029 | 9,22101226 | 169 | 0,005443671 | 44,50249583 |
| 49 | 0,002835092 | 9,542069999 | 170 | 0,005490739 | 44,38883099 |
| 50 | 0,002855684 | 9,861610875 | 171 | 0,005537807 | 44,47104977 |
| 51 | 0,002877012 | 10,1614395 | 172 | 0,00558561 | 44,55592286 |
| 52 | 0,002896133 | 10,49159067 | 173 | 0,005634148 | 44,74612309 |
| 53 | 0,002918196 | 10,82060362 | 174 | 0,005681216 | 44,83743221 |
| 54 | 0,002936582 | 11,15264797 | 175 | 0,005731225 | 44,97307493 |
| 55 | 0,002957174 | 11,49644085 | 176 | 0,005779764 | 45,01967878 |
| 56 | 0,002974824 | 11,80990808 | 177 | 0,005827567 | 45,1185668 |
| 57 | 0,002994681 | 12,15407804 | 178 | 0,00587537 | 45,10113874 |
| 58 | 0,003010125 | 12,45541501 | 179 | 0,005924644 | 45,06135496 |
| 59 | 0,003026305 | 12,75333962 | 180 | 0,005973183 | 45,01248085 |
| 60 | 0,003044691 | 13,10508538 | 181 | 0,006022456 | 44,88858588 |
| 61 | 0,003061606 | 13,40300534 | 182 | 0,006071731 | 44,81242836 |
| 62 | 0,003081462 | 13,80326517 | 183 | 0,006119534 | 44,61161706 |
| 63 | 0,003099848 | 14,12354706 | 184 | 0,006167337 | 44,51992698 |
| 64 | 0,003116027 | 14,49727146 | 185 | 0,00621661 | 44,41686702 |
| 65 | 0,003133678 | 14,8198236 | 186 | 0,006263678 | 44,41004694 |
| 66 | 0,003151328 | 15,21173798 | 187 | 0,006312217 | 44,28463744 |
| 67 | 0,003168243 | 15,56764253 | 188 | 0,006361491 | 44,2717561 |
| 68 | 0,003185894 | 15,95235122 | 189 | 0,006410029 | 44,15391621 |
| 69 | 0,003202073 | 16,27868972 | 190 | 0,006459303 | 44,15126808 |
| 70 | 0,003220459 | 16,63989671 | 191 | 0,006506371 | 44,11299884 |
| 71 | 0,003233697 | 16,96698783 | 192 | 0,006553439 | 44,05275793 |
| 72 | 0,003251347 | 17,31909519 | 193 | 0,006602713 | 43,95803258 |
| 73 | 0,003263849 | 17,63367819 | 194 | 0,006650516 | 43,84398677 |
| 74 | 0,003277087 | 17,93309876 | 195 | 0,006697583 | 43,79207738 |
| 75 | 0,003294737 | 18,33409263 | 196 | 0,006745387 | 43,68144162 |
| 76 | 0,003311653 | 18,67975158 | 197 | 0,00679319 | 43,6306689 |
| 77 | 0,003328567 | 19,0280602 | 198 | 0,006840993 | 43,55792142 |
| 78 | 0,003338863 | 19,32823494 | 199 | 0,006891738 | 43,53594665 |
| 79 | 0,003355779 | 19,65342282 | 200 | 0,00693954 | 43,47001924 |
| 80 | 0,003368281 | 19,98391314 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,003382254 | 20,30530693 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,003398433 | 20,62480676 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,003410201 | 20,92800594 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,003424909 | 21,24750113 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,003440353 | 21,63483781 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,003457268 | 21,94712887 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,003471241 | 22,26245211 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,003483744 | 22,5838366 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,003498452 | 22,92189653 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,003513896 | 23,26753535 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,003528605 | 23,58247298 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,003544785 | 23,90044279 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,003559493 | 24,23546589 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,003576408 | 24,57427534 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,003593323 | 24,95742458 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,003610974 | 25,3087406 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,003628624 | 25,69264557 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,003648481 | 26,01932321 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,003663189 | 26,3554737 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,003680104 | 26,65865119 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,003697754 | 26,99328404 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,003714669 | 27,29191172 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,003731584 | 27,62237261 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,003749235 | 27,94297816 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,00376615 | 28,25751935 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,0037838 | 28,56751072 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,003802186 | 28,88394432 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,003821307 | 29,22880109 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,003841899 | 29,53992604 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,00385955 | 29,85825204 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,003879406 | 30,17884829 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,003897057 | 30,50967775 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,003916913 | 30,85944981 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,003934564 | 31,17208621 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,003953685 | 31,49381295 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,003972071 | 31,81933378 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,003988986 | 32,13082731 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,004006636 | 32,45899626 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,004026493 | 32,80572685 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,004040466 | 33,13275913 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,004061058 | 33,44614196 | 242 | | |

| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|---|---------|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1516 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,70 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,90 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 07 | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,70 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 91,10 mm | | | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 111240,09 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,70 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 978,234375 | 122 | 0,316788801 | 75375,35156 | |
| 2 | 0 | 1001,184021 | 123 | 0,318888537 | 75988,07813 | |
| 3 | 0 | 1635,169189 | 124 | 0,320920531 | 76566,39063 | |
| 4 | 0,004741333 | 2244,289795 | 125 | 0,323155721 | 77203,96094 | |
| 5 | 0,015443199 | 2818,028809 | 126 | 0,324916776 | 77802,35156 | |
| 6 | 0,023842132 | 3427,146484 | 127 | 0,326677863 | 78441,82813 | |
| 7 | 0,031292798 | 4012,356445 | 128 | 0,328100268 | 79049,76563 | |
| 8 | 0,038133868 | 4589,915039 | 129 | 0,329725869 | 79694,97656 | |
| 9 | 0,0442976 | 5166,516113 | 130 | 0,331012789 | 80270,41406 | |
| 10 | 0,050935467 | 5751,72168 | 131 | 0,33257068 | 80898,42188 | |
| 11 | 0,076945066 | 6335,968262 | 132 | 0,333993053 | 81537,89063 | |
| 12 | 0,086698667 | 6916,38916 | 133 | 0,335415459 | 82176,40625 | |
| 13 | 0,093878396 | 7555,136719 | 134 | 0,336431472 | 82775,72656 | |
| 14 | 0,096790926 | 8139,379395 | 135 | 0,337515195 | 83412,32813 | |
| 15 | 0,099974394 | 8755,173828 | 136 | 0,338869858 | 84071,86719 | |
| 16 | 0,102954666 | 9341,325195 | 137 | 0,340021324 | 84675,00781 | |
| 17 | 0,106002673 | 9941,817383 | 138 | 0,341172791 | 85292,47656 | |
| 18 | 0,108915194 | 10568,12598 | 139 | 0,342527453 | 85972,08594 | |
| 19 | 0,111624527 | 11162,87695 | 140 | 0,343949858 | 86727,19531 | |
| 20 | 0,114266125 | 11750,93359 | 141 | 0,34523681 | 87324,59375 | |
| 21 | 0,116907732 | 12336,11914 | 142 | 0,346185048 | 87933,46094 | |
| 22 | 0,119481603 | 12927,04102 | 143 | 0,347404257 | 88560,49219 | |
| 23 | 0,121852255 | 13517,96094 | 144 | 0,348623466 | 89196,10938 | |
| 24 | 0,124019726 | 14106,01172 | 145 | 0,349842644 | 89955,03125 | |
| 25 | 0,126254932 | 14727,52539 | 146 | 0,351332792 | 90529,48438 | |
| 26 | 0,128354669 | 15313,65918 | 147 | 0,352552001 | 91145,98438 | |
| 27 | 0,130251193 | 15896,92383 | 148 | 0,353500271 | 91750,0625 | |


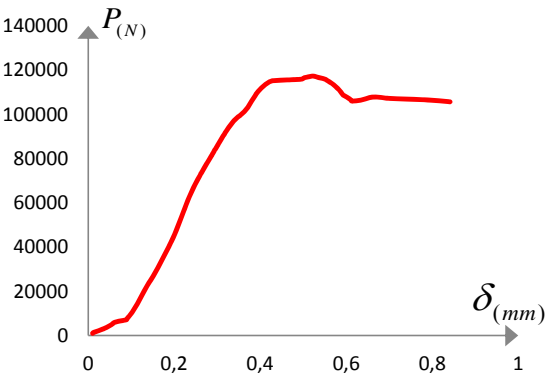

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,132283203 | 16544,24805 | 149 | 0,354719448 | 92355,08594 |
| 29 | 0,134247462 | 17157,14844 | 150 | 0,356074142 | 93023,20313 |
| 30 | 0,136279456 | 17771,96094 | 151 | 0,357361062 | 93653,07813 |
| 31 | 0,138311466 | 18448,92188 | 152 | 0,358647982 | 94303,98438 |
| 32 | 0,139937067 | 19033,13281 | 153 | 0,360002645 | 94936,72656 |
| 33 | 0,141901318 | 19675,66797 | 154 | 0,361221854 | 95587,625 |
| 34 | 0,143865601 | 20309,59375 | 155 | 0,362508774 | 96163,96875 |
| 35 | 0,145626656 | 20894,75586 | 156 | 0,363931211 | 96823,46094 |
| 36 | 0,147184531 | 21472,26758 | 157 | 0,365218099 | 97408,40625 |
| 37 | 0,148945602 | 22062,20703 | 158 | 0,366572793 | 98091,78906 |
| 38 | 0,150571187 | 22645,45117 | 159 | 0,368130652 | 98668,125 |
| 39 | 0,152264531 | 23292,75586 | 160 | 0,369417572 | 99307,54688 |
| 40 | 0,154093329 | 23941,01172 | 161 | 0,370636781 | 99967,98438 |
| 41 | 0,156057596 | 24634,20703 | 162 | 0,372194672 | 100555,7891 |
| 42 | 0,157954121 | 25270,98633 | 163 | 0,373481592 | 101157,9297 |
| 43 | 0,159715192 | 25898,20313 | 164 | 0,374768511 | 101772,4844 |
| 44 | 0,161476262 | 26484,30664 | 165 | 0,376665052 | 102564,8125 |
| 45 | 0,163034137 | 27119,16797 | 166 | 0,378358396 | 103186,0547 |
| 46 | 0,164862935 | 27784,62305 | 167 | 0,379780801 | 103773,8516 |
| 47 | 0,16662399 | 28491,18945 | 168 | 0,380999978 | 104389,3594 |
| 48 | 0,168114138 | 29087,80273 | 169 | 0,382761065 | 104993,3906 |
| 49 | 0,169875193 | 29747,51367 | 170 | 0,384725348 | 105664,3281 |
| 50 | 0,171297598 | 30368,98047 | 171 | 0,386486403 | 106304,6875 |
| 51 | 0,172923199 | 30985,66406 | 172 | 0,38858614 | 106889,5938 |
| 52 | 0,174142392 | 31567,92969 | 173 | 0,390685876 | 107470,6875 |
| 53 | 0,175700267 | 32143,49609 | 174 | 0,39305652 | 108054,6406 |
| 54 | 0,177325853 | 32723,84375 | 175 | 0,395698134 | 108697,8516 |
| 55 | 0,178748258 | 33330,00391 | 176 | 0,400574907 | 109342,0234 |
| 56 | 0,180306133 | 33905,57031 | 177 | 0,405925846 | 110009,1172 |
| 57 | 0,181728522 | 34583,42969 | 178 | 0,412292798 | 110606,4531 |
| 58 | 0,183150927 | 35184,80469 | 179 | 0,424484793 | 111198,0469 |
| 59 | 0,184708786 | 35827,29297 | 180 | 0,426787726 | 111240,0938 |
| 60 | 0,186131191 | 36412,40625 | 181 | 0,441011715 | 110602,625 |
| 61 | 0,187689066 | 37019,51172 | 182 | 0,447717349 | 109995,7422 |
| 62 | 0,189111455 | 37678,24609 | 183 | 0,453542391 | 109342,9688 |
| 63 | 0,19066933 | 38339,83984 | 184 | 0,459909344 | 108738,9531 |
| 64 | 0,192227189 | 38960,32422 | 185 | 0,465937583 | 108138,75 |
| 65 | 0,19385279 | 39622,875 | 186 | 0,474268786 | 107553,8359 |
| 66 | 0,195139726 | 40201,28906 | 187 | 0,48801864 | 108129,1875 |
| 67 | 0,196494404 | 40785,4375 | 188 | 0,496756268 | 107523,25 |
| 68 | 0,19811999 | 41432,6875 | 189 | 0,502513599 | 106871,4375 |
| 69 | 0,199948804 | 42085,66406 | 190 | 0,506916269 | 106236,8281 |
| 70 | 0,201303466 | 42689,88672 | 191 | 0,51016744 | 105643,3047 |
| 71 | 0,203132264 | 43321,82813 | 192 | 0,513621839 | 105000,0859 |
| 72 | 0,204825592 | 43938,47266 | 193 | 0,51741492 | 104341,5703 |
| 73 | 0,206451193 | 44557,98438 | 194 | 0,520124245 | 103727,0156 |
| 74 | 0,208415461 | 45171,75781 | 195 | 0,52283357 | 103126,8047 |
| 75 | 0,210311985 | 45766,41016 | 196 | 0,525813866 | 102535,1875 |
| 76 | 0,212411737 | 46445,19141 | 197 | 0,529200522 | 101841,2969 |
| 77 | 0,214375989 | 47045,57422 | 198 | 0,533400027 | 101155,0547 |
| 78 | 0,216814407 | 47708,09375 | 199 | 0,538750903 | 100580,6328 |
| 79 | 0,218372265 | 48321,85938 | 200 | 0,541053836 | 100192,5938 |
| 80 | 0,220336517 | 48947,09375 | 201 | 0,643534406 | 109594,3906 |
| 81 | 0,222300784 | 49581,88672 | 202 | 0,647937075 | 109362,1406 |
| 82 | 0,224265067 | 50157,40234 | 203 | 0,652339745 | 109326,7813 |
| 83 | 0,226093849 | 50772,11719 | 204 | 0,656810125 | 109016,1641 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,227787193 | 51415,50781 | 205 | 0,661212794 | 108702,6875 |
| 85 | 0,230225595 | 52216,63672 | 206 | 0,665547752 | 108421,7031 |
| 86 | 0,232460801 | 52853,33203 | 207 | 0,670085843 | 108105,3516 |
| 87 | 0,234628264 | 53430,75391 | 208 | 0,674623934 | 107716,3672 |
| 88 | 0,236389319 | 54033,98438 | 209 | 0,679162089 | 107442,0625 |
| 89 | 0,238353586 | 54682,14453 | 210 | 0,683632533 | 106964,1953 |
| 90 | 0,240995185 | 55358,98047 | 211 | 0,688035138 | 106618,2188 |
| 91 | 0,243569072 | 55993,75391 | 212 | 0,692505582 | 106088,7344 |
| 92 | 0,246007474 | 56599,84375 | 213 | 0,697043737 | 105683,4922 |
| 93 | 0,248242648 | 57218,36328 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,251019732 | 57808,19922 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,254203176 | 58421,93359 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,256844791 | 59024,19141 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,260028267 | 59673,29297 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,263008515 | 60319,51953 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,265988795 | 60896,92188 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,268630409 | 61541,23438 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,271001053 | 62218,05078 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,274658648 | 62847,07031 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,277300262 | 63441,66797 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,280009588 | 64042,95703 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,282041581 | 64629,90234 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,284344514 | 65281,85547 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,286986128 | 65866,88281 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,289085865 | 66486,33594 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,290779209 | 67140,19531 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,292811171 | 67810,29688 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,295249589 | 68514,82031 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,297213872 | 69216,46094 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,299313609 | 69798,60938 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,301210117 | 70419,96094 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,302497069 | 71018,35938 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,304190381 | 71603,375 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,306154664 | 72209,42188 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,30764478 | 72824,0625 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,310015456 | 73455,91406 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,311979739 | 74097,32031 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,314214929 | 74773,14844 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ ult: | 48,4 Mpa | Área: | 2298,3 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 91,1 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 12492,5 Mpa | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0 | 0,425629012 | 122 | 0,003477374 | 32,79575655 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,435614385 | 123 | 0,003500423 | 33,0623534 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,711460836 | 124 | 0,003522728 | 33,31397672 |
| 4 | 5,20454E-05 | 0,976488736 | 125 | 0,003547264 | 33,59138306 |
| 5 | 0,000169519 | 1,226122132 | 126 | 0,003566595 | 33,85174235 |
| 6 | 0,000261714 | 1,491148757 | 127 | 0,003585926 | 34,12997811 |
| 7 | 0,000343499 | 1,745773153 | 128 | 0,00360154 | 34,39449124 |
| 8 | 0,000418593 | 1,997068446 | 129 | 0,003619384 | 34,67522201 |
| 9 | 0,000486252 | 2,247947123 | 130 | 0,00363351 | 34,92559442 |
| 10 | 0,000559116 | 2,502569607 | 131 | 0,003650611 | 35,19884013 |
| 11 | 0,000844622 | 2,756774838 | 132 | 0,003666225 | 35,47707248 |
| 12 | 0,000951687 | 3,009315518 | 133 | 0,003681838 | 35,75489013 |
| 13 | 0,001030498 | 3,287234081 | 134 | 0,003692991 | 36,01565393 |
| 14 | 0,001062469 | 3,541437613 | 135 | 0,003704887 | 36,29263877 |
| 15 | 0,001097414 | 3,809369289 | 136 | 0,003719757 | 36,5796037 |
| 16 | 0,001130128 | 4,064403291 | 137 | 0,003732397 | 36,84202972 |
| 17 | 0,001163586 | 4,325676973 | 138 | 0,003745036 | 37,11068989 |
| 18 | 0,001195556 | 4,598183352 | 139 | 0,003759906 | 37,40638739 |
| 19 | 0,001225297 | 4,856959037 | 140 | 0,00377552 | 37,73493489 |
| 20 | 0,001254293 | 5,112822022 | 141 | 0,003789647 | 37,99486249 |
| 21 | 0,00128329 | 5,367435796 | 142 | 0,003800055 | 38,25978012 |
| 22 | 0,001311543 | 5,624545442 | 143 | 0,003813439 | 38,53260093 |
| 23 | 0,001337566 | 5,881654238 | 144 | 0,003826822 | 38,80915747 |
| 24 | 0,001361358 | 6,137514673 | 145 | 0,003840205 | 39,13936379 |
| 25 | 0,001385894 | 6,407934786 | 146 | 0,003856562 | 39,38930789 |
| 26 | 0,001408943 | 6,66296114 | 147 | 0,003869945 | 39,65754656 |
| 27 | 0,001429761 | 6,916739132 | 148 | 0,003880354 | 39,92038048 |
| 28 | 0,001452066 | 7,198389394 | 149 | 0,003893737 | 40,1836257 |
| 29 | 0,001473627 | 7,465061875 | 150 | 0,003908607 | 40,47432297 |
| 30 | 0,001495933 | 7,732566313 | 151 | 0,003922734 | 40,74838109 |
| 31 | 0,001518238 | 8,027111488 | 152 | 0,00393686 | 41,03158989 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001536082 | 8,28130121 | 153 | 0,00395173 | 41,30689552 |
| 33 | 0,001557643 | 8,560867754 | 154 | 0,003965114 | 41,59010092 |
| 34 | 0,001579205 | 8,836688366 | 155 | 0,00397924 | 41,84086764 |
| 35 | 0,001598536 | 9,091291943 | 156 | 0,003994854 | 42,12781217 |
| 36 | 0,001615637 | 9,34256684 | 157 | 0,00400898 | 42,38232142 |
| 37 | 0,001634968 | 9,599249035 | 158 | 0,004023851 | 42,67966075 |
| 38 | 0,001652812 | 9,853018105 | 159 | 0,004040951 | 42,93042407 |
| 39 | 0,0016714 | 10,13465987 | 160 | 0,004055078 | 43,20863602 |
| 40 | 0,001691475 | 10,41671549 | 161 | 0,004068461 | 43,49599186 |
| 41 | 0,001713036 | 10,71832422 | 162 | 0,004085562 | 43,75174522 |
| 42 | 0,001733854 | 10,9953864 | 163 | 0,004099688 | 44,01373614 |
| 43 | 0,001753185 | 11,26828794 | 164 | 0,004113815 | 44,2811284 |
| 44 | 0,001772517 | 11,52330112 | 165 | 0,004134633 | 44,62586975 |
| 45 | 0,001789617 | 11,79952879 | 166 | 0,004153221 | 44,89617174 |
| 46 | 0,001809692 | 12,08906777 | 167 | 0,004168834 | 45,1519217 |
| 47 | 0,001829023 | 12,39649426 | 168 | 0,004182217 | 45,41972867 |
| 48 | 0,00184538 | 12,65608023 | 169 | 0,004201548 | 45,6825422 |
| 49 | 0,001864711 | 12,94311995 | 170 | 0,00422311 | 45,97446658 |
| 50 | 0,001880325 | 13,21351967 | 171 | 0,004242441 | 46,25308644 |
| 51 | 0,001898169 | 13,48183821 | 172 | 0,00426549 | 46,50757869 |
| 52 | 0,001911552 | 13,73518153 | 173 | 0,004288539 | 46,76041213 |
| 53 | 0,001928653 | 13,98561003 | 174 | 0,004314561 | 47,01448968 |
| 54 | 0,001946497 | 14,23811884 | 175 | 0,004343558 | 47,29435025 |
| 55 | 0,00196211 | 14,50185865 | 176 | 0,00439709 | 47,57462893 |
| 56 | 0,001979211 | 14,75228714 | 177 | 0,004455827 | 47,8648809 |
| 57 | 0,001994825 | 15,04722323 | 178 | 0,004525717 | 48,1247813 |
| 58 | 0,002010438 | 15,30888102 | 179 | 0,004659548 | 48,38218328 |
| 59 | 0,002027539 | 15,58842717 | 180 | 0,004684827 | 48,40047784 |
| 60 | 0,002043152 | 15,8430095 | 181 | 0,004840963 | 48,12311569 |
| 61 | 0,002060253 | 16,10716061 | 182 | 0,00491457 | 47,85906145 |
| 62 | 0,002075867 | 16,39377543 | 183 | 0,004978511 | 47,57504024 |
| 63 | 0,002092967 | 16,68163435 | 184 | 0,005048401 | 47,31223351 |
| 64 | 0,002110068 | 16,95160662 | 185 | 0,005114573 | 47,0510856 |
| 65 | 0,002127912 | 17,23988194 | 186 | 0,005206024 | 46,79658995 |
| 66 | 0,002142039 | 17,49154945 | 187 | 0,005356955 | 47,04692497 |
| 67 | 0,002156909 | 17,74571198 | 188 | 0,005452868 | 46,78328203 |
| 68 | 0,002174753 | 18,02732995 | 189 | 0,005516066 | 46,49967892 |
| 69 | 0,002194828 | 18,31143954 | 190 | 0,005564394 | 46,22356088 |
| 70 | 0,002209698 | 18,57433634 | 191 | 0,005600082 | 45,9653193 |
| 71 | 0,002229772 | 18,84929356 | 192 | 0,005638 | 45,68545532 |
| 72 | 0,00224836 | 19,11759511 | 193 | 0,005679637 | 45,39893569 |
| 73 | 0,002266204 | 19,38714417 | 194 | 0,005709377 | 45,13154342 |
| 74 | 0,002287766 | 19,65419652 | 195 | 0,005739117 | 44,87039211 |
| 75 | 0,002308584 | 19,91292929 | 196 | 0,005771832 | 44,61297994 |
| 76 | 0,002331633 | 20,20826648 | 197 | 0,005809007 | 44,31106867 |
| 77 | 0,002353194 | 20,46949257 | 198 | 0,005855105 | 44,01248523 |
| 78 | 0,002379961 | 20,7577543 | 199 | 0,005913841 | 43,76255472 |
| 79 | 0,002397061 | 21,02480324 | 200 | 0,00593912 | 43,59371923 |
| 80 | 0,002418623 | 21,29684223 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,002440184 | 21,57304016 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,002461746 | 21,82344656 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,002481821 | 22,0909085 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,002500408 | 22,37084726 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,002527174 | 22,71941782 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,00255171 | 22,99644346 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002575502 | 23,24767926 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,002594833 | 23,51014437 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002616395 | 23,79215834 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002645392 | 24,08664913 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002673645 | 24,36283856 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,002700411 | 24,62654778 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,002724947 | 24,89566514 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002755431 | 25,1523023 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,002790375 | 25,41933764 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002819372 | 25,68137955 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002854317 | 25,96380313 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002887031 | 26,2449758 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002919745 | 26,49620311 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002948742 | 26,77654297 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002974765 | 27,07102526 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,003014914 | 27,34471117 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,003043911 | 27,60342015 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,003073651 | 27,86504055 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,003095956 | 28,12041999 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,003121235 | 28,40408429 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,003150232 | 28,65862923 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,003173281 | 28,9281528 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,003191868 | 29,2126465 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,003214173 | 29,50420717 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,00324094 | 29,81074477 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,003262501 | 30,11602805 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,00328555 | 30,36932038 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,003306368 | 30,63966996 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,003320495 | 30,90003265 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,003339082 | 31,1545725 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,003360644 | 31,41826302 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,003377001 | 31,68569267 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,003403024 | 31,96061079 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,003424585 | 32,23968615 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,003449121 | 32,53373844 | 242 | | |

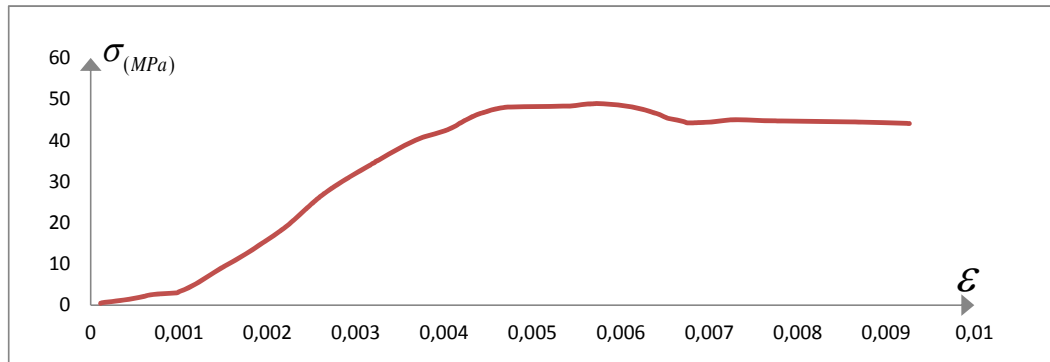
| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1518 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,10 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,38 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 08 | | |
| | 9,30 mm | | | | | | |
| | 9,40 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext}(mm) | 90,80 mm | | | | |
| | 9,70 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 117267,75 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,84 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0,01016 | 1006,921204 | 122 | 0,289440464 | 82287,28125 | | |
| 2 | 0,012132234 | 1379,85376 | 123 | 0,291711527 | 82940,14063 | | |
| 3 | 0,021575058 | 2015,75061 | 124 | 0,293145881 | 83606,36719 | | |
| 4 | 0,030121411 | 2639,213867 | 125 | 0,295656008 | 84285,02344 | | |
| 5 | 0,038189646 | 3261,71875 | 126 | 0,297747752 | 84954,11719 | | |
| 6 | 0,044763765 | 3895,696777 | 127 | 0,299779752 | 85593,57031 | | |
| 7 | 0,050859763 | 4568,878418 | 128 | 0,301811751 | 86275,08594 | | |
| 8 | 0,055999531 | 5220,063965 | 129 | 0,303544914 | 86945,125 | | |
| 9 | 0,060003764 | 5841,605957 | 130 | 0,305636714 | 87598,92188 | | |
| 10 | 0,070582116 | 6461,232422 | 131 | 0,307668714 | 88251,75 | | |
| 11 | 0,088391998 | 7115,28125 | 132 | 0,309760458 | 88873,99219 | | |
| 12 | 0,090782586 | 7736,815918 | 133 | 0,311493649 | 89501,01563 | | |
| 13 | 0,09353177 | 8403,291992 | 134 | 0,313525649 | 90196,85938 | | |
| 14 | 0,096400471 | 9041,078125 | 135 | 0,31609552 | 90854,46094 | | |
| 15 | 0,098850825 | 9670,257813 | 136 | 0,317888484 | 91491,99219 | | |
| 16 | 0,101360931 | 10321,42676 | 137 | 0,320398583 | 92194,51563 | | |
| 17 | 0,103631994 | 10977,375 | 138 | 0,322729391 | 92911,375 | | |
| 18 | 0,10572376 | 11601,76855 | 139 | 0,325299291 | 93591,90625 | | |
| 19 | 0,108054589 | 12250,06348 | 140 | 0,327391063 | 94300,15625 | | |
| 20 | 0,109907291 | 12867,75879 | 141 | 0,329901162 | 94942,46094 | | |
| 21 | 0,111879524 | 13550,47168 | 142 | 0,332530807 | 95584,75 | | |
| 22 | 0,113791999 | 14165,29395 | 143 | 0,335100707 | 96204,10938 | | |
| 23 | 0,115584934 | 14813,58105 | 144 | 0,33802916 | 96904,70313 | | |
| 24 | 0,117616934 | 15575,64941 | 145 | 0,34125645 | 97610,07031 | | |
| 25 | 0,119409884 | 16220,1084 | 146 | 0,344961868 | 98237,07031 | | |
| 26 | 0,121202819 | 16908,54688 | 147 | 0,348547739 | 98871,71094 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|--------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,123115301 | 17633,31836 | 148 | 0,353089866 | 99494,875 |
| 28 | 0,124967996 | 18282,55078 | 149 | 0,356855056 | 100143,8438 |
| 29 | 0,126760946 | 18945,16602 | 150 | 0,360201892 | 100793,7734 |
| 30 | 0,128733172 | 19607,7793 | 151 | 0,363907309 | 101423,625 |
| 31 | 0,130526108 | 20245,5332 | 152 | 0,36677599 | 102042,0078 |
| 32 | 0,132498348 | 20954,03711 | 153 | 0,369345889 | 102656,5625 |
| 33 | 0,13441083 | 21601,3457 | 154 | 0,371616925 | 103300,75 |
| 34 | 0,136502574 | 22280,20703 | 155 | 0,374246569 | 103980,2891 |
| 35 | 0,138415056 | 22910,30078 | 156 | 0,376338342 | 104656,9688 |
| 36 | 0,140447056 | 23538,48047 | 157 | 0,377772668 | 105274,3828 |
| 37 | 0,142180232 | 24153,27344 | 158 | 0,379924241 | 105953,9219 |
| 38 | 0,144451296 | 24783,36328 | 159 | 0,382195276 | 106644,9219 |
| 39 | 0,146543054 | 25483,24805 | 160 | 0,383928467 | 107259,4688 |
| 40 | 0,148694585 | 26156,35742 | 161 | 0,386438566 | 107920,8359 |
| 41 | 0,150786358 | 26824,68359 | 162 | 0,389008466 | 108667,2734 |
| 42 | 0,152937875 | 27482,49023 | 163 | 0,391159983 | 109374,5156 |
| 43 | 0,154790584 | 28110,6582 | 164 | 0,393968919 | 110038,7422 |
| 44 | 0,156942115 | 28862,16016 | 165 | 0,396538819 | 110734,5156 |
| 45 | 0,158794824 | 29494,14648 | 166 | 0,399825882 | 111371,0313 |
| 46 | 0,160408469 | 30108,92188 | 167 | 0,403650817 | 112017,0938 |
| 47 | 0,162500227 | 30778,19336 | 168 | 0,407356206 | 112669,8516 |
| 48 | 0,164173645 | 31418,77734 | 169 | 0,410643297 | 113318,7813 |
| 49 | 0,165847049 | 32085,17578 | 170 | 0,415364714 | 113968,6641 |
| 50 | 0,167699758 | 32710,45898 | 171 | 0,420564203 | 114597,5156 |
| 51 | 0,169373176 | 33418,92188 | 172 | 0,430604682 | 115243,5781 |
| 52 | 0,171285643 | 34101,56641 | 173 | 0,4494791985 | 115868,6094 |
| 53 | 0,173078579 | 34820,53906 | 174 | 0,502322365 | 116521,3516 |
| 54 | 0,174811756 | 35455,375 | 175 | 0,517084234 | 117158,7969 |
| 55 | 0,176544933 | 36077,78125 | 176 | 0,524375523 | 117267,75 |
| 56 | 0,178218351 | 36723,13281 | 177 | 0,536985902 | 116587,2969 |
| 57 | 0,179891755 | 37344,57813 | 178 | 0,549954807 | 115972,7813 |
| 58 | 0,1815054 | 37964,10938 | 179 | 0,555811714 | 115307,6094 |
| 59 | 0,183417881 | 38654,38672 | 180 | 0,56125035 | 114595,6094 |
| 60 | 0,185091299 | 39313,10938 | 181 | 0,567107257 | 113957,1953 |
| 61 | 0,18706354 | 39944,11328 | 182 | 0,571350546 | 113279,5938 |
| 62 | 0,18849788 | 40620,03906 | 183 | 0,575414601 | 112603,9063 |
| 63 | 0,190111539 | 41263,46484 | 184 | 0,578701636 | 111921,5234 |
| 64 | 0,191665411 | 41904,97266 | 185 | 0,582885181 | 111244,8672 |
| 65 | 0,193398574 | 42585,67578 | 186 | 0,585455053 | 110603,5781 |
| 66 | 0,195251283 | 43304,62109 | 187 | 0,588264017 | 109893,4766 |
| 67 | 0,196625864 | 43919,35156 | 188 | 0,590654598 | 109270,3359 |
| 68 | 0,198418814 | 44590,49219 | 189 | 0,593463505 | 108627,1328 |
| 69 | 0,199853168 | 45226,25391 | 190 | 0,600097432 | 107939,9531 |
| 70 | 0,201287522 | 45874,44141 | 191 | 0,605416466 | 107281,4531 |
| 71 | 0,202781649 | 46550,35156 | 192 | 0,610137883 | 106649,7031 |
| 72 | 0,204335521 | 47221,48047 | 193 | 0,613903046 | 105995,0234 |
| 73 | 0,205530812 | 47891,64844 | 194 | 0,639303039 | 106613,3906 |
| 74 | 0,206905407 | 48551,30469 | 195 | 0,648686129 | 107253,7344 |
| 75 | 0,208578811 | 49411,71875 | 196 | 0,663447997 | 107870,1875 |
| 76 | 0,209953392 | 50059,89063 | 197 | 0,701697406 | 107203,0859 |
| 77 | 0,211327988 | 50822,78516 | 198 | 0,781602803 | 106582,8047 |
| 78 | 0,212523292 | 51440,36328 | 199 | 0,829055954 | 105916,6484 |
| 79 | 0,214136937 | 52236,71094 | 200 | 0,841307808 | 105637,5703 |
| 80 | 0,215750596 | 53009,16016 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,217364227 | 53888,67188 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,218738808 | 54598,01563 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,220173177 | 55383,83594 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,221547758 | 56057,80469 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,222982126 | 56801,55469 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,224237176 | 57418,16016 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,225551998 | 58096,90234 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,22668753 | 58753,65625 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,228360947 | 59463,9375 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,229556238 | 60123,55078 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,231229656 | 60888,32031 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,232604237 | 61648,30469 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,234217868 | 62267,76172 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,235472932 | 62975,16406 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,237265867 | 63693,08203 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,238879512 | 64387,09766 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,240433412 | 65078,23828 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,242166575 | 65733,0625 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,24378022 | 66440,45313 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,245513411 | 67058,9375 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,247127056 | 67767,28125 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,24903951 | 68438,33594 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,250892218 | 69148,59375 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,2528047 | 69771,84375 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,254418345 | 70426,64844 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,25656989 | 71179,90625 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,258422599 | 71840,4375 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,260335053 | 72542,07813 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,262187761 | 73292,46094 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,264518569 | 73920,48438 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,265952924 | 74562,85156 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,26828376 | 75286,45313 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,270435277 | 75987,125 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,272467277 | 76688,75 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,274618822 | 77374,10938 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,276710566 | 78026,97656 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,278862112 | 78748,66406 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,280953856 | 79398,66406 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,283284692 | 80204,46094 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,285256947 | 80879,30469 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,287527982 | 81538,85156 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 48,9 Mpa | Área: | 2398,2 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 90,8 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 15861,9 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


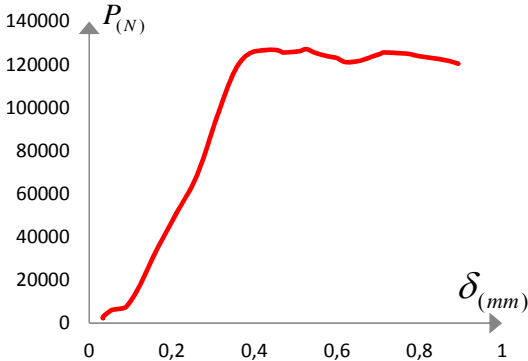



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0,000111894 | 0,419871668 | 122 | 0,00318767 | 34,31261341 |
| 2 | 0,000133615 | 0,575379183 | 123 | 0,003212682 | 34,58484639 |
| 3 | 0,000237611 | 0,840539028 | 124 | 0,003228479 | 34,86265329 |
| 4 | 0,000331734 | 1,100514244 | 125 | 0,003256123 | 35,14564319 |
| 5 | 0,000420591 | 1,360089832 | 126 | 0,00327916 | 35,42464566 |
| 6 | 0,000492993 | 1,624449556 | 127 | 0,003301539 | 35,69128842 |
| 7 | 0,00056013 | 1,905156623 | 128 | 0,003323918 | 35,97547064 |
| 8 | 0,000616735 | 2,176691636 | 129 | 0,003343006 | 36,2548673 |
| 9 | 0,000660834 | 2,435865712 | 130 | 0,003366043 | 36,5274912 |
| 10 | 0,000777336 | 2,694241041 | 131 | 0,003388422 | 36,79971114 |
| 11 | 0,00097348 | 2,96697 | 132 | 0,003411459 | 37,05917719 |
| 12 | 0,000999808 | 3,226141022 | 133 | 0,003430547 | 37,32063695 |
| 13 | 0,001030086 | 3,504051965 | 134 | 0,003452926 | 37,61079379 |
| 14 | 0,001061679 | 3,769999614 | 135 | 0,003481228 | 37,88500419 |
| 15 | 0,001088665 | 4,032358499 | 136 | 0,003500974 | 38,15084556 |
| 16 | 0,00111631 | 4,303886589 | 137 | 0,003528619 | 38,44378773 |
| 17 | 0,001141322 | 4,577407577 | 138 | 0,003554288 | 38,74270779 |
| 18 | 0,001164359 | 4,837770713 | 139 | 0,003582591 | 39,02647953 |
| 19 | 0,001190029 | 5,108100377 | 140 | 0,003605628 | 39,3218096 |
| 20 | 0,001210433 | 5,365670443 | 141 | 0,003633273 | 39,58964143 |
| 21 | 0,001232153 | 5,650351904 | 142 | 0,003662234 | 39,85746673 |
| 22 | 0,001253216 | 5,906723951 | 143 | 0,003690536 | 40,11573069 |
| 23 | 0,001272962 | 6,177050357 | 144 | 0,003722788 | 40,40786821 |
| 24 | 0,001295341 | 6,494821908 | 145 | 0,003758331 | 40,70199619 |
| 25 | 0,001315087 | 6,76355204 | 146 | 0,00379914 | 40,96344618 |
| 26 | 0,001334833 | 7,050620989 | 147 | 0,003838631 | 41,22808219 |
| 27 | 0,001355895 | 7,352840279 | 148 | 0,003888655 | 41,48793265 |
| 28 | 0,0013763 | 7,623560867 | 149 | 0,003930122 | 41,75854329 |
| 29 | 0,001396046 | 7,899861894 | 150 | 0,003966981 | 42,02955463 |
| 30 | 0,001417766 | 8,176162108 | 151 | 0,00400779 | 42,29219367 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,001437512 | 8,442096319 | 152 | 0,004039383 | 42,55005042 |
| 32 | 0,001459233 | 8,737532263 | 153 | 0,004067686 | 42,80631089 |
| 33 | 0,001480295 | 9,007450642 | 154 | 0,004092697 | 43,07492782 |
| 34 | 0,001503332 | 9,290526057 | 155 | 0,004121658 | 43,35828584 |
| 35 | 0,001524395 | 9,553266093 | 156 | 0,004144695 | 43,64045154 |
| 36 | 0,001546774 | 9,815207993 | 157 | 0,004160492 | 43,89790433 |
| 37 | 0,001565862 | 10,07156782 | 158 | 0,004184188 | 44,18126235 |
| 38 | 0,001590873 | 10,33430623 | 159 | 0,004209199 | 44,46939942 |
| 39 | 0,00161391 | 10,62614812 | 160 | 0,004228287 | 44,72565663 |
| 40 | 0,001637606 | 10,90682505 | 161 | 0,004255931 | 45,00143724 |
| 41 | 0,001660643 | 11,18550746 | 162 | 0,004284234 | 45,31269095 |
| 42 | 0,001684338 | 11,45980337 | 163 | 0,004307929 | 45,60760077 |
| 43 | 0,001704742 | 11,72174038 | 164 | 0,004338865 | 45,8845737 |
| 44 | 0,001728437 | 12,0351059 | 165 | 0,004367168 | 46,17470122 |
| 45 | 0,001748842 | 12,29863511 | 166 | 0,004403369 | 46,44011909 |
| 46 | 0,001766613 | 12,55498761 | 167 | 0,004445494 | 46,70951786 |
| 47 | 0,00178965 | 12,8340642 | 168 | 0,004486302 | 46,98170849 |
| 48 | 0,00180808 | 13,10117851 | 169 | 0,004522503 | 47,25230284 |
| 49 | 0,001826509 | 13,37905708 | 170 | 0,004574501 | 47,52329463 |
| 50 | 0,001846914 | 13,63979119 | 171 | 0,004631764 | 47,78551669 |
| 51 | 0,001865343 | 13,93521003 | 172 | 0,004742342 | 48,05491547 |
| 52 | 0,001886406 | 14,21986299 | 173 | 0,005449251 | 48,31554451 |
| 53 | 0,001906152 | 14,51966425 | 174 | 0,005532185 | 48,58772862 |
| 54 | 0,00192524 | 14,78438171 | 175 | 0,00569476 | 48,85353415 |
| 55 | 0,001944327 | 15,04391617 | 176 | 0,005775061 | 48,89896604 |
| 56 | 0,001962757 | 15,31301849 | 177 | 0,005913942 | 48,61522687 |
| 57 | 0,001981187 | 15,57215225 | 178 | 0,006056771 | 48,35898269 |
| 58 | 0,001998958 | 15,83048788 | 179 | 0,006121274 | 48,08161558 |
| 59 | 0,002020021 | 16,11832361 | 180 | 0,006181171 | 47,78472181 |
| 60 | 0,00203845 | 16,39300149 | 181 | 0,006245675 | 47,51851233 |
| 61 | 0,002060171 | 16,65612105 | 182 | 0,006292407 | 47,23596221 |
| 62 | 0,002075968 | 16,93797238 | 183 | 0,006337165 | 46,95421024 |
| 63 | 0,002093739 | 17,20627168 | 184 | 0,006373366 | 46,66966642 |
| 64 | 0,002110853 | 17,47377122 | 185 | 0,00641944 | 46,38751049 |
| 65 | 0,00212994 | 17,75761464 | 186 | 0,006447743 | 46,12010217 |
| 66 | 0,002150345 | 18,0574045 | 187 | 0,006478679 | 45,82400002 |
| 67 | 0,002165483 | 18,31373827 | 188 | 0,006505007 | 45,56415934 |
| 68 | 0,002185229 | 18,59359426 | 189 | 0,006535942 | 45,29595288 |
| 69 | 0,002201026 | 18,85869776 | 190 | 0,006609003 | 45,00940883 |
| 70 | 0,002216823 | 19,12898263 | 191 | 0,006667582 | 44,7348238 |
| 71 | 0,002233278 | 19,41082745 | 192 | 0,00671958 | 44,47139313 |
| 72 | 0,002250391 | 19,69067855 | 193 | 0,006761047 | 44,19840111 |
| 73 | 0,002263555 | 19,97012896 | 194 | 0,007040782 | 44,45625134 |
| 74 | 0,002278694 | 20,24519614 | 195 | 0,00714412 | 44,72326548 |
| 75 | 0,002297123 | 20,60397643 | 196 | 0,007306696 | 44,98031757 |
| 76 | 0,002312262 | 20,87425479 | 197 | 0,007727945 | 44,70214581 |
| 77 | 0,002327401 | 21,19237084 | 198 | 0,00860796 | 44,44349744 |
| 78 | 0,002340565 | 21,44989204 | 199 | 0,009130572 | 44,16571986 |
| 79 | 0,002358336 | 21,78195757 | 200 | 0,009265504 | 44,04934829 |
| 80 | 0,002376108 | 22,10405779 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,002393879 | 22,47080153 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,002409018 | 22,76658768 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,002424815 | 23,09426345 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,002439953 | 23,37529873 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,00245575 | 23,68543179 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,002469572 | 23,94254741 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002484053 | 24,22557314 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,002496559 | 24,49943008 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002514988 | 24,79560715 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002528152 | 25,07065641 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002546582 | 25,38955431 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,002561721 | 25,70645687 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,002579492 | 25,96476155 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002593314 | 26,25973815 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,00261306 | 26,55909963 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002630832 | 26,84849417 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002647945 | 27,13668987 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002667033 | 27,40974216 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002684804 | 27,70471388 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002703892 | 27,96261297 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002721664 | 28,25798214 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,002742726 | 28,53780229 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,00276313 | 28,83396959 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002784193 | 29,09385588 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002801964 | 29,36690002 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,00282566 | 29,6809977 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002846064 | 29,95642974 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002867126 | 30,2490038 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,00288753 | 30,56190264 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,0029132 | 30,82377939 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002928997 | 31,09163727 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002954667 | 31,39336872 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002978362 | 31,68553882 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,003000741 | 31,97810636 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,003024436 | 32,26389137 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,003047473 | 32,5361276 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,003071169 | 32,83706091 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,003094205 | 33,10810157 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,003119875 | 33,44410728 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,003141596 | 33,72550743 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,003166608 | 34,00052899 | 242 | | |

| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1520 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,80 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,88 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 09 | | |
| | 9,30 mm | | | | | | |
| | 10,10 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 101,40 mm | | | | |
| | 10,30 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 127076,77 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,89 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0,033324798 | 2286,364258 | 122 | 0,289153576 | 83765,99219 | | |
| 2 | 0,033257063 | 2284,451904 | 123 | 0,290508238 | 84556,47656 | | |
| 3 | 0,033257063 | 2272,020752 | 124 | 0,291862933 | 85366,07813 | | |
| 4 | 0,034205333 | 2940,42627 | 125 | 0,292946657 | 86013,1875 | | |
| 5 | 0,037185597 | 3565,799072 | 126 | 0,294098123 | 86692,78906 | | |
| 6 | 0,041249597 | 4230,375488 | 127 | 0,295385075 | 87390,54688 | | |
| 7 | 0,045787732 | 4870,087891 | 128 | 0,296468798 | 88040,51563 | | |
| 8 | 0,050258132 | 5511,710938 | 129 | 0,297755718 | 88900,76563 | | |
| 9 | 0,056083198 | 6136,119629 | 130 | 0,29904267 | 89590,86719 | | |
| 10 | 0,079722134 | 6766,26416 | 131 | 0,300194136 | 90269,5 | | |
| 11 | 0,089137061 | 7406,924316 | 132 | 0,301210117 | 90894,60938 | | |
| 12 | 0,09232053 | 8128,860352 | 133 | 0,302429326 | 91556,03125 | | |
| 13 | 0,095233067 | 8763,779297 | 134 | 0,303648535 | 92227,01563 | | |
| 14 | 0,097942392 | 9459,893555 | 135 | 0,30446132 | 92897,03906 | | |
| 15 | 0,100516264 | 10157,91797 | 136 | 0,305951468 | 93523,08594 | | |
| 16 | 0,102954666 | 10851,15918 | 137 | 0,307306131 | 94276,25781 | | |
| 17 | 0,105325333 | 11482,24414 | 138 | 0,308322144 | 94911,86719 | | |
| 18 | 0,107425062 | 12121,93457 | 139 | 0,309676806 | 95650,70313 | | |
| 19 | 0,10952479 | 12759,70996 | 140 | 0,311166922 | 96428,71875 | | |
| 20 | 0,111353604 | 13416,60645 | 141 | 0,312453842 | 97181,88281 | | |
| 21 | 0,113588794 | 14162,42578 | 142 | 0,314147186 | 97897,77344 | | |
| 22 | 0,115620796 | 14790,63281 | 143 | 0,315027746 | 98608,875 | | |
| 23 | 0,117517328 | 15506,80664 | 144 | 0,316517862 | 99313,28125 | | |
| 24 | 0,119346126 | 16172,2998 | 145 | 0,317940267 | 100193,5547 | | |
| 25 | 0,121107205 | 16803,36914 | 146 | 0,319565837 | 100952,4297 | | |
| 26 | 0,122936002 | 17471,72852 | 147 | 0,320852788 | 101669,2578 | | |
| 27 | 0,124629339 | 18167,8125 | 148 | 0,322071997 | 102335,4297 | | |


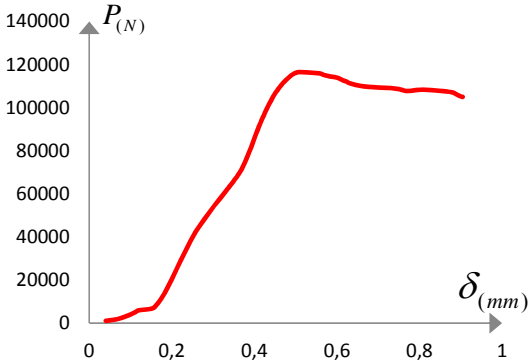

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|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,126322659 | 18803,65625 | 149 | 0,323223464 | 102967,1875 |
| 29 | 0,12794826 | 19502,60352 | 150 | 0,324442673 | 103606,5938 |
| 30 | 0,129709331 | 20146,09375 | 151 | 0,325729593 | 104321,5 |
| 31 | 0,131267198 | 20803,92383 | 152 | 0,326813316 | 104964,7188 |
| 32 | 0,132960534 | 21447,40625 | 153 | 0,328438918 | 105740,7891 |
| 33 | 0,134653854 | 22145,39063 | 154 | 0,329725869 | 106393,5703 |
| 34 | 0,136414925 | 22873,9668 | 155 | 0,331080532 | 107086,4766 |
| 35 | 0,138243723 | 23588,19922 | 156 | 0,332367452 | 107774,6094 |
| 36 | 0,140004794 | 24310,08008 | 157 | 0,333722146 | 108453,1875 |
| 37 | 0,141359472 | 24956,42188 | 158 | 0,334873613 | 109101,1797 |
| 38 | 0,143391466 | 25760,52148 | 159 | 0,336295986 | 109837,0859 |
| 39 | 0,144949325 | 26418,33398 | 160 | 0,337921588 | 110615,0469 |
| 40 | 0,146642669 | 27061,80078 | 161 | 0,3396149 | 111318,4609 |
| 41 | 0,148132801 | 27774,10742 | 162 | 0,340901852 | 111972,1797 |
| 42 | 0,149961599 | 28485,45313 | 163 | 0,342256514 | 112608,6875 |
| 43 | 0,151654927 | 29188,19336 | 164 | 0,343814373 | 113241,3672 |
| 44 | 0,153145059 | 29841,21289 | 165 | 0,345033582 | 113882,6484 |
| 45 | 0,154567464 | 30489,45117 | 166 | 0,346659184 | 114534,4453 |
| 46 | 0,156396262 | 31123,34375 | 167 | 0,348352528 | 115410,8281 |
| 47 | 0,157954121 | 31825,11914 | 168 | 0,350452264 | 116095,1094 |
| 48 | 0,159850661 | 32514,46289 | 169 | 0,352416515 | 116884,5156 |
| 49 | 0,161408536 | 33154,08594 | 170 | 0,354448509 | 117543,9453 |
| 50 | 0,16330506 | 33827,17188 | 171 | 0,355735461 | 118174,6953 |
| 51 | 0,165133874 | 34571,95703 | 172 | 0,357902908 | 118826,4766 |
| 52 | 0,167030398 | 35196,27734 | 173 | 0,360070388 | 119512,6641 |
| 53 | 0,168723726 | 35826,33594 | 174 | 0,362441063 | 120158,7109 |
| 54 | 0,170484797 | 36471,68359 | 175 | 0,364540799 | 120783,7188 |
| 55 | 0,172381322 | 37157,1875 | 176 | 0,367250125 | 121452,6953 |
| 56 | 0,174210135 | 37814,00391 | 177 | 0,370162646 | 122093 |
| 57 | 0,17610666 | 38443,09375 | 178 | 0,373007456 | 122723,7344 |
| 58 | 0,177935473 | 39153,45313 | 179 | 0,376597309 | 123458,6484 |
| 59 | 0,180306133 | 39885,78906 | 180 | 0,380661329 | 124194,5078 |
| 60 | 0,181931718 | 40539,73047 | 181 | 0,386147722 | 124820,4609 |
| 61 | 0,184099197 | 41197,49609 | 182 | 0,393666108 | 125507,5859 |
| 62 | 0,186131191 | 41924,09375 | 183 | 0,404029338 | 126199,4766 |
| 63 | 0,188366397 | 42736,73438 | 184 | 0,446227201 | 126823,5156 |
| 64 | 0,19066933 | 43427,94922 | 185 | 0,462550894 | 126174,6328 |
| 65 | 0,192362674 | 44072,32031 | 186 | 0,471627172 | 125524,7891 |
| 66 | 0,19385279 | 44715,73047 | 187 | 0,51016744 | 126149,7813 |
| 67 | 0,195952527 | 45416,50391 | 188 | 0,518498675 | 126803,4453 |
| 68 | 0,197781324 | 46098,15234 | 189 | 0,526762104 | 127076,7656 |
| 69 | 0,199677865 | 46781,71094 | 190 | 0,53570296 | 126434,5625 |
| 70 | 0,201438936 | 47427,02344 | 191 | 0,542408498 | 125741,7188 |
| 71 | 0,202996794 | 48064,69141 | 192 | 0,553313573 | 125018,2891 |
| 72 | 0,205164274 | 48817,07422 | 193 | 0,564760526 | 124394,2422 |
| 73 | 0,207331721 | 49537,91016 | 194 | 0,580677859 | 123673,6719 |
| 74 | 0,209092792 | 50165,05078 | 195 | 0,599507713 | 123036,2422 |
| 75 | 0,211192528 | 50879,19141 | 196 | 0,605468241 | 122406,4609 |
| 76 | 0,213021326 | 51576,11719 | 197 | 0,611902936 | 121718,375 |
| 77 | 0,215256532 | 52243,40234 | 198 | 0,62416261 | 120974,8516 |
| 78 | 0,217288526 | 52933,63281 | 199 | 0,654845874 | 121612,2969 |
| 79 | 0,219320536 | 53560,76563 | 200 | 0,665344493 | 122270,75 |
| 80 | 0,221691195 | 54241,43359 | 201 | 0,675572268 | 122903,3984 |
| 81 | 0,223994128 | 54966,07031 | 202 | 0,684377607 | 123556,125 |
| 82 | 0,226093849 | 55727,03516 | 203 | 0,694740804 | 124234,6484 |
| 83 | 0,228532267 | 56413,42969 | 204 | 0,705442619 | 124914,1172 |

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| 84 | 0,230361064 | 57076,875 | 205 | 0,714518929 | 125543,8984 |
| 85 | 0,232460801 | 57801,50781 | 206 | 0,773582395 | 124919,8516 |
| 86 | 0,234560537 | 58485,98438 | 207 | 0,787399928 | 124267,1406 |
| 87 | 0,236186123 | 59120,74609 | 208 | 0,802978643 | 123643,0938 |
| 88 | 0,238556814 | 59750,72656 | 209 | 0,83230718 | 123001,8359 |
| 89 | 0,240317869 | 60441,88672 | 210 | 0,851069387 | 122350,0703 |
| 90 | 0,242553043 | 61221,94922 | 211 | 0,869221814 | 121697,3516 |
| 91 | 0,244585053 | 61912,14844 | 212 | 0,8829717 | 120990,1406 |
| 92 | 0,24668479 | 62629,10938 | 213 | 0,894215457 | 120336,4609 |
| 93 | 0,248310407 | 63262,91016 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,250139189 | 63927,28906 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,251968002 | 64554,38281 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,253593588 | 65228,32422 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,255422401 | 65877,40625 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,256844791 | 66589,57813 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,258876801 | 67309,39063 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,260231463 | 68017,73438 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,261653852 | 68647,6875 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,263211743 | 69386,61719 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,264634132 | 70066,27344 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,266395187 | 70874,01563 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,26774985 | 71589,03906 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,269307709 | 72305,96875 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,270391464 | 73009,50781 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,271746127 | 73742,6875 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,273236243 | 74451,96094 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,274387741 | 75207,11719 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,275742404 | 75851,39063 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,277029324 | 76655,28906 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,278316275 | 77354,99219 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,279738649 | 78076,6875 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,280754662 | 78755,35938 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,281973871 | 79456,00781 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,283464019 | 80215,92969 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,284276803 | 80847,75781 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,28542827 | 81538,85156 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,286850643 | 82296,83594 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,288205306 | 83113,14063 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ ult: | 44,8 Mpa | Área: | 2839,4 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 101,4 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 13325,4 Mpa | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0,000328647 | 0,805227703 | 122 | 0,002851613 | 29,50129107 |
| 2 | 0,000327979 | 0,804554197 | 123 | 0,002864973 | 29,77968936 |
| 3 | 0,000327979 | 0,800176107 | 124 | 0,002878333 | 30,06482048 |
| 4 | 0,000337331 | 1,035579821 | 125 | 0,00288902 | 30,29272398 |
| 5 | 0,000366722 | 1,255827975 | 126 | 0,002900376 | 30,53207079 |
| 6 | 0,000406801 | 1,48988313 | 127 | 0,002913068 | 30,777812 |
| 7 | 0,000451556 | 1,715181503 | 128 | 0,002923755 | 31,00672253 |
| 8 | 0,000495642 | 1,94115278 | 129 | 0,002936447 | 31,30969137 |
| 9 | 0,000553089 | 2,161061386 | 130 | 0,002949139 | 31,55273615 |
| 10 | 0,000786214 | 2,38299008 | 131 | 0,002960494 | 31,79174178 |
| 11 | 0,000879064 | 2,60862224 | 132 | 0,002970514 | 32,01189716 |
| 12 | 0,000910459 | 2,862878705 | 133 | 0,002982538 | 32,24484133 |
| 13 | 0,000939182 | 3,086488885 | 134 | 0,002994561 | 32,48115328 |
| 14 | 0,000965901 | 3,331651257 | 135 | 0,003002577 | 32,71712681 |
| 15 | 0,000991285 | 3,577486362 | 136 | 0,003017273 | 32,93761236 |
| 16 | 0,001015332 | 3,821636884 | 137 | 0,003030632 | 33,20286968 |
| 17 | 0,001038711 | 4,043896785 | 138 | 0,003040652 | 33,42672302 |
| 18 | 0,001059419 | 4,26918742 | 139 | 0,003054012 | 33,68693141 |
| 19 | 0,001080126 | 4,493803603 | 140 | 0,003068707 | 33,96093838 |
| 20 | 0,001098162 | 4,725153986 | 141 | 0,003081399 | 34,22619295 |
| 21 | 0,001120205 | 4,987821839 | 142 | 0,003098098 | 34,4783203 |
| 22 | 0,001140245 | 5,20906817 | 143 | 0,003106783 | 34,728761 |
| 23 | 0,001158948 | 5,461295261 | 144 | 0,003121478 | 34,97684371 |
| 24 | 0,001176983 | 5,695673283 | 145 | 0,003135506 | 35,28686454 |
| 25 | 0,001194351 | 5,917927681 | 146 | 0,003151537 | 35,55413043 |
| 26 | 0,001212387 | 6,153315145 | 147 | 0,003164229 | 35,80658796 |
| 27 | 0,001229086 | 6,398466855 | 148 | 0,003176252 | 36,04120501 |
| 28 | 0,001245786 | 6,622402739 | 149 | 0,003187608 | 36,26370188 |
| 29 | 0,001261817 | 6,86856286 | 150 | 0,003199632 | 36,48889243 |
| 30 | 0,001279185 | 7,095191736 | 151 | 0,003212323 | 36,7406731 |
| 31 | 0,001294548 | 7,326870919 | 152 | 0,003223011 | 36,96720636 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001311248 | 7,553497044 | 153 | 0,003239043 | 37,24052822 |
| 33 | 0,001327947 | 7,799318047 | 154 | 0,003251734 | 37,47042927 |
| 34 | 0,001345315 | 8,055913082 | 155 | 0,003265094 | 37,71446182 |
| 35 | 0,00136335 | 8,307456435 | 156 | 0,003277786 | 37,95681323 |
| 36 | 0,001380718 | 8,561693469 | 157 | 0,003291145 | 38,19579961 |
| 37 | 0,001394078 | 8,789326628 | 158 | 0,003302501 | 38,42401401 |
| 38 | 0,001414117 | 9,072520034 | 159 | 0,003316528 | 38,6831906 |
| 39 | 0,001429481 | 9,304193026 | 160 | 0,00333256 | 38,95717831 |
| 40 | 0,00144618 | 9,530813648 | 161 | 0,003349259 | 39,20491158 |
| 41 | 0,001460876 | 9,781678766 | 162 | 0,003361951 | 39,43514281 |
| 42 | 0,001478911 | 10,03220545 | 163 | 0,003375311 | 39,65931256 |
| 43 | 0,001495611 | 10,27970141 | 164 | 0,003390674 | 39,88213411 |
| 44 | 0,001510306 | 10,50968638 | 165 | 0,003402698 | 40,10798501 |
| 45 | 0,001524334 | 10,73798746 | 166 | 0,00341873 | 40,33753937 |
| 46 | 0,001542369 | 10,96123616 | 167 | 0,003435429 | 40,64618998 |
| 47 | 0,001557733 | 11,20839231 | 168 | 0,003456137 | 40,88718492 |
| 48 | 0,001576436 | 11,4511702 | 169 | 0,003475508 | 41,16520352 |
| 49 | 0,0015918 | 11,6764371 | 170 | 0,003495547 | 41,39744606 |
| 50 | 0,001610504 | 11,9134892 | 171 | 0,003508239 | 41,619588 |
| 51 | 0,001628539 | 12,17579283 | 172 | 0,003529614 | 41,84913686 |
| 52 | 0,001647243 | 12,39567031 | 173 | 0,00355099 | 42,09080316 |
| 53 | 0,001663942 | 12,61756874 | 174 | 0,003574369 | 42,31833245 |
| 54 | 0,00168131 | 12,84485177 | 175 | 0,003595077 | 42,53845206 |
| 55 | 0,001700013 | 13,08627732 | 176 | 0,003621796 | 42,77405689 |
| 56 | 0,001718049 | 13,3175995 | 177 | 0,003650519 | 42,99956386 |
| 57 | 0,001736752 | 13,53915675 | 178 | 0,003678575 | 43,22170028 |
| 58 | 0,001754788 | 13,78933606 | 179 | 0,003713977 | 43,48052744 |
| 59 | 0,001778167 | 14,04725524 | 180 | 0,003754056 | 43,73968753 |
| 60 | 0,001794198 | 14,27756488 | 181 | 0,003808163 | 43,96014006 |
| 61 | 0,001815574 | 14,50922136 | 182 | 0,003882309 | 44,20213653 |
| 62 | 0,001835613 | 14,76511959 | 183 | 0,00398451 | 44,4458114 |
| 63 | 0,001857657 | 15,05132103 | 184 | 0,004400663 | 44,66558983 |
| 64 | 0,001880368 | 15,29475789 | 185 | 0,004561646 | 44,43706175 |
| 65 | 0,001897068 | 15,521697 | 186 | 0,004651156 | 44,20819525 |
| 66 | 0,001911763 | 15,74829767 | 187 | 0,005031237 | 44,42830936 |
| 67 | 0,001932471 | 15,99510095 | 188 | 0,005113399 | 44,65852132 |
| 68 | 0,001950506 | 16,23516864 | 189 | 0,005194893 | 44,75478118 |
| 69 | 0,00196921 | 16,47590908 | 190 | 0,005283067 | 44,5286056 |
| 70 | 0,001986577 | 16,70317973 | 191 | 0,005349196 | 44,28459506 |
| 71 | 0,002001941 | 16,92775808 | 192 | 0,005456741 | 44,02981255 |
| 72 | 0,002023316 | 17,1927375 | 193 | 0,00556963 | 43,81003137 |
| 73 | 0,002044692 | 17,44660653 | 194 | 0,005726606 | 43,5562559 |
| 74 | 0,002062059 | 17,66747729 | 195 | 0,005912305 | 43,33176146 |
| 75 | 0,002082767 | 17,91898831 | 196 | 0,005971087 | 43,10996071 |
| 76 | 0,002100802 | 18,16443649 | 197 | 0,006034546 | 42,86762581 |
| 77 | 0,002122845 | 18,39944563 | 198 | 0,00615545 | 42,60576654 |
| 78 | 0,002142885 | 18,64253581 | 199 | 0,006458046 | 42,83026648 |
| 79 | 0,002162924 | 18,86340381 | 200 | 0,006561583 | 43,06216509 |
| 80 | 0,002186304 | 19,1031262 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,002209015 | 19,35833381 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,002229722 | 19,62633572 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,00225377 | 19,86807493 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,002271805 | 20,10173172 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,002292513 | 20,35693796 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,00231322 | 20,59800169 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002329252 | 20,82155649 | 208 | | |

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| 88 | 0,002352631 | 21,04342741 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002369999 | 21,28684501 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002392042 | 21,56157286 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002412081 | 21,80465203 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,002432789 | 22,05715633 | 213 | | |
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| 94 | 0,002466856 | 22,5143583 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,002484892 | 22,73521255 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002500923 | 22,97256593 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002518959 | 23,20116417 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002532986 | 23,45198182 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002553026 | 23,70549041 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002566385 | 23,95495985 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002580413 | 24,17682113 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,002595777 | 24,43706254 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002609804 | 24,67642861 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002627171 | 24,96090489 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002640531 | 25,21272683 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002655895 | 25,46522012 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002666582 | 25,71299741 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002679942 | 25,97121375 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002694638 | 26,22101061 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002705994 | 26,4869668 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002719353 | 26,71387151 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002732045 | 26,99699407 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002744736 | 27,24342039 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002758764 | 27,49759208 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002768784 | 27,73661147 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002780807 | 27,98337072 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002795503 | 28,25100531 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002803519 | 28,47352694 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002814874 | 28,71692115 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002828902 | 28,98387338 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002842261 | 29,27136525 | 242 | | |

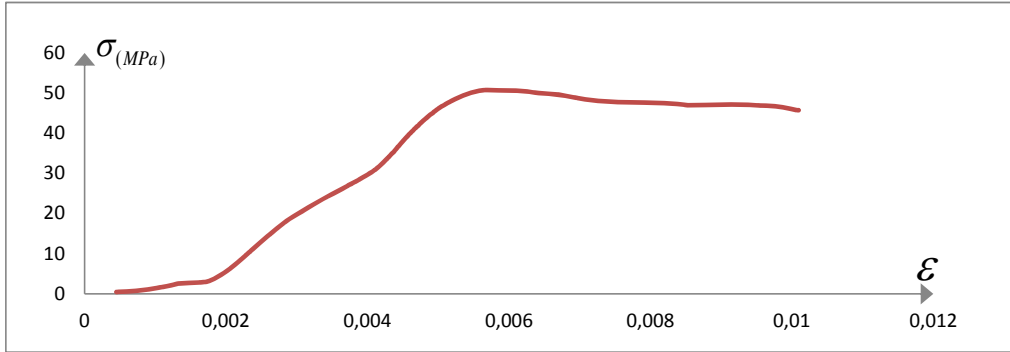
| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1521 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,08 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 10 | |
| | 8,80 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,50 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 89,60 mm | | | |
| | 9,50 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 116473,55 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,90 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0,040369066 | 1039,43335 | 122 | 0,385876815 | 78460,92969 | |
| 2 | 0,042265602 | 1072,901611 | 123 | 0,387095992 | 79061,22656 | |
| 3 | 0,064617598 | 1674,37439 | 124 | 0,388721593 | 79750,40625 | |
| 4 | 0,076606401 | 2283,495361 | 125 | 0,390008513 | 80464,4375 | |
| 5 | 0,086156797 | 2898,351807 | 126 | 0,391837343 | 81169,86719 | |
| 6 | 0,0936752 | 3509,381348 | 127 | 0,392988809 | 81868,60156 | |
| 7 | 0,101599995 | 4112,759277 | 128 | 0,394275697 | 82511,89063 | |
| 8 | 0,108441059 | 4713,26709 | 129 | 0,395562649 | 83188,64063 | |
| 9 | 0,113859733 | 5308,035156 | 130 | 0,396714115 | 83907,4375 | |
| 10 | 0,120023457 | 5905,67041 | 131 | 0,398407459 | 84632,92969 | |
| 11 | 0,147116804 | 6510,954102 | 132 | 0,399829865 | 85488,40625 | |
| 12 | 0,15693814 | 7122,929199 | 133 | 0,401049042 | 86087,71875 | |
| 13 | 0,1601216 | 7763,588379 | 134 | 0,402403736 | 86803,64844 | |
| 14 | 0,163101864 | 8376,515625 | 135 | 0,404029338 | 87637,14063 | |
| 15 | 0,166014401 | 9042,033203 | 136 | 0,405316257 | 88255,5625 | |
| 16 | 0,168588273 | 9647,306641 | 137 | 0,40667092 | 88957,14063 | |
| 17 | 0,170958916 | 10293,69531 | 138 | 0,40795784 | 89605,1875 | |
| 18 | 0,173532788 | 10969,72461 | 139 | 0,409651184 | 90289,55469 | |
| 19 | 0,175632524 | 11621,8457 | 140 | 0,410667197 | 90974,88281 | |
| 20 | 0,177732261 | 12262,49121 | 141 | 0,412563705 | 91714,67969 | |
| 21 | 0,179967467 | 12906,95898 | 142 | 0,413782946 | 92314,92969 | |
| 22 | 0,181660795 | 13510,30957 | 143 | 0,41520532 | 92924,73438 | |
| 23 | 0,184031455 | 14271,42676 | 144 | 0,416763179 | 93625,34375 | |
| 24 | 0,185927995 | 14939,79395 | 145 | 0,417914645 | 94250,4375 | |
| 25 | 0,187553596 | 15559,39258 | 146 | 0,4196757 | 94904,21094 | |
| 26 | 0,18958559 | 16287,03613 | 147 | 0,420827166 | 95566,57813 | |
| 27 | 0,191143465 | 16883,68359 | 148 | 0,422926903 | 96187,83594 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,192972263 | 17513,79297 | 149 | 0,424281565 | 96980,1875 |
| 29 | 0,194530121 | 18127,65039 | 150 | 0,426110395 | 97702,77344 |
| 30 | 0,196426662 | 18847,63477 | 151 | 0,427668254 | 98313,51563 |
| 31 | 0,197916794 | 19457,66211 | 152 | 0,429293823 | 99050,41406 |
| 32 | 0,199474669 | 20068,64063 | 153 | 0,431190364 | 99784,46094 |
| 33 | 0,201167997 | 20756,11133 | 154 | 0,43295145 | 100417,1797 |
| 34 | 0,202996794 | 21432,10547 | 155 | 0,434847991 | 101180,8438 |
| 35 | 0,204351457 | 22036,38672 | 156 | 0,436812242 | 101954,0625 |
| 36 | 0,206180255 | 22730,54297 | 157 | 0,438844236 | 102687,1328 |
| 37 | 0,207805856 | 23438,08203 | 158 | 0,441011715 | 103289,2578 |
| 38 | 0,209702396 | 24106,41797 | 159 | 0,442366409 | 103928,6641 |
| 39 | 0,211260255 | 24834,0332 | 160 | 0,444398403 | 104529,8281 |
| 40 | 0,213156811 | 25524,35547 | 161 | 0,445956262 | 105159,6719 |
| 41 | 0,21471467 | 26210,84961 | 162 | 0,448123741 | 105810,5391 |
| 42 | 0,216340256 | 26807,46875 | 163 | 0,450291157 | 106527,3516 |
| 43 | 0,218169069 | 27515,95117 | 164 | 0,452390925 | 107129,4688 |
| 44 | 0,219726928 | 28216,78125 | 165 | 0,455303446 | 107772,6797 |
| 45 | 0,221352514 | 28825,82227 | 166 | 0,457199955 | 108379,5703 |
| 46 | 0,222910404 | 29453,98438 | 167 | 0,459841569 | 109070,5703 |
| 47 | 0,22453599 | 30055,375 | 168 | 0,462889576 | 109755,8281 |
| 48 | 0,226093849 | 30738,03125 | 169 | 0,465192509 | 110353,1563 |
| 49 | 0,227990389 | 31389,13086 | 170 | 0,467834123 | 110953,3516 |
| 50 | 0,229616006 | 32016,32813 | 171 | 0,470543448 | 111566,9297 |
| 51 | 0,231173865 | 32612,93164 | 172 | 0,473794651 | 112165,2109 |
| 52 | 0,232731724 | 33241,08203 | 173 | 0,477113597 | 112813,1875 |
| 53 | 0,234492795 | 33863,49609 | 174 | 0,480635738 | 113457,3359 |
| 54 | 0,23625385 | 34543,26953 | 175 | 0,484428819 | 114116,7734 |
| 55 | 0,238218133 | 35236,42578 | 176 | 0,488966942 | 114796,2891 |
| 56 | 0,239979188 | 35895,16406 | 177 | 0,493437322 | 115455,7266 |
| 57 | 0,241604789 | 36527,12891 | 178 | 0,501158905 | 116100,8203 |
| 58 | 0,243162664 | 37174,38672 | 179 | 0,509490108 | 116473,5469 |
| 59 | 0,245126931 | 37791,05078 | 180 | 0,557580757 | 115851,3828 |
| 60 | 0,246617063 | 38416,32031 | 181 | 0,567673047 | 115162,3203 |
| 61 | 0,248445861 | 39088,42969 | 182 | 0,581287448 | 114518,1797 |
| 62 | 0,250410144 | 39762,45313 | 183 | 0,600185076 | 113886,4531 |
| 63 | 0,252374395 | 40505,30469 | 184 | 0,607635689 | 113288,1719 |
| 64 | 0,254677327 | 41189,83984 | 185 | 0,614815458 | 112623,9531 |
| 65 | 0,256167475 | 41791,19531 | 186 | 0,623417536 | 112024,7188 |
| 66 | 0,258334923 | 42422,18359 | 187 | 0,629242643 | 111421,6563 |
| 67 | 0,260434659 | 43039,78516 | 188 | 0,639063962 | 110823,3828 |
| 68 | 0,262737592 | 43717,62109 | 189 | 0,652136548 | 110207,8906 |
| 69 | 0,264972798 | 44328,52734 | 190 | 0,676385053 | 109605,7813 |
| 70 | 0,267275715 | 44961,42188 | 191 | 0,73809007 | 108901,4063 |
| 71 | 0,269781876 | 45622,03906 | 192 | 0,755700811 | 108282,0938 |
| 72 | 0,272288005 | 46229,11719 | 193 | 0,771211688 | 107654,1641 |
| 73 | 0,274523195 | 46868,69922 | 194 | 0,806636238 | 108262,0156 |
| 74 | 0,277097066 | 47516,88281 | 195 | 0,853981781 | 107657,9922 |
| 75 | 0,279467742 | 48182,26953 | 196 | 0,879585075 | 107031,0234 |
| 76 | 0,281906128 | 48852,44141 | 197 | 0,886764781 | 106412,6563 |
| 77 | 0,284073607 | 49492,01172 | 198 | 0,893402672 | 105731,2188 |
| 78 | 0,286647447 | 50127,75781 | 199 | 0,901462873 | 105065,0547 |
| 79 | 0,288747183 | 50731,95313 | 200 | 0,904646428 | 104933,1563 |
| 80 | 0,290914663 | 51345,70703 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,293285338 | 51957,55078 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,295655982 | 52624,83594 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,298297596 | 53281,60547 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,300735982 | 53952,71094 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,303377597 | 54569,32422 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,306086922 | 55241,38281 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,308728536 | 55872,33203 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,311573346 | 56469,82031 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,314621321 | 57153,34375 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,317330678 | 57804,36328 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,320446396 | 58481,19141 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,322884782 | 59119,77734 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,325729593 | 59774,61328 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,328100268 | 60389,29688 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,330470943 | 61001,11328 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,33290933 | 61596,67188 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,335009066 | 62199,875 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,33798933 | 62806,91016 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,340089067 | 63440,70313 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,343001588 | 64055,375 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,345643202 | 64689,16406 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,348081589 | 65355,44922 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,350790914 | 66037,03906 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,35282294 | 66643,09375 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,355532265 | 67305,55469 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,35824159 | 67946,02344 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,360070388 | 68556,85938 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,362508774 | 69232,69531 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,364879481 | 69875,07031 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,366640536 | 70483,99219 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,368875726 | 71152,17188 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,370365842 | 71761,08594 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,372330125 | 72454,11719 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,373820241 | 73119,42969 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,375581328 | 73752,22656 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,376935991 | 74402,24219 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,378493849 | 75044,60156 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,380051708 | 75809,3125 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,381609599 | 76516,67188 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,3832352 | 77246,01563 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,38452212 | 77845,35156 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 50,7 Mpa | Área: | 2295,8 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 89,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 11421,8 Mpa | | | | |


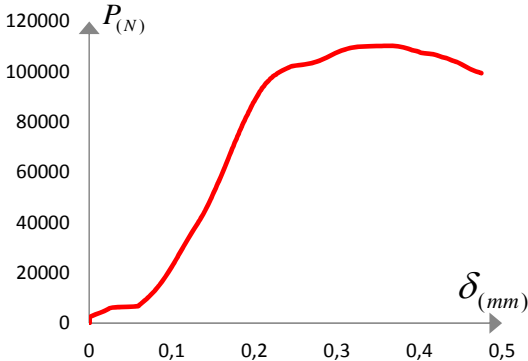

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



| DATOS | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0,000450548 | 0,452761413 | 122 | 0,004306661 | 34,17639181 |
| 2 | 0,000471714 | 0,467339681 | 123 | 0,004320268 | 34,43787203 |
| 3 | 0,000721179 | 0,729332107 | 124 | 0,004338411 | 34,73806825 |
| 4 | 0,000854982 | 0,99465597 | 125 | 0,004352774 | 35,04908944 |
| 5 | 0,000961571 | 1,262478119 | 126 | 0,004373185 | 35,35636393 |
| 6 | 0,001045482 | 1,528633326 | 127 | 0,004386036 | 35,66072203 |
| 7 | 0,001133929 | 1,791455608 | 128 | 0,004400398 | 35,94092899 |
| 8 | 0,00121028 | 2,053027709 | 129 | 0,004414762 | 36,23571104 |
| 9 | 0,001270756 | 2,312099665 | 130 | 0,004427613 | 36,54880806 |
| 10 | 0,001339548 | 2,572420524 | 131 | 0,004446512 | 36,86482146 |
| 11 | 0,001641929 | 2,836072926 | 132 | 0,004462387 | 37,23745409 |
| 12 | 0,001751542 | 3,102640003 | 133 | 0,004475994 | 37,49850553 |
| 13 | 0,001787071 | 3,381701432 | 134 | 0,004491113 | 37,81035365 |
| 14 | 0,001820333 | 3,648683251 | 135 | 0,004509256 | 38,17341022 |
| 15 | 0,001852839 | 3,938572621 | 136 | 0,004523619 | 38,44278541 |
| 16 | 0,001881566 | 4,202220557 | 137 | 0,004538738 | 38,74838221 |
| 17 | 0,001908024 | 4,483777665 | 138 | 0,004553101 | 39,03066161 |
| 18 | 0,00193675 | 4,778245781 | 139 | 0,004572 | 39,32876158 |
| 19 | 0,001960184 | 5,062299846 | 140 | 0,004583339 | 39,62728013 |
| 20 | 0,001983619 | 5,341355319 | 141 | 0,004604506 | 39,94952443 |
| 21 | 0,002008565 | 5,622075714 | 142 | 0,004618113 | 40,21098423 |
| 22 | 0,002027464 | 5,884886085 | 143 | 0,004633988 | 40,47660591 |
| 23 | 0,002053922 | 6,216417196 | 144 | 0,004651375 | 40,78178074 |
| 24 | 0,002075089 | 6,507547813 | 145 | 0,004664226 | 41,0540621 |
| 25 | 0,002093232 | 6,777435587 | 146 | 0,004683881 | 41,3388359 |
| 26 | 0,002115911 | 7,094386091 | 147 | 0,004696732 | 41,62735301 |
| 27 | 0,002133298 | 7,354276682 | 148 | 0,004720166 | 41,8979635 |
| 28 | 0,002153708 | 7,628742776 | 149 | 0,004735285 | 42,24309983 |
| 29 | 0,002171095 | 7,896129765 | 150 | 0,004755696 | 42,55784731 |
| 30 | 0,002192262 | 8,209744047 | 151 | 0,004773083 | 42,82387735 |
| 31 | 0,002208893 | 8,475462712 | 152 | 0,004791226 | 43,14485914 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,00222628 | 8,741595693 | 153 | 0,004812392 | 43,46459884 |
| 33 | 0,002245179 | 9,041047512 | 154 | 0,004832047 | 43,74020154 |
| 34 | 0,002265589 | 9,335500314 | 155 | 0,004853214 | 44,07284203 |
| 35 | 0,002280708 | 9,598716068 | 156 | 0,004875137 | 44,4096444 |
| 36 | 0,002301119 | 9,90108001 | 157 | 0,004897815 | 44,72895871 |
| 37 | 0,002319262 | 10,2092733 | 158 | 0,004922006 | 44,99123524 |
| 38 | 0,002340429 | 10,50039031 | 159 | 0,004937125 | 45,26975091 |
| 39 | 0,002357815 | 10,81732848 | 160 | 0,004959804 | 45,53160886 |
| 40 | 0,002378982 | 11,11802239 | 161 | 0,00497719 | 45,80595925 |
| 41 | 0,002396369 | 11,41704883 | 162 | 0,005001381 | 46,08946714 |
| 42 | 0,002414512 | 11,67692709 | 163 | 0,005025571 | 46,4016998 |
| 43 | 0,002434923 | 11,98553129 | 164 | 0,005049006 | 46,66397292 |
| 44 | 0,002452309 | 12,29080226 | 165 | 0,005081512 | 46,94414585 |
| 45 | 0,002470452 | 12,55609129 | 166 | 0,005102678 | 47,20849821 |
| 46 | 0,002487839 | 12,82970919 | 167 | 0,00513216 | 47,50948734 |
| 47 | 0,002505982 | 13,09166583 | 168 | 0,005166178 | 47,80797526 |
| 48 | 0,002523369 | 13,38902054 | 169 | 0,005191881 | 48,06816233 |
| 49 | 0,002544536 | 13,67262966 | 170 | 0,005221363 | 48,32959832 |
| 50 | 0,002562679 | 13,94582729 | 171 | 0,005251601 | 48,59686365 |
| 51 | 0,002580065 | 14,20569874 | 172 | 0,005287887 | 48,85746589 |
| 52 | 0,002597452 | 14,47931153 | 173 | 0,005324929 | 49,13971466 |
| 53 | 0,002617107 | 14,75042566 | 174 | 0,005364238 | 49,42029596 |
| 54 | 0,002636762 | 15,04652467 | 175 | 0,005406572 | 49,70753694 |
| 55 | 0,002658685 | 15,34845302 | 176 | 0,00545722 | 50,00352365 |
| 56 | 0,002678339 | 15,63538943 | 177 | 0,005507113 | 50,29076463 |
| 57 | 0,002696482 | 15,91066374 | 178 | 0,005593291 | 50,57175769 |
| 58 | 0,002713869 | 16,19259943 | 179 | 0,005686274 | 50,73411173 |
| 59 | 0,002735792 | 16,46120895 | 180 | 0,006223 | 50,46310649 |
| 60 | 0,002752423 | 16,73356689 | 181 | 0,006335637 | 50,16296131 |
| 61 | 0,002772833 | 17,02632754 | 182 | 0,006487583 | 49,88238342 |
| 62 | 0,002794756 | 17,31992194 | 183 | 0,006698494 | 49,6072129 |
| 63 | 0,002816679 | 17,64349682 | 184 | 0,006781648 | 49,34661066 |
| 64 | 0,002842381 | 17,94166996 | 185 | 0,00686178 | 49,05728704 |
| 65 | 0,002859012 | 18,20361128 | 186 | 0,006957785 | 48,79626963 |
| 66 | 0,002883202 | 18,47846022 | 187 | 0,007022797 | 48,53358474 |
| 67 | 0,002906637 | 18,7474781 | 188 | 0,00713241 | 48,2729859 |
| 68 | 0,002932339 | 19,04273316 | 189 | 0,00727831 | 48,00488683 |
| 69 | 0,002957286 | 19,30883466 | 190 | 0,00754894 | 47,74261711 |
| 70 | 0,002982988 | 19,58451393 | 191 | 0,008237612 | 47,43580204 |
| 71 | 0,003010958 | 19,87226876 | 192 | 0,008434161 | 47,1660389 |
| 72 | 0,003038929 | 20,13670279 | 193 | 0,008607273 | 46,89252224 |
| 73 | 0,003063875 | 20,41529503 | 194 | 0,009002637 | 47,15729317 |
| 74 | 0,003092601 | 20,69763398 | 195 | 0,009531047 | 46,89418972 |
| 75 | 0,00311906 | 20,98746635 | 196 | 0,009816798 | 46,62109163 |
| 76 | 0,003146274 | 21,27938306 | 197 | 0,009896928 | 46,35174026 |
| 77 | 0,003170464 | 21,5579702 | 198 | 0,009971012 | 46,05491641 |
| 78 | 0,00319919 | 21,83489156 | 199 | 0,01006097 | 45,76474544 |
| 79 | 0,003222625 | 22,09806988 | 200 | 0,0100965 | 45,70729248 |
| 80 | 0,003246815 | 22,36541178 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,003273274 | 22,63192164 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,003299732 | 22,92258095 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,003329214 | 23,2086598 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,003356428 | 23,50098317 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,003385911 | 23,76957057 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,003416149 | 24,06230911 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,003445631 | 24,33714102 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,003477381 | 24,59739786 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,003511399 | 24,89513031 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,003541637 | 25,17870455 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,003576411 | 25,47352063 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,003603625 | 25,75167898 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,003635375 | 26,03691559 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,003661833 | 26,30466245 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,003688292 | 26,5711604 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,003715506 | 26,8305767 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,00373894 | 27,09332284 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,003772202 | 27,35773815 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,003795637 | 27,63380877 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,003828143 | 27,90155052 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,003857625 | 28,17761943 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,003884839 | 28,46784314 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,003915077 | 28,76473335 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,003937756 | 29,02872159 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,003967994 | 29,31727953 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,003998232 | 29,59625801 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,004018643 | 29,86232889 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,004045857 | 30,15671278 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,004072316 | 30,43652159 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,00409197 | 30,70175873 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,004116917 | 30,99280768 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,004133547 | 31,25804141 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,00415547 | 31,55991532 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,004172101 | 31,84971536 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,004191756 | 32,12535209 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,004206875 | 32,40848905 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,004224262 | 32,68829105 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,004241649 | 33,02138755 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,004259036 | 33,32950257 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,004277179 | 33,64719365 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,004291542 | 33,90825531 | 242 | | |

| E-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|----------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1522 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,05 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 11 | |
| | 8,70 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,30 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 86,70 mm | | | |
| | 9,70 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 110231,77 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,47 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,180577056 | 74910,77344 | |
| 2 | 0,000677333 | 99,44918823 | 123 | 0,18132213 | 75447,02344 | |
| 3 | 0,0006096 | 1116,88855 | 124 | 0,18213493 | 76227,98438 | |
| 4 | 0,000677333 | 1698,280151 | 125 | 0,183015474 | 76833,0625 | |
| 5 | 0,000677333 | 2308,357178 | 126 | 0,183963728 | 77466,82031 | |
| 6 | 0,006434667 | 3271,280518 | 127 | 0,184776529 | 78028,875 | |
| 7 | 0,014224 | 4179,694824 | 128 | 0,185318406 | 78640,63281 | |
| 8 | 0,019642667 | 4997,263672 | 129 | 0,186334387 | 79316,4375 | |
| 9 | 0,023164801 | 5580,557129 | 130 | 0,187079461 | 79874,66406 | |
| 10 | 0,027635199 | 6146,636719 | 131 | 0,188163201 | 80425,24219 | |
| 11 | 0,058860262 | 6693,590332 | 132 | 0,188908259 | 81051,33594 | |
| 12 | 0,061027733 | 7236,717773 | 133 | 0,189856529 | 81745,28906 | |
| 13 | 0,063195197 | 7796,099121 | 134 | 0,190804799 | 82356,08594 | |
| 14 | 0,065023998 | 8331,574219 | 135 | 0,191956266 | 82965,91406 | |
| 15 | 0,067123731 | 8958,842773 | 136 | 0,192972263 | 83804,20313 | |
| 16 | 0,069291202 | 9488,578125 | 137 | 0,194055986 | 84469,47656 | |
| 17 | 0,070849061 | 10029,78516 | 138 | 0,195004257 | 85065,92188 | |
| 18 | 0,072745601 | 10563,3418 | 139 | 0,195884784 | 85750,3125 | |
| 19 | 0,074371195 | 11100,72168 | 140 | 0,196900797 | 86387,85156 | |
| 20 | 0,076132266 | 11674,43555 | 141 | 0,198052263 | 87054,07031 | |
| 21 | 0,077690132 | 12232,84863 | 142 | 0,198797337 | 87647,64063 | |
| 22 | 0,07951893 | 12820,90234 | 143 | 0,20001653 | 88221,14063 | |
| 23 | 0,080805866 | 13401,30469 | 144 | 0,201167997 | 88838,60938 | |
| 24 | 0,082431467 | 13993,17871 | 145 | 0,201980797 | 89368,14063 | |
| 25 | 0,083989326 | 14651,02734 | 146 | 0,202929068 | 89945,45313 | |
| 26 | 0,085547201 | 15220,90625 | 147 | 0,20428373 | 90580,11719 | |
| 27 | 0,086969598 | 15943,77148 | 148 | 0,205299727 | 91177,50781 | |


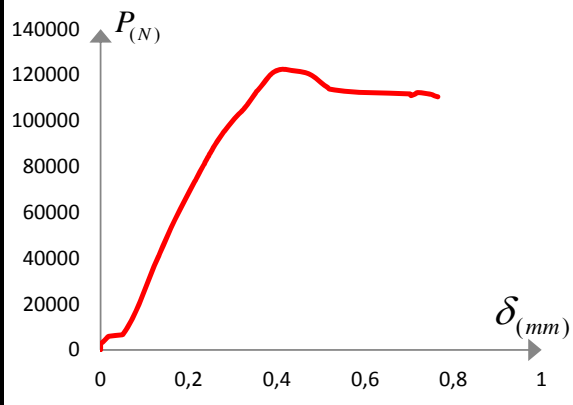

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,088324261 | 16514,60352 | 149 | 0,206044801 | 91707,97656 |
| 29 | 0,089475727 | 17048,14258 | 150 | 0,207128525 | 92255,66406 |
| 30 | 0,090559467 | 17582,63672 | 151 | 0,208415461 | 92785,17969 |
| 31 | 0,091846402 | 18154,41992 | 152 | 0,20983785 | 93567,03906 |
| 32 | 0,093201065 | 18771,14063 | 153 | 0,21173439 | 94235,14063 |
| 33 | 0,094284797 | 19418,45703 | 154 | 0,213021326 | 94909,9375 |
| 34 | 0,095774929 | 20069,5957 | 155 | 0,214579201 | 95499,66406 |
| 35 | 0,09699413 | 20727,42578 | 156 | 0,216204802 | 96042,55469 |
| 36 | 0,098281058 | 21412,98047 | 157 | 0,218101311 | 96589,26563 |
| 37 | 0,099364797 | 21957,98047 | 158 | 0,219388262 | 97160,82813 |
| 38 | 0,100719468 | 22727,67383 | 159 | 0,221487983 | 97693,20313 |
| 39 | 0,101803199 | 23269,80078 | 160 | 0,223181327 | 98252,33594 |
| 40 | 0,102819196 | 23811,92969 | 161 | 0,226026122 | 98800,95313 |
| 41 | 0,103835201 | 24399,94922 | 162 | 0,22846454 | 99405,96094 |
| 42 | 0,104715729 | 24970,75781 | 163 | 0,231377061 | 99935,46094 |
| 43 | 0,106002673 | 25651,51758 | 164 | 0,234357341 | 100490,7656 |
| 44 | 0,107086396 | 26206,06836 | 165 | 0,238082663 | 101084,3047 |
| 45 | 0,107763728 | 26734,80078 | 166 | 0,241875728 | 101635,7891 |
| 46 | 0,108915194 | 27347,67188 | 167 | 0,246075201 | 102187,2578 |
| 47 | 0,109998926 | 27905,08594 | 168 | 0,258538119 | 102724,3984 |
| 48 | 0,111082665 | 28608,7832 | 169 | 0,268427213 | 103294,0391 |
| 49 | 0,112098662 | 29153,76758 | 170 | 0,274455452 | 103828,2969 |
| 50 | 0,113182402 | 29770,45508 | 171 | 0,27912906 | 104361,6094 |
| 51 | 0,114266125 | 30395,74414 | 172 | 0,283057594 | 104923,5938 |
| 52 | 0,115349857 | 31014,33984 | 173 | 0,287121614 | 105494,1797 |
| 53 | 0,116365862 | 31578,43945 | 174 | 0,290576013 | 106067,625 |
| 54 | 0,117381867 | 32138,70898 | 175 | 0,293488534 | 106602,8516 |
| 55 | 0,118465598 | 32777,375 | 176 | 0,296739737 | 107159,0938 |
| 56 | 0,119549322 | 33390,23047 | 177 | 0,301142406 | 107742,0938 |
| 57 | 0,12063307 | 33948,58594 | 178 | 0,30540959 | 108277,3047 |
| 58 | 0,121716793 | 34562,39063 | 179 | 0,310218684 | 108829,7188 |
| 59 | 0,122800525 | 35105,44141 | 180 | 0,316382408 | 109363,9766 |
| 60 | 0,124019726 | 35724,98047 | 181 | 0,327287451 | 109929,7656 |
| 61 | 0,124900262 | 36277,58984 | 182 | 0,368807983 | 110231,7734 |
| 62 | 0,126119463 | 36921,03125 | 183 | 0,379916255 | 109643,0469 |
| 63 | 0,127474125 | 37589,32031 | 184 | 0,386689599 | 109105,9219 |
| 64 | 0,128557865 | 38172,51953 | 185 | 0,390889072 | 108569,7578 |
| 65 | 0,129844793 | 38772,92969 | 186 | 0,398339717 | 108005,875 |
| 66 | 0,131131736 | 39453,64453 | 187 | 0,402268251 | 107463,9688 |
| 67 | 0,132147725 | 39990,94922 | 188 | 0,416221301 | 106920,1484 |
| 68 | 0,133095996 | 40537,80859 | 189 | 0,422249603 | 106375,375 |
| 69 | 0,134247462 | 41087,53906 | 190 | 0,427600511 | 105768,4766 |
| 70 | 0,135331202 | 41817,96094 | 191 | 0,433764267 | 105240,9063 |
| 71 | 0,136618121 | 42434,61328 | 192 | 0,437895997 | 104655,9844 |
| 72 | 0,137837331 | 43055,08203 | 193 | 0,442298635 | 104118,8516 |
| 73 | 0,138650131 | 43659,30078 | 194 | 0,44744641 | 103536,7969 |
| 74 | 0,139598385 | 44220,49219 | 195 | 0,451171748 | 102835,2656 |
| 75 | 0,140749868 | 44781,68359 | 196 | 0,454422919 | 102219,7578 |
| 76 | 0,141427199 | 45325,67188 | 197 | 0,457877318 | 101665,4063 |
| 77 | 0,142375453 | 45949,95703 | 198 | 0,460789871 | 101124,4453 |
| 78 | 0,14352692 | 46619,17188 | 199 | 0,464379724 | 100593,0391 |
| 79 | 0,144271994 | 47158,375 | 200 | 0,469188786 | 100025,3047 |
| 80 | 0,145017068 | 47815,15625 | 201 | 0,474742921 | 99443,24219 |
| 81 | 0,146033065 | 48439,4375 | 202 | 0,474946117 | 99369,64063 |
| 82 | 0,146981319 | 49041,72656 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,147794135 | 49576,13672 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,148403724 | 50110,54688 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,149419737 | 50832,33594 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,150164795 | 51381,07813 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,151316261 | 52267,29297 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,152196789 | 52804,5625 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,153212802 | 53473,75781 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,153957876 | 54174,5 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,155041599 | 55006,20703 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,156057596 | 55687,82422 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,15693814 | 56248,03125 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,157683198 | 56853,16406 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,158563741 | 57592,13281 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,159444269 | 58251,75391 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,160392523 | 58821,51172 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,161137597 | 59479,21484 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,161950397 | 60175,15625 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,162695456 | 60710,49609 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,163508256 | 61324,22266 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,164321057 | 61929,33984 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,165066131 | 62537,32422 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,16567572 | 63113,76172 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,166420794 | 63743,73047 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,167233594 | 64392,8125 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,168249591 | 65094,47266 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,168859196 | 65707,22656 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,169604254 | 66303,73438 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,17041707 | 66955,67969 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,171229855 | 67576,07813 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,172245868 | 68457,44531 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,172990926 | 69095,99219 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,173803727 | 69745,0625 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,174684254 | 70294,71875 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,175497055 | 71059,44531 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,176377598 | 71799,32031 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,177190399 | 72349,92188 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,1780032 | 72890 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,178816001 | 73518,99219 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,179628785 | 74333,41406 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ ult: | 49,9 Mpa | Área: | 2207,7 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 86,7 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 24947,8 Mpa | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,00208278 | 33,93160238 |
| 2 | 7,81238E-06 | 0,045046529 | 123 | 0,002091374 | 34,17450231 |
| 3 | 7,03114E-06 | 0,505906112 | 124 | 0,002100749 | 34,52824657 |
| 4 | 7,81238E-06 | 0,769253395 | 125 | 0,002110905 | 34,8023229 |
| 5 | 7,81238E-06 | 1,045594035 | 126 | 0,002121842 | 35,08939 |
| 6 | 7,42176E-05 | 1,481760028 | 127 | 0,002131217 | 35,34397843 |
| 7 | 0,00016406 | 1,893235596 | 128 | 0,002137467 | 35,6210804 |
| 8 | 0,000226559 | 2,263561783 | 129 | 0,002149186 | 35,92719305 |
| 9 | 0,000267183 | 2,527770531 | 130 | 0,002157779 | 36,1800475 |
| 10 | 0,000318745 | 2,784182081 | 131 | 0,002170279 | 36,4294375 |
| 11 | 0,000678896 | 3,031930324 | 132 | 0,002178873 | 36,71303308 |
| 12 | 0,000703895 | 3,277945464 | 133 | 0,00218981 | 37,02736626 |
| 13 | 0,000728895 | 3,531322977 | 134 | 0,002200747 | 37,30403296 |
| 14 | 0,000749988 | 3,773871909 | 135 | 0,002214028 | 37,58026086 |
| 15 | 0,000774207 | 4,057999628 | 136 | 0,002225747 | 37,95997248 |
| 16 | 0,000799206 | 4,297948683 | 137 | 0,002238247 | 38,2613149 |
| 17 | 0,000817175 | 4,543093953 | 138 | 0,002249184 | 38,53148091 |
| 18 | 0,00083905 | 4,784773901 | 139 | 0,00225934 | 38,84148266 |
| 19 | 0,000857799 | 5,028185625 | 140 | 0,002271059 | 39,13026251 |
| 20 | 0,000878111 | 5,288055199 | 141 | 0,00228434 | 39,43203312 |
| 21 | 0,00089608 | 5,540994128 | 142 | 0,002292934 | 39,70089687 |
| 22 | 0,000917173 | 5,807359082 | 143 | 0,002306996 | 39,96066957 |
| 23 | 0,000932017 | 6,07025827 | 144 | 0,002320277 | 40,24035837 |
| 24 | 0,000950767 | 6,338353673 | 145 | 0,002329652 | 40,48021498 |
| 25 | 0,000968735 | 6,636332952 | 146 | 0,002340589 | 40,74171459 |
| 26 | 0,000986704 | 6,894465442 | 147 | 0,002356214 | 41,02919218 |
| 27 | 0,00100311 | 7,221894656 | 148 | 0,002367932 | 41,29978638 |
| 28 | 0,001018734 | 7,480458874 | 149 | 0,002376526 | 41,54006764 |
| 29 | 0,001032015 | 7,722130859 | 150 | 0,002389026 | 41,7881483 |
| 30 | 0,001044515 | 7,964235456 | 151 | 0,002403869 | 42,02799783 |
| 31 | 0,001059359 | 8,223230517 | 152 | 0,002420275 | 42,38214905 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,001074983 | 8,502580478 | 153 | 0,00244215 | 42,68477249 |
| 33 | 0,001087483 | 8,795789077 | 154 | 0,002456993 | 42,99042865 |
| 34 | 0,00110467 | 9,09072901 | 155 | 0,002474962 | 43,25755134 |
| 35 | 0,001118733 | 9,388699884 | 156 | 0,002493712 | 43,50345921 |
| 36 | 0,001133576 | 9,699228904 | 157 | 0,002515586 | 43,75109753 |
| 37 | 0,001146076 | 9,946092238 | 158 | 0,00253043 | 44,00999262 |
| 38 | 0,001161701 | 10,29473273 | 159 | 0,002554648 | 44,25113734 |
| 39 | 0,001174201 | 10,54029469 | 160 | 0,002574179 | 44,50440227 |
| 40 | 0,001185919 | 10,78585753 | 161 | 0,002606991 | 44,75290405 |
| 41 | 0,001197638 | 11,052207 | 162 | 0,002635116 | 45,02694854 |
| 42 | 0,001207794 | 11,31076061 | 163 | 0,002668709 | 45,26679099 |
| 43 | 0,001222638 | 11,61911772 | 164 | 0,002703084 | 45,51832193 |
| 44 | 0,001235137 | 11,87030717 | 165 | 0,002746051 | 45,78717153 |
| 45 | 0,00124295 | 12,10980194 | 166 | 0,002789801 | 46,03697203 |
| 46 | 0,001256231 | 12,38740818 | 167 | 0,002838238 | 46,28676545 |
| 47 | 0,00126873 | 12,6398946 | 168 | 0,002981985 | 46,5300688 |
| 48 | 0,00128123 | 12,95864148 | 169 | 0,003096046 | 46,78809336 |
| 49 | 0,001292949 | 13,20549774 | 170 | 0,003165576 | 47,03009091 |
| 50 | 0,001305449 | 13,48483266 | 171 | 0,003219482 | 47,27166027 |
| 51 | 0,001317948 | 13,76806375 | 172 | 0,003264793 | 47,52621685 |
| 52 | 0,001330448 | 14,04826301 | 173 | 0,003311668 | 47,7846696 |
| 53 | 0,001342167 | 14,30377771 | 174 | 0,003351511 | 48,04441753 |
| 54 | 0,001353885 | 14,55755753 | 175 | 0,003385104 | 48,28685388 |
| 55 | 0,001366385 | 14,84684785 | 176 | 0,003422604 | 48,53880948 |
| 56 | 0,001378885 | 15,12444701 | 177 | 0,003473384 | 48,80288531 |
| 57 | 0,001391385 | 15,37735984 | 178 | 0,003522602 | 49,04531458 |
| 58 | 0,001403885 | 15,65538897 | 179 | 0,00357807 | 49,29553619 |
| 59 | 0,001416384 | 15,90136938 | 180 | 0,003649163 | 49,53753374 |
| 60 | 0,001430447 | 16,18199595 | 181 | 0,003774942 | 49,7938137 |
| 61 | 0,001440603 | 16,43230603 | 182 | 0,004253841 | 49,93061123 |
| 62 | 0,001454665 | 16,7237594 | 183 | 0,004381964 | 49,6639415 |
| 63 | 0,00147029 | 17,02646778 | 184 | 0,004460088 | 49,42064523 |
| 64 | 0,00148279 | 17,29063384 | 185 | 0,004508524 | 49,17778422 |
| 65 | 0,001497633 | 17,56259578 | 186 | 0,00459446 | 48,92236773 |
| 66 | 0,001512477 | 17,87093254 | 187 | 0,004639772 | 48,67690574 |
| 67 | 0,001524195 | 18,1143102 | 188 | 0,004800707 | 48,43057676 |
| 68 | 0,001535133 | 18,36201576 | 189 | 0,004870238 | 48,18381605 |
| 69 | 0,001548414 | 18,61102181 | 190 | 0,004931955 | 47,90891518 |
| 70 | 0,001560914 | 18,94187388 | 191 | 0,005003048 | 47,6699468 |
| 71 | 0,001575757 | 19,22119288 | 192 | 0,005050704 | 47,40500044 |
| 72 | 0,001589819 | 19,50224056 | 193 | 0,005101484 | 47,16170063 |
| 73 | 0,001599194 | 19,77592763 | 194 | 0,005160858 | 46,898053 |
| 74 | 0,001610131 | 20,03012503 | 195 | 0,005203826 | 46,58028723 |
| 75 | 0,001623413 | 20,28432242 | 196 | 0,005241325 | 46,30148666 |
| 76 | 0,001631225 | 20,53072749 | 197 | 0,005281169 | 46,05038744 |
| 77 | 0,001642162 | 20,81350385 | 198 | 0,005314762 | 45,80535364 |
| 78 | 0,001655443 | 21,11663157 | 199 | 0,005356168 | 45,56464774 |
| 79 | 0,001664037 | 21,36086915 | 200 | 0,005411635 | 45,30748663 |
| 80 | 0,001672631 | 21,65836495 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001684349 | 21,94113953 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001695286 | 22,21395254 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001704661 | 22,45601909 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001711692 | 22,69808565 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001723411 | 23,0250274 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001732005 | 23,2735858 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001745286 | 23,67500589 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,001755442 | 23,91836763 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,00176716 | 24,2214865 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001775754 | 24,53889486 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001788254 | 24,91562508 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001799972 | 25,22437057 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001810128 | 25,47812208 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001818722 | 25,75222319 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001828878 | 26,08694666 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001839034 | 26,38572879 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001849971 | 26,64380643 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001858565 | 26,9417198 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,00186794 | 27,25695359 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001876534 | 27,49944126 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001885908 | 27,77743499 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001895283 | 28,05152902 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001903877 | 28,32692177 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001910908 | 28,58802504 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001919502 | 28,87337584 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001928877 | 29,1673842 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,001940595 | 29,48520836 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001947626 | 29,76276152 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,00195622 | 30,03295584 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001965595 | 30,32826115 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001974969 | 30,60927698 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001986688 | 31,00850128 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001995282 | 31,29773763 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002004657 | 31,59174068 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002014813 | 31,84071311 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002024187 | 32,18710384 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002034344 | 32,5222378 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002043719 | 32,77163842 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002053093 | 33,01627234 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002062468 | 33,3011808 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002071843 | 33,67008153 | 242 | | |

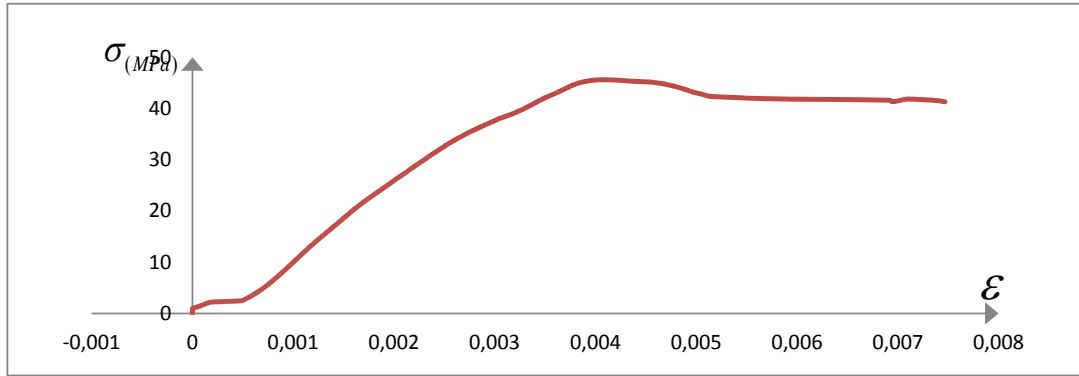
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1523 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 10,20 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,28 mm | PROBETA | CII CN 12 | | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | | |
| | 8,70 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 101,40 mm | | | | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 122450,38 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,76 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,241130654 | 83279,4375 | | |
| 2 | 6,77333E-05 | 1217,293335 | 123 | 0,243027194 | 83952,35938 | | |
| 3 | 6,77333E-05 | 1217,293335 | 124 | 0,245330127 | 84614,75781 | | |
| 4 | 0,000135467 | 1185,737427 | 125 | 0,246752516 | 85277,17188 | | |
| 5 | 0,0002032 | 1826,415649 | 126 | 0,249190919 | 86004,5625 | | |
| 6 | 0,0002032 | 2579,927002 | 127 | 0,251019732 | 86679,38281 | | |
| 7 | 0,004199467 | 3244,506348 | 128 | 0,253322665 | 87346,55469 | | |
| 8 | 0,008128 | 3919,601563 | 129 | 0,25494825 | 88071,07813 | | |
| 9 | 0,011514667 | 4611,907227 | 130 | 0,257454379 | 88780,30469 | | |
| 10 | 0,014765866 | 5287,95459 | 131 | 0,259825071 | 89487,61719 | | |
| 11 | 0,019236267 | 5939,137695 | 132 | 0,261924791 | 90168,16406 | | |
| 12 | 0,049309866 | 6602,750488 | 133 | 0,264363209 | 90940,46875 | | |
| 13 | 0,052493334 | 7274,966797 | 134 | 0,26680158 | 91680,26563 | | |
| 14 | 0,055202667 | 7978,734863 | 135 | 0,269443194 | 92341,6875 | | |
| 15 | 0,057776535 | 8697,800781 | 136 | 0,271813869 | 93011,71094 | | |
| 16 | 0,059943998 | 9345,147461 | 137 | 0,274252256 | 93654,01563 | | |
| 17 | 0,06204373 | 10034,56641 | 138 | 0,276826127 | 94352,70313 | | |
| 18 | 0,064414394 | 10770,83496 | 139 | 0,278993575 | 95039,92188 | | |
| 19 | 0,06631093 | 11415,30859 | 140 | 0,281906128 | 95690,82031 | | |
| 20 | 0,068410667 | 12104,71973 | 141 | 0,284615485 | 96375,17188 | | |
| 21 | 0,07003626 | 12740,58203 | 142 | 0,28732481 | 97059,52344 | | |
| 22 | 0,072000527 | 13388,87305 | 143 | 0,290372785 | 97795,47656 | | |
| 23 | 0,073490659 | 14022,82031 | 144 | 0,293488534 | 98446,35938 | | |
| 24 | 0,07525173 | 14708,39941 | 145 | 0,295859178 | 99085,78125 | | |
| 25 | 0,076809597 | 15401,62207 | 146 | 0,298974927 | 99766,28906 | | |
| 26 | 0,078638395 | 16111,10156 | 147 | 0,301887449 | 100458,2734 | | |
| 27 | 0,079993065 | 16763,20703 | 148 | 0,304935455 | 101115,8438 | | |
| 28 | 0,081686393 | 17444,94922 | 149 | 0,307712523 | 101814,5078 | | |
| 29 | 0,082973329 | 18084,62109 | 150 | 0,311166922 | 102456,7891 | | |
| 30 | 0,0847344 | 18804,60742 | 151 | 0,314282672 | 103100,9766 | | |
| 31 | 0,086224532 | 19553,27344 | 152 | 0,318278917 | 103745,1484 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,087782399 | 20214,92969 | 153 | 0,321394666 | 104396,0156 |
| 33 | 0,089408 | 21007,57617 | 154 | 0,324849065 | 105044,9766 |
| 34 | 0,091033602 | 21732,33203 | 155 | 0,327016513 | 105680,5547 |
| 35 | 0,092591461 | 22495,33203 | 156 | 0,330470943 | 106377,2891 |
| 36 | 0,094013866 | 23147,41797 | 157 | 0,333112526 | 107047,2734 |
| 37 | 0,095571733 | 23863,56055 | 158 | 0,335754108 | 107827,1484 |
| 38 | 0,096858668 | 24592,13281 | 159 | 0,338395723 | 108482,7891 |
| 39 | 0,098416527 | 25288,18945 | 160 | 0,340834141 | 109149,8906 |
| 40 | 0,099838932 | 26007,19531 | 161 | 0,343407981 | 109834,1953 |
| 41 | 0,101396799 | 26740,53906 | 162 | 0,345846399 | 110545,2578 |
| 42 | 0,103090127 | 27545,58789 | 163 | 0,348487981 | 111248,6719 |
| 43 | 0,104309336 | 28212,95508 | 164 | 0,351129595 | 111998,9063 |
| 44 | 0,106002673 | 28904,22266 | 165 | 0,353567982 | 112710,9141 |
| 45 | 0,107221858 | 29657,63477 | 166 | 0,356886927 | 113347,4297 |
| 46 | 0,108915194 | 30351,76563 | 167 | 0,359934934 | 114051,7813 |
| 47 | 0,110134403 | 31048,76172 | 168 | 0,363457044 | 114894,7188 |
| 48 | 0,111489065 | 31714,20313 | 169 | 0,366843732 | 115571,3594 |
| 49 | 0,113114667 | 32419,79883 | 170 | 0,369553057 | 116261,375 |
| 50 | 0,11446933 | 33110,09766 | 171 | 0,371991475 | 116939,9219 |
| 51 | 0,116094931 | 33808,03906 | 172 | 0,374565315 | 117609,8594 |
| 52 | 0,117314132 | 34505,02344 | 173 | 0,377681065 | 118388,75 |
| 53 | 0,118939734 | 35217,30469 | 174 | 0,380458132 | 119030,0156 |
| 54 | 0,120565327 | 36007,02344 | 175 | 0,383370654 | 119695,1719 |
| 55 | 0,122123194 | 36719,29688 | 176 | 0,387299188 | 120416,7109 |
| 56 | 0,123477856 | 37359,86719 | 177 | 0,391634146 | 121100,9688 |
| 57 | 0,125035731 | 37994,69141 | 178 | 0,398542913 | 121777,5859 |
| 58 | 0,126661332 | 38684,01563 | 179 | 0,413444265 | 122450,3828 |
| 59 | 0,128015995 | 39342,73828 | 180 | 0,439047464 | 121781,4141 |
| 60 | 0,129573862 | 39990,94922 | 181 | 0,460993036 | 121145,8906 |
| 61 | 0,131131736 | 40691,73438 | 182 | 0,471491718 | 120506,5391 |
| 62 | 0,132757338 | 41329,42188 | 183 | 0,478061867 | 119840,4375 |
| 63 | 0,134111993 | 41994,83203 | 184 | 0,483480517 | 119172,4063 |
| 64 | 0,135873063 | 42679,35547 | 185 | 0,488560486 | 118510,1172 |
| 65 | 0,137430938 | 43350,5 | 186 | 0,49309864 | 117821,0703 |
| 66 | 0,138785601 | 44032,15625 | 187 | 0,496823978 | 117174,0547 |
| 67 | 0,140614398 | 44810,36719 | 188 | 0,50034612 | 116483,0938 |
| 68 | 0,14224 | 45523,56641 | 189 | 0,504816532 | 115803,5938 |
| 69 | 0,143797859 | 46174,62109 | 190 | 0,510370668 | 115104,9688 |
| 70 | 0,145288006 | 46892,59766 | 191 | 0,515721607 | 114389,1484 |
| 71 | 0,147184531 | 47640,20703 | 192 | 0,519988791 | 113754,5547 |
| 72 | 0,148606936 | 48334,27734 | 193 | 0,544779205 | 113104,6719 |
| 73 | 0,150300264 | 48970,02344 | 194 | 0,581490644 | 112412,7344 |
| 74 | 0,1515872 | 49686,08203 | 195 | 0,70103995 | 111697,8516 |
| 75 | 0,153212802 | 50320,87109 | 196 | 0,703952535 | 110969,5938 |
| 76 | 0,15490613 | 51083,76563 | 197 | 0,713299751 | 111645,2891 |
| 77 | 0,156531731 | 51750,09375 | 198 | 0,719734383 | 112292,3203 |
| 78 | 0,158089606 | 52495,77734 | 199 | 0,748521042 | 111527,7344 |
| 79 | 0,159579722 | 53165,92578 | 200 | 0,757190895 | 110861,6016 |
| 80 | 0,161205324 | 53813,13672 | 201 | 0,764709282 | 110433,4297 |
| 81 | 0,162560002 | 54458,42969 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,1643888 | 55184,01953 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,165946658 | 55825,48828 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,168046395 | 56661,01172 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,169875193 | 57297,69531 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,171433051 | 58048,13281 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,173600531 | 58837,76172 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,175226132 | 59492,60156 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,177258126 | 60183,76172 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,178951454 | 60826,16797 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,181051191 | 61483,86328 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,182879988 | 62233,33203 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,185047468 | 62998,09375 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,186943992 | 63763,80859 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,188705063 | 64406,19531 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,190940269 | 65144,1875 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,192769066 | 65830,55469 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,194868803 | 66504,48438 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,196426662 | 67179,36719 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,198323202 | 67860,94531 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,200219727 | 68565,46094 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,202116267 | 69264,23438 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,203877322 | 69950,58594 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,206044801 | 70745,90625 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,208212248 | 71488,64844 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,210041062 | 72142,49219 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,211937586 | 72818,3125 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,213698657 | 73512,29688 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,215866137 | 74163,26563 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,217491722 | 74885,92188 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,219591459 | 75621,95313 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,221487983 | 76297,76563 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,223519993 | 76985,05469 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,225213337 | 77673,28906 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,227313073 | 78431,29688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,229480521 | 79211,28906 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,231580257 | 79856,5 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,233476798 | 80593,47656 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,235712004 | 81255,89063 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,23720212 | 81936,46094 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,23923413 | 82625,64063 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 45,6 Mpa | Área: | 2684,4 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 101,4 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 15745,8 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


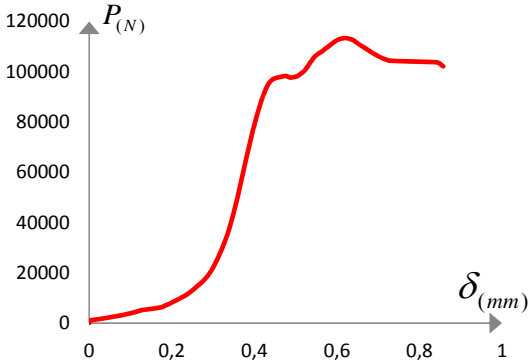



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002378014 | 31,0239071 |
| 2 | 6,67982E-07 | 0,453475629 | 123 | 0,002396718 | 31,27458922 |
| 3 | 6,67982E-07 | 0,453475629 | 124 | 0,002419429 | 31,52135106 |
| 4 | 1,33596E-06 | 0,441720176 | 125 | 0,002433457 | 31,76811873 |
| 5 | 2,00394E-06 | 0,680390636 | 126 | 0,002457504 | 32,03909197 |
| 6 | 2,00394E-06 | 0,961094576 | 127 | 0,00247554 | 32,29048131 |
| 7 | 4,14149E-05 | 1,208668869 | 128 | 0,002498251 | 32,53902139 |
| 8 | 8,01578E-05 | 1,460160616 | 129 | 0,002514283 | 32,80892653 |
| 9 | 0,000113557 | 1,718063734 | 130 | 0,002538998 | 33,07313315 |
| 10 | 0,00014562 | 1,969910183 | 131 | 0,002562377 | 33,33662673 |
| 11 | 0,000189707 | 2,212494004 | 132 | 0,002583085 | 33,59014937 |
| 12 | 0,000486291 | 2,459708229 | 133 | 0,002607132 | 33,87785435 |
| 13 | 0,000517686 | 2,710127504 | 134 | 0,002631179 | 34,15344927 |
| 14 | 0,000544405 | 2,972300686 | 135 | 0,002657231 | 34,39984732 |
| 15 | 0,000569788 | 3,240172743 | 136 | 0,00268061 | 34,64944969 |
| 16 | 0,000591164 | 3,481327389 | 137 | 0,002704657 | 34,88872605 |
| 17 | 0,000611871 | 3,738155124 | 138 | 0,002730041 | 35,14900658 |
| 18 | 0,00063525 | 4,012435642 | 139 | 0,002751416 | 35,40501468 |
| 19 | 0,000653954 | 4,252519997 | 140 | 0,002780139 | 35,64749245 |
| 20 | 0,000674661 | 4,509344822 | 141 | 0,002806859 | 35,90243245 |
| 21 | 0,000690693 | 4,746221219 | 142 | 0,002833578 | 36,15737244 |
| 22 | 0,000710064 | 4,987727656 | 143 | 0,002863637 | 36,43153545 |
| 23 | 0,00072476 | 5,223890647 | 144 | 0,002894364 | 36,67400741 |
| 24 | 0,000742128 | 5,479287934 | 145 | 0,002917743 | 36,91220984 |
| 25 | 0,000757491 | 5,737532657 | 146 | 0,002948471 | 37,16571793 |
| 26 | 0,000775527 | 6,001833504 | 147 | 0,002977194 | 37,42350136 |
| 27 | 0,000788886 | 6,244760931 | 148 | 0,003007253 | 37,6684646 |
| 28 | 0,000805586 | 6,49872886 | 149 | 0,00303464 | 37,92873639 |
| 29 | 0,000818277 | 6,737024428 | 150 | 0,003068707 | 38,16800403 |
| 30 | 0,000835645 | 7,005239363 | 151 | 0,003099435 | 38,40798179 |
| 31 | 0,000850341 | 7,28413828 | 152 | 0,003138845 | 38,64795373 |
| 32 | 0,000865704 | 7,530623639 | 153 | 0,003169573 | 38,89041987 |
| 33 | 0,000881736 | 7,825906504 | 154 | 0,00320364 | 39,13217587 |
| 34 | 0,000897767 | 8,095898223 | 155 | 0,003225015 | 39,3689464 |
| 35 | 0,000913131 | 8,380136947 | 156 | 0,003259082 | 39,62849934 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,000927158 | 8,623057099 | 157 | 0,003285133 | 39,87808715 |
| 37 | 0,000942522 | 8,88984013 | 158 | 0,003311185 | 40,16861228 |
| 38 | 0,000955214 | 9,161253566 | 159 | 0,003337236 | 40,41285665 |
| 39 | 0,000970577 | 9,420554028 | 160 | 0,003361283 | 40,66137054 |
| 40 | 0,000984605 | 9,688403711 | 161 | 0,003386666 | 40,91629308 |
| 41 | 0,000999968 | 9,961594658 | 162 | 0,003410714 | 41,18118364 |
| 42 | 0,001016668 | 10,26149774 | 163 | 0,003436765 | 41,44322494 |
| 43 | 0,001028692 | 10,51011058 | 164 | 0,003462817 | 41,72270812 |
| 44 | 0,001045391 | 10,76762699 | 165 | 0,003486864 | 41,98795083 |
| 45 | 0,001057415 | 11,04829395 | 166 | 0,003519595 | 42,22507061 |
| 46 | 0,001074114 | 11,30687701 | 167 | 0,003549654 | 42,48746116 |
| 47 | 0,001086138 | 11,56652744 | 168 | 0,003584389 | 42,80147883 |
| 48 | 0,001099498 | 11,81442288 | 169 | 0,003617788 | 43,05354628 |
| 49 | 0,001115529 | 12,0772769 | 170 | 0,003644507 | 43,3105963 |
| 50 | 0,001128889 | 12,33443242 | 171 | 0,003668555 | 43,56337388 |
| 51 | 0,00114492 | 12,59443501 | 172 | 0,003693938 | 43,81294424 |
| 52 | 0,001156944 | 12,85408108 | 173 | 0,003724665 | 44,10310266 |
| 53 | 0,001172976 | 13,11942566 | 174 | 0,003752053 | 44,34199195 |
| 54 | 0,001189007 | 13,41361786 | 175 | 0,003780776 | 44,58978115 |
| 55 | 0,001204371 | 13,67895953 | 176 | 0,003819519 | 44,85857453 |
| 56 | 0,00121773 | 13,91758979 | 177 | 0,00386227 | 45,1134796 |
| 57 | 0,001233094 | 14,15407947 | 178 | 0,003930403 | 45,36553832 |
| 58 | 0,001249126 | 14,41087192 | 179 | 0,00407736 | 45,61617387 |
| 59 | 0,001262485 | 14,65626443 | 180 | 0,004329857 | 45,3669644 |
| 60 | 0,001277849 | 14,89774104 | 181 | 0,004546282 | 45,13021424 |
| 61 | 0,001293212 | 15,158803 | 182 | 0,00464982 | 44,892038 |
| 62 | 0,001309244 | 15,39635933 | 183 | 0,004714614 | 44,64389664 |
| 63 | 0,001322603 | 15,64424313 | 184 | 0,004768052 | 44,39503642 |
| 64 | 0,001339971 | 15,89924715 | 185 | 0,004818151 | 44,14831532 |
| 65 | 0,001355335 | 16,14926716 | 186 | 0,004862906 | 43,89162619 |
| 66 | 0,001368694 | 16,40320307 | 187 | 0,004899645 | 43,65059487 |
| 67 | 0,00138673 | 16,69310829 | 188 | 0,00493438 | 43,3931927 |
| 68 | 0,001402761 | 16,95879484 | 189 | 0,004978467 | 43,14006005 |
| 69 | 0,001418125 | 17,20133082 | 190 | 0,005033241 | 42,8798028 |
| 70 | 0,001432821 | 17,46879707 | 191 | 0,005086012 | 42,61313982 |
| 71 | 0,001451524 | 17,74730235 | 192 | 0,005128095 | 42,376736 |
| 72 | 0,001465552 | 18,00586285 | 193 | 0,005372576 | 42,13463657 |
| 73 | 0,001482251 | 18,24269596 | 194 | 0,005734622 | 41,87687061 |
| 74 | 0,001494943 | 18,5094477 | 195 | 0,006913609 | 41,61055687 |
| 75 | 0,001510974 | 18,74592429 | 196 | 0,006942333 | 41,33926058 |
| 76 | 0,001527674 | 19,03012372 | 197 | 0,007034514 | 41,59097588 |
| 77 | 0,001543705 | 19,27834948 | 198 | 0,007097972 | 41,83201302 |
| 78 | 0,001559069 | 19,55613737 | 199 | 0,007381864 | 41,54718349 |
| 79 | 0,001573765 | 19,8057863 | 200 | 0,007467366 | 41,29903048 |
| 80 | 0,001589796 | 20,04689038 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001603156 | 20,28727996 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001621191 | 20,55758236 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001636555 | 20,79654732 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001657262 | 21,10780304 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001675298 | 21,34498539 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001690661 | 21,62454423 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001712037 | 21,91870296 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001728068 | 22,16264902 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001748108 | 22,42012541 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001764807 | 22,65943961 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001785515 | 22,9044494 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,00180355 | 23,18364736 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001824926 | 23,46854238 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001843629 | 23,75379246 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001860997 | 23,99309938 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,00188304 | 24,268022 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001901076 | 24,52371287 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001921783 | 24,77477042 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001937147 | 25,02618305 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,00195585 | 25,28008986 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001974554 | 25,54254152 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001993257 | 25,80285407 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002010624 | 26,05853912 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002032 | 26,35481806 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002053375 | 26,63151018 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002071411 | 26,87508517 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002090114 | 27,12684704 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002107482 | 27,38537552 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002128857 | 27,62787949 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002144889 | 27,89708904 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002165596 | 28,17128116 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,0021843 | 28,42304011 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002204339 | 28,67907441 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002221039 | 28,93546086 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002241746 | 29,21783986 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002263122 | 29,50840864 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002283829 | 29,74876766 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002302533 | 30,02331194 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002324576 | 30,2700796 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002339271 | 30,52361097 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002359311 | 30,78034958 | 242 | | |

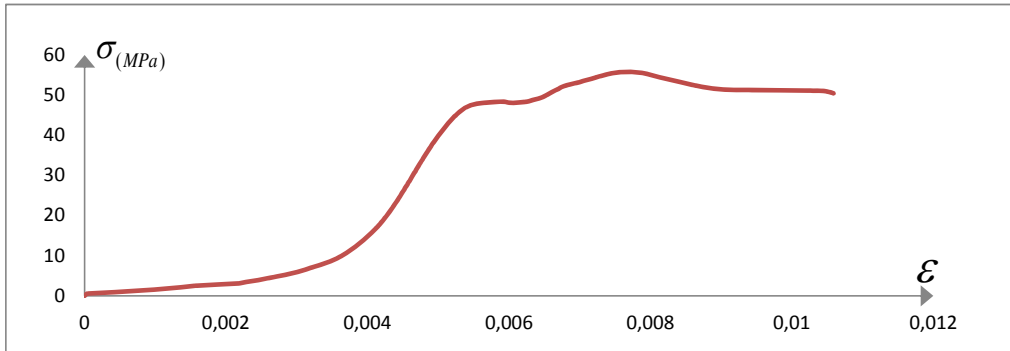
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1527 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,10 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,03 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 01 | |
| | 8,60 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,20 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 80,70 mm | | | |
| | 10,20 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 113340,22 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,86 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,39718825 | 77026,75781 | |
| 2 | 0,002506133 | 1014,56665 | 123 | 0,398339717 | 77654,76563 | |
| 3 | 0,004199467 | 1108,277222 | 124 | 0,399355729 | 78240,71875 | |
| 4 | 0,026415998 | 1684,885254 | 125 | 0,400439453 | 78992,99219 | |
| 5 | 0,050461332 | 2246,19165 | 126 | 0,401523177 | 79692,6875 | |
| 6 | 0,0707136 | 2817,059082 | 127 | 0,402877871 | 80406,71875 | |
| 7 | 0,087105068 | 3381,231445 | 128 | 0,403893852 | 81078,6875 | |
| 8 | 0,10126133 | 3967,394775 | 129 | 0,404909865 | 81677,05469 | |
| 9 | 0,114266125 | 4530,607422 | 130 | 0,405925846 | 82267,77344 | |
| 10 | 0,127135468 | 5109,118652 | 131 | 0,406874116 | 82859,44531 | |
| 11 | 0,151045322 | 5672,328125 | 132 | 0,40795784 | 83425,3125 | |
| 12 | 0,175767994 | 6276,652832 | 133 | 0,409244792 | 84119,25781 | |
| 13 | 0,182473596 | 6855,15918 | 134 | 0,410328547 | 84854,29688 | |
| 14 | 0,191549857 | 7432,706543 | 135 | 0,411615435 | 85511,91406 | |
| 15 | 0,198594125 | 7999,734863 | 136 | 0,412902387 | 86116,96094 | |
| 16 | 0,205164274 | 8571,541992 | 137 | 0,414053853 | 86797,51563 | |
| 17 | 0,212411737 | 9150,041992 | 138 | 0,415340805 | 87510,5625 | |
| 18 | 0,219320536 | 9750,53125 | 139 | 0,416627725 | 88121,33594 | |
| 19 | 0,225687456 | 10337,63281 | 140 | 0,417982388 | 88796,14844 | |
| 20 | 0,232528528 | 10921,86523 | 141 | 0,41933705 | 89471,91406 | |
| 21 | 0,238014936 | 11506,09375 | 142 | 0,420691744 | 90083,64063 | |
| 22 | 0,243162664 | 12077,8916 | 143 | 0,421978633 | 90739,33594 | |
| 23 | 0,247768529 | 12650,64453 | 144 | 0,423604234 | 91311,85938 | |
| 24 | 0,252103456 | 13245,38574 | 145 | 0,424958928 | 91893 | |
| 25 | 0,255964263 | 13838,21582 | 146 | 0,426449045 | 92545,8125 | |
| 26 | 0,259892782 | 14404,26953 | 147 | 0,428142357 | 93200,53125 | |
| 27 | 0,264092255 | 14968,41016 | 148 | 0,430242125 | 93835,1875 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,268359439 | 15562,18848 | 149 | 0,431935438 | 94413,44531 |
| 29 | 0,272558912 | 16148,31836 | 150 | 0,434306145 | 95189,55469 |
| 30 | 0,276555188 | 16783,20898 | 151 | 0,437489605 | 95800,30469 |
| 31 | 0,279738649 | 17346,38672 | 152 | 0,441214943 | 96468,39844 |
| 32 | 0,283125337 | 17930,59766 | 153 | 0,445956262 | 97044,73438 |
| 33 | 0,286105569 | 18496,64063 | 154 | 0,456590398 | 97645,92188 |
| 34 | 0,288747183 | 19075,11328 | 155 | 0,476368554 | 98232,78125 |
| 35 | 0,291117859 | 19694,69727 | 156 | 0,487747701 | 97610,5625 |
| 36 | 0,293759441 | 20275,07617 | 157 | 0,504003716 | 98181,16406 |
| 37 | 0,295859178 | 20850,67383 | 158 | 0,509286944 | 98770,875 |
| 38 | 0,297755718 | 21416,70898 | 159 | 0,514434656 | 99407,42969 |
| 39 | 0,300126394 | 22033,41602 | 160 | 0,519514624 | 99971,32813 |
| 40 | 0,301955191 | 22624,30859 | 161 | 0,522630405 | 100557,2188 |
| 41 | 0,30412267 | 23294,55469 | 162 | 0,525542895 | 101155,5234 |
| 42 | 0,306019211 | 23874,92578 | 163 | 0,528184509 | 101783,4609 |
| 43 | 0,307847977 | 24517,44141 | 164 | 0,530622927 | 102350,2344 |
| 44 | 0,310015456 | 25195,33398 | 165 | 0,532722664 | 102961,9219 |
| 45 | 0,311844254 | 25813,94141 | 166 | 0,535431989 | 103596,5391 |
| 46 | 0,313469855 | 26379,96289 | 167 | 0,538141314 | 104169,9844 |
| 47 | 0,315095456 | 26981,35742 | 168 | 0,541189321 | 104803,6563 |
| 48 | 0,316856511 | 27643,94141 | 169 | 0,543289057 | 105407,6875 |
| 49 | 0,318482145 | 28282,62305 | 170 | 0,547149849 | 106072,8828 |
| 50 | 0,320107714 | 28893,57617 | 171 | 0,551484807 | 106668,3125 |
| 51 | 0,321665573 | 29525,55859 | 172 | 0,556700261 | 107295,2734 |
| 52 | 0,323223464 | 30115,46875 | 173 | 0,562863986 | 107880,1875 |
| 53 | 0,324510384 | 30680,52344 | 174 | 0,567605273 | 108488,0313 |
| 54 | 0,325932789 | 31277,12695 | 175 | 0,571940295 | 109088,2344 |
| 55 | 0,32755839 | 31911,01367 | 176 | 0,577697627 | 109720,9141 |
| 56 | 0,32884531 | 32523,86719 | 177 | 0,582032522 | 110293,3984 |
| 57 | 0,330335458 | 33179,73828 | 178 | 0,586299706 | 110884,0313 |
| 58 | 0,331757863 | 33804,0625 | 179 | 0,591582934 | 111525,3203 |
| 59 | 0,333112526 | 34432,20703 | 180 | 0,597272491 | 112159,9141 |
| 60 | 0,334534931 | 35006,80469 | 181 | 0,603639476 | 112759,1484 |
| 61 | 0,335483201 | 35587,14453 | 182 | 0,62152106 | 113340,2188 |
| 62 | 0,336905575 | 36166,52344 | 183 | 0,637167422 | 112695,1172 |
| 63 | 0,338328012 | 36994,47656 | 184 | 0,643602117 | 112068,1719 |
| 64 | 0,3396149 | 37646,51563 | 185 | 0,648614375 | 111462,2422 |
| 65 | 0,340901852 | 38291,85547 | 186 | 0,652881559 | 110899,3203 |
| 66 | 0,341985607 | 39028,97266 | 187 | 0,658706665 | 110258,0313 |
| 67 | 0,343272527 | 39713,50781 | 188 | 0,665412267 | 109643,5 |
| 68 | 0,344559447 | 40393,26172 | 189 | 0,671305084 | 109078,6719 |
| 69 | 0,345643202 | 41131,32813 | 190 | 0,676385053 | 108498,5469 |
| 70 | 0,346794669 | 41812,99219 | 191 | 0,682481066 | 107848,6406 |
| 71 | 0,347946135 | 42417,21094 | 192 | 0,688238398 | 107193,9688 |
| 72 | 0,348962116 | 43129,45703 | 193 | 0,694740804 | 106629,125 |
| 73 | 0,350181325 | 43774,78516 | 194 | 0,700633558 | 106061,4141 |
| 74 | 0,351197338 | 44371,34375 | 195 | 0,707474645 | 105497,5313 |
| 75 | 0,352010123 | 45075,9375 | 196 | 0,717092832 | 104910,6953 |
| 76 | 0,353093847 | 45737,51172 | 197 | 0,730910428 | 104292,3281 |
| 77 | 0,354177602 | 46384,73438 | 198 | 0,840841548 | 103711,2266 |
| 78 | 0,355193583 | 47164,84766 | 199 | 0,850527445 | 103015,4375 |
| 79 | 0,356412792 | 47878,99219 | 200 | 0,854523722 | 102438,1641 |
| 80 | 0,357496516 | 48586,44531 | 201 | 0,857707151 | 102113,2031 |
| 81 | 0,358512529 | 49381,84375 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,359460799 | 50019,5 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,360612233 | 50736,5 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,361628278 | 51613,15234 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,362644259 | 52278,52734 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,363389333 | 52853,07813 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,364540799 | 53556,68359 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,365353584 | 54276,54688 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,366369565 | 54967,71875 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,367453321 | 55711,47266 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,368469302 | 56364,40234 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,369078922 | 56981,96484 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,370162646 | 57690,33984 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,371246401 | 58356,64453 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,371991475 | 58974,19922 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,37280426 | 59641,46094 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,373549334 | 60218,85938 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,374633058 | 60948,25391 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,375378132 | 61619,32813 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,376258659 | 62225,40625 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,377342383 | 62841,98828 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,378087457 | 63529,30859 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,378967985 | 64218,54688 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,379916255 | 64857,10547 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,380729071 | 65510,00781 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,381812795 | 66209,75 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,382896519 | 67095,89844 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,383709304 | 67664,67188 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,384725348 | 68400,73438 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,385741329 | 69008,6875 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,386350918 | 69572,6875 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,387366899 | 70255,21094 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,388450654 | 70952,0625 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,389263439 | 71532,29688 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,390076256 | 72200,46875 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,39115998 | 72836,14063 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,391905053 | 73398,21875 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,392988809 | 74180,13281 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,39400479 | 74848,29688 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,395088514 | 75524,11719 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,396172237 | 76332,78906 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 55,8 Mpa | Área: | 2032,2 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 80,7 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 22776,9 Mpa | | | | |


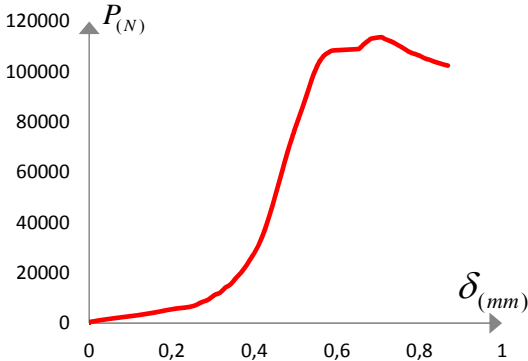

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



| DATOS | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,004921787 | 37,90328344 |
| 2 | 3,10549E-05 | 0,499247384 | 123 | 0,004936056 | 38,21231317 |
| 3 | 5,2038E-05 | 0,545360429 | 124 | 0,004948646 | 38,50064865 |
| 4 | 0,000327336 | 0,829097383 | 125 | 0,004962075 | 38,87082694 |
| 5 | 0,000625295 | 1,105304718 | 126 | 0,004975504 | 39,21513262 |
| 6 | 0,000876253 | 1,386216841 | 127 | 0,004992291 | 39,56649271 |
| 7 | 0,001079369 | 1,663834458 | 128 | 0,00500488 | 39,89715471 |
| 8 | 0,001254787 | 1,952273378 | 129 | 0,00501747 | 40,1915989 |
| 9 | 0,001415937 | 2,229418739 | 130 | 0,00503006 | 40,48227945 |
| 10 | 0,001575409 | 2,514092218 | 131 | 0,005041811 | 40,77342901 |
| 11 | 0,001871689 | 2,791236017 | 132 | 0,00505524 | 41,05188062 |
| 12 | 0,002178042 | 3,088611777 | 133 | 0,005071187 | 41,39335683 |
| 13 | 0,002261135 | 3,373282854 | 134 | 0,005084616 | 41,75505444 |
| 14 | 0,002373604 | 3,657482034 | 135 | 0,005100563 | 42,07865433 |
| 15 | 0,002460894 | 3,936505009 | 136 | 0,00511651 | 42,37638546 |
| 16 | 0,002542308 | 4,217879538 | 137 | 0,005130779 | 42,71127242 |
| 17 | 0,002632116 | 4,502547491 | 138 | 0,005146726 | 43,06214813 |
| 18 | 0,002717727 | 4,798035906 | 139 | 0,005162673 | 43,36269717 |
| 19 | 0,002796623 | 5,086936511 | 140 | 0,00517946 | 43,69475853 |
| 20 | 0,002881394 | 5,374425271 | 141 | 0,005196246 | 44,02728889 |
| 21 | 0,00294938 | 5,661912108 | 142 | 0,005213033 | 44,32830696 |
| 22 | 0,003013168 | 5,943282072 | 143 | 0,005228979 | 44,65096113 |
| 23 | 0,003070242 | 6,22512201 | 144 | 0,005249123 | 44,93268814 |
| 24 | 0,003123959 | 6,517781929 | 145 | 0,00526591 | 45,21865549 |
| 25 | 0,0031718 | 6,809501418 | 146 | 0,005284375 | 45,5398911 |
| 26 | 0,003220481 | 7,088044808 | 147 | 0,005305358 | 45,86206473 |
| 27 | 0,003272519 | 7,365646808 | 148 | 0,005331377 | 46,17436602 |
| 28 | 0,003325396 | 7,657832908 | 149 | 0,00535236 | 46,4589148 |
| 29 | 0,003377434 | 7,94625537 | 150 | 0,005381737 | 46,84082226 |
| 30 | 0,003426954 | 8,25867199 | 151 | 0,005421185 | 47,14135978 |
| 31 | 0,003466402 | 8,535800171 | 152 | 0,005467347 | 47,47011497 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,003508368 | 8,823278359 | 153 | 0,0055261 | 47,75371803 |
| 33 | 0,003545298 | 9,101816463 | 154 | 0,005657874 | 48,04955004 |
| 34 | 0,003578032 | 9,386470961 | 155 | 0,005902956 | 48,33833147 |
| 35 | 0,003607408 | 9,691355497 | 156 | 0,006043962 | 48,03215042 |
| 36 | 0,003640142 | 9,976948021 | 157 | 0,006245399 | 48,31293171 |
| 37 | 0,003666161 | 10,26018779 | 158 | 0,006310867 | 48,60311634 |
| 38 | 0,003689662 | 10,53872205 | 159 | 0,006374655 | 48,91635181 |
| 39 | 0,003719038 | 10,8421909 | 160 | 0,006437604 | 49,19383463 |
| 40 | 0,0037417 | 11,13295698 | 161 | 0,006476213 | 49,48213936 |
| 41 | 0,003768558 | 11,4627713 | 162 | 0,006512304 | 49,77655279 |
| 42 | 0,00379206 | 11,74835998 | 163 | 0,006545037 | 50,08554792 |
| 43 | 0,003814721 | 12,06452871 | 164 | 0,006575253 | 50,36444547 |
| 44 | 0,003841579 | 12,3981057 | 165 | 0,006601272 | 50,66544431 |
| 45 | 0,003864241 | 12,70250969 | 166 | 0,006634845 | 50,97772638 |
| 46 | 0,003884385 | 12,98103723 | 167 | 0,006668418 | 51,25990703 |
| 47 | 0,003904529 | 13,27697111 | 168 | 0,006706187 | 51,57172392 |
| 48 | 0,003926351 | 13,60301506 | 169 | 0,006732206 | 51,86895528 |
| 49 | 0,003946495 | 13,91729716 | 170 | 0,006780048 | 52,19628421 |
| 50 | 0,003966638 | 14,21793463 | 171 | 0,006833765 | 52,48928292 |
| 51 | 0,003985943 | 14,52892018 | 172 | 0,006898392 | 52,7977975 |
| 52 | 0,004005247 | 14,81920284 | 173 | 0,006974771 | 53,08562168 |
| 53 | 0,004021194 | 15,09725463 | 174 | 0,007033523 | 53,38472909 |
| 54 | 0,00403882 | 15,39083095 | 175 | 0,00708724 | 53,6800767 |
| 55 | 0,004058964 | 15,70275357 | 176 | 0,007158583 | 53,99140537 |
| 56 | 0,004074911 | 16,00432618 | 177 | 0,007212299 | 54,27311316 |
| 57 | 0,004093376 | 16,32706686 | 178 | 0,007265176 | 54,56375142 |
| 58 | 0,004111002 | 16,63428397 | 179 | 0,007330644 | 54,87931658 |
| 59 | 0,004127788 | 16,94338097 | 180 | 0,007401146 | 55,19158711 |
| 60 | 0,004145414 | 17,22612866 | 181 | 0,007480043 | 55,48645802 |
| 61 | 0,004157165 | 17,51170196 | 182 | 0,007701624 | 55,77239077 |
| 62 | 0,00417479 | 17,79680241 | 183 | 0,007895507 | 55,45494956 |
| 63 | 0,004192417 | 18,20422111 | 184 | 0,007975243 | 55,14644267 |
| 64 | 0,004208363 | 18,52507613 | 185 | 0,008037353 | 54,84827713 |
| 65 | 0,00422431 | 18,84263459 | 186 | 0,00809023 | 54,57127485 |
| 66 | 0,00423774 | 19,2053548 | 187 | 0,008162412 | 54,25570969 |
| 67 | 0,004253687 | 19,54220047 | 188 | 0,008245505 | 53,9533115 |
| 68 | 0,004269634 | 19,87669339 | 189 | 0,008318526 | 53,6753712 |
| 69 | 0,004283063 | 20,23988069 | 190 | 0,008381475 | 53,38990361 |
| 70 | 0,004297332 | 20,57531356 | 191 | 0,008457014 | 53,07009811 |
| 71 | 0,0043116 | 20,87263718 | 192 | 0,008528357 | 52,74794755 |
| 72 | 0,00432419 | 21,22311884 | 193 | 0,008608932 | 52,46999955 |
| 73 | 0,004339298 | 21,54067153 | 194 | 0,008681952 | 52,19064068 |
| 74 | 0,004351888 | 21,83422575 | 195 | 0,008766724 | 51,91316554 |
| 75 | 0,004361959 | 22,18094184 | 196 | 0,008885909 | 51,62439564 |
| 76 | 0,004375388 | 22,50648891 | 197 | 0,00905713 | 51,32010987 |
| 77 | 0,004388818 | 22,82497387 | 198 | 0,01041935 | 51,03416174 |
| 78 | 0,004401407 | 23,20885157 | 199 | 0,010539374 | 50,69177825 |
| 79 | 0,004416515 | 23,56026741 | 200 | 0,010588894 | 50,40771386 |
| 80 | 0,004429944 | 23,90839054 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,004442534 | 24,29978976 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,004454285 | 24,61356728 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,004468553 | 24,96638824 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,004481143 | 25,39777083 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,004493733 | 25,72518818 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,004502966 | 26,00791281 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,004517234 | 26,35414259 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,004527306 | 26,7083725 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,004539895 | 27,04848397 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,004553325 | 27,41446997 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,004565915 | 27,73576324 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,004573469 | 28,03965305 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,004586898 | 28,38822982 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,004600327 | 28,71610465 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,00460956 | 29,01999061 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,004619631 | 29,34833638 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,004628864 | 29,63246228 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,004642293 | 29,99138233 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,004651526 | 30,32160415 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,004662437 | 30,61984273 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,004675866 | 30,92325007 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,004685099 | 31,26146626 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,00469601 | 31,60062624 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,00470776 | 31,9148478 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,004717832 | 32,23612761 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,004731261 | 32,58045635 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00474469 | 33,01651177 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,004754762 | 33,29639349 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,004767353 | 33,65859471 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,004779942 | 33,95775594 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,004787496 | 34,23528874 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,004800085 | 34,57114448 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,004813515 | 34,91405081 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,004823587 | 35,19957221 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,004833659 | 35,52836585 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,004847088 | 35,84116691 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,00485632 | 36,11775399 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,00486975 | 36,50251782 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,004882339 | 36,83130762 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,004895768 | 37,16386489 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,004909197 | 37,56179569 | 242 | | |

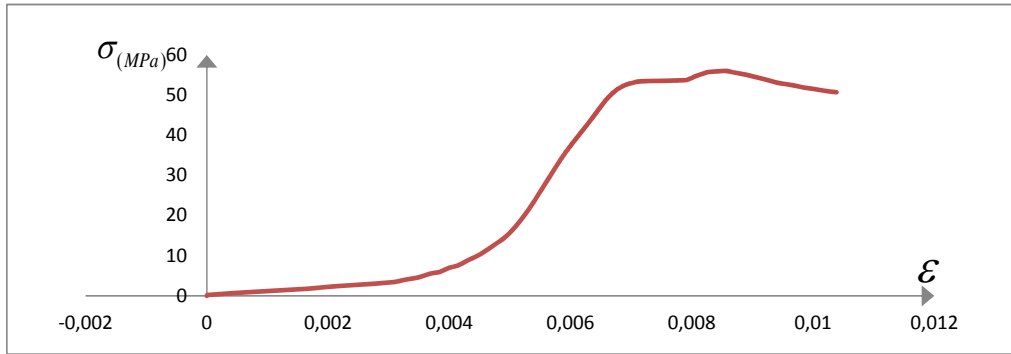
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1529 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,20 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,75 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 02 | |
| | 8,00 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,40 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 82,60 mm | | | |
| | 9,40 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 113674,22 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 0,87 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,49526612 | 75522,50781 | |
| 2 | 0,001016 | 386,3216248 | 123 | 0,496349875 | 76178,24219 | |
| 3 | 0,022013332 | 1009,78949 | 124 | 0,497636763 | 76876,03906 | |
| 4 | 0,048293865 | 1578,750122 | 125 | 0,499262365 | 77658,90625 | |
| 5 | 0,068681598 | 2143,884277 | 126 | 0,500820287 | 78269,71094 | |
| 6 | 0,098281058 | 2707,104248 | 127 | 0,502107175 | 78886,25 | |
| 7 | 0,125713062 | 3280,841553 | 128 | 0,503258642 | 79498,96094 | |
| 8 | 0,147861862 | 3857,445068 | 129 | 0,504477851 | 80065,79688 | |
| 9 | 0,166149855 | 4425,441406 | 130 | 0,50610342 | 80777,92188 | |
| 10 | 0,184844271 | 5007,780273 | 131 | 0,507525857 | 81395,40625 | |
| 11 | 0,202861325 | 5602,547363 | 132 | 0,508880552 | 82180,16406 | |
| 12 | 0,233273602 | 6166,714355 | 133 | 0,510370668 | 82766,10156 | |
| 13 | 0,251358398 | 6737,572754 | 134 | 0,511657588 | 83437,11719 | |
| 14 | 0,260637856 | 7313,210449 | 135 | 0,513079993 | 84043,125 | |
| 15 | 0,267140261 | 7875,460449 | 136 | 0,514366913 | 84640,53125 | |
| 16 | 0,274929587 | 8440,577148 | 137 | 0,515721607 | 85316,30469 | |
| 17 | 0,285021877 | 9018,123047 | 138 | 0,517076238 | 85880,25781 | |
| 18 | 0,291117859 | 9601,404297 | 139 | 0,518295447 | 86469,05469 | |
| 19 | 0,295926921 | 10165,55957 | 140 | 0,519717852 | 87162,03906 | |
| 20 | 0,300397333 | 10738,32031 | 141 | 0,521072547 | 87824,42969 | |
| 21 | 0,305545044 | 11312,99023 | 142 | 0,522698116 | 88604,38281 | |
| 22 | 0,315772788 | 11898,17773 | 143 | 0,524323718 | 89262,95313 | |
| 23 | 0,320107714 | 12476,66992 | 144 | 0,525542895 | 89948,27344 | |
| 24 | 0,32342666 | 13058,02832 | 145 | 0,52655894 | 90516,99219 | |
| 25 | 0,327151998 | 13633,64844 | 146 | 0,528184509 | 91266,35156 | |
| 26 | 0,330945047 | 14237,95215 | 147 | 0,529606915 | 92012,84375 | |
| 27 | 0,337921588 | 14840,34277 | 148 | 0,530893834 | 92674,26563 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,342662907 | 15414,0459 | 149 | 0,532180818 | 93320,38281 |
| 29 | 0,346185048 | 16002,09082 | 150 | 0,533332284 | 93945,48438 |
| 30 | 0,349165312 | 16626,4668 | 151 | 0,534686915 | 94594,46875 |
| 31 | 0,352348804 | 17192,51563 | 152 | 0,536109352 | 95238,67969 |
| 32 | 0,354990387 | 17810,19531 | 153 | 0,537463951 | 95947,88281 |
| 33 | 0,358173879 | 18373,37109 | 154 | 0,538547707 | 96544,29688 |
| 34 | 0,361628278 | 18950,88867 | 155 | 0,539902369 | 97177,98438 |
| 35 | 0,365150388 | 19551,35352 | 156 | 0,541257032 | 97803,07031 |
| 36 | 0,368604787 | 20161,37695 | 157 | 0,542611694 | 98398,52344 |
| 37 | 0,371720505 | 20782,87109 | 158 | 0,543966357 | 99060,875 |
| 38 | 0,374700801 | 21441,6543 | 159 | 0,545727475 | 99668,75781 |
| 39 | 0,377410126 | 22080,35742 | 160 | 0,547149849 | 100317,7266 |
| 40 | 0,380051708 | 22655,95117 | 161 | 0,548707708 | 100902,6563 |
| 41 | 0,382219187 | 23239,19336 | 162 | 0,550604248 | 101549,7109 |
| 42 | 0,38452212 | 23817,65234 | 163 | 0,5518912 | 102138,4688 |
| 43 | 0,386621857 | 24415,23438 | 164 | 0,553990936 | 102745,375 |
| 44 | 0,389398925 | 25152,4082 | 165 | 0,556293869 | 103429,7031 |
| 45 | 0,391972764 | 25749,98438 | 166 | 0,55798715 | 104046,1641 |
| 46 | 0,394140275 | 26344,69141 | 167 | 0,560696538 | 104684,6016 |
| 47 | 0,396240012 | 26911,66992 | 168 | 0,56388003 | 105293,4141 |
| 48 | 0,399152533 | 27560,87305 | 169 | 0,566453807 | 105918,4766 |
| 49 | 0,401658662 | 28154,61719 | 170 | 0,569840495 | 106481,4063 |
| 50 | 0,40348746 | 28739,75781 | 171 | 0,574988302 | 107148,5156 |
| 51 | 0,405790393 | 29350,70898 | 172 | 0,581422869 | 107722,9219 |
| 52 | 0,407686933 | 30011,37695 | 173 | 0,589483198 | 108379,5078 |
| 53 | 0,409786669 | 30734,1875 | 174 | 0,652136548 | 108985,4453 |
| 54 | 0,41168321 | 31396,76563 | 175 | 0,657148806 | 109570,3516 |
| 55 | 0,413241069 | 31995,2793 | 176 | 0,661212794 | 110159,0781 |
| 56 | 0,414866638 | 32589,00977 | 177 | 0,664396286 | 110762,1406 |
| 57 | 0,416424497 | 33177,96094 | 178 | 0,66866347 | 111342,2656 |
| 58 | 0,417779191 | 33775,51563 | 179 | 0,672862943 | 111912,8359 |
| 59 | 0,419404793 | 34392,1875 | 180 | 0,678213882 | 112531,1875 |
| 60 | 0,420759455 | 35062,40234 | 181 | 0,683564822 | 113105,5703 |
| 61 | 0,422249603 | 35715,40234 | 182 | 0,70733916 | 113674,2188 |
| 62 | 0,423604234 | 36347,36719 | 183 | 0,714722125 | 113106,5234 |
| 63 | 0,425229867 | 36993,67188 | 184 | 0,722985586 | 112541,7031 |
| 64 | 0,426516787 | 37563,48438 | 185 | 0,733145587 | 111919,5313 |
| 65 | 0,427803707 | 38270,01953 | 186 | 0,739783478 | 111309,7734 |
| 66 | 0,429361598 | 38953,60156 | 187 | 0,746421305 | 110685,6875 |
| 67 | 0,430648518 | 39582,6875 | 188 | 0,753330104 | 110067,3359 |
| 68 | 0,431935438 | 40204,125 | 189 | 0,759222921 | 109485,2969 |
| 69 | 0,433086904 | 40794,01172 | 190 | 0,765860748 | 108840,1797 |
| 70 | 0,434170659 | 41380,07031 | 191 | 0,772092247 | 108186,4531 |
| 71 | 0,435593065 | 42074,16016 | 192 | 0,778662427 | 107568,0859 |
| 72 | 0,43701547 | 42762,51172 | 193 | 0,78990612 | 106954,5078 |
| 73 | 0,438031451 | 43432,69531 | 194 | 0,798914655 | 106368,6328 |
| 74 | 0,439318403 | 44070,375 | 195 | 0,807516797 | 105775,1172 |
| 75 | 0,440605323 | 44724,30078 | 196 | 0,813612747 | 105204,5313 |
| 76 | 0,441621335 | 45372,48828 | 197 | 0,825737063 | 104631,0859 |
| 77 | 0,443043709 | 46046,49219 | 198 | 0,835219701 | 104005,0625 |
| 78 | 0,44426295 | 46772,11328 | 199 | 0,845379702 | 103437,3438 |
| 79 | 0,445482127 | 47427,94531 | 200 | 0,857910347 | 102865,7969 |
| 80 | 0,446498108 | 48046,48828 | 201 | 0,868883197 | 102393,6563 |
| 81 | 0,447581832 | 48745,33594 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,448733298 | 49317,99219 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,449952507 | 50006,31641 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,450765355 | 50605,73047 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,451916822 | 51240,52344 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,45286506 | 51828,46094 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,45415198 | 52563,625 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,455438932 | 53294,96094 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,456522687 | 53908,70703 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,457809575 | 54712,69141 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,458893331 | 55324,52344 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,460180251 | 56022,39063 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,461196264 | 56679,14844 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,46234773 | 57299,57813 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,463499196 | 57992,65625 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,464379724 | 58591,09375 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,46553119 | 59196,21875 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,46647946 | 59808,03516 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,467834123 | 60578,53906 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,468782393 | 61162,63281 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,470001602 | 61847,09766 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,471085326 | 62565,01563 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,472304535 | 63256,16406 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,473659166 | 63923,41406 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,474675179 | 64553,37891 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,475758934 | 65272,24219 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,477113597 | 65936,625 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,478197289 | 66676,51563 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,479281044 | 67242,42188 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,480567996 | 67931,64844 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,481583977 | 68522,40625 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,482667732 | 69217,35938 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,484090137 | 69850,17969 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,484902922 | 70417,03906 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,486122131 | 71049,84375 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,487544537 | 71668,32031 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,488357321 | 72266,71875 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,489644241 | 72913,86719 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,491269875 | 73551,45313 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,492353566 | 74209,10938 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,493572807 | 74901,17188 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 56,0 Mpa | Área: | 2030,1 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 82,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 21367,4 Mpa | | | | |


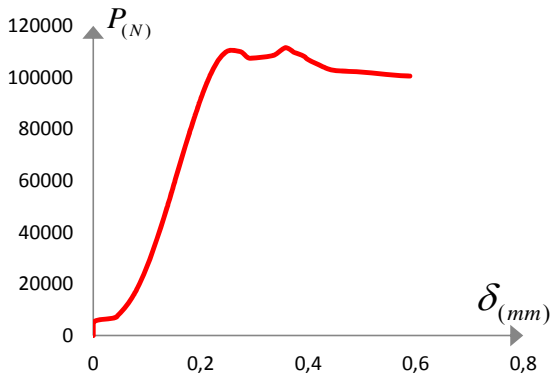

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



| DATOS | | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,005995958 | 37,20214468 |
| 2 | 1,23002E-05 | 0,190300791 | 123 | 0,006009078 | 37,52515733 |
| 3 | 0,000266505 | 0,497419058 | 124 | 0,006024658 | 37,86888983 |
| 4 | 0,000584671 | 0,777687237 | 125 | 0,006044339 | 38,25452769 |
| 5 | 0,000831496 | 1,056070506 | 126 | 0,0060632 | 38,55540811 |
| 6 | 0,001189843 | 1,333510854 | 127 | 0,006078779 | 38,85911327 |
| 7 | 0,00152195 | 1,616132007 | 128 | 0,00609272 | 39,16093271 |
| 8 | 0,001790095 | 1,900165046 | 129 | 0,00610748 | 39,44015427 |
| 9 | 0,002011499 | 2,179958217 | 130 | 0,00612716 | 39,79094476 |
| 10 | 0,002237824 | 2,466816472 | 131 | 0,006144381 | 40,09511558 |
| 11 | 0,002455948 | 2,759796829 | 132 | 0,006160781 | 40,48168476 |
| 12 | 0,002824136 | 3,037703677 | 133 | 0,006178822 | 40,77031569 |
| 13 | 0,00304308 | 3,31890669 | 134 | 0,006194402 | 41,10085583 |
| 14 | 0,003155422 | 3,602463969 | 135 | 0,006211622 | 41,39937333 |
| 15 | 0,003234144 | 3,879426512 | 136 | 0,006227202 | 41,69365373 |
| 16 | 0,003328445 | 4,157801182 | 137 | 0,006243603 | 42,02653755 |
| 17 | 0,003450628 | 4,442298436 | 138 | 0,006260003 | 42,30433905 |
| 18 | 0,003524429 | 4,729620906 | 139 | 0,006274763 | 42,5943785 |
| 19 | 0,00358265 | 5,007521981 | 140 | 0,006291984 | 42,93574037 |
| 20 | 0,003636772 | 5,289662082 | 141 | 0,006308384 | 43,26203187 |
| 21 | 0,003699093 | 5,572742639 | 142 | 0,006328064 | 43,64623427 |
| 22 | 0,003822915 | 5,861004121 | 143 | 0,006347745 | 43,97064389 |
| 23 | 0,003875396 | 6,145967514 | 144 | 0,006362505 | 44,30823048 |
| 24 | 0,003915577 | 6,432342793 | 145 | 0,006374806 | 44,5883795 |
| 25 | 0,003960678 | 6,715891413 | 146 | 0,006394486 | 44,95751152 |
| 26 | 0,004006599 | 7,013569479 | 147 | 0,006411706 | 45,32523118 |
| 27 | 0,00409106 | 7,310305166 | 148 | 0,006427286 | 45,65104547 |
| 28 | 0,004148461 | 7,592909481 | 149 | 0,006442867 | 45,96932072 |
| 29 | 0,004191102 | 7,882578521 | 150 | 0,006456807 | 46,27724374 |
| 30 | 0,004227183 | 8,19014412 | 151 | 0,006473207 | 46,59693136 |
| 31 | 0,004265724 | 8,468977954 | 152 | 0,006490428 | 46,9142676 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,004297704 | 8,773244984 | 153 | 0,006506827 | 47,26361878 |
| 33 | 0,004336246 | 9,050663564 | 154 | 0,006519948 | 47,55741043 |
| 34 | 0,004378066 | 9,335146867 | 155 | 0,006536348 | 47,86956285 |
| 35 | 0,004420707 | 9,63093392 | 156 | 0,006552749 | 48,17747818 |
| 36 | 0,004462528 | 9,931429505 | 157 | 0,006569149 | 48,47079647 |
| 37 | 0,004500248 | 10,23757552 | 158 | 0,006585549 | 48,79706872 |
| 38 | 0,004536329 | 10,56209001 | 159 | 0,00660687 | 49,09650984 |
| 39 | 0,00456913 | 10,87671312 | 160 | 0,00662409 | 49,41618977 |
| 40 | 0,00460111 | 11,16024875 | 161 | 0,00664295 | 49,70432425 |
| 41 | 0,004627351 | 11,44755198 | 162 | 0,006665911 | 50,02306131 |
| 42 | 0,004655231 | 11,73249901 | 163 | 0,006681492 | 50,31308152 |
| 43 | 0,004680652 | 12,026866 | 164 | 0,006706912 | 50,61204159 |
| 44 | 0,004714273 | 12,38999546 | 165 | 0,006734793 | 50,94913942 |
| 45 | 0,004745433 | 12,68435956 | 166 | 0,006755292 | 51,2528061 |
| 46 | 0,004771674 | 12,97731034 | 167 | 0,006788094 | 51,56729836 |
| 47 | 0,004797095 | 13,25660213 | 168 | 0,006826635 | 51,86719744 |
| 48 | 0,004832355 | 13,5763975 | 169 | 0,006857794 | 52,17510122 |
| 49 | 0,004862696 | 13,86887396 | 170 | 0,006898795 | 52,45239857 |
| 50 | 0,004884836 | 14,15711235 | 171 | 0,006961117 | 52,78101451 |
| 51 | 0,004912717 | 14,45806494 | 172 | 0,007039018 | 53,06396518 |
| 52 | 0,004935677 | 14,78350786 | 173 | 0,0071366 | 53,38739731 |
| 53 | 0,004961098 | 15,13956201 | 174 | 0,007895116 | 53,68588017 |
| 54 | 0,004984058 | 15,46594586 | 175 | 0,007955797 | 53,97400311 |
| 55 | 0,005002919 | 15,76077178 | 176 | 0,008004998 | 54,26400792 |
| 56 | 0,005022599 | 16,0532415 | 177 | 0,008043539 | 54,56107457 |
| 57 | 0,005041459 | 16,34335695 | 178 | 0,008095199 | 54,84684228 |
| 58 | 0,005057859 | 16,63771047 | 179 | 0,00814604 | 55,12790339 |
| 59 | 0,00507754 | 16,94148105 | 180 | 0,008210822 | 55,43250138 |
| 60 | 0,00509394 | 17,27162673 | 181 | 0,008275603 | 55,71544051 |
| 61 | 0,005111981 | 17,59329243 | 182 | 0,008563428 | 55,9955549 |
| 62 | 0,005128381 | 17,90459629 | 183 | 0,00865281 | 55,71591001 |
| 63 | 0,005148061 | 18,2229639 | 184 | 0,008752852 | 55,43768134 |
| 64 | 0,005163641 | 18,5036517 | 185 | 0,008875855 | 55,13120148 |
| 65 | 0,005179222 | 18,85168865 | 186 | 0,008956216 | 54,83083674 |
| 66 | 0,005198082 | 19,18841896 | 187 | 0,009036578 | 54,52341401 |
| 67 | 0,005213662 | 19,49830468 | 188 | 0,009120219 | 54,21881602 |
| 68 | 0,005229243 | 19,80442279 | 189 | 0,009191561 | 53,93210544 |
| 69 | 0,005243183 | 20,09499909 | 190 | 0,009271922 | 53,61432279 |
| 70 | 0,005256303 | 20,38368967 | 191 | 0,009347364 | 53,29229919 |
| 71 | 0,005273524 | 20,7255961 | 192 | 0,009426906 | 52,9876935 |
| 72 | 0,005290744 | 21,06467587 | 193 | 0,009563028 | 52,68544688 |
| 73 | 0,005303044 | 21,39480615 | 194 | 0,00967209 | 52,39684674 |
| 74 | 0,005318625 | 21,70892512 | 195 | 0,009776232 | 52,10448285 |
| 75 | 0,005334205 | 22,03104686 | 196 | 0,009850033 | 51,82341405 |
| 76 | 0,005346505 | 22,35034194 | 197 | 0,009996817 | 51,54093673 |
| 77 | 0,005363725 | 22,6823541 | 198 | 0,010111619 | 51,2325596 |
| 78 | 0,005378486 | 23,03979272 | 199 | 0,010234621 | 50,95290317 |
| 79 | 0,005393246 | 23,36285347 | 200 | 0,010386324 | 50,67136101 |
| 80 | 0,005405546 | 23,66754575 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,005418666 | 24,01179586 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,005432607 | 24,29388448 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,005447367 | 24,63295078 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,005457208 | 24,92822022 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,005471148 | 25,2409172 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,005482628 | 25,53053332 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,005498208 | 25,89267278 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,005513789 | 26,25292651 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,005526909 | 26,55525587 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,005542489 | 26,95129599 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,005555609 | 27,25268248 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,005571189 | 27,59644961 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,00558349 | 27,9199664 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00559743 | 28,22558807 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,00561137 | 28,56699613 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,005622031 | 28,86178452 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,005635971 | 29,15986715 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,005647451 | 29,46124594 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,005663851 | 29,84079369 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,005675332 | 30,1285164 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,005690092 | 30,46568158 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,005703212 | 30,81932566 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,005717973 | 31,15978316 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,005734372 | 31,48846837 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,005746673 | 31,79878703 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,005759793 | 32,15289677 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,005776194 | 32,48016961 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,005789313 | 32,84463735 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,005802434 | 33,12340095 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,005818014 | 33,46291174 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,005830314 | 33,75391714 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,005843435 | 34,09624882 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,005860655 | 34,40797407 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,005870495 | 34,68720718 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,005885256 | 34,99892474 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,005902476 | 35,3035843 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,005912316 | 35,59835345 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,005927896 | 35,91713669 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,005947577 | 36,23120948 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,005960697 | 36,55516883 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,005975458 | 36,89607659 | 242 | | |

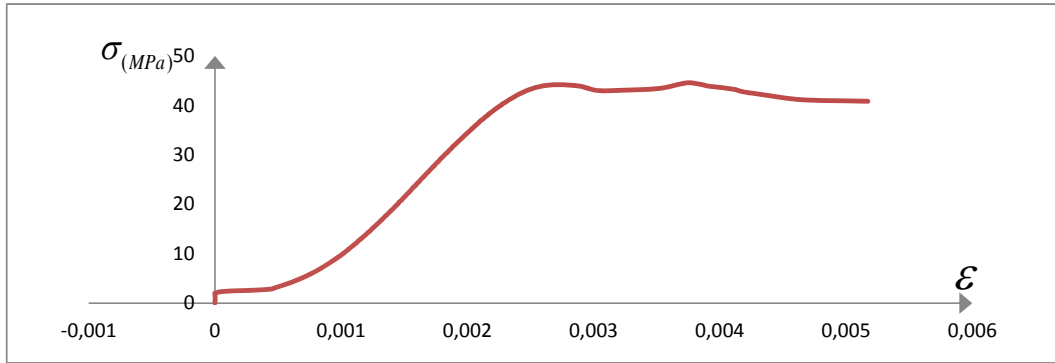
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|---|------------------|---|----------|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1530 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,10 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,25 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 03 | |
| | 8,90 mm | | diametro externo - d_{ext}(mm) | | | 95,40 mm |
| | 8,70 mm | | | | | |
| | 10,30 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 111560,16 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,59 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,179425589 | 78942,64063 | |
| 2 | 0,000135467 | 1179,043091 | 123 | 0,180441602 | 79578,28906 | |
| 3 | 0,000135467 | 1413,320801 | 124 | 0,181525326 | 80201,51563 | |
| 4 | 0,000135467 | 2167,789307 | 125 | 0,182676792 | 80865,84375 | |
| 5 | 0,000135467 | 3232,073242 | 126 | 0,183489593 | 81461,35156 | |
| 6 | 0,000135467 | 4183,51709 | 127 | 0,184370136 | 82043,46094 | |
| 7 | 0,000270933 | 5145,474121 | 128 | 0,185521603 | 82752,71875 | |
| 8 | 0,008398933 | 5998,418945 | 129 | 0,186605326 | 83495,40625 | |
| 9 | 0,031563733 | 6563,541016 | 130 | 0,187621323 | 84123,39844 | |
| 10 | 0,042807464 | 7143,960938 | 131 | 0,188705063 | 84717,94531 | |
| 11 | 0,045381331 | 7713,86084 | 132 | 0,189788802 | 85521,80469 | |
| 12 | 0,048022934 | 8268,458984 | 133 | 0,190804799 | 86117,29688 | |
| 13 | 0,050732267 | 8859,391602 | 134 | 0,191888539 | 86786,38281 | |
| 14 | 0,053509331 | 9498,132813 | 135 | 0,192972263 | 87343,63281 | |
| 15 | 0,056083198 | 10074,71973 | 136 | 0,194055986 | 88177,11719 | |
| 16 | 0,058386131 | 10664,69141 | 137 | 0,195342938 | 88890,16406 | |
| 17 | 0,060756799 | 11268,04785 | 138 | 0,196358919 | 89480,85938 | |
| 18 | 0,062856531 | 11824,5498 | 139 | 0,197239463 | 90079,21094 | |
| 19 | 0,064956268 | 12429,81445 | 140 | 0,198390929 | 90751,14844 | |
| 20 | 0,067055996 | 13036,98926 | 141 | 0,199542395 | 91374,34375 | |
| 21 | 0,068884794 | 13651,81543 | 142 | 0,200422923 | 92090,24219 | |
| 22 | 0,0707136 | 14218,82813 | 143 | 0,201642132 | 92697,1875 | |
| 23 | 0,072542397 | 14773,4082 | 144 | 0,203199991 | 93454,1875 | |
| 24 | 0,074100264 | 15369,10352 | 145 | 0,204012791 | 94024,79688 | |
| 25 | 0,076064531 | 15979,13965 | 146 | 0,20536747 | 94692,90625 | |
| 26 | 0,077554671 | 16643,67383 | 147 | 0,206383451 | 95266,38281 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,079451195 | 17236,49414 | 148 | 0,207467206 | 95919,19531 |
| 28 | 0,080670396 | 17811,14844 | 149 | 0,208821869 | 96564,35156 |
| 29 | 0,082363733 | 18409,70117 | 150 | 0,210108789 | 97218,10938 |
| 30 | 0,083921599 | 19141,16016 | 151 | 0,211124802 | 97772,46875 |
| 31 | 0,085547201 | 19814,29102 | 152 | 0,212547191 | 98444,39063 |
| 32 | 0,087105068 | 20446,30469 | 153 | 0,2137664 | 99046,52344 |
| 33 | 0,088324261 | 21045,80859 | 154 | 0,215053336 | 99668,73438 |
| 34 | 0,089746666 | 21652,00195 | 155 | 0,216543452 | 100271,8281 |
| 35 | 0,091169063 | 22341,37891 | 156 | 0,217356269 | 100843,3828 |
| 36 | 0,092388264 | 22920,79688 | 157 | 0,219049581 | 101440,7344 |
| 37 | 0,0936752 | 23478,22266 | 158 | 0,220675198 | 102134,625 |
| 38 | 0,094894401 | 24058,59375 | 159 | 0,222029861 | 102748,2266 |
| 39 | 0,096113594 | 24659,04297 | 160 | 0,22358772 | 103388,5781 |
| 40 | 0,097603726 | 25308,25391 | 161 | 0,224942382 | 103952,4844 |
| 41 | 0,098551997 | 25964,15234 | 162 | 0,226229334 | 104535,4922 |
| 42 | 0,099838932 | 26594,23438 | 163 | 0,228058132 | 105100,3438 |
| 43 | 0,101193595 | 27367,73242 | 164 | 0,229751444 | 105686,2188 |
| 44 | 0,102277327 | 27937,57617 | 165 | 0,231580257 | 106322,7422 |
| 45 | 0,103564262 | 28615,45898 | 166 | 0,233679994 | 106948,75 |
| 46 | 0,104918925 | 29413,80664 | 167 | 0,235644261 | 107558,5234 |
| 47 | 0,106070391 | 30016,15234 | 168 | 0,238014936 | 108121,4453 |
| 48 | 0,107357335 | 30682,55469 | 169 | 0,240724262 | 108714,0078 |
| 49 | 0,108102401 | 31251,43164 | 170 | 0,243839995 | 109312,2891 |
| 50 | 0,109321594 | 31916,875 | 171 | 0,24763306 | 109967,9219 |
| 51 | 0,110473061 | 32488,61914 | 172 | 0,25698026 | 110569,0781 |
| 52 | 0,111624527 | 33250,61719 | 173 | 0,274252256 | 109978,4375 |
| 53 | 0,112640532 | 33835,74609 | 174 | 0,27912906 | 109297,9609 |
| 54 | 0,113724256 | 34415,13281 | 175 | 0,28265117 | 108638,5 |
| 55 | 0,114672526 | 34980,17188 | 176 | 0,285225073 | 108065,0625 |
| 56 | 0,115485334 | 35557,64453 | 177 | 0,292133872 | 107455,2969 |
| 57 | 0,116772262 | 36260,35938 | 178 | 0,322546132 | 108054,5469 |
| 58 | 0,117856002 | 36860,76953 | 179 | 0,335889594 | 108614,6016 |
| 59 | 0,118668795 | 37529,0625 | 180 | 0,341105048 | 109192,8281 |
| 60 | 0,119887996 | 38227,94531 | 181 | 0,344830386 | 109786,3359 |
| 61 | 0,120904001 | 38814,01172 | 182 | 0,34875892 | 110425,7109 |
| 62 | 0,121784536 | 39470,82422 | 183 | 0,352687454 | 111028,7734 |
| 63 | 0,12286826 | 40075,05078 | 184 | 0,35824159 | 111560,1563 |
| 64 | 0,12381653 | 40687,88281 | 185 | 0,364947192 | 110989,5938 |
| 65 | 0,124900262 | 41352,33984 | 186 | 0,369417572 | 110393,2188 |
| 66 | 0,125713062 | 41928,83203 | 187 | 0,37280426 | 109833,1641 |
| 67 | 0,126796794 | 42643,95703 | 188 | 0,380254936 | 109259,7344 |
| 68 | 0,127880534 | 43295,01953 | 189 | 0,38770558 | 108667,1719 |
| 69 | 0,128625592 | 43889,67578 | 190 | 0,393124231 | 108092,7734 |
| 70 | 0,129573862 | 44482,42188 | 191 | 0,39590133 | 107529,8516 |
| 71 | 0,130657601 | 45075,15625 | 192 | 0,400168514 | 106842,6641 |
| 72 | 0,131741333 | 45892,56641 | 193 | 0,40667092 | 106198,5 |
| 73 | 0,132621861 | 46535,96875 | 194 | 0,412766902 | 105643,2109 |
| 74 | 0,133773327 | 47162,16406 | 195 | 0,417779191 | 105066,8906 |
| 75 | 0,13478934 | 47744,38281 | 196 | 0,423739719 | 104471,4531 |
| 76 | 0,135534398 | 48404,98828 | 197 | 0,43044529 | 103877,9297 |
| 77 | 0,136482668 | 49014,92578 | 198 | 0,437083213 | 103309,25 |
| 78 | 0,137363195 | 49656,41016 | 199 | 0,448530134 | 102726,2422 |
| 79 | 0,138446935 | 50261,56641 | 200 | 0,493505033 | 102147,0547 |
| 80 | 0,139124266 | 50978,57031 | 201 | 0,529742368 | 101567,8594 |
| 81 | 0,140343459 | 51699,39453 | 202 | 0,551281611 | 101009,6875 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|------------|-------------|
| 82 | 0,141359472 | 52296,89453 | 203 | 0,58921229 | 100541,3594 |
| 83 | 0,14210453 | 52997,63672 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,143120527 | 53597,04688 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,144068797 | 54235,64844 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,145152521 | 55094,125 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,146033065 | 55648,59375 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,147049061 | 56344,54688 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,148065058 | 57083,51953 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,148877859 | 57707,76953 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,14955519 | 58296,64453 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,150706657 | 58978,25 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,151790396 | 59616,83984 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,152332274 | 60224,83203 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,153348255 | 60839,51172 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,154431995 | 61551,69922 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,155515734 | 62466,54688 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,156531731 | 63175,85938 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,157615471 | 63828,76953 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,158428256 | 64402,33203 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,159444269 | 65222,53125 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,160527992 | 65935,65625 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,161611732 | 66609,58594 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,162695456 | 67492,86719 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,163779195 | 68183,04688 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,164524269 | 68741,30469 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,165607993 | 69395,14844 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,166353051 | 69979,21875 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,167165867 | 70623,50781 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,168317334 | 71278,30469 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,169333315 | 71960,82031 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,170010662 | 72644,28906 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,171094402 | 73325,85156 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,172178125 | 73979,67969 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,173058653 | 74615,35156 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,173871469 | 75192,71094 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,174887466 | 75815 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,17597119 | 76426,75781 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,176783991 | 77149,40625 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,17786773 | 77771,69531 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,178816001 | 78346,17188 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 44,6 Mpa | Área: | 2503,5 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 95,4 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 24568,1 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


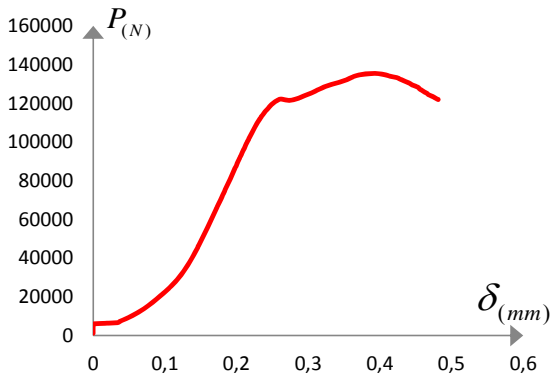



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,001880771 | 31,53296162 |
| 2 | 1,41999E-06 | 0,470958664 | 123 | 0,001891421 | 31,78686594 |
| 3 | 1,41999E-06 | 0,564538888 | 124 | 0,001902781 | 32,03580846 |
| 4 | 1,41999E-06 | 0,86590487 | 125 | 0,001914851 | 32,30116863 |
| 5 | 1,41999E-06 | 1,291023972 | 126 | 0,001923371 | 32,53903913 |
| 6 | 1,41999E-06 | 1,671070068 | 127 | 0,001932601 | 32,77155773 |
| 7 | 2,83997E-06 | 2,055315564 | 128 | 0,001944671 | 33,05486469 |
| 8 | 8,80391E-05 | 2,396017069 | 129 | 0,001956031 | 33,35152485 |
| 9 | 0,000330857 | 2,621750239 | 130 | 0,001966681 | 33,60237095 |
| 10 | 0,000448716 | 2,853594005 | 131 | 0,00197804 | 33,83985761 |
| 11 | 0,000475695 | 3,08123564 | 132 | 0,0019894 | 34,16095235 |
| 12 | 0,000503385 | 3,302765118 | 133 | 0,00200005 | 34,3988166 |
| 13 | 0,000531785 | 3,538808091 | 134 | 0,00201141 | 34,66607725 |
| 14 | 0,000560894 | 3,793947796 | 135 | 0,00202277 | 34,88866599 |
| 15 | 0,000587874 | 4,0242605 | 136 | 0,00203413 | 35,22159418 |
| 16 | 0,000612014 | 4,259919634 | 137 | 0,00204762 | 35,50641465 |
| 17 | 0,000636864 | 4,500925199 | 138 | 0,00205827 | 35,74236283 |
| 18 | 0,000658873 | 4,723215137 | 139 | 0,0020675 | 35,98136924 |
| 19 | 0,000680883 | 4,964982916 | 140 | 0,002079569 | 36,24976892 |
| 20 | 0,000702893 | 5,207513691 | 141 | 0,002091639 | 36,49869895 |
| 21 | 0,000722063 | 5,45310074 | 142 | 0,002100869 | 36,78465845 |
| 22 | 0,000741233 | 5,679589104 | 143 | 0,002113649 | 37,02709755 |
| 23 | 0,000760402 | 5,901111366 | 144 | 0,002129979 | 37,32947472 |
| 24 | 0,000776732 | 6,139056756 | 145 | 0,002138499 | 37,55739975 |
| 25 | 0,000797322 | 6,382730464 | 146 | 0,002152699 | 37,82427032 |
| 26 | 0,000812942 | 6,64817295 | 147 | 0,002163349 | 38,05334062 |
| 27 | 0,000832822 | 6,884969946 | 148 | 0,002174709 | 38,31410098 |
| 28 | 0,000845602 | 7,114510683 | 149 | 0,002188908 | 38,57180312 |
| 29 | 0,000863351 | 7,353597446 | 150 | 0,002202398 | 38,83294107 |
| 30 | 0,000879681 | 7,645772472 | 151 | 0,002213048 | 39,05437518 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,000896721 | 7,914648828 | 152 | 0,002227958 | 39,32276862 |
| 32 | 0,000913051 | 8,167101276 | 153 | 0,002240738 | 39,56328541 |
| 33 | 0,000925831 | 8,406567976 | 154 | 0,002254228 | 39,81182224 |
| 34 | 0,000940741 | 8,648706721 | 155 | 0,002269848 | 40,05272287 |
| 35 | 0,000955651 | 8,92407244 | 156 | 0,002278368 | 40,2810255 |
| 36 | 0,00096843 | 9,155515985 | 157 | 0,002296117 | 40,51963246 |
| 37 | 0,00098192 | 9,378174939 | 158 | 0,002313157 | 40,79680113 |
| 38 | 0,0009947 | 9,609999201 | 159 | 0,002327357 | 41,04189902 |
| 39 | 0,00100748 | 9,849843498 | 160 | 0,002343687 | 41,29768196 |
| 40 | 0,0010231 | 10,10916525 | 161 | 0,002357887 | 41,52292948 |
| 41 | 0,00103304 | 10,37115826 | 162 | 0,002371377 | 41,75580696 |
| 42 | 0,00104653 | 10,62283913 | 163 | 0,002390546 | 41,98143208 |
| 43 | 0,00106073 | 10,9318063 | 164 | 0,002408296 | 42,21545483 |
| 44 | 0,001072089 | 11,1594255 | 165 | 0,002427466 | 42,46970867 |
| 45 | 0,001085579 | 11,43019999 | 166 | 0,002449476 | 42,71976212 |
| 46 | 0,001099779 | 11,74909312 | 167 | 0,002470066 | 42,9633309 |
| 47 | 0,001111849 | 11,98969495 | 168 | 0,002494915 | 43,18818522 |
| 48 | 0,001125339 | 12,25588366 | 169 | 0,002523315 | 43,42487924 |
| 49 | 0,001133149 | 12,48311669 | 170 | 0,002555975 | 43,66385756 |
| 50 | 0,001145929 | 12,74892234 | 171 | 0,002595734 | 43,92574447 |
| 51 | 0,001157999 | 12,97730064 | 172 | 0,002693713 | 44,16587118 |
| 52 | 0,001170068 | 13,28167423 | 173 | 0,002874762 | 43,92994485 |
| 53 | 0,001180718 | 13,51539896 | 174 | 0,002925881 | 43,65813431 |
| 54 | 0,001192078 | 13,74683002 | 175 | 0,002962801 | 43,39471829 |
| 55 | 0,001202018 | 13,97253003 | 176 | 0,002989781 | 43,16566359 |
| 56 | 0,001210538 | 14,20319654 | 177 | 0,0030622 | 42,92209793 |
| 57 | 0,001224028 | 14,48388997 | 178 | 0,003380987 | 43,16146321 |
| 58 | 0,001235388 | 14,72371866 | 179 | 0,003520855 | 43,38517226 |
| 59 | 0,001243908 | 14,99066256 | 180 | 0,003575525 | 43,61613991 |
| 60 | 0,001256688 | 15,26982532 | 181 | 0,003614574 | 43,85321152 |
| 61 | 0,001267338 | 15,50392452 | 182 | 0,003655754 | 44,10860439 |
| 62 | 0,001276567 | 15,76628265 | 183 | 0,003696933 | 44,34949254 |
| 63 | 0,001287927 | 16,00763577 | 184 | 0,003755153 | 44,56174885 |
| 64 | 0,001297867 | 16,25242628 | 185 | 0,003825442 | 44,33384255 |
| 65 | 0,001309227 | 16,51783795 | 186 | 0,003872302 | 44,09562566 |
| 66 | 0,001317747 | 16,74811282 | 187 | 0,003907801 | 43,87191662 |
| 67 | 0,001329107 | 17,03376337 | 188 | 0,003985901 | 43,64286504 |
| 68 | 0,001340467 | 17,29382471 | 189 | 0,004064 | 43,40617102 |
| 69 | 0,001348277 | 17,53135506 | 190 | 0,004120799 | 43,17673249 |
| 70 | 0,001358217 | 17,76812241 | 191 | 0,004149909 | 42,95187817 |
| 71 | 0,001369577 | 18,00488508 | 192 | 0,004194639 | 42,67738701 |
| 72 | 0,001380936 | 18,33139256 | 193 | 0,004262798 | 42,42008119 |
| 73 | 0,001390166 | 18,58839412 | 194 | 0,004326697 | 42,19827573 |
| 74 | 0,001402236 | 18,83852247 | 195 | 0,004379237 | 41,96806952 |
| 75 | 0,001412886 | 19,07108476 | 196 | 0,004441716 | 41,73022711 |
| 76 | 0,001420696 | 19,33495796 | 197 | 0,004512005 | 41,49314925 |
| 77 | 0,001430636 | 19,57859227 | 198 | 0,004581585 | 41,26599502 |
| 78 | 0,001439866 | 19,83482771 | 199 | 0,004701574 | 41,03311755 |
| 79 | 0,001451226 | 20,07655219 | 200 | 0,005173009 | 40,80176606 |
| 80 | 0,001458326 | 20,36295326 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001471105 | 20,65088032 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001481755 | 20,88954657 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001489565 | 21,16945204 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001500215 | 21,40888129 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001510155 | 21,66396522 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,001521515 | 22,00687633 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001530745 | 22,22835412 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001541395 | 22,50634663 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001552045 | 22,80152293 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001560565 | 23,05087425 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001567664 | 23,28609532 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001579734 | 23,55835679 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001591094 | 23,81343603 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001596774 | 24,0562933 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001607424 | 24,30182184 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001618784 | 24,58629904 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001630144 | 24,9517271 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001640794 | 25,2350559 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001652154 | 25,49585527 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001660674 | 25,7249599 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001671324 | 26,05258145 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001682683 | 26,33743312 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001694043 | 26,60662856 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001705403 | 26,95944769 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001716763 | 27,23513406 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001724573 | 27,45812536 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,001735933 | 27,71929764 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001743743 | 27,95259953 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001752263 | 28,20995527 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001764333 | 28,47150828 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001774982 | 28,7441333 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001782082 | 29,01713904 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001793442 | 29,28938334 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001804802 | 29,55054938 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,001814032 | 29,80446307 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001822552 | 30,03508433 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,001833202 | 30,28365236 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001844562 | 30,52801378 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001853082 | 30,81666951 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,001864442 | 31,06523754 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001874382 | 31,29470729 | 242 | | |

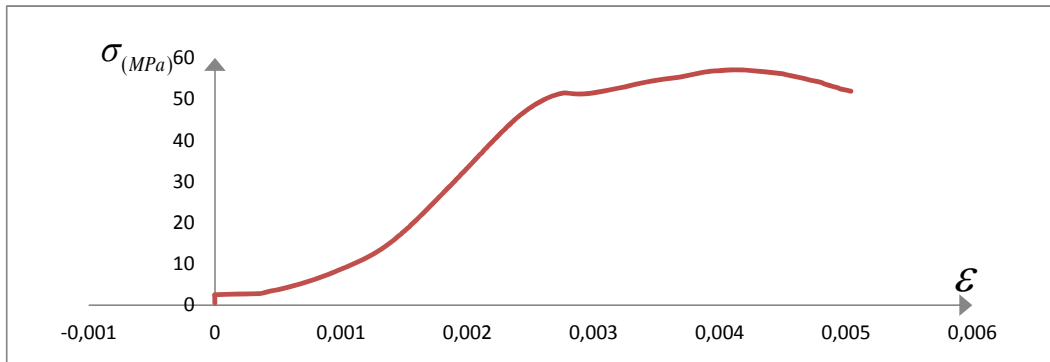
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|---|------------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1531 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,70 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,83 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 04 | |
| | 8,10 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,20 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext}(mm) | 94,40 mm | | | |
| | 9,30 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 135402,11 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,48 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 1148,443726 | 122 | 0,20536747 | 92464,95313 | |
| 2 | 0 | 1435,314575 | 123 | 0,20631574 | 93130,19531 | |
| 3 | 0 | 2257,676025 | 124 | 0,207399464 | 93980,85938 | |
| 4 | 0 | 3028,397217 | 125 | 0,208212248 | 94683,375 | |
| 5 | 0 | 4055,384033 | 126 | 0,209228261 | 95521,60938 | |
| 6 | 0 | 4875,822266 | 127 | 0,210244258 | 96194,48438 | |
| 7 | 0 | 5944,872559 | 128 | 0,211395725 | 97094,84375 | |
| 8 | 0,033731198 | 6607,528809 | 129 | 0,212140783 | 97752,42188 | |
| 9 | 0,037321067 | 7268,27002 | 130 | 0,212953599 | 98422,42969 | |
| 10 | 0,041249597 | 7950,04541 | 131 | 0,213901854 | 99119,19531 | |
| 11 | 0,045787732 | 8634,686523 | 132 | 0,214782397 | 99803,53125 | |
| 12 | 0,049783997 | 9305,939453 | 133 | 0,215798378 | 100598,7344 | |
| 13 | 0,053509331 | 10039,34277 | 134 | 0,216949844 | 101286,8906 | |
| 14 | 0,056895999 | 10701,98535 | 135 | 0,217627192 | 102018,0547 | |
| 15 | 0,060079467 | 11362,71387 | 136 | 0,218778658 | 102787,4453 | |
| 16 | 0,062992001 | 12021,52637 | 137 | 0,219862398 | 103494,7031 | |
| 17 | 0,065904534 | 12696,59375 | 138 | 0,220878394 | 104186,6719 | |
| 18 | 0,069291202 | 13392,69238 | 139 | 0,221894391 | 105048,7656 | |
| 19 | 0,071932801 | 14063,93066 | 140 | 0,223249054 | 105903,2031 | |
| 20 | 0,074506664 | 14769,58789 | 141 | 0,224265067 | 106656,3281 | |
| 21 | 0,077486928 | 15499,14746 | 142 | 0,225145578 | 107356,8828 | |
| 22 | 0,079789861 | 16216,27344 | 143 | 0,226161607 | 108023,0391 | |
| 23 | 0,082228263 | 16900,88867 | 144 | 0,227313073 | 108674,8438 | |
| 24 | 0,084666657 | 17685,89453 | 145 | 0,228396781 | 109465,2344 | |
| 25 | 0,087037333 | 18342,77734 | 146 | 0,229683733 | 110143,8047 | |
| 26 | 0,089475727 | 19066,58594 | 147 | 0,231038396 | 110915,0781 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,091575464 | 19788,48047 | 148 | 0,232325331 | 111784,7813 |
| 28 | 0,093878396 | 20503,67969 | 149 | 0,233679994 | 112449,9609 |
| 29 | 0,096045868 | 21177,76172 | 150 | 0,234763734 | 113101,7656 |
| 30 | 0,098145596 | 21853,75391 | 151 | 0,236321592 | 113809,9453 |
| 31 | 0,100313067 | 22545,04297 | 152 | 0,237676255 | 114478,9375 |
| 32 | 0,102412796 | 23301,3457 | 153 | 0,238963207 | 115241,5859 |
| 33 | 0,104851198 | 24071,98633 | 154 | 0,240995185 | 116029,0938 |
| 34 | 0,106612269 | 24731,7168 | 155 | 0,242756255 | 116763,0625 |
| 35 | 0,108779732 | 25428,73047 | 156 | 0,244517342 | 117511,375 |
| 36 | 0,110676257 | 26147,73438 | 157 | 0,24621067 | 118277,8359 |
| 37 | 0,112437336 | 26843,78906 | 158 | 0,248310407 | 119072,0156 |
| 38 | 0,114130672 | 27497,77344 | 159 | 0,250748777 | 119940,7344 |
| 39 | 0,115688531 | 28183,30469 | 160 | 0,253661331 | 120712,9219 |
| 40 | 0,117585063 | 28930,98047 | 161 | 0,25698026 | 121416,2969 |
| 41 | 0,11914293 | 29695,86719 | 162 | 0,261653852 | 122117,7656 |
| 42 | 0,120700788 | 30346,9707 | 163 | 0,273913606 | 121465,9922 |
| 43 | 0,12232639 | 31193,11914 | 164 | 0,283531729 | 122235,3125 |
| 44 | 0,123884265 | 31907,32031 | 165 | 0,289085865 | 122931,9922 |
| 45 | 0,125374397 | 32662,63477 | 166 | 0,294098123 | 123717,5469 |
| 46 | 0,126729067 | 33366,31641 | 167 | 0,298703988 | 124470,6172 |
| 47 | 0,128015995 | 34022,1875 | 168 | 0,303445307 | 125125,2422 |
| 48 | 0,129167461 | 34767,93359 | 169 | 0,307712523 | 125781,7734 |
| 49 | 0,130454405 | 35489,76953 | 170 | 0,310963726 | 126434,4844 |
| 50 | 0,131876794 | 36255,58984 | 171 | 0,31489226 | 127126,375 |
| 51 | 0,13316373 | 37080,67578 | 172 | 0,319091733 | 127795,3359 |
| 52 | 0,134382931 | 37825,45313 | 173 | 0,323155721 | 128532,125 |
| 53 | 0,135669867 | 38523,38281 | 174 | 0,328032525 | 129221,1484 |
| 54 | 0,136685864 | 39315 | 175 | 0,334873613 | 129889,1328 |
| 55 | 0,137905057 | 40110,4375 | 176 | 0,340495459 | 130542,7891 |
| 56 | 0,139327463 | 40895,35938 | 177 | 0,347607454 | 131238,4844 |
| 57 | 0,140140263 | 41605,70313 | 178 | 0,352213319 | 131921,7656 |
| 58 | 0,141223987 | 42290,23047 | 179 | 0,355938657 | 132589,75 |
| 59 | 0,142307742 | 42951,8125 | 180 | 0,360950915 | 133336,0781 |
| 60 | 0,14318827 | 43639,20313 | 181 | 0,365421327 | 134066,1719 |
| 61 | 0,14447519 | 44480,51953 | 182 | 0,373481592 | 134764,7344 |
| 62 | 0,145558929 | 45154,52344 | 183 | 0,395088514 | 135402,1094 |
| 63 | 0,146303988 | 45901,17969 | 184 | 0,408025583 | 134581,25 |
| 64 | 0,147387727 | 46620,10938 | 185 | 0,415747197 | 133819,625 |
| 65 | 0,148403724 | 47393,53516 | 186 | 0,424349308 | 133136,3594 |
| 66 | 0,149419737 | 48061,79297 | 187 | 0,428074646 | 132457,875 |
| 67 | 0,150367991 | 48831,38672 | 188 | 0,432748222 | 131730,625 |
| 68 | 0,151451731 | 49555,08594 | 189 | 0,437421862 | 130969 |
| 69 | 0,152400001 | 50268,26953 | 190 | 0,441621335 | 130287,6406 |
| 70 | 0,153551467 | 51256,77734 | 191 | 0,444601568 | 129584,2969 |
| 71 | 0,154567464 | 51952,74609 | 192 | 0,44913969 | 128918,2188 |
| 72 | 0,155651188 | 52676,4375 | 193 | 0,453474681 | 128147,9609 |
| 73 | 0,156734927 | 53617,13281 | 194 | 0,455709871 | 127346,1797 |
| 74 | 0,157750924 | 54340,82031 | 195 | 0,459028784 | 126616,0547 |
| 75 | 0,158766937 | 55110,38672 | 196 | 0,462009048 | 125845,8047 |
| 76 | 0,159647465 | 55931,57813 | 197 | 0,465598901 | 125185,4453 |
| 77 | 0,160663462 | 56689,66797 | 198 | 0,467563216 | 124502,1484 |
| 78 | 0,161679459 | 57472,61328 | 199 | 0,4718304 | 123794,0078 |
| 79 | 0,162763198 | 58226,875 | 200 | 0,475691191 | 123090,6406 |
| 80 | 0,163846922 | 59192,40234 | 201 | 0,478806909 | 122404,4688 |
| 81 | 0,164930662 | 59993,5 | 202 | 0,481516266 | 121902,7344 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,165946658 | 60761,13672 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,167030398 | 61653,04297 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,167843199 | 62324,12109 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,168994665 | 63092,70703 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,170010662 | 63824,00781 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,17075572 | 64600,23047 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,171568537 | 65270,33984 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,172584518 | 66007,36719 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,173668257 | 66987,19531 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,174684254 | 67751,9375 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,175835737 | 68545,35938 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,176987203 | 69336,86719 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,177664534 | 70040,42188 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,178748258 | 70813,74219 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,179764271 | 71585,16406 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,180780252 | 72571,66406 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,181728522 | 73232,1875 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,182744535 | 74012,20313 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,183692805 | 74924,125 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,184708786 | 75687,88281 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,185792526 | 76516,63281 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,186876265 | 77253,625 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,187689066 | 78027,88281 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,188705063 | 78842,28906 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,189788802 | 79656,6875 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,190737057 | 80545,65625 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,191888539 | 81349,53125 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,192701324 | 82077,89844 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,193649594 | 82916,17969 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,194462395 | 83606,3125 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,195410649 | 84325,10938 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,196494404 | 85116,55469 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,197374932 | 85972,99219 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,198390929 | 86810,29688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,199610122 | 87550,11719 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,200287453 | 88201,03906 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,201100254 | 89036,4375 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,202048524 | 89807,78125 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,203199991 | 90615,45313 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,20428373 | 91598,02344 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 57,1 Mpa | Área: | 2372,5 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 94,4 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 27940,5 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


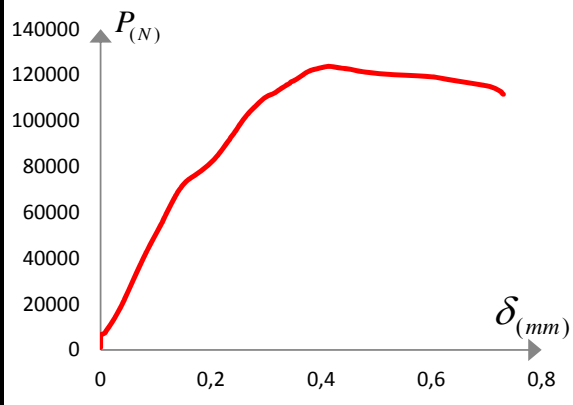



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0,484058917 | 122 | 0,002175503 | 38,97316348 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,604972454 | 123 | 0,002185548 | 39,25355721 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,951590563 | 124 | 0,002197028 | 39,61210462 |
| 4 | 0 | 1,276442758 | 125 | 0,002205638 | 39,90820877 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,709308658 | 126 | 0,002216401 | 40,26151718 |
| 6 | 0 | 2,055116148 | 127 | 0,002227164 | 40,54512806 |
| 7 | 0 | 2,505711432 | 128 | 0,002239361 | 40,92462161 |
| 8 | 0,000357322 | 2,785015206 | 129 | 0,002247254 | 41,201785 |
| 9 | 0,00039535 | 3,063511808 | 130 | 0,002255864 | 41,48418739 |
| 10 | 0,000436966 | 3,350874131 | 131 | 0,002265909 | 41,77786797 |
| 11 | 0,00048504 | 3,639444332 | 132 | 0,002275237 | 42,06630954 |
| 12 | 0,000527373 | 3,92237153 | 133 | 0,002286 | 42,40148065 |
| 13 | 0,000566836 | 4,21494571 | 134 | 0,002298198 | 42,69153245 |
| 14 | 0,000602712 | 4,510792583 | 135 | 0,002305373 | 42,99971167 |
| 15 | 0,000636435 | 4,789283834 | 136 | 0,002317571 | 43,32400304 |
| 16 | 0,000667288 | 5,066967501 | 137 | 0,002329051 | 43,62210598 |
| 17 | 0,000698141 | 5,351502458 | 138 | 0,002339814 | 43,91376471 |
| 18 | 0,000734017 | 5,644901902 | 139 | 0,002350576 | 44,27712964 |
| 19 | 0,000762 | 5,927822926 | 140 | 0,002364926 | 44,63726752 |
| 20 | 0,000789266 | 6,225251233 | 141 | 0,002375689 | 44,95470308 |
| 21 | 0,000820836 | 6,532754167 | 142 | 0,002385017 | 45,24998071 |
| 22 | 0,000845232 | 6,835016451 | 143 | 0,00239578 | 45,5307597 |
| 23 | 0,000871062 | 7,123575744 | 144 | 0,002407977 | 45,80548964 |
| 24 | 0,000896893 | 7,454448801 | 145 | 0,002419457 | 46,13863232 |
| 25 | 0,000922006 | 7,731319122 | 146 | 0,00243309 | 46,42464374 |
| 26 | 0,000947836 | 8,03639807 | 147 | 0,002447441 | 46,7497287 |
| 27 | 0,000970079 | 8,340670258 | 148 | 0,002461073 | 47,11630091 |
| 28 | 0,000994475 | 8,64212043 | 149 | 0,002475424 | 47,39666829 |
| 29 | 0,001017435 | 8,92624007 | 150 | 0,002486904 | 47,67139822 |
| 30 | 0,001039678 | 9,211164825 | 151 | 0,002503407 | 47,96988972 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,001062638 | 9,502537077 | 152 | 0,002517757 | 48,25186404 |
| 32 | 0,001084881 | 9,821312019 | 153 | 0,00253139 | 48,57331364 |
| 33 | 0,001110712 | 10,14613026 | 154 | 0,002552915 | 48,90524125 |
| 34 | 0,001129367 | 10,42420084 | 155 | 0,002571571 | 49,21460261 |
| 35 | 0,001152328 | 10,71798596 | 156 | 0,002590226 | 49,53000974 |
| 36 | 0,001172418 | 11,02103978 | 157 | 0,002608164 | 49,85306628 |
| 37 | 0,001191073 | 11,3144207 | 158 | 0,002630407 | 50,18780602 |
| 38 | 0,001209011 | 11,59006936 | 159 | 0,002656237 | 50,55396333 |
| 39 | 0,001225514 | 11,87901474 | 160 | 0,00268709 | 50,87943356 |
| 40 | 0,001245604 | 12,1941535 | 161 | 0,002722249 | 51,17589993 |
| 41 | 0,001262107 | 12,51654651 | 162 | 0,002771757 | 51,47156283 |
| 42 | 0,00127861 | 12,79098091 | 163 | 0,002901627 | 51,19684606 |
| 43 | 0,00129583 | 13,14762503 | 164 | 0,003003514 | 51,5211078 |
| 44 | 0,001312333 | 13,44865453 | 165 | 0,00306235 | 51,81475215 |
| 45 | 0,001328119 | 13,76701292 | 166 | 0,003115446 | 52,14585654 |
| 46 | 0,001342469 | 14,06360854 | 167 | 0,003164237 | 52,46326904 |
| 47 | 0,001356102 | 14,34005243 | 168 | 0,003214463 | 52,73918771 |
| 48 | 0,001368299 | 14,65437784 | 169 | 0,003259667 | 53,01590985 |
| 49 | 0,001381932 | 14,95862533 | 170 | 0,003294107 | 53,29102177 |
| 50 | 0,001397 | 15,28141185 | 171 | 0,003335723 | 53,58264757 |
| 51 | 0,001410633 | 15,6291783 | 172 | 0,003380209 | 53,86460872 |
| 52 | 0,001423548 | 15,9430954 | 173 | 0,00342326 | 54,17515882 |
| 53 | 0,001437181 | 16,23726661 | 174 | 0,003474921 | 54,46557613 |
| 54 | 0,001447943 | 16,57092629 | 175 | 0,00354739 | 54,74712566 |
| 55 | 0,001460859 | 16,90619619 | 176 | 0,003606943 | 55,02263601 |
| 56 | 0,001475927 | 17,23703385 | 177 | 0,003682282 | 55,31586546 |
| 57 | 0,001484537 | 17,53643748 | 178 | 0,003731073 | 55,60386249 |
| 58 | 0,001496017 | 17,82495973 | 179 | 0,003770537 | 55,88541202 |
| 59 | 0,001507497 | 18,10381073 | 180 | 0,003823633 | 56,19998276 |
| 60 | 0,001516825 | 18,39353982 | 181 | 0,003870989 | 56,50771084 |
| 61 | 0,001530458 | 18,74814728 | 182 | 0,003956373 | 56,80214878 |
| 62 | 0,001541938 | 19,03223399 | 183 | 0,00418526 | 57,07079673 |
| 63 | 0,00154983 | 19,34694303 | 184 | 0,004322305 | 56,72481174 |
| 64 | 0,001561311 | 19,64996556 | 185 | 0,004404102 | 56,40379351 |
| 65 | 0,001572073 | 19,97595772 | 186 | 0,004495226 | 56,11580306 |
| 66 | 0,001582836 | 20,2576225 | 187 | 0,004534689 | 55,82982787 |
| 67 | 0,001592881 | 20,58199949 | 188 | 0,004584197 | 55,5232984 |
| 68 | 0,001604362 | 20,88703233 | 189 | 0,004633706 | 55,20228017 |
| 69 | 0,001614407 | 21,18763294 | 190 | 0,004678192 | 54,91509319 |
| 70 | 0,001626605 | 21,60428028 | 191 | 0,004709762 | 54,61864 |
| 71 | 0,001637367 | 21,89762498 | 192 | 0,004757836 | 54,33789393 |
| 72 | 0,001648847 | 22,20265453 | 193 | 0,004803757 | 54,01323705 |
| 73 | 0,001660328 | 22,59914932 | 194 | 0,004827435 | 53,67529331 |
| 74 | 0,00167109 | 22,90417723 | 195 | 0,004862593 | 53,36755205 |
| 75 | 0,001681853 | 23,22854269 | 196 | 0,004894164 | 53,04289846 |
| 76 | 0,001691181 | 23,57466764 | 197 | 0,004932192 | 52,7645628 |
| 77 | 0,001701943 | 23,89419583 | 198 | 0,004953 | 52,47655919 |
| 78 | 0,001712706 | 24,22420039 | 199 | 0,004998203 | 52,17808415 |
| 79 | 0,001724186 | 24,54211506 | 200 | 0,005039102 | 51,88162107 |
| 80 | 0,001735667 | 24,94907633 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001747147 | 25,28673194 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,00175791 | 25,61028406 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,00176939 | 25,98621469 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001778 | 26,26906821 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001790198 | 26,59302041 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,00180096 | 26,90125725 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001808853 | 27,22842826 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001817463 | 27,51087347 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001828226 | 27,821524 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001839706 | 28,23451293 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001850469 | 28,55684502 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001862667 | 28,89126536 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001874864 | 29,22487893 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00188204 | 29,52142104 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,00189352 | 29,84736874 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001904283 | 30,17251626 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001915045 | 30,58831733 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,00192509 | 30,86672214 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001935853 | 31,19549186 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001945898 | 31,5798589 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001956661 | 31,90177609 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001968141 | 32,25108692 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001979621 | 32,56172263 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001988232 | 32,88806548 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001998994 | 33,23133054 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002010475 | 33,57459231 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00202052 | 33,94928481 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002032718 | 34,28811105 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002041328 | 34,5951114 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002051373 | 34,94843957 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002059983 | 35,23932447 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002070028 | 35,54229102 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002081509 | 35,87587825 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002090836 | 36,23685912 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002101599 | 36,58977567 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002114514 | 36,90160342 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002121689 | 37,17596126 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002130299 | 37,52807434 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002140345 | 37,85318894 | 240 | | |
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| 121 | 0,002164023 | 38,60776026 | 242 | | |

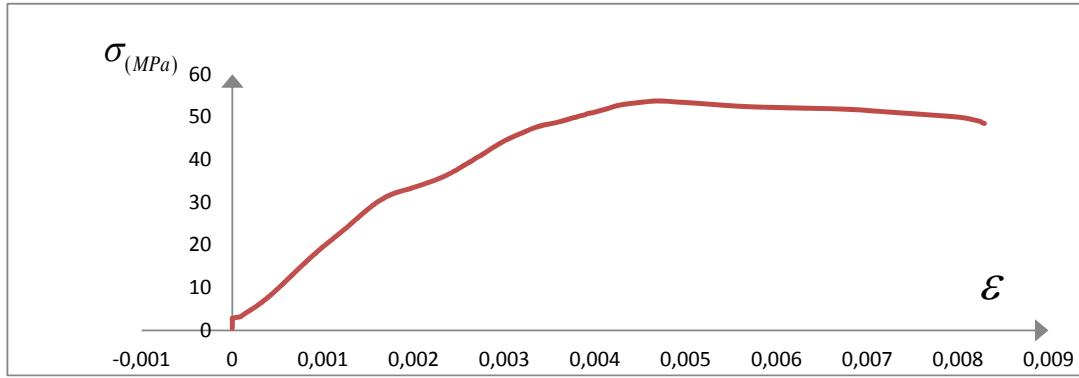
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1532 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,90 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,30 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 05 | | |
| | 9,50 mm | | | | | | |
| | 9,40 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 88,10 mm | | | | |
| | 9,40 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 123733,79 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,73 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1082,463501 | 122 | 0,215053336 | 85698,65625 | | |
| 2 | 6,77333E-05 | 1299,529419 | 123 | 0,217627192 | 86404,0625 | | |
| 3 | 6,77333E-05 | 2137,19043 | 124 | 0,219523732 | 87033 | | |
| 4 | 6,77333E-05 | 2989,19165 | 125 | 0,221420272 | 87673,41406 | | |
| 5 | 6,77333E-05 | 3824,93335 | 126 | 0,223181327 | 88309,03906 | | |
| 6 | 6,77333E-05 | 4934,151367 | 127 | 0,225213337 | 88977,15625 | | |
| 7 | 6,77333E-05 | 5880,805664 | 128 | 0,227245315 | 89598,45313 | | |
| 8 | 6,77333E-05 | 6514,775391 | 129 | 0,229345051 | 90303,84375 | | |
| 9 | 0,007789333 | 7346,678223 | 130 | 0,231512531 | 91049,38281 | | |
| 10 | 0,010430933 | 8372,686523 | 131 | 0,23388319 | 91713,67969 | | |
| 11 | 0,012259734 | 9021,948242 | 132 | 0,235508808 | 92456,33594 | | |
| 12 | 0,014359465 | 9713,279297 | 133 | 0,237540785 | 93116,80469 | | |
| 13 | 0,016255999 | 10407,47754 | 134 | 0,239640522 | 93769,625 | | |
| 14 | 0,018355733 | 11083,50488 | 135 | 0,241943455 | 94420,52344 | | |
| 15 | 0,0201168 | 11785,34766 | 136 | 0,243365876 | 95049,4375 | | |
| 16 | 0,0219456 | 12425,03613 | 137 | 0,245533323 | 95677,39844 | | |
| 17 | 0,023909865 | 13220,58008 | 138 | 0,247158941 | 96316,82031 | | |
| 18 | 0,025738664 | 13904,24707 | 139 | 0,249258677 | 97107,25781 | | |
| 19 | 0,027228798 | 14575,4834 | 140 | 0,251155186 | 97808,80469 | | |
| 20 | 0,028922133 | 15192,21484 | 141 | 0,252983999 | 98456,82813 | | |
| 21 | 0,030547732 | 16007,82813 | 142 | 0,25508372 | 99152,64063 | | |
| 22 | 0,032444264 | 16717,30273 | 143 | 0,256912533 | 99780,58594 | | |
| 23 | 0,034002133 | 17530,03906 | 144 | 0,258876801 | 100433,375 | | |
| 24 | 0,035492265 | 18217,51758 | 145 | 0,26090881 | 101052,7109 | | |
| 25 | 0,037185597 | 18979,57422 | 146 | 0,263347181 | 101824,0156 | | |
| 26 | 0,038811199 | 19706,25 | 147 | 0,26537919 | 102503,5703 | | |
| 27 | 0,040301331 | 20403,2832 | 148 | 0,268291728 | 103181,2031 | | |
| 28 | 0,041655997 | 21157,67969 | 149 | 0,270797857 | 103893,25 | | |
| 29 | 0,043213864 | 21863,3125 | 150 | 0,273642667 | 104572,7891 | | |
| 30 | 0,0442976 | 22499,14648 | 151 | 0,276216539 | 105227,4766 | | |
| 31 | 0,045652262 | 23158,87891 | 152 | 0,279196803 | 105894,5859 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,047006933 | 23894,14648 | 153 | 0,281973871 | 106514,8672 |
| 33 | 0,048226134 | 24554,83008 | 154 | 0,28454771 | 107183,8906 |
| 34 | 0,049580801 | 25221,25 | 155 | 0,287460264 | 107853,8594 |
| 35 | 0,050732267 | 25899,14258 | 156 | 0,290169589 | 108493,2422 |
| 36 | 0,052019199 | 26542,60938 | 157 | 0,293556245 | 109149,8438 |
| 37 | 0,053306131 | 27207,10938 | 158 | 0,296739737 | 109810,25 |
| 38 | 0,054457597 | 27874,47852 | 159 | 0,300194136 | 110430,5156 |
| 39 | 0,055744533 | 28522,72266 | 160 | 0,305341848 | 111054,6016 |
| 40 | 0,057099195 | 29174,78516 | 161 | 0,312182935 | 111680,6016 |
| 41 | 0,058386131 | 29956,87891 | 162 | 0,317533875 | 112355,3359 |
| 42 | 0,059673063 | 30637,62305 | 163 | 0,321326923 | 113019,5547 |
| 43 | 0,060959999 | 31326,01367 | 164 | 0,325255458 | 113652,2422 |
| 44 | 0,062111465 | 31974,24414 | 165 | 0,329319477 | 114337,4844 |
| 45 | 0,063330666 | 32589,01172 | 166 | 0,334060796 | 114963,4688 |
| 46 | 0,064617598 | 33265,92188 | 167 | 0,337447453 | 115584,6797 |
| 47 | 0,06570133 | 33910,32422 | 168 | 0,342527453 | 116214,4844 |
| 48 | 0,067055996 | 34540,38672 | 169 | 0,345372264 | 116893,9844 |
| 49 | 0,068342932 | 35254,57422 | 170 | 0,351806927 | 117534,3047 |
| 50 | 0,069629868 | 35898,96875 | 171 | 0,355329069 | 118156,4531 |
| 51 | 0,07098453 | 36515,63672 | 172 | 0,359867191 | 118807,2813 |
| 52 | 0,072339193 | 37312,04297 | 173 | 0,364202118 | 119493,4609 |
| 53 | 0,073964794 | 38015,70703 | 174 | 0,367792002 | 120117,5234 |
| 54 | 0,074913065 | 38658,18359 | 175 | 0,371246401 | 120771,2109 |
| 55 | 0,076538666 | 39403,91016 | 176 | 0,376597309 | 121446,8672 |
| 56 | 0,077961063 | 40138,16016 | 177 | 0,383844789 | 122117,75 |
| 57 | 0,079451195 | 40848,50781 | 178 | 0,393666108 | 122737,0313 |
| 58 | 0,081076797 | 41544,51172 | 179 | 0,404638926 | 123359,1719 |
| 59 | 0,082295998 | 42320,82031 | 180 | 0,415544001 | 123733,7891 |
| 60 | 0,083921599 | 42980,49219 | 181 | 0,43234183 | 123092,5391 |
| 61 | 0,085073066 | 43633,46484 | 182 | 0,453881073 | 122412,1016 |
| 62 | 0,086563198 | 44288,35156 | 183 | 0,466953595 | 121703,9453 |
| 63 | 0,088188799 | 45124,88281 | 184 | 0,485851161 | 121073,2031 |
| 64 | 0,089814393 | 45768,28906 | 185 | 0,510641575 | 120403,2656 |
| 65 | 0,091372267 | 46521,63672 | 186 | 0,559545072 | 119765,8281 |
| 66 | 0,092862399 | 47144,01172 | 187 | 0,603300794 | 119095,8984 |
| 67 | 0,094420266 | 47841,90625 | 188 | 0,61874396 | 118448,8984 |
| 68 | 0,095978133 | 48544,57813 | 189 | 0,635270882 | 117817,1875 |
| 69 | 0,097603726 | 49222,39063 | 190 | 0,651730092 | 117164,4453 |
| 70 | 0,098890662 | 49936,52734 | 191 | 0,667986107 | 116533,6875 |
| 71 | 0,100719468 | 50682,21484 | 192 | 0,68390344 | 115888,5938 |
| 72 | 0,102345069 | 51463,26953 | 193 | 0,700227165 | 115217,6875 |
| 73 | 0,103970663 | 52107,61328 | 194 | 0,710929044 | 114579,2813 |
| 74 | 0,105325333 | 52780,63672 | 195 | 0,717295965 | 113861,5469 |
| 75 | 0,1068832 | 53448,87891 | 196 | 0,722037315 | 113247,0234 |
| 76 | 0,108508801 | 54249,99609 | 197 | 0,726710955 | 112596,1719 |
| 77 | 0,11006666 | 54908,67188 | 198 | 0,728539721 | 111975,9141 |
| 78 | 0,111759996 | 55593,15625 | 199 | 0,730571747 | 111531,5078 |
| 79 | 0,112708267 | 56221,23438 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,114333868 | 56922,92188 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,115688531 | 57693,4375 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,117246389 | 58367,39844 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,118871991 | 59234,46094 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,1200912 | 59850,10156 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,121784536 | 60505,89063 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,123139199 | 61231,46484 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,124493861 | 61846,14453 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,125713062 | 62543,02734 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,127338664 | 63271,46094 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,12889653 | 63970,26172 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,130251193 | 64628,90234 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 0,131809068 | 65328,64844 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,133299192 | 65983,46094 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,13478934 | 66597,17188 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,136144002 | 67285,44531 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,138040527 | 67943,125 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,139395189 | 68624,69531 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,141562668 | 69368,39844 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,143323723 | 70046,14844 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,145694399 | 70699,98438 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,14732 | 71315,59375 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,149758403 | 72069,8125 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,152603197 | 72747,53906 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,155041599 | 73393,73438 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,15822506 | 74075,28125 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,162153594 | 74779,78125 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,166556263 | 75453,67969 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,171094402 | 76078,83594 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,175022936 | 76832,07031 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,178951454 | 77508,83594 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,182744535 | 78225,74219 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,186673069 | 78933,09375 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,190398391 | 79593,60156 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,193310928 | 80220,64844 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,196358919 | 80866,82031 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,199745591 | 81581,80469 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,202929068 | 82284,35938 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,205570666 | 82925,73438 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,208076795 | 83556,60156 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,210379728 | 84309,80469 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,213021326 | 84990,375 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 53,7 Mpa | Área: | 2302,3 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 88,1 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 17276,5 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


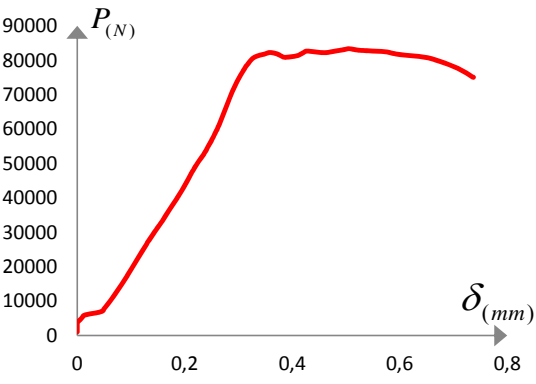



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0,470169251 | 122 | 0,002441014 | 37,22330866 |
| 2 | 7,68823E-07 | 0,564452079 | 123 | 0,002470229 | 37,52970266 |
| 3 | 7,68823E-07 | 0,92829109 | 124 | 0,002491756 | 37,80288238 |
| 4 | 7,68823E-07 | 1,298358788 | 125 | 0,002513283 | 38,08104696 |
| 5 | 7,68823E-07 | 1,661364144 | 126 | 0,002533273 | 38,3571314 |
| 6 | 7,68823E-07 | 2,143154249 | 127 | 0,002556338 | 38,64732886 |
| 7 | 7,68823E-07 | 2,554334618 | 128 | 0,002579402 | 38,91718986 |
| 8 | 7,68823E-07 | 2,829700089 | 129 | 0,002603236 | 39,22357708 |
| 9 | 8,84147E-05 | 3,191038029 | 130 | 0,002627838 | 39,54740282 |
| 10 | 0,000118399 | 3,636685899 | 131 | 0,002654747 | 39,83594092 |
| 11 | 0,000139157 | 3,918693464 | 132 | 0,002673199 | 40,1585145 |
| 12 | 0,000162991 | 4,218973893 | 133 | 0,002696263 | 40,44538986 |
| 13 | 0,000184518 | 4,520499687 | 134 | 0,002720097 | 40,7289431 |
| 14 | 0,000208351 | 4,814132932 | 135 | 0,002746237 | 41,01166158 |
| 15 | 0,000228341 | 5,118979137 | 136 | 0,002762382 | 41,28483111 |
| 16 | 0,000249099 | 5,396828554 | 137 | 0,002786984 | 41,55758666 |
| 17 | 0,000271395 | 5,74237397 | 138 | 0,002805436 | 41,83532028 |
| 18 | 0,000292153 | 6,039325504 | 139 | 0,00282927 | 42,1786477 |
| 19 | 0,000309067 | 6,330877765 | 140 | 0,002850797 | 42,48336538 |
| 20 | 0,000328288 | 6,598755769 | 141 | 0,002871555 | 42,7648351 |
| 21 | 0,000346739 | 6,953018324 | 142 | 0,002895388 | 43,06706205 |
| 22 | 0,000368266 | 7,261179426 | 143 | 0,002916147 | 43,33981081 |
| 23 | 0,000385949 | 7,614192373 | 144 | 0,002938443 | 43,62335048 |
| 24 | 0,000402863 | 7,912799447 | 145 | 0,002961507 | 43,89235975 |
| 25 | 0,000422084 | 8,243799614 | 146 | 0,002989185 | 44,22737681 |
| 26 | 0,000440536 | 8,559432065 | 147 | 0,00301225 | 44,52254216 |
| 27 | 0,00045745 | 8,862189228 | 148 | 0,003045309 | 44,81687275 |
| 28 | 0,000472826 | 9,189862198 | 149 | 0,003073755 | 45,12615111 |
| 29 | 0,000490509 | 9,496354611 | 150 | 0,003106046 | 45,42130968 |
| 30 | 0,00050281 | 9,772529825 | 151 | 0,003135262 | 45,70567394 |
| 31 | 0,000518187 | 10,05908535 | 152 | 0,00316909 | 45,99543365 |
| 32 | 0,000533563 | 10,37844966 | 153 | 0,003200611 | 46,26485352 |
| 33 | 0,000547402 | 10,66541833 | 154 | 0,003229826 | 46,55544461 |
| 34 | 0,000562779 | 10,95487858 | 155 | 0,003262886 | 46,84644629 |
| 35 | 0,000575849 | 11,24932199 | 156 | 0,003293639 | 47,12416294 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 36 | 0,000590456 | 11,52881252 | 157 | 0,00333208 | 47,40935858 |
| 37 | 0,000605064 | 11,81743885 | 158 | 0,003368215 | 47,69620678 |
| 38 | 0,000618134 | 12,1073114 | 159 | 0,003407425 | 47,96561986 |
| 39 | 0,000632742 | 12,38887698 | 160 | 0,003465855 | 48,2366923 |
| 40 | 0,000648118 | 12,67210106 | 161 | 0,003543507 | 48,50859611 |
| 41 | 0,000662726 | 13,01180437 | 162 | 0,003604244 | 48,80166775 |
| 42 | 0,000677333 | 13,30748636 | 163 | 0,003647298 | 49,09017192 |
| 43 | 0,000691941 | 13,60648961 | 164 | 0,003691889 | 49,36498045 |
| 44 | 0,000705011 | 13,88804925 | 165 | 0,003738019 | 49,66261618 |
| 45 | 0,00071885 | 14,15507425 | 166 | 0,003791837 | 49,9345132 |
| 46 | 0,000733457 | 14,44909094 | 167 | 0,003830278 | 50,20433688 |
| 47 | 0,000745759 | 14,72898783 | 168 | 0,003887939 | 50,47789326 |
| 48 | 0,000761135 | 15,00265619 | 169 | 0,00392023 | 50,77303485 |
| 49 | 0,000775743 | 15,31286435 | 170 | 0,003993268 | 51,05115871 |
| 50 | 0,00079035 | 15,59275784 | 171 | 0,004033247 | 51,32138959 |
| 51 | 0,000805727 | 15,86060827 | 172 | 0,004084758 | 51,60407752 |
| 52 | 0,000821103 | 16,20652823 | 173 | 0,004133963 | 51,90212045 |
| 53 | 0,000839555 | 16,51216552 | 174 | 0,004174711 | 52,17318271 |
| 54 | 0,000850319 | 16,79122594 | 175 | 0,004213921 | 52,45711261 |
| 55 | 0,00086877 | 17,11513312 | 176 | 0,004274657 | 52,75058467 |
| 56 | 0,000884916 | 17,43405544 | 177 | 0,004356922 | 53,04198338 |
| 57 | 0,00090183 | 17,74259575 | 178 | 0,004468401 | 53,3109689 |
| 58 | 0,000920281 | 18,04490584 | 179 | 0,00459295 | 53,58119639 |
| 59 | 0,00093412 | 18,38209636 | 180 | 0,004716731 | 53,74391179 |
| 60 | 0,000952572 | 18,66862559 | 181 | 0,004907399 | 53,46538412 |
| 61 | 0,000965642 | 18,952245 | 182 | 0,005151885 | 53,16983532 |
| 62 | 0,000982556 | 19,23669579 | 183 | 0,005300268 | 52,86224685 |
| 63 | 0,001001008 | 19,60004409 | 184 | 0,005514769 | 52,58828326 |
| 64 | 0,00101946 | 19,87950833 | 185 | 0,005796159 | 52,29729515 |
| 65 | 0,001037143 | 20,20672574 | 186 | 0,006351249 | 52,02042345 |
| 66 | 0,001054057 | 20,47705502 | 187 | 0,006847909 | 51,72943873 |
| 67 | 0,00107174 | 20,78018631 | 188 | 0,0070232 | 51,44841354 |
| 68 | 0,001089423 | 21,08539263 | 189 | 0,007210793 | 51,17402918 |
| 69 | 0,001107874 | 21,37980126 | 190 | 0,007397617 | 50,89050987 |
| 70 | 0,001122482 | 21,68998736 | 191 | 0,007582135 | 50,6165395 |
| 71 | 0,00114324 | 22,01387757 | 192 | 0,007762809 | 50,33634229 |
| 72 | 0,001161692 | 22,35312956 | 193 | 0,007948095 | 50,0449334 |
| 73 | 0,001180144 | 22,633001 | 194 | 0,008069569 | 49,76764092 |
| 74 | 0,00119552 | 22,92532949 | 195 | 0,008141838 | 49,45589218 |
| 75 | 0,001213203 | 23,21558125 | 196 | 0,008195656 | 49,18897323 |
| 76 | 0,001231655 | 23,56354741 | 197 | 0,008248706 | 48,90627511 |
| 77 | 0,001249338 | 23,84964398 | 198 | 0,008269463 | 48,63686543 |
| 78 | 0,001268558 | 24,14695055 | 199 | 0,008292528 | 48,44383707 |
| 79 | 0,001279322 | 24,41975699 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001297774 | 24,72453576 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,00131315 | 25,05921009 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001330833 | 25,35194579 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001349285 | 25,72855537 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001363124 | 25,99595958 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001382344 | 26,2808023 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001397721 | 26,59595629 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001413097 | 26,86294311 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001426936 | 27,16563495 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001445388 | 27,48203091 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001463071 | 27,78555582 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001478447 | 28,07163712 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,00149613 | 28,37557263 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001513044 | 28,65999119 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001529958 | 28,92655723 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001545335 | 29,22550958 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 0,001566862 | 29,5111735 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001582238 | 29,80721434 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001606841 | 30,13024263 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,00162683 | 30,42462412 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001653739 | 30,7086185 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001672191 | 30,97600913 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001699868 | 31,3036049 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001732159 | 31,5979762 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001759837 | 31,87865187 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001795971 | 32,17468253 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001840563 | 32,4806829 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,001890536 | 32,77339145 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001942048 | 33,04492878 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001986639 | 33,37209699 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002031231 | 33,66605091 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002074285 | 33,97743995 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002118877 | 34,2846789 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002161162 | 34,57157122 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002194222 | 34,84392974 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002228819 | 35,12459523 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,00226726 | 35,43514951 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002303395 | 35,74030493 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002333379 | 36,01888689 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002361825 | 36,29290477 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002387965 | 36,6200594 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,002417949 | 36,91566589 | 242 | | |

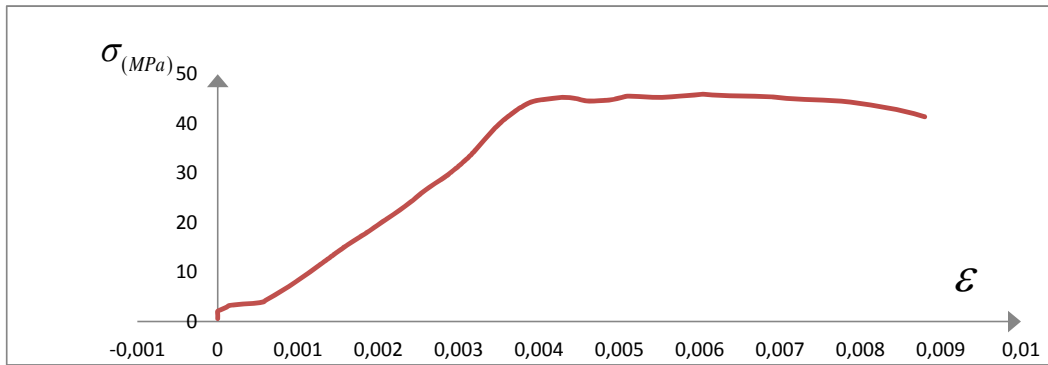
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1533 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,30 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,60 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 06 | |
| | 7,20 mm | | | | | |
| | 7,60 mm | diámetro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 83,60 mm | | | |
| | 8,30 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 83374,05 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,74 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 6,77333E-05 | 1064,295288 | 122 | 0,255490128 | 58462,04688 | |
| 2 | 6,77333E-05 | 1088,20105 | 123 | 0,25711573 | 58975,40234 | |
| 3 | 6,77333E-05 | 1716,448364 | 124 | 0,258673604 | 59496,40234 | |
| 4 | 6,77333E-05 | 2279,669434 | 125 | 0,260570129 | 60008,79688 | |
| 5 | 6,77333E-05 | 2866,795166 | 126 | 0,261924791 | 60607,23047 | |
| 6 | 6,77333E-05 | 3741,74292 | 127 | 0,263821332 | 61146,39063 | |
| 7 | 0,003048 | 4278,18457 | 128 | 0,265108252 | 61762,02344 | |
| 8 | 0,0067056 | 4812,711914 | 129 | 0,266733869 | 62254,33984 | |
| 9 | 0,0095504 | 5305,165039 | 130 | 0,267817593 | 62750,47656 | |
| 10 | 0,012666133 | 5879,850586 | 131 | 0,268969059 | 63206,46484 | |
| 11 | 0,024316265 | 6309,190918 | 132 | 0,270052783 | 63635,68359 | |
| 12 | 0,040572266 | 6756,697754 | 133 | 0,271475188 | 64183,44141 | |
| 13 | 0,047684264 | 7198,466797 | 134 | 0,27276214 | 64675,75 | |
| 14 | 0,049445331 | 7649,796875 | 135 | 0,273845863 | 65104,01563 | |
| 15 | 0,051815999 | 8160,410645 | 136 | 0,275200526 | 65705,29688 | |
| 16 | 0,054051201 | 8589,746094 | 137 | 0,276487446 | 66231,0625 | |
| 17 | 0,056354133 | 9073,583984 | 138 | 0,278113079 | 66864,84375 | |
| 18 | 0,058724797 | 9570,807617 | 139 | 0,279264545 | 67291,1875 | |
| 19 | 0,061095464 | 10013,52637 | 140 | 0,280551465 | 67781,57813 | |
| 20 | 0,063262928 | 10467,71875 | 141 | 0,282109324 | 68446,89844 | |
| 21 | 0,065565868 | 10973,54492 | 142 | 0,283396244 | 68942,07031 | |
| 22 | 0,067733335 | 11400,96094 | 143 | 0,284818681 | 69516,57813 | |
| 23 | 0,069833064 | 11888,61816 | 144 | 0,286105569 | 69965,85938 | |
| 24 | 0,072135997 | 12424,08105 | 145 | 0,287460264 | 70444,77344 | |
| 25 | 0,074303468 | 12883,0498 | 146 | 0,288543987 | 70956,17969 | |
| 26 | 0,076132266 | 13335,32324 | 147 | 0,290101846 | 71436,04688 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,078299729 | 13815,3252 | 148 | 0,291456509 | 71914,00781 |
| 28 | 0,080196261 | 14266,64063 | 149 | 0,292675718 | 72342,25 |
| 29 | 0,082025067 | 14699,78711 | 150 | 0,294301319 | 72850,78906 |
| 30 | 0,083921599 | 15155,88281 | 151 | 0,295655982 | 73321,09375 |
| 31 | 0,086021336 | 15680,82031 | 152 | 0,297010644 | 73749,33594 |
| 32 | 0,087850134 | 16128,30664 | 153 | 0,29904267 | 74281,77344 |
| 33 | 0,090017597 | 16689,57617 | 154 | 0,300735982 | 74779,78906 |
| 34 | 0,092252795 | 17159,05078 | 155 | 0,302632523 | 75335,16406 |
| 35 | 0,093742927 | 17605,58008 | 156 | 0,304732259 | 75812,14844 |
| 36 | 0,095842663 | 18081,74609 | 157 | 0,306357861 | 76315,89844 |
| 37 | 0,09740053 | 18532,09766 | 158 | 0,308186658 | 76772,82031 |
| 38 | 0,099567993 | 19072,32422 | 159 | 0,310015456 | 77267,00781 |
| 39 | 0,101464534 | 19519,80273 | 160 | 0,312115192 | 77748,77344 |
| 40 | 0,103225597 | 19985,44727 | 161 | 0,313740794 | 78226,71094 |
| 41 | 0,105122129 | 20478,82031 | 162 | 0,316314634 | 78669,28125 |
| 42 | 0,1072896 | 21048,68359 | 163 | 0,318482145 | 79142,4375 |
| 43 | 0,109389329 | 21529,62305 | 164 | 0,320649592 | 79576,39844 |
| 44 | 0,110947196 | 21991,43945 | 165 | 0,323155721 | 80047,64844 |
| 45 | 0,112843728 | 22429,35156 | 166 | 0,326068274 | 80483,52344 |
| 46 | 0,114401587 | 22879,69141 | 167 | 0,329996777 | 80911,75 |
| 47 | 0,116365862 | 23326,20508 | 168 | 0,336905575 | 81348,58594 |
| 48 | 0,117856002 | 23783,23828 | 169 | 0,347946135 | 81794,00781 |
| 49 | 0,119820261 | 24226,88086 | 170 | 0,358851178 | 82253,77344 |
| 50 | 0,121310401 | 24680,08594 | 171 | 0,372465579 | 81817,90625 |
| 51 | 0,123477856 | 25220,29883 | 172 | 0,378561592 | 81322,77344 |
| 52 | 0,125374397 | 25678,28125 | 173 | 0,38675731 | 80861,09375 |
| 53 | 0,127270929 | 26174,50586 | 174 | 0,409447988 | 81316,07813 |
| 54 | 0,129370658 | 26654,47852 | 175 | 0,415476259 | 81794,00781 |
| 55 | 0,130928524 | 27131,58008 | 176 | 0,421098137 | 82234,66406 |
| 56 | 0,133028261 | 27569,48047 | 177 | 0,427600511 | 82676,27344 |
| 57 | 0,134992536 | 28056,14258 | 178 | 0,458419196 | 82214,59375 |
| 58 | 0,137092257 | 28515,07617 | 179 | 0,480161572 | 82665,75 |
| 59 | 0,138921054 | 28942,45703 | 180 | 0,499262365 | 83177,14063 |
| 60 | 0,141088533 | 29475,96094 | 181 | 0,506374391 | 83374,04688 |
| 61 | 0,143120527 | 29936,80664 | 182 | 0,523917325 | 82927,66406 |
| 62 | 0,145084794 | 30387,13086 | 183 | 0,573430379 | 82479,36719 |
| 63 | 0,147455454 | 30841,27539 | 184 | 0,586570676 | 82025,32813 |
| 64 | 0,149081055 | 31280,125 | 185 | 0,60540053 | 81565,55469 |
| 65 | 0,151451731 | 31764,86719 | 186 | 0,637099711 | 81097,1875 |
| 66 | 0,15382239 | 32261,07617 | 187 | 0,653897603 | 80669,92188 |
| 67 | 0,155651188 | 32724,7832 | 188 | 0,664260801 | 80221,61719 |
| 68 | 0,157818667 | 33172,23047 | 189 | 0,672456551 | 79753,24219 |
| 69 | 0,159715192 | 33656,96484 | 190 | 0,681600507 | 79323,10156 |
| 70 | 0,161476262 | 34087,20313 | 191 | 0,689322154 | 78885,30469 |
| 71 | 0,16330506 | 34533,69531 | 192 | 0,696975962 | 78410,24219 |
| 72 | 0,1652016 | 35030,85547 | 193 | 0,703681564 | 77977,22656 |
| 73 | 0,167098125 | 35458,22266 | 194 | 0,710251745 | 77517,45313 |
| 74 | 0,168926922 | 35926,69922 | 195 | 0,715941302 | 77037,59375 |
| 75 | 0,170958916 | 36425,76953 | 196 | 0,721834119 | 76481,27344 |
| 76 | 0,17278773 | 36881,81641 | 197 | 0,726507696 | 76015,75781 |
| 77 | 0,174955193 | 37371,32422 | 198 | 0,731384532 | 75555,01563 |
| 78 | 0,176783991 | 37807,29297 | 199 | 0,735922686 | 75103,83594 |
| 79 | 0,178680531 | 38272,89453 | 200 | 0,737074153 | 75069,42188 |
| 80 | 0,180577056 | 38700,25391 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,182541339 | 39146,73438 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,184641059 | 39624,76172 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,186266661 | 40059,76563 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,188366397 | 40555,96094 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,190127452 | 41043,54688 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,192227189 | 41507,23047 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,193785063 | 41963,26563 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,195546134 | 42419,29688 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,197442659 | 42879,15625 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,19906826 | 43375,33984 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,200897058 | 43884,91016 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,202658129 | 44311,30078 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,20428373 | 44786,44922 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,206112528 | 45342,86328 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,207738129 | 45796,97656 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,209228261 | 46235,79297 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,21078612 | 46672,69531 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,212140783 | 47116,28906 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,213969596 | 47615,33594 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,216407998 | 48213,80078 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,2180336 | 48682,25 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,219591459 | 49118,19141 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,221691195 | 49555,08984 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,223384523 | 50018,75391 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,225145578 | 50448,95703 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,227313073 | 50946,08203 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,229683733 | 51412,60938 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,231580257 | 51853,32422 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,233747721 | 52300,73047 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,235576534 | 52729,01953 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,237405316 | 53257,68359 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,239572795 | 53730,90234 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,241130654 | 54276,77344 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,242959468 | 54743,29297 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,244585053 | 55222,24219 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,246142928 | 55672,51172 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,247768529 | 56138,07422 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,249732796 | 56613,19531 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,250951989 | 57081,625 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,252577591 | 57530,92969 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,253932254 | 57961,11719 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 45,9 Mpa | Área: | 1814,6 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 83,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 11515,3 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


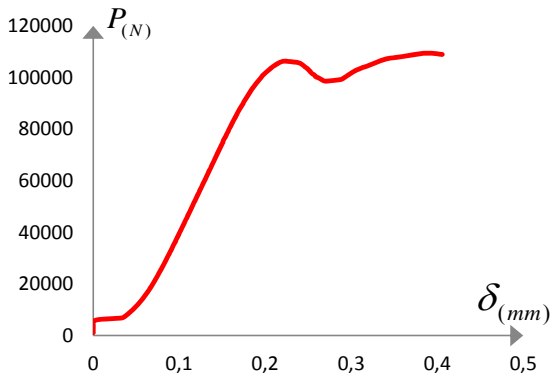



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 8,10207E-07 | 0,586523047 | 122 | 0,003056102 | 32,21788 |
| 2 | 8,10207E-07 | 0,599697286 | 123 | 0,003075547 | 32,50078533 |
| 3 | 8,10207E-07 | 0,945918427 | 124 | 0,003094182 | 32,78790349 |
| 4 | 8,10207E-07 | 1,256304221 | 125 | 0,003116868 | 33,07027926 |
| 5 | 8,10207E-07 | 1,579863648 | 126 | 0,003133072 | 33,40007035 |
| 6 | 8,10207E-07 | 2,062039063 | 127 | 0,003155758 | 33,6971964 |
| 7 | 3,64593E-05 | 2,357666973 | 128 | 0,003171151 | 34,03646581 |
| 8 | 8,02105E-05 | 2,652239927 | 129 | 0,003190597 | 34,30777671 |
| 9 | 0,000114239 | 2,923626177 | 130 | 0,00320356 | 34,58119296 |
| 10 | 0,000151509 | 3,240329936 | 131 | 0,003217333 | 34,83248378 |
| 11 | 0,000290864 | 3,476935324 | 132 | 0,003230296 | 35,06902216 |
| 12 | 0,000485314 | 3,7235521 | 133 | 0,003247311 | 35,3708863 |
| 13 | 0,000570386 | 3,967006833 | 134 | 0,003262705 | 35,6421929 |
| 14 | 0,000591451 | 4,215730562 | 135 | 0,003275668 | 35,87820603 |
| 15 | 0,000619809 | 4,497124971 | 136 | 0,003291872 | 36,20956643 |
| 16 | 0,000646545 | 4,733727669 | 137 | 0,003307266 | 36,49931088 |
| 17 | 0,000674093 | 5,000366145 | 138 | 0,003326711 | 36,84858172 |
| 18 | 0,00070245 | 5,274381377 | 139 | 0,003340485 | 37,08353572 |
| 19 | 0,000730807 | 5,518359484 | 140 | 0,003355879 | 37,35378535 |
| 20 | 0,000756734 | 5,768660602 | 141 | 0,003374513 | 37,72043707 |
| 21 | 0,000784281 | 6,047416612 | 142 | 0,003389907 | 37,9933216 |
| 22 | 0,000810207 | 6,282961528 | 143 | 0,003406922 | 38,30992741 |
| 23 | 0,000835324 | 6,551704804 | 144 | 0,003422315 | 38,55752205 |
| 24 | 0,000862871 | 6,846793328 | 145 | 0,00343852 | 38,82144705 |
| 25 | 0,000888797 | 7,099726657 | 146 | 0,003451483 | 39,10327819 |
| 26 | 0,000910673 | 7,348970262 | 147 | 0,003470118 | 39,36772845 |
| 27 | 0,0009366 | 7,61349479 | 148 | 0,003486322 | 39,63112819 |
| 28 | 0,000959285 | 7,862210446 | 149 | 0,003500906 | 39,8671284 |
| 29 | 0,000981161 | 8,100913369 | 150 | 0,003520351 | 40,14737946 |
| 30 | 0,001003847 | 8,352263388 | 151 | 0,003536555 | 40,40655991 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,001028963 | 8,64155147 | 152 | 0,003552759 | 40,64256013 |
| 32 | 0,001050839 | 8,888156944 | 153 | 0,003577065 | 40,93598139 |
| 33 | 0,001076766 | 9,197467264 | 154 | 0,00359732 | 41,21043308 |
| 34 | 0,001103502 | 9,456190272 | 155 | 0,003620006 | 41,51649498 |
| 35 | 0,001121327 | 9,702268336 | 156 | 0,003645123 | 41,77935655 |
| 36 | 0,001146443 | 9,964678915 | 157 | 0,003664568 | 42,0569684 |
| 37 | 0,001165078 | 10,21286339 | 158 | 0,003686443 | 42,30877371 |
| 38 | 0,001191005 | 10,51057713 | 159 | 0,003708319 | 42,58111576 |
| 39 | 0,001213691 | 10,7571783 | 160 | 0,003733435 | 42,84661223 |
| 40 | 0,001234756 | 11,01379059 | 161 | 0,00375288 | 43,10999906 |
| 41 | 0,001257442 | 11,2856838 | 162 | 0,003783668 | 43,35389536 |
| 42 | 0,001283368 | 11,59973005 | 163 | 0,003809595 | 43,61464729 |
| 43 | 0,001308485 | 11,86477123 | 164 | 0,003835521 | 43,85379905 |
| 44 | 0,00132712 | 12,11927387 | 165 | 0,003865499 | 44,11350046 |
| 45 | 0,001349805 | 12,36060309 | 166 | 0,003900338 | 44,35370704 |
| 46 | 0,00136844 | 12,60878111 | 167 | 0,00394733 | 44,58969864 |
| 47 | 0,001391936 | 12,85485056 | 168 | 0,004029971 | 44,83043478 |
| 48 | 0,001409761 | 13,10671723 | 169 | 0,004162035 | 45,07590256 |
| 49 | 0,001433257 | 13,35120445 | 170 | 0,004292478 | 45,32927504 |
| 50 | 0,001451081 | 13,60096147 | 171 | 0,00445533 | 45,08907276 |
| 51 | 0,001477008 | 13,89866768 | 172 | 0,004528249 | 44,81620976 |
| 52 | 0,001499694 | 14,15105745 | 173 | 0,004626284 | 44,56178246 |
| 53 | 0,00152238 | 14,42452213 | 174 | 0,004897703 | 44,81252004 |
| 54 | 0,001547496 | 14,68903051 | 175 | 0,004969812 | 45,07590256 |
| 55 | 0,001566131 | 14,95195666 | 176 | 0,005037059 | 45,31874404 |
| 56 | 0,001591247 | 15,19327942 | 177 | 0,005114839 | 45,56211078 |
| 57 | 0,001614743 | 15,46147429 | 178 | 0,005483483 | 45,30768348 |
| 58 | 0,00163986 | 15,71438825 | 179 | 0,005743559 | 45,55631142 |
| 59 | 0,001661735 | 15,94991379 | 180 | 0,005972038 | 45,83813394 |
| 60 | 0,001687662 | 16,24392273 | 181 | 0,00605711 | 45,94664711 |
| 61 | 0,001711968 | 16,49789043 | 182 | 0,006266954 | 45,70064977 |
| 62 | 0,001735464 | 16,74605984 | 183 | 0,006859215 | 45,45359761 |
| 63 | 0,001763821 | 16,99633459 | 184 | 0,007016396 | 45,20338099 |
| 64 | 0,001783266 | 17,23818045 | 185 | 0,007241633 | 44,95000421 |
| 65 | 0,001811624 | 17,50531728 | 186 | 0,00762081 | 44,69189149 |
| 66 | 0,001839981 | 17,77877335 | 187 | 0,007821742 | 44,45642945 |
| 67 | 0,001861856 | 18,0343179 | 188 | 0,007945703 | 44,20937299 |
| 68 | 0,001887783 | 18,28090184 | 189 | 0,008043739 | 43,95125596 |
| 69 | 0,001910469 | 18,54803436 | 190 | 0,008153116 | 43,71420954 |
| 70 | 0,001931534 | 18,7851346 | 191 | 0,00824548 | 43,47294383 |
| 71 | 0,00195341 | 19,03119222 | 192 | 0,008337033 | 43,21114139 |
| 72 | 0,001976096 | 19,30517247 | 193 | 0,008417244 | 42,97251058 |
| 73 | 0,001998781 | 19,54069047 | 194 | 0,008495834 | 42,7191338 |
| 74 | 0,002020657 | 19,79886347 | 195 | 0,008563891 | 42,45468784 |
| 75 | 0,002044963 | 20,07389639 | 196 | 0,008634379 | 42,14810499 |
| 76 | 0,002066839 | 20,3252195 | 197 | 0,008690283 | 41,89156374 |
| 77 | 0,002092765 | 20,59498262 | 198 | 0,008748619 | 41,63765309 |
| 78 | 0,002114641 | 20,83524086 | 199 | 0,008802903 | 41,38901224 |
| 79 | 0,002137327 | 21,09182947 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,002160013 | 21,32734317 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,002183509 | 21,57339433 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,002208625 | 21,83683067 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,00222807 | 22,0765572 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,002253187 | 22,35000573 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,002274252 | 22,61870972 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,002299368 | 22,87424135 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002318003 | 23,12555801 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,002339069 | 23,37687251 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002361754 | 23,63029665 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002381199 | 23,90373873 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002403075 | 24,1845581 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,00242414 | 24,41953793 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,002443585 | 24,68138773 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002465461 | 24,98802225 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,002484906 | 25,23827977 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,00250273 | 25,48010734 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002521365 | 25,72088008 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002537569 | 25,96534039 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002559445 | 26,24036039 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002588612 | 26,5701687 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,002608057 | 26,82832662 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,002626692 | 27,0685698 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002651809 | 27,30934039 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002672064 | 27,56486126 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002693129 | 27,80194212 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002719056 | 28,075903 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002747413 | 28,3330018 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002770099 | 28,57587557 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002796025 | 28,82243692 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002817901 | 29,05846296 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002839777 | 29,34980471 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002865703 | 29,61059108 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002884338 | 29,91141547 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002906214 | 30,16850996 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002925659 | 30,43245434 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002944293 | 30,68059361 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002963738 | 30,93716069 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,002987234 | 31,19899542 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,003001818 | 31,45714258 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,003021263 | 31,70475014 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,003037467 | 31,94182239 | 242 | | |

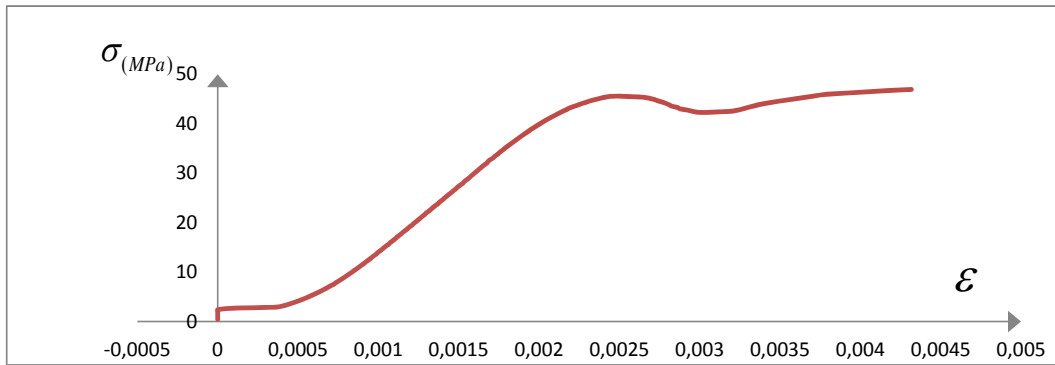
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1534 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,90 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,20 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 07 | |
| | 10,10 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,70 mm | diámetro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 89,90 mm | | | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 109429,89 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,41 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 6,77333E-05 | 1048,99585 | 122 | 0,156260808 | 78595,6875 | |
| 2 | 6,77333E-05 | 1212,511963 | 123 | 0,157073593 | 79143,40625 | |
| 3 | 6,77333E-05 | 1889,526611 | 124 | 0,157886394 | 79833,54688 | |
| 4 | 6,77333E-05 | 2814,202881 | 125 | 0,158834664 | 80451,03125 | |
| 5 | 6,77333E-05 | 3655,683105 | 126 | 0,159918404 | 81079,03906 | |
| 6 | 6,77333E-05 | 4531,583984 | 127 | 0,160934401 | 81695,57031 | |
| 7 | 0,0002032 | 5583,424805 | 128 | 0,161747201 | 82304,45313 | |
| 8 | 0,007857067 | 6228,869141 | 129 | 0,162492259 | 82859,80469 | |
| 9 | 0,033053867 | 6770,085938 | 130 | 0,163643726 | 83530,8125 | |
| 10 | 0,036711466 | 7339,986816 | 131 | 0,164727465 | 84203,73438 | |
| 11 | 0,039014399 | 7954,827637 | 132 | 0,16567572 | 84803,05469 | |
| 12 | 0,041385067 | 8561,061523 | 133 | 0,166827186 | 85453,98438 | |
| 13 | 0,043552534 | 9181,635742 | 134 | 0,167978652 | 86323,79688 | |
| 14 | 0,045245866 | 9733,362305 | 135 | 0,168994665 | 86903,99219 | |
| 15 | 0,047074664 | 10288,91211 | 136 | 0,170146132 | 87586,46094 | |
| 16 | 0,048700265 | 10856,89063 | 137 | 0,171297598 | 88180,02344 | |
| 17 | 0,050596797 | 11447,81641 | 138 | 0,172381322 | 88791,75781 | |
| 18 | 0,052357864 | 12167,82617 | 139 | 0,173397334 | 89369,07031 | |
| 19 | 0,053983466 | 12772,13477 | 140 | 0,174481058 | 89966,46094 | |
| 20 | 0,055609063 | 13420,4248 | 141 | 0,175226132 | 90513,19531 | |
| 21 | 0,057166934 | 14047,67773 | 142 | 0,176513068 | 91215,71875 | |
| 22 | 0,058724797 | 14748,55371 | 143 | 0,177664534 | 91778,70313 | |
| 23 | 0,060079467 | 15353,81152 | 144 | 0,178816001 | 92398,0625 | |
| 24 | 0,061366399 | 15924,64453 | 145 | 0,179899724 | 92974,41406 | |
| 25 | 0,062517865 | 16479,22266 | 146 | 0,181051191 | 93581,35156 | |
| 26 | 0,063804801 | 17060,57031 | 147 | 0,182405853 | 94283,86719 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,065227203 | 17663,9082 | 148 | 0,183489593 | 94864,03906 |
| 28 | 0,066175461 | 18312,18359 | 149 | 0,184573332 | 95416,48438 |
| 29 | 0,067462397 | 18942,28906 | 150 | 0,185995738 | 96032,97656 |
| 30 | 0,068613863 | 19496,85938 | 151 | 0,187485854 | 96685,78906 |
| 31 | 0,069765337 | 20198,67188 | 152 | 0,188840532 | 97350,05469 |
| 32 | 0,07098453 | 20850,76563 | 153 | 0,190398391 | 97971,3125 |
| 33 | 0,072000527 | 21432,09961 | 154 | 0,191820796 | 98539,05469 |
| 34 | 0,073084267 | 22116,69727 | 155 | 0,193107716 | 99142,15625 |
| 35 | 0,074235733 | 22671,25781 | 156 | 0,195207453 | 99880,96094 |
| 36 | 0,075183996 | 23274,57813 | 157 | 0,196494404 | 100516,5547 |
| 37 | 0,076267735 | 23994,54688 | 158 | 0,198390929 | 101134,9453 |
| 38 | 0,077351459 | 24544,31836 | 159 | 0,200219727 | 101690,2422 |
| 39 | 0,078367464 | 25169,62695 | 160 | 0,202116267 | 102298,1094 |
| 40 | 0,07951893 | 25966,07813 | 161 | 0,2044192 | 102935,6016 |
| 41 | 0,080534935 | 26552,17773 | 162 | 0,206586663 | 103485,1641 |
| 42 | 0,081550932 | 27120,11133 | 163 | 0,208279991 | 104028,0391 |
| 43 | 0,082499194 | 27800,86523 | 164 | 0,21078612 | 104594,7969 |
| 44 | 0,083582934 | 28524,64063 | 165 | 0,2137664 | 105170,1641 |
| 45 | 0,084666657 | 29108,82422 | 166 | 0,216678921 | 105738,8281 |
| 46 | 0,08568267 | 29785,74805 | 167 | 0,221691195 | 106290,2969 |
| 47 | 0,086698667 | 30572,61914 | 168 | 0,238489056 | 105732,1406 |
| 48 | 0,087782399 | 31238,06055 | 169 | 0,24221441 | 105163,4688 |
| 49 | 0,088798396 | 31803,11523 | 170 | 0,24465278 | 104577,5938 |
| 50 | 0,089611197 | 32496,2832 | 171 | 0,24668479 | 103963,0391 |
| 51 | 0,090694936 | 33145,46484 | 172 | 0,249258677 | 103363,7813 |
| 52 | 0,091643198 | 33793,69141 | 173 | 0,251087459 | 102758,7813 |
| 53 | 0,092659195 | 34444,78516 | 174 | 0,252780787 | 102162,3906 |
| 54 | 0,0936752 | 35249,80469 | 175 | 0,25399998 | 101594,6641 |
| 55 | 0,094691197 | 35852,13281 | 176 | 0,257386653 | 100887,3984 |
| 56 | 0,095707202 | 36433,42578 | 177 | 0,258809074 | 100285,2578 |
| 57 | 0,09645226 | 37132,3125 | 178 | 0,262534396 | 99733,78125 |
| 58 | 0,097603726 | 37824,50391 | 179 | 0,265785599 | 99110,60938 |
| 59 | 0,098687466 | 38547,29297 | 180 | 0,270323722 | 98557,21094 |
| 60 | 0,099635728 | 39137,17969 | 181 | 0,288069852 | 99191,85156 |
| 61 | 0,100245333 | 39698,38672 | 182 | 0,291321055 | 99764,36719 |
| 62 | 0,10126133 | 40338,94141 | 183 | 0,294301319 | 100371,2813 |
| 63 | 0,102141865 | 40941,25781 | 184 | 0,296671995 | 100953,3438 |
| 64 | 0,103022401 | 41577,02734 | 185 | 0,299449062 | 101509,6016 |
| 65 | 0,103970663 | 42207,06641 | 186 | 0,301751995 | 102059,1641 |
| 66 | 0,104783463 | 42774,95313 | 187 | 0,305206394 | 102667,0391 |
| 67 | 0,105867195 | 43460,4375 | 188 | 0,309405835 | 103243,3594 |
| 68 | 0,106950927 | 44307,48828 | 189 | 0,313131205 | 103806,2969 |
| 69 | 0,107695993 | 44857,20703 | 190 | 0,317669328 | 104356,8125 |
| 70 | 0,108779732 | 45436,55859 | 191 | 0,322952525 | 104933,1328 |
| 71 | 0,10952479 | 46095,26172 | 192 | 0,327355194 | 105486,5156 |
| 72 | 0,110405334 | 46694,69141 | 193 | 0,331351439 | 106074,2969 |
| 73 | 0,111421323 | 47330,44531 | 194 | 0,335957305 | 106694,5781 |
| 74 | 0,112234131 | 47932,73828 | 195 | 0,342324257 | 107289,0469 |
| 75 | 0,113250128 | 48590,47656 | 196 | 0,354787191 | 107837,6406 |
| 76 | 0,114062929 | 49248,21484 | 197 | 0,365827719 | 108417,7734 |
| 77 | 0,114875722 | 49797,92188 | 198 | 0,375649071 | 108965,4141 |
| 78 | 0,115891727 | 50448,96484 | 199 | 0,388179747 | 109429,8906 |
| 79 | 0,116501323 | 51046,46875 | 200 | 0,405925846 | 108886,0859 |
| 80 | 0,117585063 | 51709,93359 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,11860106 | 52325,59766 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,119346126 | 52903,01953 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,120226653 | 53549,26953 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,121039462 | 54104,69922 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,121987732 | 54780,58594 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,123139199 | 55414,40234 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,124155204 | 56313,02734 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,12530667 | 57007,06641 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,126254932 | 57639,92188 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,126864529 | 58190,55859 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,127880534 | 58911,35938 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,128964265 | 59633,11719 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,12998027 | 60280,30078 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,130928524 | 60938,96094 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,13167359 | 61499,14844 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,132621861 | 62122,42969 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,133502388 | 62700,77734 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,134247462 | 63393,84375 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,135127989 | 63943,50781 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,136211729 | 64589,72656 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,137227726 | 65220,64844 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,1379728 | 65963,41406 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,138853327 | 66508,29688 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,139937067 | 67156,40625 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,140682141 | 67728,0625 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,141427199 | 68351,32031 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,14224 | 68910,53906 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,143255997 | 69616 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,14413654 | 70173,30469 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,144881598 | 70773,61719 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,145694399 | 71398,78125 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,146778123 | 72135,78125 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,147861862 | 72921,53906 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,148810132 | 73605,00781 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,149893856 | 74243,54688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,150774399 | 74790,32031 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,151248535 | 75398,25781 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,152332274 | 76173,48438 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,153348255 | 76726,94531 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,154431995 | 77344,45313 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,155244795 | 77989,66406 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 46,9 Mpa | Área: | 2332,4 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 89,9 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 26243,1 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


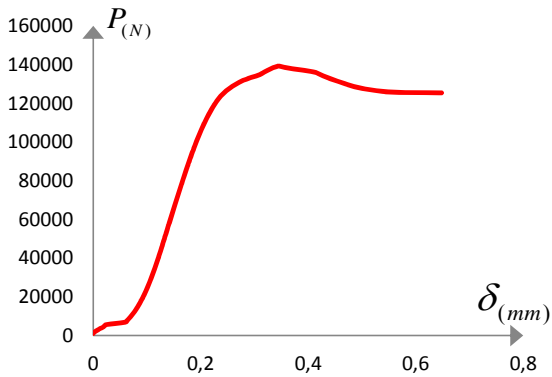



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 7,5343E-07 | 0,449741056 | 122 | 0,001738162 | 33,69670861 |
| 2 | 7,5343E-07 | 0,519846109 | 123 | 0,001747203 | 33,93153472 |
| 3 | 7,5343E-07 | 0,810105868 | 124 | 0,001756245 | 34,22742204 |
| 4 | 7,5343E-07 | 1,20654679 | 125 | 0,001766793 | 34,4921591 |
| 5 | 7,5343E-07 | 1,56731867 | 126 | 0,001778848 | 34,76140792 |
| 6 | 7,5343E-07 | 1,942847883 | 127 | 0,001790149 | 35,02573634 |
| 7 | 2,26029E-06 | 2,393808677 | 128 | 0,00179919 | 35,28678561 |
| 8 | 8,73979E-05 | 2,670533144 | 129 | 0,001807478 | 35,52488416 |
| 9 | 0,000367674 | 2,902571634 | 130 | 0,001820286 | 35,81256858 |
| 10 | 0,000408359 | 3,14690799 | 131 | 0,001832341 | 36,10107363 |
| 11 | 0,000433976 | 3,410511664 | 132 | 0,001842889 | 36,35802312 |
| 12 | 0,000460346 | 3,670425245 | 133 | 0,001855697 | 36,63709935 |
| 13 | 0,000484455 | 3,936487027 | 134 | 0,001868506 | 37,01001826 |
| 14 | 0,000503291 | 4,17303142 | 135 | 0,001879807 | 37,2587682 |
| 15 | 0,000523634 | 4,41121497 | 136 | 0,001892615 | 37,55136632 |
| 16 | 0,000541716 | 4,654727142 | 137 | 0,001905424 | 37,80584724 |
| 17 | 0,000562812 | 4,908077605 | 138 | 0,001917479 | 38,06811907 |
| 18 | 0,000582401 | 5,216770869 | 139 | 0,00192878 | 38,31563305 |
| 19 | 0,000600483 | 5,47585901 | 140 | 0,001940835 | 38,57175521 |
| 20 | 0,000618566 | 5,753803529 | 141 | 0,001949123 | 38,80615928 |
| 21 | 0,000635895 | 6,022728706 | 142 | 0,001963438 | 39,10735555 |
| 22 | 0,000653224 | 6,323218648 | 143 | 0,001976246 | 39,34872656 |
| 23 | 0,000668292 | 6,582713753 | 144 | 0,001989055 | 39,61426749 |
| 24 | 0,000682607 | 6,827449744 | 145 | 0,002001109 | 39,86136948 |
| 25 | 0,000695416 | 7,065216702 | 146 | 0,002013918 | 40,12158473 |
| 26 | 0,000709731 | 7,31446069 | 147 | 0,002028986 | 40,42277764 |
| 27 | 0,000725553 | 7,573132657 | 148 | 0,002041041 | 40,67151753 |
| 28 | 0,000736101 | 7,851070895 | 149 | 0,002053096 | 40,90837008 |
| 29 | 0,000750416 | 8,121219055 | 150 | 0,002068918 | 41,17268175 |
| 30 | 0,000763224 | 8,358982663 | 151 | 0,002085493 | 41,45256521 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,000776033 | 8,659874125 | 152 | 0,002100562 | 41,73735902 |
| 32 | 0,000789594 | 8,939449427 | 153 | 0,002117891 | 42,00371388 |
| 33 | 0,000800896 | 9,188687554 | 154 | 0,002133713 | 42,24712473 |
| 34 | 0,000812951 | 9,482198413 | 155 | 0,002148028 | 42,50569537 |
| 35 | 0,000825759 | 9,719957834 | 156 | 0,002171384 | 42,82244667 |
| 36 | 0,000836307 | 9,978622264 | 157 | 0,0021857 | 43,09494785 |
| 37 | 0,000848362 | 10,28729794 | 158 | 0,002206796 | 43,36007345 |
| 38 | 0,000860417 | 10,52300413 | 159 | 0,002227138 | 43,59814856 |
| 39 | 0,000871718 | 10,7910957 | 160 | 0,002248234 | 43,85876239 |
| 40 | 0,000884526 | 11,13256206 | 161 | 0,002273851 | 44,1320775 |
| 41 | 0,000895828 | 11,38384337 | 162 | 0,002297961 | 44,36769408 |
| 42 | 0,000907129 | 11,62733628 | 163 | 0,002316796 | 44,6004435 |
| 43 | 0,000917677 | 11,91919919 | 164 | 0,002344673 | 44,84343232 |
| 44 | 0,000929732 | 12,22950691 | 165 | 0,002377824 | 45,09011227 |
| 45 | 0,000941787 | 12,47996676 | 166 | 0,002410222 | 45,33391836 |
| 46 | 0,000953089 | 12,77018759 | 167 | 0,002465975 | 45,57035222 |
| 47 | 0,00096439 | 13,10754663 | 168 | 0,002652826 | 45,33105119 |
| 48 | 0,000976445 | 13,39284454 | 169 | 0,002694265 | 45,08724175 |
| 49 | 0,000987746 | 13,63510316 | 170 | 0,002721388 | 44,83605674 |
| 50 | 0,000996788 | 13,93228841 | 171 | 0,002743991 | 44,57257574 |
| 51 | 0,001008842 | 14,21061519 | 172 | 0,002772622 | 44,31565304 |
| 52 | 0,00101939 | 14,48853249 | 173 | 0,002792964 | 44,05626847 |
| 53 | 0,001030692 | 14,76767906 | 174 | 0,0028118 | 43,80057504 |
| 54 | 0,001041993 | 15,11281897 | 175 | 0,002825361 | 43,55717089 |
| 55 | 0,001053295 | 15,37105802 | 176 | 0,002863033 | 43,25394148 |
| 56 | 0,001064596 | 15,62027856 | 177 | 0,002878855 | 42,99578282 |
| 57 | 0,001072884 | 15,91991564 | 178 | 0,002920294 | 42,75934561 |
| 58 | 0,001085692 | 16,2166822 | 179 | 0,002956458 | 42,49217013 |
| 59 | 0,001097747 | 16,52656705 | 180 | 0,003006938 | 42,25490894 |
| 60 | 0,001108295 | 16,77947203 | 181 | 0,003204337 | 42,52700148 |
| 61 | 0,001115076 | 17,02008103 | 182 | 0,003240501 | 42,77245887 |
| 62 | 0,001126377 | 17,29470913 | 183 | 0,003273652 | 43,03266407 |
| 63 | 0,001136172 | 17,55294315 | 184 | 0,003300022 | 43,28221453 |
| 64 | 0,001145967 | 17,82551969 | 185 | 0,003330913 | 43,52070163 |
| 65 | 0,001156515 | 18,09563938 | 186 | 0,003356529 | 43,75631822 |
| 66 | 0,001165556 | 18,3391122 | 187 | 0,003394954 | 44,0169354 |
| 67 | 0,001177611 | 18,63300322 | 188 | 0,003441667 | 44,26402399 |
| 68 | 0,001189665 | 18,9961634 | 189 | 0,003483106 | 44,5053749 |
| 69 | 0,001197953 | 19,23184697 | 190 | 0,003533585 | 44,74140013 |
| 70 | 0,001210008 | 19,48023516 | 191 | 0,003592353 | 44,98848872 |
| 71 | 0,001218296 | 19,76264413 | 192 | 0,003641326 | 45,2257432 |
| 72 | 0,00122809 | 20,01964052 | 193 | 0,003685778 | 45,47774549 |
| 73 | 0,001239392 | 20,29221036 | 194 | 0,003737011 | 45,74368167 |
| 74 | 0,001248433 | 20,55043433 | 195 | 0,003807834 | 45,99855113 |
| 75 | 0,001259734 | 20,83242964 | 196 | 0,003946465 | 46,23375238 |
| 76 | 0,001268776 | 21,11442495 | 197 | 0,004069274 | 46,48247552 |
| 77 | 0,001277817 | 21,3501035 | 198 | 0,004178521 | 46,71726813 |
| 78 | 0,001289118 | 21,6292283 | 199 | 0,004317906 | 46,91640541 |
| 79 | 0,001295899 | 21,88539903 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001307954 | 22,16984952 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001319255 | 22,43380615 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001327543 | 22,68136701 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001337338 | 22,9584369 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001346379 | 23,19656895 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001356927 | 23,48634513 | 206 | | |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,001369735 | 23,75808429 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001381037 | 24,14335613 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001393845 | 24,44091485 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001404393 | 24,71224203 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001411174 | 24,94831917 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001422475 | 25,25735157 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,00143453 | 25,56679428 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001445832 | 25,84426443 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00145638 | 26,12665498 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001464667 | 26,36682687 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001475215 | 26,63404925 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,00148501 | 26,88200703 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001493298 | 27,17914874 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001503092 | 27,41480887 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001515147 | 27,69186535 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001526449 | 27,96236353 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001534736 | 28,28081303 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001544531 | 28,51442326 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001556586 | 28,79229033 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001564874 | 29,03737927 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001573161 | 29,3045916 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,001582202 | 29,54434816 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001593504 | 29,84680383 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001603299 | 30,08573976 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001611586 | 30,34311464 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001620627 | 30,61114425 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001632682 | 30,92712181 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001644737 | 31,26400355 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001655285 | 31,55703041 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,00166734 | 31,83079435 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001677135 | 32,06521516 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,001682409 | 32,32585914 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001694464 | 32,65822577 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001705765 | 32,89551375 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,00171782 | 33,16026086 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001726861 | 33,43688526 | 242 | | |

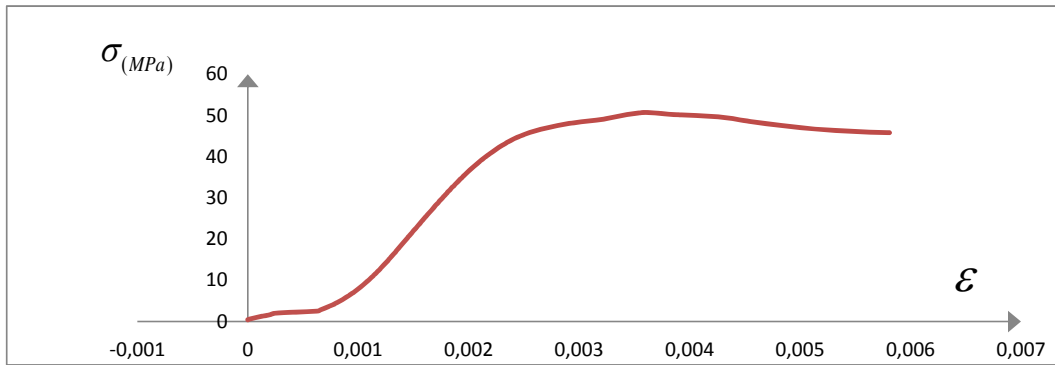
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1536 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,18 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 08 | | |
| | 10,00 mm | | | | | | |
| | 10,80 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 96,00 mm | | | | |
| | 10,40 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 139182,47 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,65 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1002,139587 | 122 | 0,186605326 | 96070,23438 | | |
| 2 | 6,77333E-05 | 1197,212036 | 123 | 0,187418127 | 96773,69531 | | |
| 3 | 0,003996267 | 2093,204102 | 124 | 0,188434124 | 97502,96094 | | |
| 4 | 0,008466667 | 2797,946289 | 125 | 0,189450121 | 98254,21094 | | |
| 5 | 0,012259734 | 3472,086914 | 126 | 0,190601587 | 99162,20313 | | |
| 6 | 0,017813867 | 4194,992676 | 127 | 0,191753054 | 99932,55469 | | |
| 7 | 0,020929601 | 4902,59668 | 128 | 0,19290452 | 100723,9375 | | |
| 8 | 0,024451733 | 5598,723145 | 129 | 0,194055986 | 101541,1172 | | |
| 9 | 0,044433065 | 6277,635742 | 130 | 0,195139726 | 102298,0859 | | |
| 10 | 0,060892268 | 6955,589844 | 131 | 0,196426662 | 103113,3594 | | |
| 11 | 0,062992001 | 7654,578125 | 132 | 0,197510386 | 103827,3047 | | |
| 12 | 0,065565868 | 8426,235352 | 133 | 0,198661852 | 104588,0859 | | |
| 13 | 0,067936532 | 9101,313477 | 134 | 0,199881061 | 105332,6172 | | |
| 14 | 0,07003626 | 9816,548828 | 135 | 0,201303466 | 106348,5781 | | |
| 15 | 0,072135997 | 10586,28711 | 136 | 0,202319463 | 107046,2734 | | |
| 16 | 0,07443893 | 11276,65625 | 137 | 0,203606399 | 107752,5625 | | |
| 17 | 0,076132266 | 11991,88574 | 138 | 0,204961061 | 108631,8359 | | |
| 18 | 0,078028798 | 12726,23438 | 139 | 0,206247997 | 109378,2656 | | |
| 19 | 0,0796544 | 13408,94922 | 140 | 0,20760266 | 110051,1016 | | |
| 20 | 0,081483197 | 14165,28516 | 141 | 0,208686384 | 110739,2266 | | |
| 21 | 0,083108799 | 14929,26953 | 142 | 0,209973335 | 111412,0547 | | |
| 22 | 0,084666657 | 15616,75488 | 143 | 0,211327998 | 112212,9453 | | |
| 23 | 0,086021336 | 16361,60938 | 144 | 0,212750387 | 112924 | | |
| 24 | 0,087579195 | 17035,70703 | 145 | 0,214240519 | 113700,9922 | | |
| 25 | 0,089204796 | 17945,01367 | 146 | 0,215527455 | 114504,7422 | | |
| 26 | 0,090491732 | 18626,75391 | 147 | 0,216949844 | 115180,4297 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,092117325 | 19357,25586 | 148 | 0,218575462 | 116022,3984 |
| 28 | 0,09313333 | 20070,54492 | 149 | 0,220336517 | 116864,3672 |
| 29 | 0,094488001 | 20765,66406 | 150 | 0,222029861 | 117642,3047 |
| 30 | 0,095774929 | 21459,82422 | 151 | 0,223858674 | 118400,1641 |
| 31 | 0,096858668 | 22218,04297 | 152 | 0,225145578 | 119096,8672 |
| 32 | 0,098213331 | 22955,22461 | 153 | 0,227109877 | 119866,1875 |
| 33 | 0,099500267 | 23834,86719 | 154 | 0,229141855 | 120710,0547 |
| 34 | 0,100719468 | 24593,07617 | 155 | 0,23090291 | 121423,9453 |
| 35 | 0,101938661 | 25426,81836 | 156 | 0,232867193 | 122139,7422 |
| 36 | 0,103022401 | 26230,91797 | 157 | 0,235034657 | 122836,4297 |
| 37 | 0,104173867 | 26907,84766 | 158 | 0,23720212 | 123523,5469 |
| 38 | 0,105325333 | 27666,04883 | 159 | 0,239505053 | 124225,0078 |
| 39 | 0,106544526 | 28615,46484 | 160 | 0,241943455 | 124979,0234 |
| 40 | 0,107628266 | 29384,17578 | 161 | 0,245126931 | 125841,0234 |
| 41 | 0,108847459 | 30156,70703 | 162 | 0,248107211 | 126519,5391 |
| 42 | 0,109660268 | 30908,20313 | 163 | 0,251493851 | 127328,0156 |
| 43 | 0,110743992 | 31645,35156 | 164 | 0,255286932 | 128068,6406 |
| 44 | 0,111963201 | 32525,91211 | 165 | 0,259757312 | 128755,75 |
| 45 | 0,112979205 | 33388,30469 | 166 | 0,263482666 | 129494,4531 |
| 46 | 0,113995194 | 34109,19141 | 167 | 0,267614396 | 130210,2188 |
| 47 | 0,115011199 | 34873,10156 | 168 | 0,272626654 | 130890,6328 |
| 48 | 0,115756265 | 35680,98438 | 169 | 0,277909851 | 131678,0781 |
| 49 | 0,116839997 | 36482,17969 | 170 | 0,285292784 | 132382,375 |
| 50 | 0,117856002 | 37321,60547 | 171 | 0,292878946 | 133206,125 |
| 51 | 0,118939734 | 38115,14063 | 172 | 0,301481056 | 133901,8125 |
| 52 | 0,119820261 | 38912,49609 | 173 | 0,30852534 | 134584,1094 |
| 53 | 0,120904001 | 39714,62891 | 174 | 0,313605309 | 135317,0625 |
| 54 | 0,121919998 | 40526,32031 | 175 | 0,31841437 | 136067,2188 |
| 55 | 0,122461867 | 41203,20703 | 176 | 0,323494403 | 136832,6563 |
| 56 | 0,123477856 | 42006,28906 | 177 | 0,32850666 | 137537,8906 |
| 57 | 0,124493861 | 42918,35156 | 178 | 0,3338576 | 138221,1406 |
| 58 | 0,125509866 | 43748,19531 | 179 | 0,34151144 | 138936,875 |
| 59 | 0,126458136 | 44623,92578 | 180 | 0,34523681 | 139182,4688 |
| 60 | 0,127474125 | 45476,70313 | 181 | 0,359054375 | 138459,0938 |
| 61 | 0,128557865 | 46318,00781 | 182 | 0,369553057 | 137770,1094 |
| 62 | 0,129099727 | 46992,96094 | 183 | 0,390753587 | 137073,4844 |
| 63 | 0,130115732 | 47909,78516 | 184 | 0,406196785 | 136382,5781 |
| 64 | 0,131131736 | 48791,23047 | 185 | 0,41615359 | 135699,3125 |
| 65 | 0,13221546 | 49689,88281 | 186 | 0,42123359 | 134970,1719 |
| 66 | 0,133299192 | 50738,62109 | 187 | 0,427803707 | 134180,8594 |
| 67 | 0,134044266 | 51427,90234 | 188 | 0,434035206 | 133452,6719 |
| 68 | 0,135127989 | 52300,73047 | 189 | 0,440131187 | 132740,7344 |
| 69 | 0,13594079 | 52984,26953 | 190 | 0,447310956 | 132048,8594 |
| 70 | 0,136821334 | 53841,79297 | 191 | 0,455777613 | 131265,2344 |
| 71 | 0,137566392 | 54556,875 | 192 | 0,463905589 | 130564,7656 |
| 72 | 0,138650131 | 55431,60156 | 193 | 0,470407995 | 129888,1719 |
| 73 | 0,139395189 | 56305,36719 | 194 | 0,478197289 | 129186,7422 |
| 74 | 0,140275733 | 56986,98047 | 195 | 0,485851161 | 128508,2344 |
| 75 | 0,14129173 | 57856,91406 | 196 | 0,497094917 | 127797,2344 |
| 76 | 0,142307742 | 58663,75391 | 197 | 0,514976533 | 127041,3281 |
| 77 | 0,14318827 | 59625,45703 | 198 | 0,531435744 | 126328,4141 |
| 78 | 0,14413654 | 60447,58203 | 199 | 0,557784017 | 125653,7188 |
| 79 | 0,145084794 | 61261,10547 | 200 | 0,648275693 | 125358,4219 |
| 80 | 0,146100791 | 62028,73438 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,146778123 | 62734,22656 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,147455454 | 63411,99219 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,148335997 | 64134,68359 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,149284267 | 64887,97266 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,150097068 | 65722,5 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,151113065 | 66623,95313 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,152196789 | 67527,29688 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,153280528 | 68542,49219 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,154025586 | 69269,94531 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,155109342 | 70056,67188 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,156125323 | 71058,46094 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,157141336 | 71840,39844 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,158089606 | 72732,25 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,159105587 | 73581,09375 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,160189327 | 74545,59375 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,161205324 | 75378,17969 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,162289063 | 76282,44531 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,163169591 | 77275,60938 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,164117861 | 78031,71094 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,1652016 | 78768,6875 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,16628534 | 79869,85156 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,167233594 | 80686,15625 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,168317334 | 81466,14844 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,169401058 | 82319,72656 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,170146132 | 83091,10156 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,171162128 | 83801,30469 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,171974929 | 84569,80469 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,172990926 | 85307,71875 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,173600531 | 86046,58594 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,174616528 | 86795,96094 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,175700267 | 87571,14063 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,176851734 | 88650,27344 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,177799988 | 89407,28906 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,178883727 | 90082,10156 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,179696528 | 90783,67188 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,180509329 | 91540,67969 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,181660795 | 92282,39063 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,182609049 | 93017,40625 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,183625062 | 93872,85938 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,184437863 | 94607,85938 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,185521603 | 95291,26563 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 50,7 Mpa | Área: | 2743,5 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 96,0 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 30060,7 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


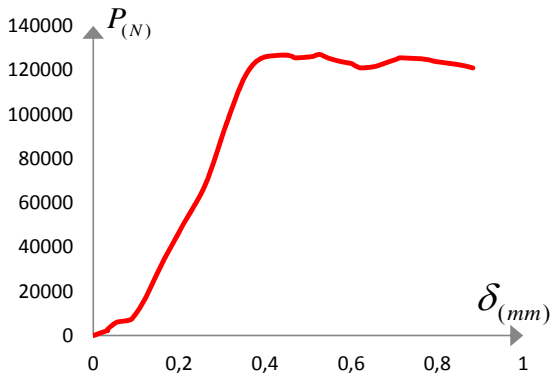



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0,365283551 | 122 | 0,001943805 | 35,01795236 |
| 2 | 7,05556E-07 | 0,436388173 | 123 | 0,001952272 | 35,27436645 |
| 3 | 4,16278E-05 | 0,762980563 | 124 | 0,001962855 | 35,54018644 |
| 4 | 8,81944E-05 | 1,019861672 | 125 | 0,001973439 | 35,81401982 |
| 5 | 0,000127706 | 1,265588399 | 126 | 0,001985433 | 36,14498629 |
| 6 | 0,000185561 | 1,529090198 | 127 | 0,001997428 | 36,42578226 |
| 7 | 0,000218017 | 1,787014449 | 128 | 0,002009422 | 36,71424419 |
| 8 | 0,000254706 | 2,040755096 | 129 | 0,002021417 | 37,01210918 |
| 9 | 0,000462844 | 2,288221225 | 130 | 0,002032705 | 37,28802707 |
| 10 | 0,000634294 | 2,535337978 | 131 | 0,002046111 | 37,58519722 |
| 11 | 0,000656167 | 2,790121767 | 132 | 0,0020574 | 37,8454329 |
| 12 | 0,000682978 | 3,071393653 | 133 | 0,002069394 | 38,12274046 |
| 13 | 0,000707672 | 3,317462103 | 134 | 0,002082094 | 38,39412482 |
| 14 | 0,000729544 | 3,578168008 | 135 | 0,002096911 | 38,76444631 |
| 15 | 0,000751417 | 3,858740431 | 136 | 0,002107494 | 39,0187588 |
| 16 | 0,000775406 | 4,110382512 | 137 | 0,0021209 | 39,27620375 |
| 17 | 0,000793044 | 4,371086282 | 138 | 0,002135011 | 39,59670214 |
| 18 | 0,0008128 | 4,638759049 | 139 | 0,002148417 | 39,8687785 |
| 19 | 0,000829733 | 4,88761111 | 140 | 0,002162528 | 40,11402966 |
| 20 | 0,000848783 | 5,16329833 | 141 | 0,002173816 | 40,36485375 |
| 21 | 0,000865717 | 5,441773434 | 142 | 0,002187222 | 40,61010206 |
| 22 | 0,000881944 | 5,692364363 | 143 | 0,002201333 | 40,90202963 |
| 23 | 0,000896056 | 5,963866554 | 144 | 0,00221615 | 41,16121167 |
| 24 | 0,000912283 | 6,209577619 | 145 | 0,002231672 | 41,44442817 |
| 25 | 0,000929217 | 6,54102322 | 146 | 0,002245078 | 41,73739799 |
| 26 | 0,000942622 | 6,789520033 | 147 | 0,002259894 | 41,98368855 |
| 27 | 0,000959555 | 7,055790671 | 148 | 0,002276828 | 42,29058925 |
| 28 | 0,000970139 | 7,315787147 | 149 | 0,002295172 | 42,59748994 |
| 29 | 0,00098425 | 7,56916062 | 150 | 0,002312811 | 42,88105101 |
| 30 | 0,000997656 | 7,82218454 | 151 | 0,002331861 | 43,15729353 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 31 | 0,001008944 | 8,098558052 | 152 | 0,002345266 | 43,41124437 |
| 32 | 0,001023056 | 8,367263461 | 153 | 0,002365728 | 43,69166444 |
| 33 | 0,001036461 | 8,687896403 | 154 | 0,002386894 | 43,99925712 |
| 34 | 0,001049161 | 8,964266355 | 155 | 0,002405239 | 44,25947287 |
| 35 | 0,001061861 | 9,268168437 | 156 | 0,0024257 | 44,52038345 |
| 36 | 0,00107315 | 9,56126569 | 157 | 0,002448278 | 44,7743286 |
| 37 | 0,001085144 | 9,808009041 | 158 | 0,002470855 | 45,02478533 |
| 38 | 0,001097139 | 10,08437615 | 159 | 0,002494844 | 45,28047041 |
| 39 | 0,001109839 | 10,43044176 | 160 | 0,002520244 | 45,55531187 |
| 40 | 0,001121128 | 10,71063971 | 161 | 0,002553406 | 45,86951403 |
| 41 | 0,001133828 | 10,99223018 | 162 | 0,00258445 | 46,11683546 |
| 42 | 0,001142294 | 11,26615326 | 163 | 0,002619728 | 46,41152813 |
| 43 | 0,001153583 | 11,53484657 | 164 | 0,002659239 | 46,68148865 |
| 44 | 0,001166283 | 11,85581411 | 165 | 0,002705805 | 46,93194254 |
| 45 | 0,001176867 | 12,17015937 | 166 | 0,002744611 | 47,20120253 |
| 46 | 0,00118745 | 12,43292522 | 167 | 0,00278765 | 47,46210173 |
| 47 | 0,001198033 | 12,71137327 | 168 | 0,002839861 | 47,71011514 |
| 48 | 0,001205794 | 13,00584951 | 169 | 0,002894894 | 47,99714185 |
| 49 | 0,001217083 | 13,29788814 | 170 | 0,0029718 | 48,25386064 |
| 50 | 0,001227667 | 13,60386191 | 171 | 0,003050822 | 48,55412053 |
| 51 | 0,001238956 | 13,89310838 | 172 | 0,003140428 | 48,80770117 |
| 52 | 0,001248128 | 14,18374737 | 173 | 0,003213806 | 49,05640088 |
| 53 | 0,001259417 | 14,47612772 | 174 | 0,003266722 | 49,32356498 |
| 54 | 0,00127 | 14,77199221 | 175 | 0,003316816 | 49,59699968 |
| 55 | 0,001275644 | 15,0187199 | 176 | 0,003369733 | 49,87600445 |
| 56 | 0,001286228 | 15,31144624 | 177 | 0,003421944 | 50,13306497 |
| 57 | 0,001296811 | 15,64389636 | 178 | 0,003477683 | 50,3821121 |
| 58 | 0,001307394 | 15,94637745 | 179 | 0,003557411 | 50,6429999 |
| 59 | 0,001317272 | 16,26558442 | 180 | 0,003596217 | 50,73251972 |
| 60 | 0,001327855 | 16,57642488 | 181 | 0,00374015 | 50,46884688 |
| 61 | 0,001339144 | 16,88308352 | 182 | 0,003849511 | 50,21770955 |
| 62 | 0,001344789 | 17,12910641 | 183 | 0,00407035 | 49,96378719 |
| 63 | 0,001355372 | 17,46329219 | 184 | 0,004231217 | 49,71194933 |
| 64 | 0,001365956 | 17,78458224 | 185 | 0,004334933 | 49,46289651 |
| 65 | 0,001377244 | 18,11214431 | 186 | 0,00438785 | 49,19712208 |
| 66 | 0,001388533 | 18,49441326 | 187 | 0,004456289 | 48,90941478 |
| 67 | 0,001396294 | 18,7456588 | 188 | 0,0045212 | 48,64398777 |
| 68 | 0,001407583 | 19,06380785 | 189 | 0,0045847 | 48,38448394 |
| 69 | 0,00141605 | 19,31296034 | 190 | 0,004659489 | 48,13229297 |
| 70 | 0,001425222 | 19,62553077 | 191 | 0,004747683 | 47,84665879 |
| 71 | 0,001432983 | 19,88618079 | 192 | 0,00483235 | 47,59133536 |
| 72 | 0,001444272 | 20,20502183 | 193 | 0,004900083 | 47,34471446 |
| 73 | 0,001452033 | 20,5235126 | 194 | 0,004981222 | 47,08904077 |
| 74 | 0,001461206 | 20,77196314 | 195 | 0,00506095 | 46,84172219 |
| 75 | 0,001471789 | 21,08905712 | 196 | 0,005178072 | 46,58256008 |
| 76 | 0,001482372 | 21,3831532 | 197 | 0,005364339 | 46,30702948 |
| 77 | 0,001491544 | 21,73369751 | 198 | 0,005535789 | 46,0471697 |
| 78 | 0,001501422 | 22,03336508 | 199 | 0,00581025 | 45,80124078 |
| 79 | 0,0015113 | 22,32989736 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001521883 | 22,60970091 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001528939 | 22,86685539 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001535994 | 23,11390345 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001545167 | 23,37732711 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001555044 | 23,65190373 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001563511 | 23,95609201 | 206 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 86 | 0,001574094 | 24,28467497 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001585383 | 24,61394708 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,001596672 | 24,98398949 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001604433 | 25,24914882 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001615722 | 25,53591353 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001626305 | 25,90106932 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001636889 | 26,1860884 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001646767 | 26,51117156 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,00165735 | 26,82057822 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001668639 | 27,172142 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001679222 | 27,47562262 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001690511 | 27,80523076 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001699683 | 28,1672427 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001709561 | 28,44284449 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,00172085 | 28,71147514 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001732139 | 29,11285348 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001742017 | 29,41039953 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001753306 | 29,69470954 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001764594 | 30,00584189 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001772356 | 30,2870109 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001782939 | 30,54588254 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,001791406 | 30,82600361 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001801989 | 31,09497599 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001808339 | 31,36429578 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001818922 | 31,63744572 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001830211 | 31,92000155 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001842206 | 32,31334942 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001852083 | 32,58928438 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001863372 | 32,83525601 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,001871839 | 33,09098096 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001880306 | 33,36691308 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,0018923 | 33,63726944 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001902178 | 33,90518532 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001912761 | 34,21700112 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,001921228 | 34,48491131 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001932517 | 34,7340154 | 242 | | |

| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1537 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,30 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,58 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 09 | |
| | 8,90 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,80 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext}(mm) | 92,30 mm | | | |
| | 8,30 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 127076,77 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,93 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,288205306 | 83113,14063 | |
| 2 | 0,033324798 | 2286,364258 | 123 | 0,289153576 | 83765,99219 | |
| 3 | 0,033257063 | 2284,451904 | 124 | 0,290508238 | 84556,47656 | |
| 4 | 0,033257063 | 2272,020752 | 125 | 0,291862933 | 85366,07813 | |
| 5 | 0,034205333 | 2940,42627 | 126 | 0,292946657 | 86013,1875 | |
| 6 | 0,037185597 | 3565,799072 | 127 | 0,294098123 | 86692,78906 | |
| 7 | 0,041249597 | 4230,375488 | 128 | 0,295385075 | 87390,54688 | |
| 8 | 0,045787732 | 4870,087891 | 129 | 0,296468798 | 88040,51563 | |
| 9 | 0,050258132 | 5511,710938 | 130 | 0,297755718 | 88900,76563 | |
| 10 | 0,056083198 | 6136,119629 | 131 | 0,29904267 | 89590,86719 | |
| 11 | 0,079722134 | 6766,26416 | 132 | 0,300194136 | 90269,5 | |
| 12 | 0,089137061 | 7406,924316 | 133 | 0,301210117 | 90894,60938 | |
| 13 | 0,09232053 | 8128,860352 | 134 | 0,302429326 | 91556,03125 | |
| 14 | 0,095233067 | 8763,779297 | 135 | 0,303648535 | 92227,01563 | |
| 15 | 0,097942392 | 9459,893555 | 136 | 0,30446132 | 92897,03906 | |
| 16 | 0,100516264 | 10157,91797 | 137 | 0,305951468 | 93523,08594 | |
| 17 | 0,102954666 | 10851,15918 | 138 | 0,307306131 | 94276,25781 | |
| 18 | 0,105325333 | 11482,24414 | 139 | 0,308322144 | 94911,86719 | |
| 19 | 0,107425062 | 12121,93457 | 140 | 0,309676806 | 95650,70313 | |
| 20 | 0,10952479 | 12759,70996 | 141 | 0,311166922 | 96428,71875 | |
| 21 | 0,111353604 | 13416,60645 | 142 | 0,312453842 | 97181,88281 | |
| 22 | 0,113588794 | 14162,42578 | 143 | 0,314147186 | 97897,77344 | |
| 23 | 0,115620796 | 14790,63281 | 144 | 0,315027746 | 98608,875 | |
| 24 | 0,117517328 | 15506,80664 | 145 | 0,316517862 | 99313,28125 | |
| 25 | 0,119346126 | 16172,2998 | 146 | 0,317940267 | 100193,5547 | |
| 26 | 0,121107205 | 16803,36914 | 147 | 0,319565837 | 100952,4297 | |

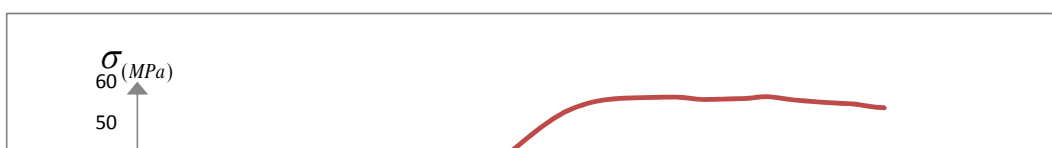
| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,122936002 | 17471,72852 | 148 | 0,320852788 | 101669,2578 |
| 28 | 0,124629339 | 18167,8125 | 149 | 0,322071997 | 102335,4297 |
| 29 | 0,126322659 | 18803,65625 | 150 | 0,323223464 | 102967,1875 |
| 30 | 0,12794826 | 19502,60352 | 151 | 0,324442673 | 103606,5938 |
| 31 | 0,129709331 | 20146,09375 | 152 | 0,325729593 | 104321,5 |
| 32 | 0,131267198 | 20803,92383 | 153 | 0,326813316 | 104964,7188 |
| 33 | 0,132960534 | 21447,40625 | 154 | 0,328438918 | 105740,7891 |
| 34 | 0,134653854 | 22145,39063 | 155 | 0,329725869 | 106393,5703 |
| 35 | 0,136414925 | 22873,9668 | 156 | 0,331080532 | 107086,4766 |
| 36 | 0,138243723 | 23588,19922 | 157 | 0,332367452 | 107774,6094 |
| 37 | 0,140004794 | 24310,08008 | 158 | 0,333722146 | 108453,1875 |
| 38 | 0,141359472 | 24956,42188 | 159 | 0,334873613 | 109101,1797 |
| 39 | 0,143391466 | 25760,52148 | 160 | 0,336295986 | 109837,0859 |
| 40 | 0,144949325 | 26418,33398 | 161 | 0,337921588 | 110615,0469 |
| 41 | 0,146642669 | 27061,80078 | 162 | 0,3396149 | 111318,4609 |
| 42 | 0,148132801 | 27774,10742 | 163 | 0,340901852 | 111972,1797 |
| 43 | 0,149961599 | 28485,45313 | 164 | 0,342256514 | 112608,6875 |
| 44 | 0,151654927 | 29188,19336 | 165 | 0,343814373 | 113241,3672 |
| 45 | 0,153145059 | 29841,21289 | 166 | 0,345033582 | 113882,6484 |
| 46 | 0,154567464 | 30489,45117 | 167 | 0,346659184 | 114534,4453 |
| 47 | 0,156396262 | 31123,34375 | 168 | 0,348352528 | 115410,8281 |
| 48 | 0,157954121 | 31825,11914 | 169 | 0,350452264 | 116095,1094 |
| 49 | 0,159850661 | 32514,46289 | 170 | 0,352416515 | 116884,5156 |
| 50 | 0,161408536 | 33154,08594 | 171 | 0,354448509 | 117543,9453 |
| 51 | 0,16330506 | 33827,17188 | 172 | 0,355735461 | 118174,6953 |
| 52 | 0,165133874 | 34571,95703 | 173 | 0,357902908 | 118826,4766 |
| 53 | 0,167030398 | 35196,27734 | 174 | 0,360070388 | 119512,6641 |
| 54 | 0,168723726 | 35826,33594 | 175 | 0,362441063 | 120158,7109 |
| 55 | 0,170484797 | 36471,68359 | 176 | 0,364540799 | 120783,7188 |
| 56 | 0,172381322 | 37157,1875 | 177 | 0,367250125 | 121452,6953 |
| 57 | 0,174210135 | 37814,00391 | 178 | 0,370162646 | 122093 |
| 58 | 0,17610666 | 38443,09375 | 179 | 0,373007456 | 122723,7344 |
| 59 | 0,177935473 | 39153,45313 | 180 | 0,376597309 | 123458,6484 |
| 60 | 0,180306133 | 39885,78906 | 181 | 0,380661329 | 124194,5078 |
| 61 | 0,181931718 | 40539,73047 | 182 | 0,386147722 | 124820,4609 |
| 62 | 0,184099197 | 41197,49609 | 183 | 0,393666108 | 125507,5859 |
| 63 | 0,186131191 | 41924,09375 | 184 | 0,404029338 | 126199,4766 |
| 64 | 0,188366397 | 42736,73438 | 185 | 0,446227201 | 126823,5156 |
| 65 | 0,19066933 | 43427,94922 | 186 | 0,462550894 | 126174,6328 |
| 66 | 0,192362674 | 44072,32031 | 187 | 0,471627172 | 125524,7891 |
| 67 | 0,19385279 | 44715,73047 | 188 | 0,51016744 | 126149,7813 |
| 68 | 0,195952527 | 45416,50391 | 189 | 0,518498675 | 126803,4453 |
| 69 | 0,197781324 | 46098,15234 | 190 | 0,526762104 | 127076,7656 |
| 70 | 0,199677865 | 46781,71094 | 191 | 0,53570296 | 126434,5625 |
| 71 | 0,201438936 | 47427,02344 | 192 | 0,542408498 | 125741,7188 |
| 72 | 0,202996794 | 48064,69141 | 193 | 0,553313573 | 125018,2891 |
| 73 | 0,205164274 | 48817,07422 | 194 | 0,564760526 | 124394,2422 |
| 74 | 0,207331721 | 49537,91016 | 195 | 0,580677859 | 123673,6719 |
| 75 | 0,209092792 | 50165,05078 | 196 | 0,599507713 | 123036,2422 |
| 76 | 0,211192528 | 50879,19141 | 197 | 0,605468241 | 122406,4609 |
| 77 | 0,213021326 | 51576,11719 | 198 | 0,611902936 | 121718,375 |
| 78 | 0,215256532 | 52243,40234 | 199 | 0,62416261 | 120974,8516 |
| 79 | 0,217288526 | 52933,63281 | 200 | 0,654845874 | 121612,2969 |
| 80 | 0,219320536 | 53560,76563 | 201 | 0,665344493 | 122270,75 |
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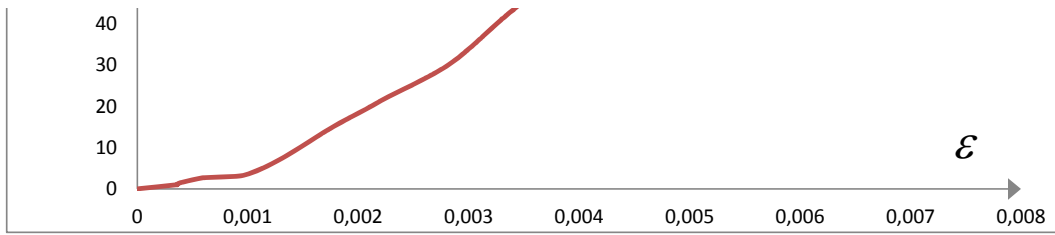
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|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 0,223994128 | 54966,07031 | 203 | 0,684377607 | 123556,125 |
| 83 | 0,226093849 | 55727,03516 | 204 | 0,694740804 | 124234,6484 |
| 84 | 0,228532267 | 56413,42969 | 205 | 0,705442619 | 124914,1172 |
| 85 | 0,230361064 | 57076,875 | 206 | 0,714518929 | 125543,8984 |
| 86 | 0,232460801 | 57801,50781 | 207 | 0,773582395 | 124919,8516 |
| 87 | 0,234560537 | 58485,98438 | 208 | 0,787399928 | 124267,1406 |
| 88 | 0,236186123 | 59120,74609 | 209 | 0,802978643 | 123643,0938 |
| 89 | 0,238556814 | 59750,72656 | 210 | 0,83230718 | 123001,8359 |
| 90 | 0,240317869 | 60441,88672 | 211 | 0,851069387 | 122350,0703 |
| 91 | 0,242553043 | 61221,94922 | 212 | 0,869221814 | 121697,3516 |
| 92 | 0,244585053 | 61912,14844 | 213 | 0,8829717 | 120990,1406 |
| 93 | 0,24668479 | 62629,10938 | 214 | 0,894215457 | 120336,4609 |
| 94 | 0,248310407 | 63262,91016 | 215 | 0,902207947 | 119648,375 |
| 95 | 0,250139189 | 63927,28906 | 216 | 0,908642642 | 118918,2266 |
| 96 | 0,251968002 | 64554,38281 | 217 | 0,913451703 | 118284,6094 |
| 97 | 0,253593588 | 65228,32422 | 218 | 0,918464025 | 117660,5391 |
| 98 | 0,255422401 | 65877,40625 | 219 | 0,92354393 | 116993,4688 |
| 99 | 0,256844791 | 66589,57813 | 220 | 0,926930682 | 116317,7813 |
| 100 | 0,258876801 | 67309,39063 | 221 | 0,930452728 | 115632,5469 |
| 101 | 0,260231463 | 68017,73438 | 222 | 0,933771706 | 114978,8438 |
| 102 | 0,261653852 | 68647,6875 | 223 | 0,935329628 | 114492,3906 |
| 103 | 0,263211743 | 69386,61719 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,264634132 | 70066,27344 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,266395187 | 70874,01563 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,26774985 | 71589,03906 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,269307709 | 72305,96875 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,270391464 | 73009,50781 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,271746127 | 73742,6875 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,273236243 | 74451,96094 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,274387741 | 75207,11719 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,275742404 | 75851,39063 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,277029324 | 76655,28906 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,278316275 | 77354,99219 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,279738649 | 78076,6875 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,280754662 | 78755,35938 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,281973871 | 79456,00781 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,283464019 | 80215,92969 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,284276803 | 80847,75781 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,28542827 | 81538,85156 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,286850643 | 82296,83594 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | ÁREA | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ |
| σ_{ult} : 56,3 Mpa | Área: 2255,5 mm ² | |
| Longitud inicial: | 92,3 mm | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 20875,8 Mpa | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA




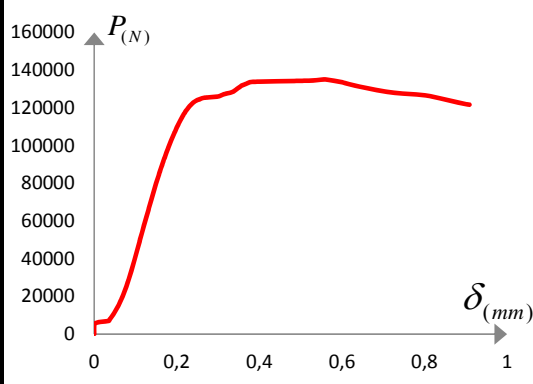



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,003122484 | 36,84940976 |
| 2 | 0,000361049 | 1,013692573 | 123 | 0,003132758 | 37,13886091 |
| 3 | 0,000360315 | 1,012844704 | 124 | 0,003147435 | 37,48933356 |
| 4 | 0,000360315 | 1,007333173 | 125 | 0,003162112 | 37,84828209 |
| 5 | 0,000370589 | 1,303680401 | 126 | 0,003173853 | 38,13518737 |
| 6 | 0,000402878 | 1,580948453 | 127 | 0,003186329 | 38,43649852 |
| 7 | 0,000446908 | 1,875597993 | 128 | 0,003200272 | 38,74585952 |
| 8 | 0,000496075 | 2,159223715 | 129 | 0,003212013 | 39,03403254 |
| 9 | 0,000544508 | 2,443696547 | 130 | 0,003225956 | 39,41543678 |
| 10 | 0,000607619 | 2,720537148 | 131 | 0,003239899 | 39,72140326 |
| 11 | 0,000863728 | 2,999920815 | 132 | 0,003252374 | 40,02228491 |
| 12 | 0,000965732 | 3,283966736 | 133 | 0,003263382 | 40,29943617 |
| 13 | 0,001000222 | 3,604047491 | 134 | 0,003276591 | 40,5926871 |
| 14 | 0,001031778 | 3,885547964 | 135 | 0,0032898 | 40,8901777 |
| 15 | 0,001061131 | 4,194180261 | 136 | 0,003298606 | 41,18724226 |
| 16 | 0,001089017 | 4,503659454 | 137 | 0,00331475 | 41,46480917 |
| 17 | 0,001115435 | 4,811017944 | 138 | 0,003329427 | 41,79873878 |
| 18 | 0,00114112 | 5,090818565 | 139 | 0,003340435 | 42,08054537 |
| 19 | 0,001163868 | 5,374434544 | 140 | 0,003355112 | 42,40811894 |
| 20 | 0,001186617 | 5,657201463 | 141 | 0,003371256 | 42,75306339 |
| 21 | 0,001206431 | 5,948445994 | 142 | 0,003385199 | 43,08698954 |
| 22 | 0,001230648 | 6,279115755 | 143 | 0,003403545 | 43,40438997 |
| 23 | 0,001252663 | 6,557640404 | 144 | 0,003413085 | 43,71966711 |
| 24 | 0,00127321 | 6,875166401 | 145 | 0,003429229 | 44,03197578 |
| 25 | 0,001293024 | 7,170222395 | 146 | 0,00344464 | 44,42225771 |
| 26 | 0,001312104 | 7,450016088 | 147 | 0,003462252 | 44,75871588 |
| 27 | 0,001331918 | 7,746342857 | 148 | 0,003476195 | 45,07653197 |
| 28 | 0,001350264 | 8,054961732 | 149 | 0,003489404 | 45,37188888 |
| 29 | 0,00136861 | 8,33687223 | 150 | 0,003501879 | 45,65198782 |
| 30 | 0,001386222 | 8,646760583 | 151 | 0,003515089 | 45,93547781 |
| 31 | 0,001405302 | 8,93206126 | 152 | 0,003529031 | 46,2524418 |
| 32 | 0,00142218 | 9,223719714 | 153 | 0,003540773 | 46,53762211 |
| 33 | 0,001440526 | 9,509016928 | 154 | 0,003558385 | 46,88170408 |
| 34 | 0,001458872 | 9,818478368 | 155 | 0,003572328 | 47,17112406 |
| 35 | 0,001477952 | 10,14150312 | 156 | 0,003587005 | 47,47833405 |
| 36 | 0,001497765 | 10,45816837 | 157 | 0,003600947 | 47,78342765 |
| 37 | 0,001516845 | 10,77822466 | 158 | 0,003615625 | 48,08428505 |
| 38 | 0,001531522 | 11,06478962 | 159 | 0,0036281 | 48,37158174 |
| 39 | 0,001553537 | 11,42129878 | 160 | 0,00364351 | 48,69785639 |
| 40 | 0,001570415 | 11,71294944 | 161 | 0,003661122 | 49,04277659 |
| 41 | 0,001588761 | 11,99823973 | 162 | 0,003679468 | 49,35464536 |
| 42 | 0,001604906 | 12,31405115 | 163 | 0,003693411 | 49,644481 |
| 43 | 0,001624719 | 12,62943653 | 164 | 0,003708088 | 49,92668592 |
| 44 | 0,001643065 | 12,94100655 | 165 | 0,003724966 | 50,20719358 |
| 45 | 0,00165921 | 13,23053218 | 166 | 0,003738175 | 50,49151488 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 46 | 0,00167462 | 13,51793797 | 167 | 0,003755787 | 50,78049842 |
| 47 | 0,001694434 | 13,79898339 | 168 | 0,003774134 | 51,16905538 |
| 48 | 0,001711312 | 14,11012563 | 169 | 0,003796883 | 51,47244135 |
| 49 | 0,00173186 | 14,41575613 | 170 | 0,003818164 | 51,82243599 |
| 50 | 0,001748738 | 14,69934223 | 171 | 0,003840179 | 52,11480366 |
| 51 | 0,001769286 | 14,99776459 | 172 | 0,003854122 | 52,39445577 |
| 52 | 0,001789099 | 15,32797583 | 173 | 0,003877605 | 52,68343239 |
| 53 | 0,001809647 | 15,60477725 | 174 | 0,003901088 | 52,98766351 |
| 54 | 0,001827993 | 15,88412281 | 175 | 0,003926772 | 53,27409772 |
| 55 | 0,001847073 | 16,170247 | 176 | 0,003949521 | 53,55120394 |
| 56 | 0,00186762 | 16,47417505 | 177 | 0,003978875 | 53,84780435 |
| 57 | 0,001887434 | 16,76538408 | 178 | 0,00401043 | 54,13169267 |
| 58 | 0,001907981 | 17,04430013 | 179 | 0,004041251 | 54,41133786 |
| 59 | 0,001927795 | 17,35924821 | 180 | 0,004080144 | 54,73717261 |
| 60 | 0,001953479 | 17,68393991 | 181 | 0,004124175 | 55,06342647 |
| 61 | 0,001971091 | 17,97387427 | 182 | 0,004183616 | 55,34095182 |
| 62 | 0,001994574 | 18,26550414 | 183 | 0,004265072 | 55,6455986 |
| 63 | 0,002016589 | 18,5876517 | 184 | 0,004377349 | 55,95235829 |
| 64 | 0,002040806 | 18,94794764 | 185 | 0,004834531 | 56,22903501 |
| 65 | 0,002065757 | 19,25440771 | 186 | 0,005011386 | 55,94134345 |
| 66 | 0,002084103 | 19,54009893 | 187 | 0,00510972 | 55,65322585 |
| 67 | 0,002100247 | 19,8253641 | 188 | 0,005527275 | 55,93032516 |
| 68 | 0,002122996 | 20,13606211 | 189 | 0,005617537 | 56,22013655 |
| 69 | 0,00214281 | 20,43828078 | 190 | 0,005707065 | 56,34131705 |
| 70 | 0,002163357 | 20,74134634 | 191 | 0,005803932 | 56,05658703 |
| 71 | 0,002182437 | 21,02745495 | 192 | 0,005876582 | 55,74940476 |
| 72 | 0,002199315 | 21,31017424 | 193 | 0,00599473 | 55,42866177 |
| 73 | 0,002222798 | 21,64375401 | 194 | 0,006118749 | 55,15198159 |
| 74 | 0,002246281 | 21,96334702 | 195 | 0,006291201 | 54,83250635 |
| 75 | 0,002265361 | 22,24139887 | 196 | 0,006495208 | 54,5498927 |
| 76 | 0,00228811 | 22,55802341 | 197 | 0,006559786 | 54,2706701 |
| 77 | 0,002307923 | 22,86701551 | 198 | 0,006629501 | 53,96559727 |
| 78 | 0,00233214 | 23,16286601 | 199 | 0,006762325 | 53,63594543 |
| 79 | 0,002354155 | 23,46888964 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,00237617 | 23,74693802 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,002401855 | 24,04872199 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,002426805 | 24,37000013 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,002449554 | 24,70738487 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,002475973 | 25,01170778 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,002495786 | 25,30585583 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,002518535 | 25,62713224 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,002541284 | 25,9306048 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,002558896 | 26,21203556 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,002584581 | 26,49134649 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,002603661 | 26,79778232 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,002627877 | 27,14363428 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,002649892 | 27,44964406 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,002672641 | 27,76751903 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,002690254 | 28,04852375 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,002710067 | 28,34308572 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,002729881 | 28,62111678 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,002747493 | 28,91991842 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,002767307 | 29,2076983 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,002782717 | 29,52344998 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,002804732 | 29,84258923 | 221 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 101 | 0,002819409 | 30,15664365 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,00283482 | 30,43594246 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002851698 | 30,76355759 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002867109 | 31,06489299 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002886188 | 31,42301714 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002900865 | 31,7400331 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002917743 | 32,05789422 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002929485 | 32,36981841 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002944162 | 32,6948842 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002960306 | 33,00935081 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002972782 | 33,34416022 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002987458 | 33,62980815 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,003001401 | 33,98622811 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,003015344 | 34,29645159 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,003030755 | 34,61642561 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,003041762 | 34,91732458 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,003054972 | 35,22796717 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,003071116 | 35,5648895 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,003079922 | 35,84501961 | 240 | | |
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| 121 | 0,003107808 | 36,4874893 | 242 | | |

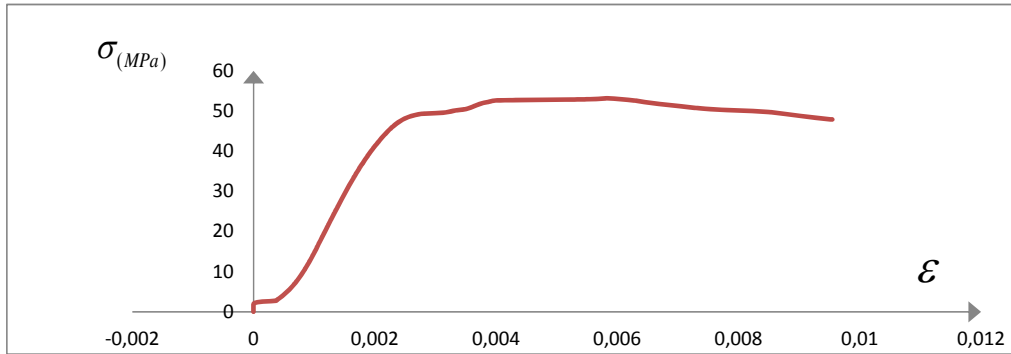
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1538 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 10,10 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,43 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 10 | | |
| | 9,40 mm | | | | | | |
| | 9,30 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 95,23 mm | | | | |
| | 8,90 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 135033,30 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,91 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,171703986 | 93949,35156 | | |
| 2 | 0 | 1202,949951 | 123 | 0,172574861 | 94669,0625 | | |
| 3 | 0 | 1461,133911 | 124 | 0,173663429 | 95320,92188 | | |
| 4 | 0 | 2272,020264 | 125 | 0,175114853 | 96094,16406 | | |
| 5 | 0 | 3348,734863 | 126 | 0,176493713 | 97009,80469 | | |
| 6 | 0 | 4775,420898 | 127 | 0,177654862 | 97709,44531 | | |
| 7 | 0,001959429 | 5602,550293 | 128 | 0,179106287 | 98363,20313 | | |
| 8 | 0,009652 | 6257,557617 | 129 | 0,180122229 | 99159,36719 | | |
| 9 | 0,035197141 | 6979,497559 | 130 | 0,181573715 | 99898,1875 | | |
| 10 | 0,037301715 | 7633,543457 | 131 | 0,182734847 | 100608,3203 | | |
| 11 | 0,039914284 | 8355,478516 | 132 | 0,184186271 | 101403,5234 | | |
| 12 | 0,042018856 | 9010,476563 | 133 | 0,185637712 | 102128,9531 | | |
| 13 | 0,044486284 | 9758,225586 | 134 | 0,187089137 | 102856,2891 | | |
| 14 | 0,046735998 | 10506,92578 | 135 | 0,18810514 | 103533,9219 | | |
| 15 | 0,048768001 | 11225,02637 | 136 | 0,189556565 | 104212,5078 | | |
| 16 | 0,051017714 | 11984,23926 | 137 | 0,191007989 | 104974,2422 | | |
| 17 | 0,053049713 | 12770,22363 | 138 | 0,192459413 | 105635,625 | | |
| 18 | 0,055009144 | 13448,15625 | 139 | 0,193910854 | 106308,4688 | | |
| 19 | 0,056460568 | 14094,5332 | 140 | 0,194999422 | 106990,875 | | |
| 20 | 0,058057138 | 14754,29395 | 141 | 0,19681372 | 107700,0313 | | |
| 21 | 0,059581139 | 15412,14063 | 142 | 0,198265144 | 108531,5234 | | |
| 22 | 0,061322855 | 16150,30371 | 143 | 0,199934278 | 109414,625 | | |
| 23 | 0,062919425 | 16970,69336 | 144 | 0,20160343 | 110112,3047 | | |
| 24 | 0,064588568 | 17773,86914 | 145 | 0,203272564 | 110844,3906 | | |
| 25 | 0,066039996 | 18444,13477 | 146 | 0,205159426 | 111770,4844 | | |
| 26 | 0,067201142 | 19131,61133 | 147 | 0,207191416 | 112515,9453 | | |
| 27 | 0,068870285 | 19864,98047 | 148 | 0,20864284 | 113166,7891 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,069958857 | 20547,66797 | 149 | 0,210094282 | 113825,2734 |
| 29 | 0,071337713 | 21236,09375 | 150 | 0,211835997 | 114525,8047 |
| 30 | 0,072643995 | 21967,54297 | 151 | 0,213505132 | 115232,0703 |
| 31 | 0,073805136 | 22761,13672 | 152 | 0,215537139 | 115884,8203 |
| 32 | 0,075256569 | 23534,65039 | 153 | 0,216988564 | 116568,1406 |
| 33 | 0,07663542 | 24329,19531 | 154 | 0,219528573 | 117298,2969 |
| 34 | 0,077723997 | 25050,11328 | 155 | 0,221270289 | 118042,7813 |
| 35 | 0,078957711 | 25777,72461 | 156 | 0,223810281 | 118755,7266 |
| 36 | 0,080336571 | 26558,875 | 157 | 0,226640565 | 119523,1406 |
| 37 | 0,081134856 | 27265,44531 | 158 | 0,229035429 | 120185,4219 |
| 38 | 0,082295997 | 27960,54102 | 159 | 0,231865713 | 121012,0859 |
| 39 | 0,083602284 | 28785,66406 | 160 | 0,235203998 | 121736,4922 |
| 40 | 0,08469086 | 29586,88086 | 161 | 0,23868743 | 122480,9531 |
| 41 | 0,085851993 | 30343,1582 | 162 | 0,242678847 | 123201,5313 |
| 42 | 0,086867997 | 31030,5918 | 163 | 0,24804914 | 123860,9375 |
| 43 | 0,088029138 | 32014,41602 | 164 | 0,255741698 | 124534,6875 |
| 44 | 0,089190287 | 32744,86914 | 165 | 0,264885715 | 125231,3594 |
| 45 | 0,090278855 | 33488,70703 | 166 | 0,298994303 | 125911,7891 |
| 46 | 0,091439996 | 34269,82422 | 167 | 0,307775395 | 126570,2266 |
| 47 | 0,092310854 | 35020,34766 | 168 | 0,316121135 | 127295,5703 |
| 48 | 0,093109139 | 35672,39844 | 169 | 0,330853122 | 128038,1094 |
| 49 | 0,09427028 | 36469,76172 | 170 | 0,338763441 | 128796,875 |
| 50 | 0,095213711 | 37266,16797 | 171 | 0,343480553 | 129539,4219 |
| 51 | 0,096302288 | 38087,42969 | 172 | 0,347254276 | 130218,8828 |
| 52 | 0,09746342 | 38915,37891 | 173 | 0,352334261 | 130927 |
| 53 | 0,098551997 | 39743,32422 | 174 | 0,357051407 | 131722,0781 |
| 54 | 0,099495428 | 40598,99609 | 175 | 0,364889111 | 132375,7344 |
| 55 | 0,100583996 | 41422,15234 | 176 | 0,371928556 | 133046,5625 |
| 56 | 0,101745137 | 42275,90625 | 177 | 0,382378851 | 133716,4688 |
| 57 | 0,102833714 | 43378,22266 | 178 | 0,526070288 | 134414,0625 |
| 58 | 0,103922282 | 44229,09375 | 179 | 0,556260007 | 135033,2969 |
| 59 | 0,105083423 | 45082,83594 | 180 | 0,57897486 | 134359,5938 |
| 60 | 0,106244573 | 45954,73438 | 181 | 0,597770827 | 133669,6406 |
| 61 | 0,107115422 | 46755,88281 | 182 | 0,608366285 | 133016,9531 |
| 62 | 0,108203999 | 47627,77344 | 183 | 0,61903429 | 132341,3281 |
| 63 | 0,10936514 | 48457,60156 | 184 | 0,633258275 | 131647,5313 |
| 64 | 0,110526289 | 49459,5 | 185 | 0,650022302 | 130907,8906 |
| 65 | 0,111397139 | 50171,72656 | 186 | 0,66482687 | 130241,8125 |
| 66 | 0,11255828 | 50979,55469 | 187 | 0,679486275 | 129577,6406 |
| 67 | 0,113501711 | 51713,76563 | 188 | 0,694943973 | 128923,9844 |
| 68 | 0,11415485 | 52359,0625 | 189 | 0,716279984 | 128253,1328 |
| 69 | 0,115098281 | 53075,10547 | 190 | 0,743131433 | 127604,2422 |
| 70 | 0,116186849 | 53898,21484 | 191 | 0,786964553 | 126917,1328 |
| 71 | 0,117057715 | 54551,15625 | 192 | 0,811856542 | 126245,3047 |
| 72 | 0,117855992 | 55337,92969 | 193 | 0,82441146 | 125583,0391 |
| 73 | 0,118799431 | 56009,98828 | 194 | 0,83899825 | 124884,4609 |
| 74 | 0,119960572 | 56799,62891 | 195 | 0,854020527 | 124239,3828 |
| 75 | 0,121049149 | 57895,17188 | 196 | 0,869115421 | 123463,3828 |
| 76 | 0,122210281 | 58636,05078 | 197 | 0,881380013 | 122808,7578 |
| 77 | 0,123298858 | 59518,40625 | 198 | 0,893499374 | 122089,1328 |
| 78 | 0,124459999 | 60364,4375 | 199 | 0,909102236 | 121637,1016 |
| 79 | 0,125258284 | 61115,81641 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,126274288 | 61897,78906 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,127508002 | 62697,91797 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,128669143 | 63734,16797 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,129540001 | 64448,26172 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,130555987 | 65131,75391 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,131717145 | 65926,13281 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,13251543 | 66718,60156 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,133676572 | 67477,61719 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,134619994 | 68142,9375 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,13570857 | 69201,14063 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,136724574 | 69921,90625 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,137667997 | 70568,10938 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,138684 | 71347,17188 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,139627423 | 72127,1875 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,140715999 | 72967,42969 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,141732003 | 73736,92969 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,142820563 | 74522,67969 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,144054277 | 75243,42188 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,14507028 | 76040,625 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,145941138 | 76737,46875 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,147029706 | 77581,51563 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,148190856 | 78381,58594 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,149279424 | 79188,34375 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,150150282 | 79942,53125 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,151238867 | 80725,38281 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,1524 | 81508,23438 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,153633714 | 82380,92969 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,154649717 | 83042,38281 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,155738269 | 83729,64063 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,156972 | 84519,17188 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,157770276 | 85275,25 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,159149136 | 85973,01563 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,160237704 | 86768,27344 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,161181143 | 87504,25781 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,162269711 | 88203,92969 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,16335828 | 88878,75 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,164519429 | 89532,53125 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,165680579 | 90350,71875 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,166696565 | 91073,32031 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,167930279 | 91799,73438 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,168801137 | 92464,02344 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,170252562 | 93259,25781 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 53,1 Mpa | Área: | 2540,6 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 95,2 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 29120,5 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA


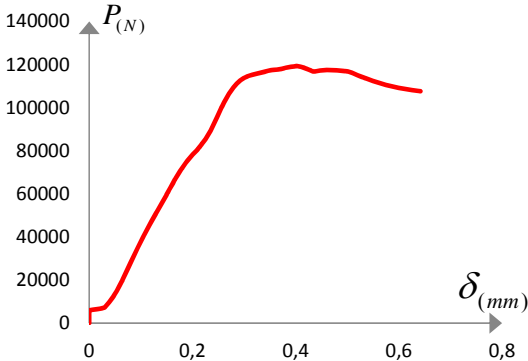



DATOS

| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,001803045 | 36,97855699 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,473482282 | 123 | 0,00181219 | 37,26183592 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,575103742 | 124 | 0,001823621 | 37,51840841 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,894269406 | 125 | 0,001838862 | 37,8227573 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,318065329 | 126 | 0,001853342 | 38,18315434 |
| 6 | 0 | 1,879610353 | 127 | 0,001865535 | 38,45853358 |
| 7 | 2,05757E-05 | 2,205169294 | 128 | 0,001880776 | 38,7158533 |
| 8 | 0,000101355 | 2,46298082 | 129 | 0,001891445 | 39,02922425 |
| 9 | 0,000369601 | 2,74713709 | 130 | 0,001906686 | 39,32002465 |
| 10 | 0,000391701 | 3,004570197 | 131 | 0,001918879 | 39,59953363 |
| 11 | 0,000419136 | 3,288724545 | 132 | 0,00193412 | 39,91252636 |
| 12 | 0,000441235 | 3,546532419 | 133 | 0,001949362 | 40,19805619 |
| 13 | 0,000467146 | 3,840847169 | 134 | 0,001964603 | 40,48433633 |
| 14 | 0,00049077 | 4,1355363 | 135 | 0,001975272 | 40,75105327 |
| 15 | 0,000512108 | 4,418181396 | 136 | 0,001990513 | 41,01814536 |
| 16 | 0,000535732 | 4,717008335 | 137 | 0,002005754 | 41,31796476 |
| 17 | 0,000557069 | 5,026372556 | 138 | 0,002020996 | 41,57828569 |
| 18 | 0,000577645 | 5,2932075 | 139 | 0,002036237 | 41,84311765 |
| 19 | 0,000592886 | 5,547622103 | 140 | 0,002047668 | 42,11171342 |
| 20 | 0,000609652 | 5,807304579 | 141 | 0,00206672 | 42,39083801 |
| 21 | 0,000625655 | 6,066233678 | 142 | 0,002081961 | 42,71811415 |
| 22 | 0,000643945 | 6,356775393 | 143 | 0,002099488 | 43,06570379 |
| 23 | 0,00066071 | 6,679681564 | 144 | 0,002117016 | 43,3403112 |
| 24 | 0,000678238 | 6,99581234 | 145 | 0,002134543 | 43,62846095 |
| 25 | 0,000693479 | 7,259629547 | 146 | 0,002154357 | 43,99297236 |
| 26 | 0,000705672 | 7,530220997 | 147 | 0,002175695 | 44,28638651 |
| 27 | 0,000723199 | 7,818875811 | 148 | 0,002190936 | 44,54255925 |
| 28 | 0,00073463 | 8,087582281 | 149 | 0,002206177 | 44,80173935 |
| 29 | 0,00074911 | 8,358547344 | 150 | 0,002224467 | 45,07746914 |
| 30 | 0,000762827 | 8,646446475 | 151 | 0,002241994 | 45,35545598 |
| 31 | 0,00077502 | 8,958805753 | 152 | 0,002263332 | 45,61237902 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,000790261 | 9,263261494 | 153 | 0,002278574 | 45,88133457 |
| 33 | 0,00080474 | 9,575995155 | 154 | 0,002305246 | 46,16872478 |
| 34 | 0,000816171 | 9,859749175 | 155 | 0,002323536 | 46,46175456 |
| 35 | 0,000829126 | 10,14613771 | 156 | 0,002350208 | 46,74237054 |
| 36 | 0,000843606 | 10,45359927 | 157 | 0,002379928 | 47,04442547 |
| 37 | 0,000851988 | 10,73170604 | 158 | 0,002405076 | 47,30510002 |
| 38 | 0,000864181 | 11,00529639 | 159 | 0,002434797 | 47,6304758 |
| 39 | 0,000877899 | 11,33006563 | 160 | 0,002469852 | 47,91560281 |
| 40 | 0,00088933 | 11,64542535 | 161 | 0,002506431 | 48,20862337 |
| 41 | 0,000901523 | 11,94309685 | 162 | 0,002548344 | 48,49224363 |
| 42 | 0,000912192 | 12,21367139 | 163 | 0,002604737 | 48,75178657 |
| 43 | 0,000924385 | 12,60090557 | 164 | 0,002685516 | 49,01697524 |
| 44 | 0,000936578 | 12,88841263 | 165 | 0,002781536 | 49,29118597 |
| 45 | 0,000948009 | 13,18118796 | 166 | 0,003139707 | 49,55900376 |
| 46 | 0,000960202 | 13,48863645 | 167 | 0,003231916 | 49,81816541 |
| 47 | 0,000969346 | 13,78404321 | 168 | 0,003319554 | 50,10366142 |
| 48 | 0,000977729 | 14,04069104 | 169 | 0,003474253 | 50,39592552 |
| 49 | 0,000989922 | 14,35453401 | 170 | 0,003557319 | 50,69457642 |
| 50 | 0,000999829 | 14,66800029 | 171 | 0,003606852 | 50,9868436 |
| 51 | 0,00101126 | 14,99124971 | 172 | 0,00364648 | 51,25428009 |
| 52 | 0,001023453 | 15,31713133 | 173 | 0,003699824 | 51,53299571 |
| 53 | 0,001034884 | 15,64301142 | 174 | 0,003749358 | 51,84593924 |
| 54 | 0,001044791 | 15,97980471 | 175 | 0,003831661 | 52,10321898 |
| 55 | 0,001056222 | 16,30379982 | 176 | 0,003905582 | 52,36725759 |
| 56 | 0,001068415 | 16,6398382 | 177 | 0,004015319 | 52,63093335 |
| 57 | 0,001079846 | 17,07371101 | 178 | 0,005524208 | 52,90550693 |
| 58 | 0,001091277 | 17,40861471 | 179 | 0,005841227 | 53,14923819 |
| 59 | 0,00110347 | 17,74464848 | 180 | 0,006079753 | 52,88406798 |
| 60 | 0,001115663 | 18,08782856 | 181 | 0,006277127 | 52,61250175 |
| 61 | 0,001124808 | 18,40316137 | 182 | 0,006388389 | 52,35560331 |
| 62 | 0,001136239 | 18,74633837 | 183 | 0,006500413 | 52,08967665 |
| 63 | 0,001148432 | 19,07295954 | 184 | 0,006649777 | 51,81659752 |
| 64 | 0,001160625 | 19,46730775 | 185 | 0,006825814 | 51,52547424 |
| 65 | 0,001169769 | 19,74764082 | 186 | 0,006981276 | 51,26330524 |
| 66 | 0,001181962 | 20,06560276 | 187 | 0,007135212 | 51,00188654 |
| 67 | 0,001191869 | 20,35458891 | 188 | 0,007297532 | 50,74460679 |
| 68 | 0,001198728 | 20,60857839 | 189 | 0,007521579 | 50,48055896 |
| 69 | 0,001208635 | 20,89041361 | 190 | 0,007803543 | 50,22515497 |
| 70 | 0,001220066 | 21,21439027 | 191 | 0,00826383 | 49,95470805 |
| 71 | 0,00122921 | 21,47138864 | 192 | 0,008525218 | 49,69027584 |
| 72 | 0,001237593 | 21,78106344 | 193 | 0,008657056 | 49,42960744 |
| 73 | 0,0012475 | 22,04558636 | 194 | 0,00881023 | 49,1546464 |
| 74 | 0,001259693 | 22,35638969 | 195 | 0,008967978 | 48,90074302 |
| 75 | 0,001271124 | 22,78759648 | 196 | 0,009126488 | 48,59530866 |
| 76 | 0,001283317 | 23,07920714 | 197 | 0,009255277 | 48,33764762 |
| 77 | 0,001294748 | 23,42650312 | 198 | 0,009382541 | 48,05440251 |
| 78 | 0,001306941 | 23,75950185 | 199 | 0,009546385 | 47,87648257 |
| 79 | 0,001315324 | 24,05524533 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001325993 | 24,36303053 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001338948 | 24,67796205 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001351141 | 25,08583107 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001360286 | 25,36689907 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001370954 | 25,63592227 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001383148 | 25,94859058 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,00139153 | 26,26050706 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001403723 | 26,55925636 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,00141363 | 26,82112709 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001425061 | 27,23763687 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,00143573 | 27,52133093 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001445637 | 27,77567712 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001456306 | 28,08231688 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001466213 | 28,3893318 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001477644 | 28,72005195 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001488313 | 29,0229279 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001499743 | 29,33219987 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001512698 | 29,6158847 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001523367 | 29,92966464 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001532512 | 30,20394302 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001543943 | 30,5361607 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001556136 | 30,85106916 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001567567 | 31,16860983 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001576712 | 31,46545877 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001588143 | 31,77358991 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001600336 | 32,08172105 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,001613291 | 32,42521479 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00162396 | 32,68556338 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001635391 | 32,95606873 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001648346 | 33,26682901 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,001656729 | 33,5644221 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,001671208 | 33,83906334 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001682639 | 34,15207759 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001692546 | 34,44176176 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001703977 | 34,7171533 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,001715408 | 34,98276324 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001727601 | 35,24009218 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,001739794 | 35,56213158 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001750463 | 35,84654827 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001763418 | 36,13246556 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,001772563 | 36,39393038 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001787804 | 36,70693541 | 242 | | |

| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|---|---------|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1539 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,60 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,80 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 11 | | |
| | 9,30 mm | | | | | | |
| | 8,40 mm | diametro externo - d_{ext} (mm) | 85,70 mm | | | | |
| | 8,90 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 119267,01 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,64 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,212343979 | 81205,21875 | | |
| 2 | 0 | 1311,004272 | 123 | 0,21471467 | 81900,125 | | |
| 3 | 0 | 1464,002075 | 124 | 0,217153072 | 82599,8125 | | |
| 4 | 0 | 2268,195068 | 125 | 0,218710931 | 83233,54688 | | |
| 5 | 0 | 3044,654053 | 126 | 0,221013864 | 83834,77344 | | |
| 6 | 0 | 3809,635498 | 127 | 0,222978131 | 84501 | | |
| 7 | 0 | 4896,859863 | 128 | 0,225077868 | 85153,85156 | | |
| 8 | 0 | 5871,245605 | 129 | 0,227245315 | 85951,01563 | | |
| 9 | 0,015985067 | 6471,747559 | 130 | 0,22880319 | 86596,21094 | | |
| 10 | 0,028583467 | 7067,467773 | 131 | 0,23090291 | 87329,33594 | | |
| 11 | 0,031834666 | 7705,258301 | 132 | 0,232460801 | 88029,00781 | | |
| 12 | 0,034137599 | 8402,332031 | 133 | 0,234154113 | 88668,45313 | | |
| 13 | 0,036643732 | 9020,038086 | 134 | 0,235644261 | 89431,21094 | | |
| 14 | 0,038675733 | 9645,392578 | 135 | 0,236998924 | 90030,50781 | | |
| 15 | 0,040843197 | 10288,91211 | 136 | 0,238353586 | 90673,77344 | | |
| 16 | 0,042942933 | 10963,02832 | 137 | 0,239640522 | 91290,28125 | | |
| 17 | 0,044636265 | 11575,94629 | 138 | 0,240995185 | 91999,49219 | | |
| 18 | 0,046736002 | 12200,33594 | 139 | 0,242349847 | 92659 | | |
| 19 | 0,048226134 | 12883,05176 | 140 | 0,24370451 | 93299,39063 | | |
| 20 | 0,050258132 | 13589,66895 | 141 | 0,244991461 | 93936,90625 | | |
| 21 | 0,051680533 | 14221,70215 | 142 | 0,246075201 | 94614,57813 | | |
| 22 | 0,0534416 | 14826,00488 | 143 | 0,247362137 | 95232,97656 | | |
| 23 | 0,054931732 | 15563,21387 | 144 | 0,248445861 | 95891,52344 | | |
| 24 | 0,056557333 | 16206,71484 | 145 | 0,249732796 | 96551,96875 | | |
| 25 | 0,0581152 | 17003,20117 | 146 | 0,251087459 | 97269,77344 | | |
| 26 | 0,059808532 | 17681,11719 | 147 | 0,252442122 | 97934,03906 | | |
| 27 | 0,061163195 | 18394,41406 | 148 | 0,253796784 | 98626,03125 | | |


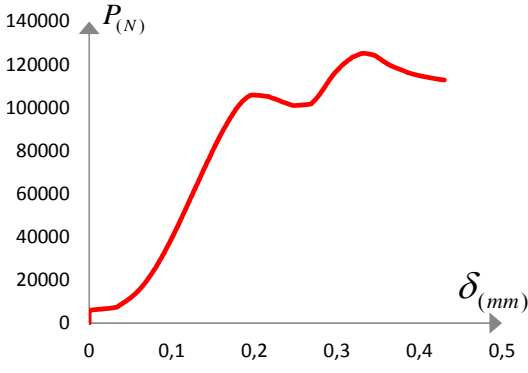

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,062585596 | 19065,63281 | 149 | 0,255151447 | 99252,0625 |
| 29 | 0,064278932 | 19717,73047 | 150 | 0,256235186 | 99961,25 |
| 30 | 0,065294933 | 20341,13867 | 151 | 0,257860804 | 100567,2188 |
| 31 | 0,0668528 | 21042,94922 | 152 | 0,259147724 | 101186,5547 |
| 32 | 0,068139728 | 21750,49414 | 153 | 0,260231463 | 101786,7813 |
| 33 | 0,069426664 | 22350,95117 | 154 | 0,261789322 | 102458,6797 |
| 34 | 0,070781334 | 22991,5625 | 155 | 0,263143984 | 103207,0391 |
| 35 | 0,071865058 | 23640,77734 | 156 | 0,264905055 | 103905,6953 |
| 36 | 0,073084267 | 24241,22656 | 157 | 0,266937065 | 104741,9844 |
| 37 | 0,07443893 | 24876,0957 | 158 | 0,268427213 | 105337,4219 |
| 38 | 0,075454934 | 25492,79688 | 159 | 0,269985072 | 105988,2813 |
| 39 | 0,07674187 | 26129,57227 | 160 | 0,27188158 | 106674,5078 |
| 40 | 0,078096533 | 26772,08594 | 161 | 0,273778121 | 107382,7109 |
| 41 | 0,079180264 | 27412,68359 | 162 | 0,275539176 | 108010,6328 |
| 42 | 0,0804672 | 28044,67383 | 163 | 0,277435716 | 108642,375 |
| 43 | 0,081821863 | 28674,75195 | 164 | 0,28007733 | 109398,3594 |
| 44 | 0,083041064 | 29354,54297 | 165 | 0,282312552 | 110055,8984 |
| 45 | 0,084260265 | 29996,08984 | 166 | 0,284615485 | 110653,2344 |
| 46 | 0,085343997 | 30645,2793 | 167 | 0,287121614 | 111326,0625 |
| 47 | 0,086901863 | 31294,47266 | 168 | 0,28989865 | 111965,4375 |
| 48 | 0,088188799 | 31933,14258 | 169 | 0,293759441 | 112713,7656 |
| 49 | 0,089272531 | 32585,19922 | 170 | 0,297755718 | 113450,6172 |
| 50 | 0,090559467 | 33228,64453 | 171 | 0,303580793 | 114082,3516 |
| 51 | 0,092185068 | 34048,96484 | 172 | 0,309202639 | 114723,625 |
| 52 | 0,093878396 | 34790,88672 | 173 | 0,318820794 | 115324,7656 |
| 53 | 0,095436263 | 35587,30078 | 174 | 0,329387188 | 115990,8906 |
| 54 | 0,097061865 | 36271,85156 | 175 | 0,340359974 | 116596,7969 |
| 55 | 0,098281058 | 36880,86719 | 176 | 0,349910386 | 117231,3828 |
| 56 | 0,099432532 | 37509,00391 | 177 | 0,372533321 | 117875,5234 |
| 57 | 0,100990399 | 38125,66797 | 178 | 0,381812795 | 118513,9141 |
| 58 | 0,102277327 | 38834,10938 | 179 | 0,398813852 | 119116,9531 |
| 59 | 0,103902928 | 39572,18359 | 180 | 0,402674643 | 119267,0078 |
| 60 | 0,105257599 | 40186,92969 | 181 | 0,414053853 | 118638,1563 |
| 61 | 0,106544526 | 40805,49609 | 182 | 0,42123359 | 117984,4688 |
| 62 | 0,108237863 | 41460,39063 | 183 | 0,428413328 | 117334,6016 |
| 63 | 0,109457072 | 42114,32813 | 184 | 0,435322126 | 116731,5547 |
| 64 | 0,110947196 | 42789,29297 | 185 | 0,461399428 | 117428,2578 |
| 65 | 0,112437336 | 43456,61328 | 186 | 0,49844958 | 116821,3906 |
| 66 | 0,113995194 | 44087,59766 | 187 | 0,508270931 | 116205,9219 |
| 67 | 0,115282138 | 44731,96484 | 188 | 0,514976533 | 115517,8203 |
| 68 | 0,116704535 | 45360,07813 | 189 | 0,521614393 | 114842,1328 |
| 69 | 0,118465598 | 46098,13281 | 190 | 0,528590902 | 114200,8516 |
| 70 | 0,119887996 | 46814,19531 | 191 | 0,535567411 | 113572,9531 |
| 71 | 0,121513597 | 47455,68359 | 192 | 0,543559964 | 112964,1641 |
| 72 | 0,123139199 | 48143,0625 | 193 | 0,550130145 | 112320,9688 |
| 73 | 0,124697057 | 48818,96875 | 194 | 0,557919439 | 111725,5547 |
| 74 | 0,126254932 | 49527,37109 | 195 | 0,565573311 | 111107,2031 |
| 75 | 0,127880534 | 50138,26172 | 196 | 0,57444636 | 110484,0625 |
| 76 | 0,129506135 | 50851,44141 | 197 | 0,584877332 | 109884,8281 |
| 77 | 0,130996259 | 51481,44922 | 198 | 0,596798388 | 109288,4531 |
| 78 | 0,132621861 | 52091,375 | 199 | 0,609735489 | 108689,2031 |
| 79 | 0,133976523 | 52706,08203 | 200 | 0,628226662 | 108035,4766 |
| 80 | 0,135534398 | 53318,875 | 201 | 0,641841062 | 107562,3906 |
| 81 | 0,136821334 | 53952,70313 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,138446935 | 54621,89063 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,140343459 | 55363,73828 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,141969061 | 56040,57422 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,14352692 | 56784,32422 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,145084794 | 57379,89844 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,146642669 | 58022,30859 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,148065058 | 58667,59375 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,149622933 | 59263,15625 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,150706657 | 59932,33203 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,152738667 | 60688,5 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,154161072 | 61436,05469 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,155718931 | 62064,11719 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,157276789 | 62739,98047 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,158902391 | 63439,73047 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,160460265 | 64088,81641 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,162085867 | 64715,91016 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,163779195 | 65425,21484 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,165066131 | 66099,15625 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,166827186 | 66813,23438 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,16852053 | 67453,70313 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,170213874 | 68163 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,17183946 | 68760,45313 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,173397334 | 69359,82031 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,174887466 | 70011,75781 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,176851734 | 70702,875 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,178680531 | 71385,39844 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,180644798 | 71998,13281 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,18213493 | 72660,57813 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,184573332 | 73379,41406 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,18640213 | 73996,92188 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,18829867 | 74707,14844 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,190940269 | 75425,99219 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,192836793 | 76025,32031 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,195071999 | 76658,125 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,197578128 | 77408,49219 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,200558392 | 78080,46875 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,202929068 | 78713,26563 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,205231984 | 79336,49219 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,208144538 | 79996,03906 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,21044747 | 80598,24219 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\varepsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ ult: | 56,1 Mpa | Área: | 2126,0 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 85,7 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 17814,8 Mpa | | | | |
| GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| DATOS | | | | | |
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,002477759 | 38,19663072 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,61665921 | 123 | 0,002505422 | 38,5234949 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,688625035 | 124 | 0,002533875 | 38,85260804 |
| 4 | 0 | 1,066894601 | 125 | 0,002552053 | 39,15069871 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,432118875 | 126 | 0,002578925 | 39,43349863 |
| 6 | 0 | 1,791944441 | 127 | 0,002601845 | 39,7468727 |
| 7 | 0 | 2,303343932 | 128 | 0,002626346 | 40,05395555 |
| 8 | 0 | 2,761667337 | 129 | 0,002651637 | 40,4289189 |
| 9 | 0,000186524 | 3,044126417 | 130 | 0,002669816 | 40,73240047 |
| 10 | 0,000333529 | 3,324336302 | 131 | 0,002694316 | 41,07724167 |
| 11 | 0,000371466 | 3,624334869 | 132 | 0,002712495 | 41,40634747 |
| 12 | 0,000398338 | 3,952218573 | 133 | 0,002732253 | 41,7071244 |
| 13 | 0,000427581 | 4,242769974 | 134 | 0,002749641 | 42,06590403 |
| 14 | 0,000451292 | 4,536918982 | 135 | 0,002765448 | 42,34779627 |
| 15 | 0,000476583 | 4,83961231 | 136 | 0,002781255 | 42,65037017 |
| 16 | 0,000501084 | 5,156697448 | 137 | 0,002796272 | 42,94035795 |
| 17 | 0,000520843 | 5,444996669 | 138 | 0,002812079 | 43,27395065 |
| 18 | 0,000545344 | 5,738691843 | 139 | 0,002827886 | 43,58416442 |
| 19 | 0,000562732 | 6,059821992 | 140 | 0,002843693 | 43,885386 |
| 20 | 0,000586443 | 6,392194667 | 141 | 0,00285871 | 44,18525526 |
| 21 | 0,00060304 | 6,689485152 | 142 | 0,002871356 | 44,50401288 |
| 22 | 0,000623589 | 6,973732011 | 143 | 0,002886373 | 44,79488996 |
| 23 | 0,000640977 | 7,3204942 | 144 | 0,002899018 | 45,10465172 |
| 24 | 0,000659946 | 7,6231788 | 145 | 0,002914035 | 45,41530645 |
| 25 | 0,000678124 | 7,997823368 | 146 | 0,002929842 | 45,75294141 |
| 26 | 0,000697883 | 8,316695826 | 147 | 0,002945649 | 46,06539311 |
| 27 | 0,00071369 | 8,652210437 | 148 | 0,002961456 | 46,3908866 |
| 28 | 0,000730287 | 8,967932691 | 149 | 0,002977263 | 46,68535394 |
| 29 | 0,000750046 | 9,274660925 | 150 | 0,002989909 | 47,01893562 |
| 30 | 0,000761901 | 9,567894455 | 151 | 0,003008878 | 47,30396612 |
| 31 | 0,000780079 | 9,898006222 | 152 | 0,003023894 | 47,59528417 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,000795096 | 10,23081528 | 153 | 0,00303654 | 47,87761372 |
| 33 | 0,000810113 | 10,51325323 | 154 | 0,003054718 | 48,19365568 |
| 34 | 0,00082592 | 10,81457862 | 155 | 0,003070525 | 48,54566269 |
| 35 | 0,000838565 | 11,11995086 | 156 | 0,003091074 | 48,87429077 |
| 36 | 0,000852792 | 11,40238513 | 157 | 0,003114785 | 49,26765741 |
| 37 | 0,000868599 | 11,70100956 | 158 | 0,003132173 | 49,54773432 |
| 38 | 0,000880454 | 11,9910883 | 159 | 0,003150351 | 49,8538801 |
| 39 | 0,000895471 | 12,29060937 | 160 | 0,003172481 | 50,1766616 |
| 40 | 0,000911278 | 12,59282957 | 161 | 0,003194611 | 50,50978026 |
| 41 | 0,000923924 | 12,89414853 | 162 | 0,00321516 | 50,80513689 |
| 42 | 0,00093894 | 13,19141881 | 163 | 0,00323729 | 51,10229049 |
| 43 | 0,000954748 | 13,48778968 | 164 | 0,003268114 | 51,45788409 |
| 44 | 0,000968974 | 13,80754408 | 165 | 0,003294195 | 51,76717181 |
| 45 | 0,0009832 | 14,10930953 | 166 | 0,003321068 | 52,04814168 |
| 46 | 0,000995846 | 14,41466983 | 167 | 0,003350311 | 52,36462094 |
| 47 | 0,001014024 | 14,72003196 | 168 | 0,003382715 | 52,6653648 |
| 48 | 0,001029041 | 15,02044417 | 169 | 0,003427765 | 53,01735712 |
| 49 | 0,001041686 | 15,32715311 | 170 | 0,003474396 | 53,36395118 |
| 50 | 0,001056703 | 15,62981153 | 171 | 0,003542366 | 53,66110111 |
| 51 | 0,001075672 | 16,01566693 | 172 | 0,003607965 | 53,96273794 |
| 52 | 0,001095431 | 16,36464593 | 173 | 0,003720196 | 54,24549743 |
| 53 | 0,001113609 | 16,7392565 | 174 | 0,003843491 | 54,55882373 |
| 54 | 0,001132577 | 17,06124977 | 175 | 0,003971528 | 54,84382484 |
| 55 | 0,001146803 | 17,34771344 | 176 | 0,004082968 | 55,14231605 |
| 56 | 0,00116024 | 17,64317113 | 177 | 0,004346947 | 55,44530153 |
| 57 | 0,001178418 | 17,9332324 | 178 | 0,004455225 | 55,74558236 |
| 58 | 0,001193434 | 18,26646314 | 179 | 0,004653604 | 56,02923483 |
| 59 | 0,001212403 | 18,61363231 | 180 | 0,004698654 | 56,09981629 |
| 60 | 0,00122821 | 18,90279143 | 181 | 0,004831434 | 55,80402236 |
| 61 | 0,001243227 | 19,19374751 | 182 | 0,004915211 | 55,49654631 |
| 62 | 0,001262986 | 19,50179132 | 183 | 0,004998989 | 55,19086723 |
| 63 | 0,001277212 | 19,80938496 | 184 | 0,005079605 | 54,90721109 |
| 64 | 0,0012946 | 20,12686927 | 185 | 0,005383891 | 55,23492047 |
| 65 | 0,001311988 | 20,44075781 | 186 | 0,005816214 | 54,94946736 |
| 66 | 0,001330166 | 20,73755496 | 187 | 0,005930816 | 54,65996833 |
| 67 | 0,001345182 | 21,040647 | 188 | 0,006009061 | 54,33630488 |
| 68 | 0,00136178 | 21,33609367 | 189 | 0,006086516 | 54,01848065 |
| 69 | 0,001382329 | 21,68325365 | 190 | 0,006167922 | 53,71684015 |
| 70 | 0,001398926 | 22,02006913 | 191 | 0,006249328 | 53,42149454 |
| 71 | 0,001417895 | 22,32180702 | 192 | 0,00634259 | 53,13513744 |
| 72 | 0,001436863 | 22,64513055 | 193 | 0,006419255 | 52,83259661 |
| 73 | 0,001455042 | 22,96305767 | 194 | 0,006510145 | 52,55253073 |
| 74 | 0,00147322 | 23,29627003 | 195 | 0,006599455 | 52,2616757 |
| 75 | 0,001492188 | 23,58361565 | 196 | 0,006702991 | 51,96856803 |
| 76 | 0,001511157 | 23,91907514 | 197 | 0,006824706 | 51,68670519 |
| 77 | 0,001528544 | 24,21541294 | 198 | 0,006963808 | 51,40618731 |
| 78 | 0,001547513 | 24,50230472 | 199 | 0,007114766 | 51,12431711 |
| 79 | 0,00156332 | 24,79144546 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,001581498 | 25,07968589 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001596515 | 25,37782065 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,001615483 | 25,69258746 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001637613 | 26,04153155 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001656582 | 26,35989597 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,00167476 | 26,70973487 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001692938 | 26,98987608 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001711116 | 27,29204759 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,001727714 | 27,59557142 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001745892 | 27,87570712 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,001758537 | 28,19046842 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001782248 | 28,54614837 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001798846 | 28,89777689 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001817024 | 29,19319967 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001835202 | 29,51110658 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,00185417 | 29,84024912 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001872348 | 30,14556073 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001891317 | 30,44052783 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001911076 | 30,77416463 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001926093 | 31,09116755 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001946642 | 31,42704964 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001966401 | 31,72830796 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,00198616 | 32,06194109 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,002005128 | 32,34296608 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,002023306 | 32,6248914 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,002040694 | 32,9315443 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,002063614 | 33,25662622 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,002084954 | 33,57766588 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,002107874 | 33,86587874 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,002125262 | 34,17747422 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,002153714 | 34,51559425 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,002175054 | 34,8060524 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,002197184 | 35,14012282 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,002228008 | 35,47824653 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,002250138 | 35,76015347 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,002276219 | 36,05780684 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,002305462 | 36,41075827 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,002340238 | 36,72683698 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,0023679 | 37,02448667 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,002394772 | 37,31763477 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,002428758 | 37,6278669 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,00245563 | 37,91112616 | 242 | | |

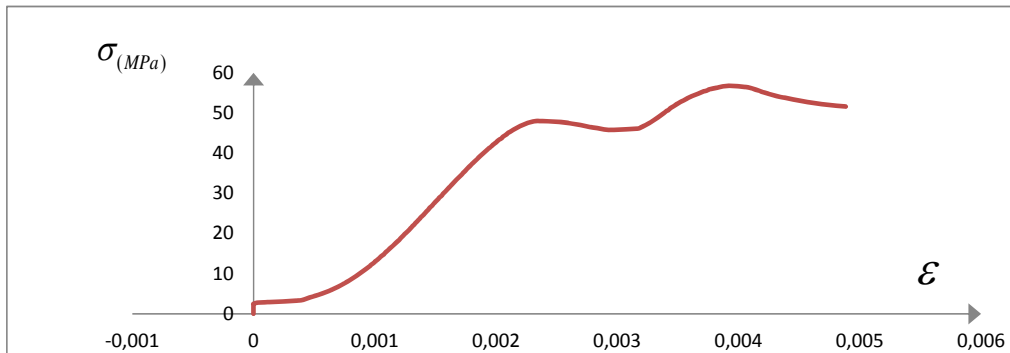
| E-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE COMPRESION PARALELA A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|----------|---|--|---------|--|
| FECHA: | 09/07/2013 | TEST: | 1540 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,80 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,33 mm | PROBETA | CII SN 12 | | |
| | 9,20 mm | | | | | | |
| | 10,20 mm | diametro externo - d _{ext} (mm) | 84,60 mm | | | | |
| | 9,10 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 125196,95 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 0,43 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,166082128 | 91972,73438 | | |
| 2 | 0 | 495,3330078 | 123 | 0,166894929 | 92661,86719 | | |
| 3 | 0 | 1145,575684 | 124 | 0,167978652 | 93313,73438 | | |
| 4 | 0 | 1782,428711 | 125 | 0,169265604 | 94060,21875 | | |
| 5 | 0 | 2768,303955 | 126 | 0,170146132 | 94785,67188 | | |
| 6 | 0 | 3896,651855 | 127 | 0,171433051 | 95575,15625 | | |
| 7 | 0 | 4716,134766 | 128 | 0,173058653 | 96356,04688 | | |
| 8 | 0 | 5430,430176 | 129 | 0,174006923 | 97162,73438 | | |
| 9 | 0,002777067 | 6081,613281 | 130 | 0,175429328 | 97911,10938 | | |
| 10 | 0,020590931 | 6719,407227 | 131 | 0,176648521 | 98568,6875 | | |
| 11 | 0,033392533 | 7415,52832 | 132 | 0,177732261 | 99352,42969 | | |
| 12 | 0,0359664 | 8076,266602 | 133 | 0,179357862 | 100031,0391 | | |
| 13 | 0,038607999 | 8728,397461 | 134 | 0,180983464 | 100878,8047 | | |
| 14 | 0,041249597 | 9395,825195 | 135 | 0,182541339 | 101599,4531 | | |
| 15 | 0,044229865 | 10134,00977 | 136 | 0,184099197 | 102269,4453 | | |
| 16 | 0,046871463 | 10797,60742 | 137 | 0,185792526 | 102943,2578 | | |
| 17 | 0,049038931 | 11437,2998 | 138 | 0,187959989 | 103742,2734 | | |
| 18 | 0,051341867 | 12170,69531 | 139 | 0,190330664 | 104467,6953 | | |
| 19 | 0,053509331 | 12813,25195 | 140 | 0,193175459 | 105195,0234 | | |
| 20 | 0,055405867 | 13502,65918 | 141 | 0,197713598 | 105846,8359 | | |
| 21 | 0,0575056 | 14222,66016 | 142 | 0,216407998 | 105164,4297 | | |
| 22 | 0,059063462 | 14911,10645 | 143 | 0,220878394 | 104503,0547 | | |
| 23 | 0,060892268 | 15554,6084 | 144 | 0,226838923 | 103813 | | |
| 24 | 0,062246931 | 16200,97852 | 145 | 0,231241592 | 103078,0234 | | |
| 25 | 0,063940267 | 16859,77734 | 146 | 0,235373338 | 102432,8828 | | |
| 26 | 0,065159464 | 17538,65234 | 147 | 0,241130654 | 101734,2109 | | |
| 27 | 0,066988262 | 18309,31641 | 148 | 0,248445861 | 100954,3125 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,068613863 | 19169,85547 | 149 | 0,268088531 | 101666,3516 |
| 29 | 0,07003626 | 19832,46875 | 150 | 0,270255979 | 102332,5313 |
| 30 | 0,071255469 | 20567,74805 | 151 | 0,272288005 | 103101,9141 |
| 31 | 0,072474662 | 21201,66992 | 152 | 0,274184513 | 103789,1016 |
| 32 | 0,073761598 | 21865,23438 | 153 | 0,275810115 | 104555,6172 |
| 33 | 0,07484533 | 22552,69727 | 154 | 0,277435716 | 105268,6172 |
| 34 | 0,076132266 | 23238,24609 | 155 | 0,278722668 | 105934,7734 |
| 35 | 0,077419202 | 23946,74023 | 156 | 0,280009588 | 106615,2656 |
| 36 | 0,078435198 | 24634,19922 | 157 | 0,281364282 | 107418,0781 |
| 37 | 0,079789861 | 25367,54688 | 158 | 0,28265117 | 108068,9453 |
| 38 | 0,081076797 | 26054,99805 | 159 | 0,284005864 | 108890,875 |
| 39 | 0,081957332 | 26799,81445 | 160 | 0,285631466 | 109740,5234 |
| 40 | 0,083108799 | 27444,23828 | 161 | 0,28671519 | 110402,8438 |
| 41 | 0,084328 | 28194,78516 | 162 | 0,287934399 | 111214,25 |
| 42 | 0,085005331 | 28844,93945 | 163 | 0,289559968 | 111899,5 |
| 43 | 0,086360002 | 29584,9668 | 164 | 0,290711435 | 112750,0859 |
| 44 | 0,087443733 | 30301,08594 | 165 | 0,292066129 | 113438,2031 |
| 45 | 0,088324261 | 31022,94141 | 166 | 0,293488534 | 114078,5313 |
| 46 | 0,089408 | 31778,25781 | 167 | 0,294640001 | 114833,5391 |
| 47 | 0,090830398 | 32540,26563 | 168 | 0,296468798 | 115601,9297 |
| 48 | 0,091575464 | 33256,375 | 169 | 0,297755718 | 116240,3281 |
| 49 | 0,092591461 | 34016,46484 | 170 | 0,299584516 | 116948,5078 |
| 50 | 0,0936752 | 34692,41016 | 171 | 0,301210117 | 117615,5859 |
| 51 | 0,094826667 | 35629,37109 | 172 | 0,302971204 | 118276,9141 |
| 52 | 0,095774929 | 36344,51172 | 173 | 0,304732259 | 119133,2109 |
| 53 | 0,096858668 | 37058,69531 | 174 | 0,307170677 | 119879,6016 |
| 54 | 0,097942392 | 37746,10938 | 175 | 0,309405835 | 120663,2656 |
| 55 | 0,098755193 | 38472,72266 | 176 | 0,311979739 | 121336,0547 |
| 56 | 0,099567993 | 39105,63281 | 177 | 0,313673083 | 121992,6094 |
| 57 | 0,100651733 | 39895,33594 | 178 | 0,316517862 | 122630,9922 |
| 58 | 0,10166773 | 40555,01172 | 179 | 0,318278917 | 123279,8906 |
| 59 | 0,102480531 | 41310,29688 | 180 | 0,322681586 | 123982,3047 |
| 60 | 0,103225597 | 41960,40625 | 181 | 0,326406924 | 124621,6406 |
| 61 | 0,104309336 | 42733,84766 | 182 | 0,332164256 | 125196,9453 |
| 62 | 0,105122129 | 43491,98828 | 183 | 0,34334027 | 124489,7578 |
| 63 | 0,106205869 | 44291,23438 | 184 | 0,347742939 | 123800,7344 |
| 64 | 0,1072896 | 45035,98828 | 185 | 0,349774933 | 123165,2109 |
| 65 | 0,108305605 | 45828,53906 | 186 | 0,352958393 | 122481,9063 |
| 66 | 0,109186133 | 46628,73047 | 187 | 0,354990387 | 121771,8438 |
| 67 | 0,110134403 | 47401,19922 | 188 | 0,358038394 | 121137,2734 |
| 68 | 0,110879469 | 48077,10156 | 189 | 0,360341326 | 120497,9297 |
| 69 | 0,112030935 | 48887,80469 | 190 | 0,363728015 | 119818,4453 |
| 70 | 0,112843728 | 49671,73438 | 191 | 0,367114639 | 119112,1875 |
| 71 | 0,113859733 | 50473,82813 | 192 | 0,371923733 | 118432,6953 |
| 72 | 0,114808003 | 51236,71484 | 193 | 0,375919978 | 117765,625 |
| 73 | 0,116027188 | 52274,93359 | 194 | 0,380796782 | 117117,6641 |
| 74 | 0,116772262 | 52986,19531 | 195 | 0,384386667 | 116440,0781 |
| 75 | 0,117856002 | 53765,32813 | 196 | 0,390618102 | 115736,6797 |
| 76 | 0,118804272 | 54480,41406 | 197 | 0,396443208 | 115102,0938 |
| 77 | 0,119617065 | 55237,55078 | 198 | 0,40443573 | 114448,3906 |
| 78 | 0,120565327 | 56075,94922 | 199 | 0,413173326 | 113806,1563 |
| 79 | 0,121716793 | 56931,55078 | 200 | 0,423536491 | 113108,4844 |
| 80 | 0,122461867 | 57763,24609 | 201 | 0,429971186 | 112797,8828 |
| 81 | 0,123477856 | 58547,14453 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,124629339 | 59356,84766 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,125645328 | 60394,06641 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,126661332 | 61189,42188 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,127745064 | 62095,67188 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,128828788 | 62956,98438 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,129573862 | 63726,51953 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,130860798 | 64518,03906 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,131605872 | 65186,23828 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,13221546 | 65848,70313 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,13316373 | 66619,1875 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,134111993 | 67290,25 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,135060263 | 68132,41406 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,136279456 | 69198,27344 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,137295469 | 69981,17188 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,138243723 | 70809,94531 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,13905654 | 71607,17969 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,140140263 | 72387,19531 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,141156276 | 73085,96094 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,14224 | 74189,0625 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,143255997 | 74981,5 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,144271994 | 75664,96094 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,14542346 | 76498,5 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,146439473 | 77498,35156 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,147523197 | 78254,45313 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,14826827 | 78952,24219 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,149351994 | 79932,96094 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,150503461 | 80740,67188 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,151722654 | 81648,74219 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,152603197 | 82421,07813 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,153619194 | 83144,66406 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,154635207 | 83889,26563 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,155718931 | 84618,57813 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,156802654 | 85621,25781 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,157886394 | 86361,07813 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,159105587 | 87236,625 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,160257053 | 88105,47656 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,161340793 | 88839,55469 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,162560002 | 89671,125 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,163711468 | 90546,65625 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,164862935 | 91231,97656 | 242 | | |

| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA | |
| $\sigma_{ult} = \frac{F_{ult}}{A}$ | | $A = \frac{(d_{ext}^2 \cdot \pi) - (d_{ext} - t)^2 \cdot \pi}{4}$ | | $\epsilon = \frac{\delta}{l_o}$ | |
| σ_{ult} : | 56,8 Mpa | Área: | 2205,2 mm ² | | |
| Longitud inicial: | 84,6 mm | | | | |
| Módulo de elasticidad: | 12826,8 Mpa | | | | |

GRÁFICA ESFUERZO vs DEFORMACIÓN UNITARIA



DATOS


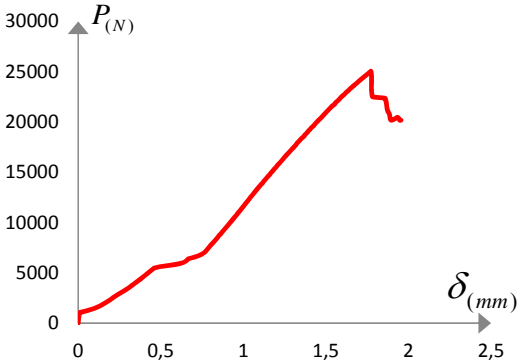
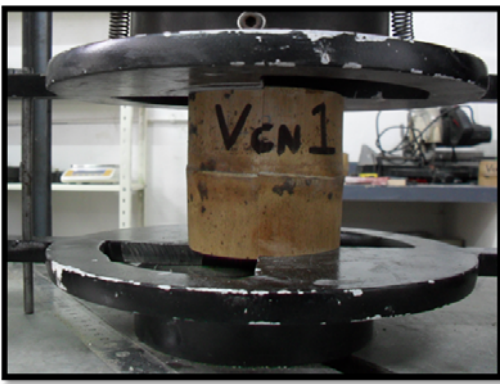
| PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) | PUNTO | δ (mm) | σ (N/mm ²) |
|-------|-------------|------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,001963146 | 41,70706425 |
| 2 | 0 | 0,224619674 | 123 | 0,001972753 | 42,01956672 |
| 3 | 0 | 0,519486552 | 124 | 0,001985563 | 42,31517026 |
| 4 | 0 | 0,808281599 | 125 | 0,002000775 | 42,65368006 |
| 5 | 0 | 1,255348465 | 126 | 0,002011184 | 42,98265278 |
| 6 | 0 | 1,767022699 | 127 | 0,002026395 | 43,34066187 |
| 7 | 0 | 2,138635292 | 128 | 0,002045611 | 43,69477395 |
| 8 | 0 | 2,462548295 | 129 | 0,002056819 | 44,06058418 |
| 9 | 3,28258E-05 | 2,757841632 | 130 | 0,002073633 | 44,39995132 |
| 10 | 0,000243392 | 3,047063359 | 131 | 0,002088044 | 44,69814462 |
| 11 | 0,000394711 | 3,362734817 | 132 | 0,002100854 | 45,0535498 |
| 12 | 0,000425135 | 3,662361159 | 133 | 0,002120069 | 45,36128018 |
| 13 | 0,000456359 | 3,958084275 | 134 | 0,002139284 | 45,74571819 |
| 14 | 0,000487584 | 4,260744097 | 135 | 0,002157699 | 46,07251212 |
| 15 | 0,000522812 | 4,595490166 | 136 | 0,002176113 | 46,37633485 |
| 16 | 0,000554036 | 4,896413155 | 137 | 0,002196129 | 46,68188998 |
| 17 | 0,000579656 | 5,18649577 | 138 | 0,002221749 | 47,04422123 |
| 18 | 0,000606878 | 5,519070133 | 139 | 0,002249771 | 47,37317978 |
| 19 | 0,000632498 | 5,810451609 | 140 | 0,002283398 | 47,70300275 |
| 20 | 0,000654916 | 6,123078516 | 141 | 0,00233704 | 47,9985815 |
| 21 | 0,000679735 | 6,449578834 | 142 | 0,002558014 | 47,68912934 |
| 22 | 0,00069815 | 6,761769983 | 143 | 0,002610856 | 47,38921427 |
| 23 | 0,000719767 | 7,053580131 | 144 | 0,002681311 | 47,07629375 |
| 24 | 0,000735779 | 7,346690912 | 145 | 0,002733352 | 46,74300243 |
| 25 | 0,000755795 | 7,645437766 | 146 | 0,002782191 | 46,45044919 |
| 26 | 0,000770206 | 7,953288603 | 147 | 0,002850244 | 46,13362102 |
| 27 | 0,000791823 | 8,302763214 | 148 | 0,002936712 | 45,77995888 |
| 28 | 0,000811039 | 8,692993626 | 149 | 0,003168895 | 46,10284869 |
| 29 | 0,000827852 | 8,993470227 | 150 | 0,003194515 | 46,40494256 |
| 30 | 0,000842263 | 9,326898836 | 151 | 0,003218534 | 46,75383616 |
| 31 | 0,000856674 | 9,614364687 | 152 | 0,003240952 | 47,06545648 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,000871887 | 9,915272619 | 153 | 0,003260167 | 47,41304989 |
| 33 | 0,000884697 | 10,22701782 | 154 | 0,003279382 | 47,73637546 |
| 34 | 0,000899909 | 10,53789506 | 155 | 0,003294594 | 48,0384587 |
| 35 | 0,000915121 | 10,85917734 | 156 | 0,003309806 | 48,34704289 |
| 36 | 0,00092713 | 11,17092078 | 157 | 0,003325819 | 48,71109591 |
| 37 | 0,000943143 | 11,50347344 | 158 | 0,00334103 | 49,00624599 |
| 38 | 0,000958355 | 11,81521333 | 159 | 0,003357043 | 49,37896813 |
| 39 | 0,000968763 | 12,15296675 | 160 | 0,003376258 | 49,76425995 |
| 40 | 0,000982374 | 12,44519495 | 161 | 0,003389068 | 50,0646037 |
| 41 | 0,000996785 | 12,78554698 | 162 | 0,00340348 | 50,43255375 |
| 42 | 0,001004791 | 13,08037378 | 163 | 0,003422695 | 50,74329547 |
| 43 | 0,001020804 | 13,41595549 | 164 | 0,003436305 | 51,12901242 |
| 44 | 0,001033614 | 13,74069551 | 165 | 0,003452318 | 51,44105433 |
| 45 | 0,001044022 | 14,06803678 | 166 | 0,003469132 | 51,73142524 |
| 46 | 0,001056832 | 14,41055166 | 167 | 0,003482742 | 52,07380018 |
| 47 | 0,001073645 | 14,75610091 | 168 | 0,003504359 | 52,42224385 |
| 48 | 0,001082452 | 15,08083649 | 169 | 0,003519571 | 52,71173969 |
| 49 | 0,001094462 | 15,42551599 | 170 | 0,003541188 | 53,03287939 |
| 50 | 0,001107272 | 15,7320383 | 171 | 0,003560403 | 53,33538067 |
| 51 | 0,001120883 | 16,15692389 | 172 | 0,00358122 | 53,63527449 |
| 52 | 0,001132091 | 16,48122017 | 173 | 0,003602036 | 54,02358119 |
| 53 | 0,001144902 | 16,80508247 | 174 | 0,003630859 | 54,36204847 |
| 54 | 0,001157711 | 17,11680553 | 175 | 0,003657279 | 54,71741822 |
| 55 | 0,001167319 | 17,44630435 | 176 | 0,003687704 | 55,02250926 |
| 56 | 0,001176927 | 17,73331141 | 177 | 0,00370772 | 55,32023845 |
| 57 | 0,001189737 | 18,09141971 | 178 | 0,003741346 | 55,60972722 |
| 58 | 0,001201746 | 18,39056423 | 179 | 0,003762162 | 55,90398452 |
| 59 | 0,001211354 | 18,73306494 | 180 | 0,003814203 | 56,22250966 |
| 60 | 0,001220161 | 19,02787137 | 181 | 0,003858238 | 56,51243064 |
| 61 | 0,001232971 | 19,37860543 | 182 | 0,003926291 | 56,77331524 |
| 62 | 0,001242578 | 19,72240101 | 183 | 0,004058396 | 56,45262547 |
| 63 | 0,001255389 | 20,08483678 | 184 | 0,004110437 | 56,1401726 |
| 64 | 0,001268199 | 20,42256185 | 185 | 0,004134455 | 55,85198049 |
| 65 | 0,001280208 | 20,78196148 | 186 | 0,004172085 | 55,54212091 |
| 66 | 0,001290616 | 21,14482592 | 187 | 0,004196104 | 55,22012741 |
| 67 | 0,001301825 | 21,4951189 | 188 | 0,004232132 | 54,93236751 |
| 68 | 0,001310632 | 21,80162172 | 189 | 0,004259354 | 54,64244299 |
| 69 | 0,001324243 | 22,16925293 | 190 | 0,004299386 | 54,33431582 |
| 70 | 0,00133385 | 22,52474313 | 191 | 0,004339417 | 54,01404765 |
| 71 | 0,00134586 | 22,88847023 | 192 | 0,004396262 | 53,70591693 |
| 72 | 0,001357069 | 23,23441803 | 193 | 0,004443499 | 53,40341919 |
| 73 | 0,00137148 | 23,70522121 | 194 | 0,004501144 | 53,10958702 |
| 74 | 0,001380287 | 24,02775852 | 195 | 0,004543578 | 52,80232073 |
| 75 | 0,001393097 | 24,38107347 | 196 | 0,004617235 | 52,4833492 |
| 76 | 0,001404306 | 24,70534496 | 197 | 0,004686609 | 52,19558222 |
| 77 | 0,001413913 | 25,0486853 | 198 | 0,004780564 | 51,89914612 |
| 78 | 0,001425122 | 25,42887555 | 199 | 0,004883845 | 51,60791079 |
| 79 | 0,001438733 | 25,81686695 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,00144754 | 26,19401752 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,001459549 | 26,54949355 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,00147316 | 26,91667129 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,001485169 | 27,387021 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,001497179 | 27,74769247 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,001509989 | 28,15865152 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,001522799 | 28,54923266 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,001531606 | 28,89819534 | 208 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 88 | 0,001546818 | 29,25712733 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,001555625 | 29,560137 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,00156283 | 29,86054629 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,001574039 | 30,20993941 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,001585248 | 30,5142475 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,001596457 | 30,89614536 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,001610868 | 31,3794828 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,001622878 | 31,73450535 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,001634087 | 32,11033094 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,001643694 | 32,47185445 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,001656504 | 32,82556973 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,001668514 | 33,14244041 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,001681324 | 33,64266614 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,001693333 | 34,00201439 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,001705343 | 34,31194482 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,001718953 | 34,68993149 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,001730963 | 35,14333623 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,001743773 | 35,48620715 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,00175258 | 35,80263498 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,00176539 | 36,24736353 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,001779001 | 36,61363786 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,001793412 | 37,02542236 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,00180382 | 37,37565512 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,00181583 | 37,70378112 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,001827839 | 38,04143712 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,001840649 | 38,37215995 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,001853459 | 38,82684716 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,001866269 | 39,16233499 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,001880681 | 39,55937103 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,001894291 | 39,95337093 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,001907102 | 40,28625484 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,001921513 | 40,66334873 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,001935124 | 41,06037768 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,001948734 | 41,37115128 | 242 | | |

Anexo C

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – CORTE PARALELO A LA FIBRA


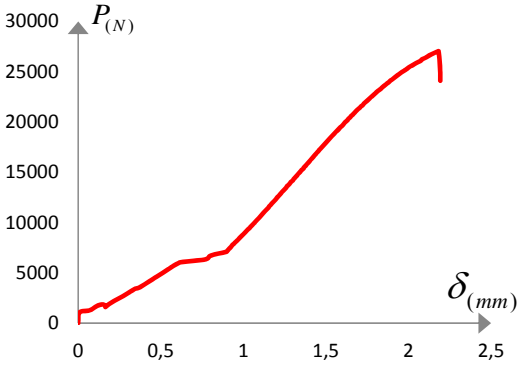

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1476 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,75 mm | PROBETA | VCN_01 | |
| | 7,28 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,56 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 97,73 mm | | | |
| | 7,17 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 25037,63 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,95 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,295287971 | 17317,74219 | |
| 2 | 0,008524005 | 1022,218506 | 123 | 1,30493999 | 17479,33203 | |
| 3 | 0,020716001 | 1092,024048 | 124 | 1,311543946 | 17609,36914 | |
| 4 | 0,049164002 | 1234,503052 | 125 | 1,319164042 | 17742,27539 | |
| 5 | 0,080151995 | 1368,375854 | 126 | 1,324244027 | 17867,5332 | |
| 6 | 0,103519996 | 1493,642212 | 127 | 1,331863885 | 18009,04492 | |
| 7 | 0,120791991 | 1617,952881 | 128 | 1,341007953 | 18163,94141 | |
| 8 | 0,13552398 | 1744,175415 | 129 | 1,348628049 | 18298,75977 | |
| 9 | 0,149239992 | 1869,442017 | 130 | 1,357264047 | 18443,13867 | |
| 10 | 0,162956004 | 2004,270508 | 131 | 1,367424016 | 18576,04297 | |
| 11 | 0,174131994 | 2128,580322 | 132 | 1,372504001 | 18715,64258 | |
| 12 | 0,186323975 | 2251,93457 | 133 | 1,380631928 | 18847,5918 | |
| 13 | 0,199023997 | 2383,894287 | 134 | 1,388251905 | 18976,67383 | |
| 14 | 0,208168005 | 2512,985352 | 135 | 1,395872002 | 19137,30469 | |
| 15 | 0,220867996 | 2636,338623 | 136 | 1,404507999 | 19275,94727 | |
| 16 | 0,234583979 | 2785,510254 | 137 | 1,412127976 | 19435,625 | |
| 17 | 0,248808001 | 2937,550049 | 138 | 1,423303967 | 19589,56641 | |
| 18 | 0,263540004 | 3069,509277 | 139 | 1,431431894 | 19738,72461 | |
| 19 | 0,275731986 | 3194,775146 | 140 | 1,439051991 | 19903,18164 | |
| 20 | 0,289955978 | 3336,296631 | 141 | 1,447179918 | 20035,13086 | |
| 21 | 0,301639979 | 3461,561768 | 142 | 1,455307965 | 20175,68359 | |
| 22 | 0,311799978 | 3589,696045 | 143 | 1,466483955 | 20347,78906 | |
| 23 | 0,321960007 | 3717,830078 | 144 | 1,474103932 | 20482,60547 | |
| 24 | 0,335167949 | 3867,956787 | 145 | 1,481215839 | 20614,55469 | |
| 25 | 0,346851979 | 4011,390625 | 146 | 1,489344006 | 20740,76563 | |
| 26 | 0,35853601 | 4158,648438 | 147 | 1,497472053 | 20896,61719 | |
| 27 | 0,369712 | 4288,694336 | 148 | 1,50509191 | 21036,21484 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,379871969 | 4420,652832 | 149 | 1,51626802 | 21214,05664 |
| 29 | 0,390031998 | 4544,961914 | 150 | 1,524395828 | 21345,04688 |
| 30 | 0,400699978 | 4694,131348 | 151 | 1,532016044 | 21484,64453 |
| 31 | 0,409843986 | 4829,915039 | 152 | 1,540143852 | 21618,50391 |
| 32 | 0,421019976 | 4958,04834 | 153 | 1,551319842 | 21744,71289 |
| 33 | 0,430163984 | 5082,355957 | 154 | 1,557924037 | 21911,08203 |
| 34 | 0,439307992 | 5219,094727 | 155 | 1,568591838 | 22064,0625 |
| 35 | 0,450483983 | 5359,658691 | 156 | 1,577736025 | 22214,17773 |
| 36 | 0,463691955 | 5491,616699 | 157 | 1,585356002 | 22341,34375 |
| 37 | 0,501284008 | 5616,880859 | 158 | 1,59297586 | 22479,02734 |
| 38 | 0,547003989 | 5740,231934 | 159 | 1,600596075 | 22602,36914 |
| 39 | 0,595771973 | 5865,496094 | 160 | 1,611771827 | 22748,6582 |
| 40 | 0,63641197 | 6012,753418 | 161 | 1,618883853 | 22878,69141 |
| 41 | 0,650635962 | 6147,579102 | 162 | 1,627519851 | 23013,50586 |
| 42 | 0,660287981 | 6286,229492 | 163 | 1,637680058 | 23147,36523 |
| 43 | 0,669431989 | 6413,405762 | 164 | 1,645807867 | 23286,00391 |
| 44 | 0,701435928 | 6543,450195 | 165 | 1,656983976 | 23447,58984 |
| 45 | 0,723788028 | 6677,319824 | 166 | 1,664603834 | 23570,93164 |
| 46 | 0,743092005 | 6808,320313 | 167 | 1,674763923 | 23696,18555 |
| 47 | 0,756299977 | 6940,276855 | 168 | 1,685431962 | 23847,25195 |
| 48 | 0,767476027 | 7067,452637 | 169 | 1,697623854 | 24029,87305 |
| 49 | 0,775603955 | 7208,971191 | 170 | 1,709308033 | 24189,54688 |
| 50 | 0,783223991 | 7359,095703 | 171 | 1,724040036 | 24384,5957 |
| 51 | 0,789828007 | 7496,790039 | 172 | 1,735216026 | 24550,00586 |
| 52 | 0,797447925 | 7646,913574 | 173 | 1,746391897 | 24698,20508 |
| 53 | 0,803035979 | 7776,000977 | 174 | 1,757567887 | 24844,49414 |
| 54 | 0,811671977 | 7906,044922 | 175 | 1,768236046 | 24970,70117 |
| 55 | 0,819291954 | 8047,563477 | 176 | 1,772299891 | 25037,62891 |
| 56 | 0,82640398 | 8172,825195 | 177 | 1,775855904 | 24757,48633 |
| 57 | 0,833516006 | 8311,475586 | 178 | 1,775855904 | 23281,22266 |
| 58 | 0,840628033 | 8444,387695 | 179 | 1,777379994 | 22912,15625 |
| 59 | 0,847231989 | 8571,5625 | 180 | 1,778396015 | 22757,26172 |
| 60 | 0,853327935 | 8722,641602 | 181 | 1,779919987 | 22626,27148 |
| 61 | 0,861455982 | 8845,991211 | 182 | 1,784491901 | 22487,63281 |
| 62 | 0,868568008 | 8994,202148 | 183 | 1,857136016 | 22362,37891 |
| 63 | 0,876187925 | 9139,544922 | 184 | 1,861200099 | 22214,17773 |
| 64 | 0,882792001 | 9277,236328 | 185 | 1,864248042 | 22023,90625 |
| 65 | 0,890920048 | 9408,235352 | 186 | 1,866787915 | 21795,38867 |
| 66 | 0,897015934 | 9537,322266 | 187 | 1,867295985 | 21596,51367 |
| 67 | 0,903620009 | 9667,365234 | 188 | 1,870343928 | 21372,77539 |
| 68 | 0,910732036 | 9800,276367 | 189 | 1,872375851 | 21200,66797 |
| 69 | 0,916827922 | 9927,450195 | 190 | 1,875423913 | 21036,21484 |
| 70 | 0,923939948 | 10060,36133 | 191 | 1,881519918 | 20885,14258 |
| 71 | 0,929528003 | 10186,5791 | 192 | 1,885075932 | 20713,03711 |
| 72 | 0,93714798 | 10335,74414 | 193 | 1,887616043 | 20506,50977 |
| 73 | 0,942735915 | 10459,09277 | 194 | 1,889140015 | 20318,14844 |
| 74 | 0,950356011 | 10600,60938 | 195 | 1,896759872 | 20170,90234 |
| 75 | 0,957975988 | 10732,56348 | 196 | 1,918604021 | 20327,71094 |
| 76 | 0,964071994 | 10871,21191 | 197 | 1,933335905 | 20458,70313 |
| 77 | 0,97067595 | 11011,77148 | 198 | 1,943495874 | 20289,46484 |
| 78 | 0,977279906 | 11140,85645 | 199 | 1,947559958 | 20166,12305 |
| 79 | 0,983376031 | 11266,11719 | 200 | 1,954671984 | 20177,5957 |
| 80 | 0,989979987 | 11396,15918 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,995567923 | 11523,33203 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,002679949 | 11665,80371 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,008268003 | 11799,66992 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,016395931 | 11943,09766 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,023000007 | 12073,13867 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,029603963 | 12212,74121 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,03722394 | 12372,42383 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,042811995 | 12505,33398 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,050939922 | 12658,32324 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,05957592 | 12853,38379 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,067703967 | 13004,45996 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,074308043 | 13142,14941 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,080911999 | 13268,36523 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,087515955 | 13407,01074 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,094119911 | 13538,00684 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,101740007 | 13682,39063 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,108851914 | 13817,21191 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,116979961 | 13945,33984 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,123075967 | 14099,28223 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,131203895 | 14250,35938 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,138823991 | 14384,22363 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,144919877 | 14520 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,151523952 | 14646,21484 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,16015995 | 14772,42969 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,164731984 | 14898,64258 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,173875933 | 15059,28027 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,18149591 | 15204,61719 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,188607936 | 15351,86816 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,197752004 | 15505,81055 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,202831988 | 15629,15625 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,210960035 | 15771,625 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,218579893 | 15918,87598 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,226708059 | 16052,73926 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,234327917 | 16194,25098 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,241439943 | 16319,50879 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,2480439 | 16469,625 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,255663996 | 16614,96484 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,264299994 | 16768,9043 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,272427921 | 16914,24219 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,280048018 | 17041,41016 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,288175945 | 17191,5293 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 8,3 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $3029,1 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 8,08 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 7,04 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


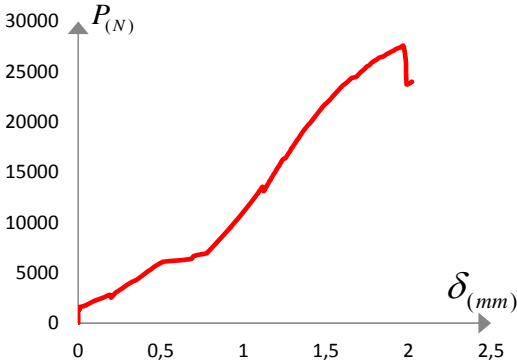

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1488 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,62 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,79 mm | PROBETA | VCN_02 | |
| | 7,78 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,40 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 97,33 mm | | | |
| | 7,38 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 27022,57 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,19 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,445872002 | 16939,125 | |
| 2 | 0,008231998 | 1048,994629 | 123 | 1,454507999 | 17082,55078 | |
| 3 | 0,062587984 | 1234,504639 | 124 | 1,461620026 | 17241,27344 | |
| 4 | 0,088496007 | 1413,321045 | 125 | 1,469747953 | 17373,22266 | |
| 5 | 0,114404001 | 1705,928467 | 126 | 1,47685998 | 17494,65625 | |
| 6 | 0,146915995 | 1855,101074 | 127 | 1,484987907 | 17654,33594 | |
| 7 | 0,165203996 | 1721,228516 | 128 | 1,492608004 | 17785,32813 | |
| 8 | 0,165203996 | 1598,830566 | 129 | 1,49972003 | 17928,75195 | |
| 9 | 0,176887997 | 1757,565186 | 130 | 1,507339888 | 18054,96484 | |
| 10 | 0,18654 | 1884,744507 | 131 | 1,514451914 | 18192,65234 | |
| 11 | 0,198223971 | 2009,054565 | 132 | 1,522579842 | 18328,42578 | |
| 12 | 0,211939983 | 2137,189941 | 133 | 1,530708008 | 18466,11133 | |
| 13 | 0,225147985 | 2258,631348 | 134 | 1,537312083 | 18604,75586 | |
| 14 | 0,239371978 | 2382,941162 | 135 | 1,545439892 | 18729,05469 | |
| 15 | 0,25258001 | 2507,251465 | 136 | 1,553059988 | 18866,74219 | |
| 16 | 0,265280001 | 2633,473633 | 137 | 1,560172014 | 19009,20898 | |
| 17 | 0,281027995 | 2758,739746 | 138 | 1,571347885 | 19151,67578 | |
| 18 | 0,292711996 | 2881,136963 | 139 | 1,578967981 | 19283,625 | |
| 19 | 0,304903977 | 3007,358887 | 140 | 1,586587958 | 19450,95117 | |
| 20 | 0,316079967 | 3131,668945 | 141 | 1,597763948 | 19593,41602 | |
| 21 | 0,329795979 | 3255,978271 | 142 | 1,605891876 | 19746,40234 | |
| 22 | 0,342495971 | 3391,762695 | 143 | 1,612495952 | 19886,95508 | |
| 23 | 0,368403994 | 3514,159424 | 144 | 1,620623999 | 20021,77148 | |
| 24 | 0,383135997 | 3644,206055 | 145 | 1,629767947 | 20143,20313 | |
| 25 | 0,396343999 | 3779,989746 | 146 | 1,635863833 | 20290,44922 | |
| 26 | 0,40904399 | 3922,467285 | 147 | 1,646531992 | 20451,08203 | |
| 27 | 0,421744012 | 4050,601318 | 148 | 1,654151969 | 20598,32813 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,434951954 | 4181,604004 | 149 | 1,664311938 | 20739,83789 |
| 29 | 0,448159986 | 4325,037109 | 150 | 1,672439985 | 20886,12891 |
| 30 | 0,462383978 | 4478,98877 | 151 | 1,679552011 | 21010,42773 |
| 31 | 0,476099961 | 4615,728027 | 152 | 1,687171869 | 21139,50586 |
| 32 | 0,489307992 | 4741,949219 | 153 | 1,694792085 | 21266,67383 |
| 33 | 0,500991993 | 4872,951172 | 154 | 1,704952054 | 21390,97266 |
| 34 | 0,513691955 | 4999,171875 | 155 | 1,713079863 | 21541,08789 |
| 35 | 0,524867945 | 5128,261719 | 156 | 1,723239832 | 21663,4707 |
| 36 | 0,537567966 | 5275,519531 | 157 | 1,730860047 | 21822,19141 |
| 37 | 0,551284008 | 5401,740234 | 158 | 1,738987856 | 21955,0957 |
| 38 | 0,561444037 | 5525,091797 | 159 | 1,749147825 | 22085,13086 |
| 39 | 0,575160019 | 5667,568359 | 160 | 1,760323935 | 22247,67383 |
| 40 | 0,587859981 | 5795,701172 | 161 | 1,770991974 | 22438,90039 |
| 41 | 0,603607945 | 5922,876953 | 162 | 1,782676034 | 22579,45313 |
| 42 | 0,621388011 | 6047,185059 | 163 | 1,792836003 | 22734,34766 |
| 43 | 0,693015985 | 6173,405762 | 164 | 1,800455861 | 22856,73242 |
| 44 | 0,761596017 | 6294,844238 | 165 | 1,81112402 | 23019,27539 |
| 45 | 0,783947997 | 6422,976563 | 166 | 1,82179194 | 23156,95898 |
| 46 | 0,791060023 | 6547,284668 | 167 | 1,83296793 | 23286,03711 |
| 47 | 0,79817199 | 6669,679688 | 168 | 1,840079956 | 23413,20117 |
| 48 | 0,822048001 | 6805,461426 | 169 | 1,850747876 | 23563,31641 |
| 49 | 0,855575972 | 6929,768066 | 170 | 1,861923985 | 23702,91016 |
| 50 | 0,895708017 | 7068,419434 | 171 | 1,871576004 | 23836,76953 |
| 51 | 0,904344015 | 7193,682617 | 172 | 1,882243924 | 23961,06641 |
| 52 | 0,910947971 | 7324,683594 | 173 | 1,890879922 | 24105,44141 |
| 53 | 0,919075959 | 7464,289063 | 174 | 1,904596024 | 24245,03516 |
| 54 | 0,926695995 | 7594,333496 | 175 | 1,914248042 | 24381,76367 |
| 55 | 0,932792001 | 7735,851563 | 176 | 1,923391991 | 24509,88477 |
| 56 | 0,941935949 | 7873,545898 | 177 | 1,934059792 | 24638,00391 |
| 57 | 0,949555926 | 7996,895508 | 178 | 1,944728069 | 24762,30078 |
| 58 | 0,958699994 | 8137,458008 | 179 | 1,954888039 | 24892,33398 |
| 59 | 0,966827922 | 8258,895508 | 180 | 1,968604021 | 25026,19141 |
| 60 | 0,972924047 | 8383,202148 | 181 | 1,979779892 | 25150,48828 |
| 61 | 0,980543904 | 8506,552734 | 182 | 1,993495874 | 25304,42383 |
| 62 | 0,989687972 | 8665,282227 | 183 | 2,004671984 | 25460,27148 |
| 63 | 0,99883204 | 8794,369141 | 184 | 2,019403868 | 25582,65625 |
| 64 | 1,006451898 | 8923,456055 | 185 | 2,033120089 | 25709,82031 |
| 65 | 1,013055973 | 9046,805664 | 186 | 2,044295959 | 25831,24805 |
| 66 | 1,02067595 | 9180,673828 | 187 | 2,060552053 | 25964,14844 |
| 67 | 1,029311948 | 9319,323242 | 188 | 2,075283937 | 26091,3125 |
| 68 | 1,037947946 | 9444,583984 | 189 | 2,083412104 | 26228,03711 |
| 69 | 1,044043951 | 9566,977539 | 190 | 2,100684099 | 26352,33398 |
| 70 | 1,052171998 | 9690,328125 | 191 | 2,11236804 | 26475,67188 |
| 71 | 1,059283905 | 9826,107422 | 192 | 2,126083784 | 26611,44141 |
| 72 | 1,067919903 | 9974,318359 | 193 | 2,143356018 | 26752,94727 |
| 73 | 1,074016027 | 10095,75391 | 194 | 2,160628014 | 26877,24219 |
| 74 | 1,081636004 | 10225,79688 | 195 | 2,178915911 | 27007,27344 |
| 75 | 1,089255981 | 10350,10254 | 196 | 2,182471924 | 27022,57227 |
| 76 | 1,096875958 | 10472,49414 | 197 | 2,19009202 | 25895,30664 |
| 77 | 1,103480034 | 10617,83594 | 198 | 2,193139963 | 24455,38477 |
| 78 | 1,111607962 | 10763,17773 | 199 | 2,193139963 | 24321,52539 |
| 79 | 1,119735889 | 10901,8252 | 200 | 2,193139963 | 24098,74805 |
| 80 | 1,128371887 | 11069,1582 | 201 | 2,193139963 | 24098,74805 |
| 81 | 1,136499934 | 11216,41113 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,145135932 | 11353,14746 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,152247958 | 11480,31934 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,158343964 | 11623,74805 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,165963941 | 11748,05273 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,174599938 | 11922,0791 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,182220035 | 12045,42578 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,190347962 | 12183,11719 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,19847589 | 12337,06348 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,204063945 | 12470,92871 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,212191873 | 12601,92578 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,219303899 | 12731,9668 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,226923995 | 12871,56934 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,236067944 | 13055,15625 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,244195991 | 13188,06543 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,251308017 | 13315,2373 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,260451965 | 13476,83105 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,26553195 | 13617,39063 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,274676018 | 13738,82324 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,281279974 | 13862,1709 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,289407902 | 14043,84375 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,299567871 | 14167,19141 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,304647975 | 14305,83594 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,313283973 | 14452,13281 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,319888048 | 14573,56543 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,326492004 | 14695,95605 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,33258801 | 14828,86328 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,341224008 | 14972,29102 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,348335915 | 15098,50391 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,353416018 | 15221,85059 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,364083939 | 15359,53809 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,369164042 | 15502,00879 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,37729197 | 15626,30957 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,383895926 | 15770,69238 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,392531924 | 15926,54688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,40015202 | 16055,62988 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,407771878 | 16230,60742 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,415899925 | 16365,42676 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,422504001 | 16486,86133 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,430631928 | 16651,32227 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,438759975 | 16799,52539 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 8,9 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $3033,3 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 3,36 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 2,89 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 16% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


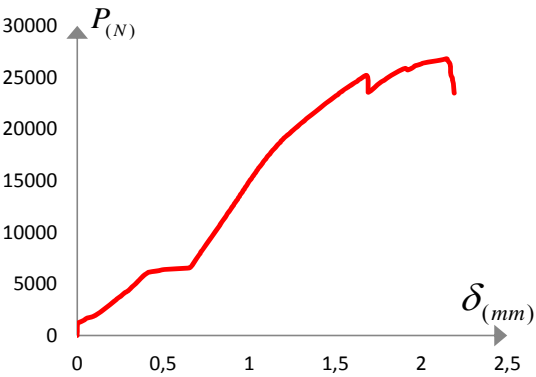

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1489 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,48 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,01 mm | PROBETA | VCN_03 | |
| | 7,27 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,47 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 97,94 mm | | | |
| | 7,82 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 27532,18 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,02 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,31317997 | 17857,03906 | |
| 2 | 0 | 261,0539551 | 123 | 1,319783926 | 18014,80469 | |
| 3 | 0 | 1088,200439 | 124 | 1,32435596 | 18147,71094 | |
| 4 | 0 | 1253,629395 | 125 | 1,330960035 | 18298,78516 | |
| 5 | 0,01016 | 1383,67749 | 126 | 1,337563992 | 18429,77734 | |
| 6 | 0,001524 | 1560,580933 | 127 | 1,342135906 | 18592,32422 | |
| 7 | 0,044704001 | 1744,177979 | 128 | 1,349247932 | 18744,35352 | |
| 8 | 0,084328003 | 2100,853027 | 129 | 1,355851889 | 18920,28516 | |
| 9 | 0,109728001 | 2270,105957 | 130 | 1,363471985 | 19087,61133 | |
| 10 | 0,138175994 | 2442,227539 | 131 | 1,370584011 | 19232,94727 | |
| 11 | 0,161543995 | 2587,574463 | 132 | 1,378203869 | 19389,75586 | |
| 12 | 0,187959999 | 2799,857666 | 133 | 1,384807944 | 19547,51953 | |
| 13 | 0,199644014 | 2665,985107 | 134 | 1,391919971 | 19691,90039 | |
| 14 | 0,199644014 | 2530,200684 | 135 | 1,40258801 | 19842,01563 | |
| 15 | 0,209295988 | 2688,935059 | 136 | 1,409191966 | 19980,65625 | |
| 16 | 0,217932001 | 2851,493652 | 137 | 1,416303992 | 20136,50977 | |
| 17 | 0,228091985 | 3038,914795 | 138 | 1,423416018 | 20290,44727 | |
| 18 | 0,242824003 | 3174,698975 | 139 | 1,430019975 | 20422,39648 | |
| 19 | 0,254507989 | 3306,658203 | 140 | 1,436623931 | 20554,34375 | |
| 20 | 0,265683979 | 3450,092041 | 141 | 1,443735957 | 20707,32813 | |
| 21 | 0,27787599 | 3587,788818 | 142 | 1,450847983 | 20851,70508 | |
| 22 | 0,292100012 | 3734,09082 | 143 | 1,45796001 | 21012,33789 | |
| 23 | 0,304800004 | 3875,612061 | 144 | 1,464563966 | 21165,32031 | |
| 24 | 0,318007976 | 4015,220947 | 145 | 1,471675992 | 21309,69922 | |
| 25 | 0,333247989 | 4146,223633 | 146 | 1,478788018 | 21461,72461 | |
| 26 | 0,353567988 | 4284,875488 | 147 | 1,488439918 | 21622,35742 | |
| 27 | 0,365759999 | 4437,870605 | 148 | 1,496060014 | 21765,77734 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,376935989 | 4569,829102 | 149 | 1,506727934 | 21899,63672 |
| 29 | 0,388619989 | 4717,087402 | 150 | 1,516379952 | 22064,09375 |
| 30 | 0,399795979 | 4851,914063 | 151 | 1,525523901 | 22212,29492 |
| 31 | 0,41148001 | 4993,435059 | 152 | 1,533651948 | 22359,54102 |
| 32 | 0,421131968 | 5125,393066 | 153 | 1,540256023 | 22503,91797 |
| 33 | 0,43383199 | 5262,132324 | 154 | 1,54736805 | 22640,64453 |
| 34 | 0,446024001 | 5398,871094 | 155 | 1,556004047 | 22771,63477 |
| 35 | 0,45618397 | 5543,260254 | 156 | 1,563623905 | 22925,57422 |
| 36 | 0,471931964 | 5701,035645 | 157 | 1,571244001 | 23064,21289 |
| 37 | 0,485648006 | 5843,510742 | 158 | 1,578863978 | 23195,20313 |
| 38 | 0,50037998 | 5974,512207 | 159 | 1,585467935 | 23327,15039 |
| 39 | 0,519176006 | 6105,513672 | 160 | 1,595119953 | 23481,08594 |
| 40 | 0,617727995 | 6241,296875 | 161 | 1,602231979 | 23616,85742 |
| 41 | 0,685292006 | 6386,640137 | 162 | 1,61442399 | 23750,71484 |
| 42 | 0,692911983 | 6519,553711 | 163 | 1,625599861 | 23901,78516 |
| 43 | 0,70053196 | 6659,161133 | 164 | 1,63575983 | 24062,41406 |
| 44 | 0,731011987 | 6790,162109 | 165 | 1,645920038 | 24213,48242 |
| 45 | 0,777747989 | 6936,461426 | 166 | 1,656080008 | 24353,07617 |
| 46 | 0,785875976 | 7067,461914 | 167 | 1,685035944 | 24486,93555 |
| 47 | 0,794003963 | 7208,025391 | 168 | 1,692655921 | 24625,57227 |
| 48 | 0,802639961 | 7349,543457 | 169 | 1,70230794 | 24769,94922 |
| 49 | 0,810768008 | 7502,536621 | 170 | 1,709419966 | 24910,5 |
| 50 | 0,819404006 | 7639,274902 | 171 | 1,718563914 | 25045,3125 |
| 51 | 0,827023983 | 7773,144043 | 172 | 1,728723884 | 25188,73047 |
| 52 | 0,835659921 | 7931,873535 | 173 | 1,738883853 | 25325,45703 |
| 53 | 0,843280017 | 8067,654297 | 174 | 1,746503949 | 25484,17383 |
| 54 | 0,849883974 | 8210,128906 | 175 | 1,762251973 | 25623,76758 |
| 55 | 0,860043943 | 8363,12207 | 176 | 1,771903872 | 25781,52734 |
| 56 | 0,86766398 | 8504,639648 | 177 | 1,783588052 | 25964,14648 |
| 57 | 0,874776006 | 8636,595703 | 178 | 1,798827887 | 26107,56445 |
| 58 | 0,883920014 | 8788,630859 | 179 | 1,812543988 | 26251,93945 |
| 59 | 0,892048001 | 8951,18457 | 180 | 1,823719978 | 26387,70898 |
| 60 | 0,899159968 | 9087,921875 | 181 | 1,850135922 | 26522,52148 |
| 61 | 0,908811927 | 9251,431641 | 182 | 1,860804081 | 26657,33398 |
| 62 | 0,915923953 | 9387,211914 | 183 | 1,879091859 | 26821,78516 |
| 63 | 0,924559951 | 9528,729492 | 184 | 1,893823981 | 26954,68555 |
| 64 | 0,930656016 | 9659,728516 | 185 | 1,913127899 | 27112,44336 |
| 65 | 0,939800024 | 9852,880859 | 186 | 1,926335931 | 27256,81836 |
| 66 | 0,947927952 | 10000,13379 | 187 | 1,952243924 | 27408,83984 |
| 67 | 0,955547988 | 10151,21289 | 188 | 1,97002399 | 27532,17969 |
| 68 | 0,963675976 | 10293,68652 | 189 | 1,983231902 | 26259,58789 |
| 69 | 0,970788002 | 10434,24609 | 190 | 1,985263824 | 25728,94141 |
| 70 | 0,977899969 | 10575,76367 | 191 | 1,985263824 | 25318,76367 |
| 71 | 0,986535966 | 10740,22754 | 192 | 1,985772014 | 24870,3418 |
| 72 | 0,994155943 | 10885,56934 | 193 | 1,986279964 | 24564,38086 |
| 73 | 1,00177598 | 11031,86719 | 194 | 1,986787915 | 24382,7168 |
| 74 | 1,008379936 | 11181,03125 | 195 | 1,987295985 | 24141,77148 |
| 75 | 1,014475942 | 11315,85547 | 196 | 1,988311887 | 23991,66016 |
| 76 | 1,021080017 | 11469,80176 | 197 | 1,988311887 | 23845,37305 |
| 77 | 1,028699994 | 11636,17773 | 198 | 1,990851879 | 23714,38281 |
| 78 | 1,036827922 | 11787,25488 | 199 | 2,008631945 | 23852,06641 |
| 79 | 1,042924047 | 11924,94629 | 200 | 2,019807816 | 23989,74805 |
| 80 | 1,049019933 | 12056,89941 | 201 | 2,021332026 | 23981,14453 |
| 81 | 1,056640029 | 12200,32813 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,063752055 | 12354,27344 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,069339871 | 12486,22656 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,074927926 | 12619,13574 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,081024051 | 12759,69531 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,089660048 | 12906,94727 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,093723893 | 13051,33105 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,101343989 | 13204,31836 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,107947946 | 13352,52734 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,116583943 | 13537,06934 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,120139956 | 13259,77832 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,122679949 | 13126,86914 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,130807996 | 13259,77832 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,13538003 | 13449,10156 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,142492056 | 13604,00293 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,14604795 | 13750,29785 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,152652025 | 13897,54883 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,15722394 | 14081,13379 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,164844036 | 14228,38574 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,168907881 | 14378,50488 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,175511956 | 14540,09863 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,17957592 | 14677,78809 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,186179876 | 14850,85547 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,193291903 | 14991,41211 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,197863936 | 15171,17188 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,205483913 | 15359,53906 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,212087989 | 15538,34277 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,219200015 | 15690,37207 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,223263979 | 15831,88477 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,228851914 | 15967,66211 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,234439969 | 16139,77246 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,241043925 | 16277,45996 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,256283998 | 16415,14844 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,262380004 | 16586,30078 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,269999862 | 16761,2793 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,276095986 | 16906,61523 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,281175971 | 17055,77539 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,287779927 | 17228,8418 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,29184401 | 17364,61914 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,299463987 | 17506,12891 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,306067944 | 17687,79883 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 8,8 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $3137,3 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 7,82 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 6,82 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


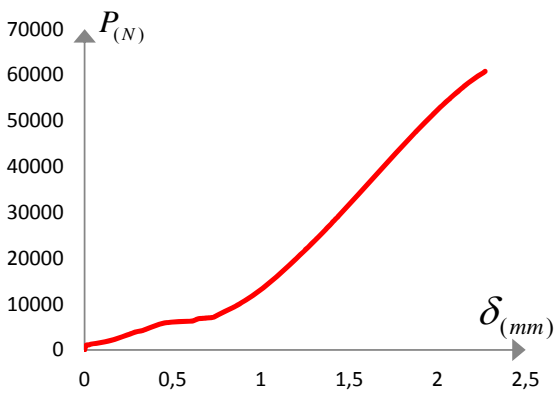

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1490 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,18 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,85 mm | PROBETA | VCN_04 | |
| | 7,39 mm | | | | | |
| | 8,33 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 95,05 mm | | | |
| | 7,52 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 26806,49 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 2,28 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,181099892 | 18703,23828 | |
| 2 | 0,001524 | 1040,388672 | 123 | 1,185672045 | 18838,05664 | |
| 3 | 0,006096 | 1219,204712 | 124 | 1,194815993 | 18974,78711 | |
| 4 | 0,028448001 | 1385,589722 | 125 | 1,202943921 | 19120,12109 | |
| 5 | 0,04318 | 1518,506836 | 126 | 1,212087989 | 19257,80859 | |
| 6 | 0,057404 | 1676,285278 | 127 | 1,220723987 | 19392,625 | |
| 7 | 0,087375998 | 1813,026489 | 128 | 1,233423948 | 19537,96094 | |
| 8 | 0,107695989 | 1961,24292 | 129 | 1,241043925 | 19667,04102 | |
| 9 | 0,119379997 | 2089,378174 | 130 | 1,251711965 | 19834,36719 | |
| 10 | 0,130556002 | 2217,512939 | 131 | 1,260856032 | 19965,35938 | |
| 11 | 0,141223997 | 2348,516602 | 132 | 1,272031903 | 20113,5625 | |
| 12 | 0,152907997 | 2490,994873 | 133 | 1,282191873 | 20246,4668 | |
| 13 | 0,163575992 | 2621,998535 | 134 | 1,289811969 | 20379,37109 | |
| 14 | 0,173736006 | 2753,001953 | 135 | 1,300480008 | 20541,91602 | |
| 15 | 0,185419992 | 2904,086182 | 136 | 1,312672019 | 20698,72266 | |
| 16 | 0,194563985 | 3033,177002 | 137 | 1,323848009 | 20835,45313 | |
| 17 | 0,204215989 | 3172,786377 | 138 | 1,331467986 | 20975,05078 | |
| 18 | 0,214883998 | 3315,26416 | 139 | 1,342135906 | 21113,69141 | |
| 19 | 0,225043997 | 3443,398682 | 140 | 1,353819966 | 21242,76953 | |
| 20 | 0,23418799 | 3578,226318 | 141 | 1,363471985 | 21390,01563 | |
| 21 | 0,245872006 | 3724,528564 | 142 | 1,373631954 | 21520,05078 | |
| 22 | 0,257555991 | 3855,53125 | 143 | 1,383791924 | 21655,82227 | |
| 23 | 0,26720801 | 4005,658447 | 144 | 1,394459963 | 21784,90039 | |
| 24 | 0,27787599 | 4148,135742 | 145 | 1,405128002 | 21917,80469 | |
| 25 | 0,294131994 | 4301,131348 | 146 | 1,415287971 | 22065,05078 | |
| 26 | 0,305307984 | 4469,42627 | 147 | 1,42493999 | 22207,51563 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,312927991 | 4600,428223 | 148 | 1,438655972 | 22392,04883 |
| 28 | 0,321563989 | 4738,124512 | 149 | 1,448815942 | 22528,77734 |
| 29 | 0,331723988 | 4882,513184 | 150 | 1,462023973 | 22668,37305 |
| 30 | 0,340359986 | 5016,383789 | 151 | 1,471675992 | 22807,01367 |
| 31 | 0,347472012 | 5150,254395 | 152 | 1,481835961 | 22937,04883 |
| 32 | 0,357124001 | 5304,205566 | 153 | 1,493519902 | 23069,95117 |
| 33 | 0,365251988 | 5445,726074 | 154 | 1,503679991 | 23208,58984 |
| 34 | 0,374395996 | 5599,676758 | 155 | 1,516887903 | 23345,31641 |
| 35 | 0,382523984 | 5735,458984 | 156 | 1,524507999 | 23484,91211 |
| 36 | 0,392175972 | 5873,153809 | 157 | 1,538223982 | 23629,28711 |
| 37 | 0,403859973 | 6003,199219 | 158 | 1,547875881 | 23762,18945 |
| 38 | 0,417576015 | 6131,331543 | 159 | 1,558543921 | 23891,26758 |
| 39 | 0,469391972 | 6261,376953 | 160 | 1,574291945 | 24049,0293 |
| 40 | 0,508000016 | 6392,37793 | 161 | 1,586992025 | 24191,49219 |
| 41 | 0,648715973 | 6535,810059 | 162 | 1,600708008 | 24335,86914 |
| 42 | 0,662431955 | 6668,723633 | 163 | 1,612391949 | 24484,06836 |
| 43 | 0,669035971 | 6808,32959 | 164 | 1,628139973 | 24623,66211 |
| 44 | 0,674623966 | 6951,761719 | 165 | 1,63626802 | 24751,7832 |
| 45 | 0,680719972 | 7118,141602 | 166 | 1,649475932 | 24880,85938 |
| 46 | 0,686815977 | 7255,836426 | 167 | 1,663192034 | 25049,13867 |
| 47 | 0,691895962 | 7392,57373 | 168 | 1,683003902 | 25192,55664 |
| 48 | 0,697991967 | 7529,311035 | 169 | 1,6916399 | 24801,50195 |
| 49 | 0,703071952 | 7659,35498 | 170 | 1,6916399 | 23705,77734 |
| 50 | 0,708151996 | 7805,654785 | 171 | 1,69214797 | 23560,44727 |
| 51 | 0,715263963 | 7942,39209 | 172 | 1,708403945 | 23716,29492 |
| 52 | 0,719835997 | 8103,990234 | 173 | 1,719071984 | 23868,32031 |
| 53 | 0,727455974 | 8254,114258 | 174 | 1,728723884 | 24001,22266 |
| 54 | 0,734059989 | 8399,458008 | 175 | 1,73634398 | 24130,30078 |
| 55 | 0,740155995 | 8564,879883 | 176 | 1,745995879 | 24283,2793 |
| 56 | 0,747267962 | 8718,828125 | 177 | 1,756664038 | 24430,52539 |
| 57 | 0,752348006 | 8852,696289 | 178 | 1,770379901 | 24578,72461 |
| 58 | 0,758951962 | 8997,083008 | 179 | 1,784096003 | 24710,66992 |
| 59 | 0,764032006 | 9143,381836 | 180 | 1,794763923 | 24839,74609 |
| 60 | 0,771143973 | 9307,847656 | 181 | 1,806955934 | 25001,33203 |
| 61 | 0,778764009 | 9465,621094 | 182 | 1,820163965 | 25140,92578 |
| 62 | 0,784351945 | 9597,576172 | 183 | 1,837435961 | 25289,125 |
| 63 | 0,790955961 | 9752,480469 | 184 | 1,850643873 | 25434,45703 |
| 64 | 0,798067987 | 9921,726563 | 185 | 1,865375996 | 25573,09375 |
| 65 | 0,803147972 | 10068,02441 | 186 | 1,885187984 | 25735,63672 |
| 66 | 0,809751987 | 10223,88379 | 187 | 1,909063935 | 25875,22852 |
| 67 | 0,817879915 | 10395,99902 | 188 | 1,922271848 | 25724,16016 |
| 68 | 0,82346797 | 10527,9541 | 189 | 1,942592025 | 25862,79883 |
| 69 | 0,829055965 | 10666,60156 | 190 | 1,955291867 | 25994,74414 |
| 70 | 0,833627939 | 10805,25 | 191 | 1,965960026 | 26126,68945 |
| 71 | 0,841247976 | 10984,05762 | 192 | 1,995931983 | 26273,93164 |
| 72 | 0,848868012 | 11183,90039 | 193 | 2,015235901 | 26402,05078 |
| 73 | 0,855980039 | 11325,41699 | 194 | 2,070607901 | 26555,0293 |
| 74 | 0,862583995 | 11472,66992 | 195 | 2,121916056 | 26707,05273 |
| 75 | 0,86766398 | 11617,05469 | 196 | 2,148331881 | 26806,48828 |
| 76 | 0,874776006 | 11830,28418 | 197 | 2,153919935 | 26664,02734 |
| 77 | 0,882396042 | 11985,18652 | 198 | 2,15950799 | 26525,39063 |
| 78 | 0,888999999 | 12130,52637 | 199 | 2,165603876 | 26394,40234 |
| 79 | 0,894079983 | 12258,65527 | 200 | 2,169160128 | 26226,125 |
| 80 | 0,900683999 | 12442,24316 | 201 | 2,171191931 | 25890,52539 |
| 81 | 0,907795966 | 12576,1084 | 202 | 2,171191931 | 25660,10156 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 0,911859989 | 12714,75488 | 203 | 2,171699762 | 25360,83398 |
| 83 | 0,918972015 | 12884,95605 | 204 | 2,174239874 | 25220,28516 |
| 84 | 0,926083922 | 13044,63867 | 205 | 2,178303957 | 25055,83203 |
| 85 | 0,932687998 | 13176,5918 | 206 | 2,18185997 | 24926,75391 |
| 86 | 0,936751962 | 13320,97363 | 207 | 2,18236804 | 24724,05469 |
| 87 | 0,943863928 | 13485,4375 | 208 | 2,186939955 | 24487,89258 |
| 88 | 0,947927952 | 13623,12695 | 209 | 2,187956095 | 24292,84375 |
| 89 | 0,955039978 | 13771,33398 | 210 | 2,188971996 | 24091,09961 |
| 90 | 0,961643994 | 13918,58594 | 211 | 2,189987898 | 23903,69727 |
| 91 | 0,965199947 | 14047,66797 | 212 | 2,191511869 | 23672,3125 |
| 92 | 0,972311974 | 14182,49121 | 213 | 2,192528009 | 23483 |
| 93 | 0,975867987 | 14315,39941 | 214 | 2,195067883 | 23320,45703 |
| 94 | 0,983488023 | 14475,0791 | 215 | 2,197099924 | 23160,7832 |
| 95 | 0,99009198 | 14660,57617 | 216 | 2,205227852 | 23028,83789 |
| 96 | 0,997204006 | 14840,33887 | 217 | 2,233167887 | 23177,03711 |
| 97 | 1,004315972 | 15030,61621 | 218 | 2,244343996 | 23310,89648 |
| 98 | 1,011935949 | 15160,65527 | 219 | 2,251963854 | 23099,58984 |
| 99 | 1,017015934 | 15320,33691 | 220 | 2,268728018 | 23233,44922 |
| 100 | 1,025143981 | 15483,84082 | 221 | 2,274823904 | 22861,51367 |
| 101 | 1,031747937 | 15654,99512 | 222 | 2,28142786 | 22861,51367 |
| 102 | 1,038352013 | 15785,99023 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,042924047 | 15926,5459 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,050035954 | 16082,40234 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,056131959 | 16242,08301 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,063243985 | 16370,20898 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,070356011 | 16533,71289 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,077468038 | 16677,13867 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,084071994 | 16861,67773 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,091691971 | 17004,14453 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,099311948 | 17156,17578 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,104900002 | 17311,07227 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,112519979 | 17452,58398 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,120648026 | 17581,66602 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,126235962 | 17727,00391 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,133347988 | 17868,51367 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,140460014 | 18004,28906 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,150111914 | 18155,36133 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,15722394 | 18307,39063 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,164335966 | 18440,29688 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,171447992 | 18573,20117 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 9,0 Mpa | $A = \sum(t_i \cdot l)$ | Área: | 2985,8 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 3,67 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 3,22 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| | | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


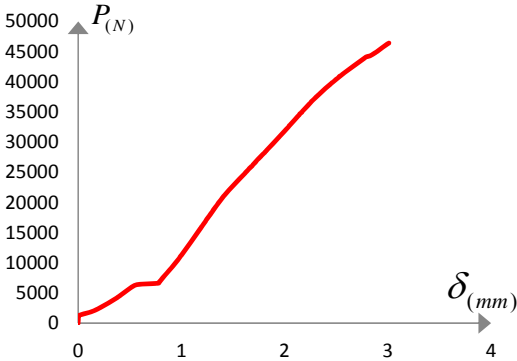

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1491 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 14,47 mm | t promedio - (mm) | 14,28 mm | PROBETA | VCN_05 | | |
| | 15,16 mm | | | | | | |
| | 13,62 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 116,92 mm | | | | |
| | 13,90 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 64106,92 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,39 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,433047905 | 28943,39258 | | |
| 2 | 0,008615985 | 1000,226563 | 123 | 1,441175833 | 29322,00977 | | |
| 3 | 0,023347988 | 1087,244141 | 124 | 1,449303999 | 29637,52539 | | |
| 4 | 0,038079991 | 1286,141235 | 125 | 1,457431927 | 29971,20508 | | |
| 5 | 0,051795974 | 1375,071045 | 126 | 1,467591896 | 30413,88086 | | |
| 6 | 0,065511956 | 1430,532715 | 127 | 1,476227894 | 30752,33984 | | |
| 7 | 0,078719988 | 1506,075317 | 128 | 1,48384799 | 31086,9707 | | |
| 8 | 0,092943921 | 1617,95459 | 129 | 1,491467848 | 31426,38477 | | |
| 9 | 0,107167974 | 1700,190918 | 130 | 1,499596014 | 31741,89844 | | |
| 10 | 0,120376005 | 1805,376343 | 131 | 1,507215872 | 32080,35547 | | |
| 11 | 0,133584037 | 1914,386963 | 132 | 1,515344038 | 32429,32813 | | |
| 12 | 0,146791949 | 2049,216064 | 133 | 1,523471966 | 32764,91602 | | |
| 13 | 0,161016002 | 2196,475586 | 134 | 1,531599894 | 33133,00781 | | |
| 14 | 0,174731984 | 2375,291016 | 135 | 1,540743961 | 33479,11328 | | |
| 15 | 0,187939897 | 2513,944092 | 136 | 1,548871889 | 33844,33594 | | |
| 16 | 0,201147928 | 2710,92749 | 137 | 1,557507887 | 34205,73438 | | |
| 17 | 0,21435596 | 2892,611084 | 138 | 1,566651955 | 34567,13281 | | |
| 18 | 0,227563992 | 3086,725586 | 139 | 1,575795784 | 34935,22266 | | |
| 19 | 0,241279974 | 3268,408447 | 140 | 1,58494009 | 35370,23828 | | |
| 20 | 0,254995956 | 3439,572998 | 141 | 1,593576088 | 35685,74609 | | |
| 21 | 0,268203869 | 3635,599365 | 142 | 1,601195946 | 36028,01953 | | |
| 22 | 0,281919971 | 3810,588379 | 143 | 1,608307972 | 36361,69141 | | |
| 23 | 0,295635953 | 3978,883545 | 144 | 1,6164359 | 36680,05859 | | |
| 24 | 0,309351935 | 4099,367676 | 145 | 1,624563828 | 37026,15625 | | |
| 25 | 0,322559967 | 4161,521973 | 146 | 1,633707895 | 37424,83984 | | |
| 26 | 0,3367839 | 4357,547852 | 147 | 1,642343893 | 37755,63672 | | |
| 27 | 0,349992051 | 4552,616699 | 148 | 1,650471821 | 38091,21484 | | |
| 28 | 0,364215865 | 4760,116211 | 149 | 1,659107819 | 38524,30859 | | |
| 29 | 0,377931967 | 4963,791504 | 150 | 1,667743816 | 38847,46094 | | |
| 30 | 0,391139998 | 5159,816406 | 151 | 1,675871983 | 39227,96875 | | |
| 31 | 0,404855981 | 5351,059082 | 152 | 1,68450798 | 39559,72266 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,418571963 | 5539,434082 | 153 | 1,693143978 | 39926,84766 |
| 33 | 0,432287946 | 5699,121582 | 154 | 1,700763836 | 40255,73047 |
| 34 | 0,446511879 | 5829,166992 | 155 | 1,709399834 | 40631,45703 |
| 35 | 0,460227861 | 5942 | 156 | 1,718035831 | 40989,98047 |
| 36 | 0,473436012 | 5977,380371 | 157 | 1,726163998 | 41336,07031 |
| 37 | 0,486643925 | 6029,97168 | 158 | 1,734799995 | 41691,72266 |
| 38 | 0,500867977 | 6102,644531 | 159 | 1,742927923 | 42083,69922 |
| 39 | 0,51509191 | 6120,812012 | 160 | 1,753087893 | 42454,64063 |
| 40 | 0,528808012 | 6160,973145 | 161 | 1,76172389 | 42819,85156 |
| 41 | 0,542016044 | 6193,484863 | 162 | 1,769852057 | 43190,79688 |
| 42 | 0,555223956 | 6214,521484 | 163 | 1,777979984 | 43531,14844 |
| 43 | 0,568431869 | 6207,827148 | 164 | 1,786615982 | 43884,87891 |
| 44 | 0,5816399 | 6228,864258 | 165 | 1,795251741 | 44211,84375 |
| 45 | 0,594848051 | 6256,594727 | 166 | 1,802872076 | 44542,63281 |
| 46 | 0,608563914 | 6303,449219 | 167 | 1,811508074 | 44874,375 |
| 47 | 0,622787967 | 6453,574707 | 168 | 1,819635763 | 45206,11719 |
| 48 | 0,635995879 | 6714,620117 | 169 | 1,827256098 | 45524,47266 |
| 49 | 0,64920403 | 6821,71582 | 170 | 1,835383787 | 45866,73438 |
| 50 | 0,662919893 | 6879,087891 | 171 | 1,843511953 | 46215,68359 |
| 51 | 0,676127925 | 6906,817871 | 172 | 1,851639881 | 46537,86328 |
| 52 | 0,689336076 | 6962,27832 | 173 | 1,859767809 | 46869,60547 |
| 53 | 0,702543988 | 6995,745117 | 174 | 1,867387905 | 47201,34375 |
| 54 | 0,716768041 | 7042,600098 | 175 | 1,878563776 | 47654,5 |
| 55 | 0,730483904 | 7124,833496 | 176 | 1,888723984 | 48037,85938 |
| 56 | 0,743692055 | 7400,22168 | 177 | 1,896851912 | 48368,64453 |
| 57 | 0,756899967 | 7661,266113 | 178 | 1,907519951 | 48779,73047 |
| 58 | 0,77061583 | 7951,952148 | 179 | 1,91717185 | 49161,17969 |
| 59 | 0,784839883 | 8211,083984 | 180 | 1,926315918 | 49528,28516 |
| 60 | 0,799063935 | 8466,390625 | 181 | 1,934443846 | 49854,28516 |
| 61 | 0,812271848 | 8707,353516 | 182 | 1,943587914 | 50190,80078 |
| 62 | 0,825987949 | 8965,526367 | 183 | 1,952223911 | 50532,09766 |
| 63 | 0,840212002 | 9226,569336 | 184 | 1,962891951 | 50924,05469 |
| 64 | 0,853419914 | 9504,823242 | 185 | 1,971019878 | 51240,49609 |
| 65 | 0,866627946 | 9790,725586 | 186 | 1,978131905 | 51564,57813 |
| 66 | 0,879836097 | 10069,93457 | 187 | 1,988799944 | 51937,41797 |
| 67 | 0,89304389 | 10409,38379 | 188 | 1,997944012 | 52272,01953 |
| 68 | 0,906252041 | 10726,83984 | 189 | 2,007087841 | 52637,21094 |
| 69 | 0,920475855 | 11025,17188 | 190 | 2,01724781 | 53033,94531 |
| 70 | 0,933175936 | 11342,62598 | 191 | 2,02842392 | 53387,66406 |
| 71 | 0,944859877 | 11663,90527 | 192 | 2,038076057 | 53710,78906 |
| 72 | 0,959591999 | 12005,26367 | 193 | 2,045695915 | 54034,87109 |
| 73 | 0,97076787 | 12331,32227 | 194 | 2,056363955 | 54407,70313 |
| 74 | 0,982960119 | 12691,80469 | 195 | 2,068555965 | 54781,49609 |
| 75 | 0,99362792 | 13018,81836 | 196 | 2,076683893 | 55110,35547 |
| 76 | 1,005819931 | 13361,13184 | 197 | 2,086843863 | 55449,73047 |
| 77 | 1,016995802 | 13686,23145 | 198 | 2,098527803 | 55798,66016 |
| 78 | 1,027155771 | 14030,45508 | 199 | 2,108179941 | 56147,59375 |
| 79 | 1,038331881 | 14367,0293 | 200 | 2,11935605 | 56466,89063 |
| 80 | 1,04899992 | 14707,42578 | 201 | 2,127992048 | 56799,57031 |
| 81 | 1,060175791 | 15074,59766 | 202 | 2,139168158 | 57140,85547 |
| 82 | 1,070844069 | 15411,16992 | 203 | 2,148819818 | 57464,92969 |
| 83 | 1,081511869 | 15763,99609 | 204 | 2,161011829 | 57840,625 |
| 84 | 1,092179909 | 16105,34668 | 205 | 2,171172037 | 58160,87891 |
| 85 | 1,102847948 | 16450,52344 | 206 | 2,182855978 | 58492,59766 |
| 86 | 1,112499847 | 16798,56641 | 207 | 2,194032087 | 58833,87891 |
| 87 | 1,122151985 | 17126,53125 | 208 | 2,20774807 | 59162,73047 |
| 88 | 1,131296053 | 17467,88086 | 209 | 2,219940081 | 59493,49609 |
| 89 | 1,140439882 | 17795,8418 | 210 | 2,232131853 | 59840,50781 |
| 90 | 1,150599852 | 18133,36719 | 211 | 2,244323864 | 60158,84375 |
| 91 | 1,158728018 | 18451,76563 | 212 | 2,258547678 | 60442,76563 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 92 | 1,168887987 | 18802,67578 | 213 | 2,269723787 | 60790,73438 |
| 93 | 1,178032055 | 19142,10938 | 214 | 2,28394784 | 61094,72656 |
| 94 | 1,188192024 | 19498,75391 | 215 | 2,296648159 | 61445,5625 |
| 95 | 1,198351994 | 19860,17773 | 216 | 2,309855833 | 61725,66016 |
| 96 | 1,206987991 | 20197,69922 | 217 | 2,324079885 | 61992,37109 |
| 97 | 1,216131821 | 20540,95703 | 218 | 2,337288036 | 62190,25 |
| 98 | 1,225276127 | 20886,125 | 219 | 2,351512089 | 62097,52344 |
| 99 | 1,236451759 | 21242,76563 | 220 | 2,364719763 | 62078,40625 |
| 100 | 1,245087757 | 21572,63281 | 221 | 2,378435745 | 62103,25781 |
| 101 | 1,252708092 | 21919,71289 | 222 | 2,392151966 | 62263,85938 |
| 102 | 1,261851921 | 22240,97656 | 223 | 2,405360117 | 62475,125 |
| 103 | 1,27201189 | 22589,00977 | 224 | 2,419584169 | 62665,35547 |
| 104 | 1,280647888 | 22935,13086 | 225 | 2,433299913 | 62924,41797 |
| 105 | 1,288267984 | 23263,08398 | 226 | 2,446508064 | 63141,42188 |
| 106 | 1,298427954 | 23607,29297 | 227 | 2,460224047 | 63371,80469 |
| 107 | 1,307572021 | 23955,32422 | 228 | 2,473431721 | 63553,43359 |
| 108 | 1,315699949 | 24282,32031 | 229 | 2,487147942 | 63760,86719 |
| 109 | 1,323827877 | 24603,58008 | 230 | 2,500863924 | 63844,03516 |
| 110 | 1,332971945 | 24943,95898 | 231 | 2,514071836 | 64044,78906 |
| 111 | 1,340591803 | 25259,48242 | 232 | 2,524231806 | 64106,92188 |
| 112 | 1,349228039 | 25591,25586 | 233 | 2,537439957 | 63996,98828 |
| 113 | 1,357863798 | 25915,38086 | 234 | 2,550647869 | 63866,02734 |
| 114 | 1,367515936 | 26323,64453 | 235 | 2,552172079 | 63877,49609 |
| 115 | 1,374627962 | 26639,16211 | 236 | 2,552172079 | 63877,49609 |
| 116 | 1,383771791 | 26956,5918 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,392407789 | 27330,43359 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,401043787 | 27649,77539 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,407647982 | 27976,76758 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,416283979 | 28302,80078 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,423903837 | 28625,00977 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 11,74 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 10,42 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| τ_{\max} : | 9,6 Mpa | Área: | 6680,1 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |


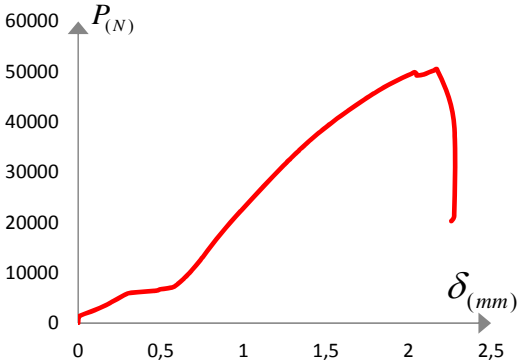

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1492 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 19,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 17,45 mm | PROBETA | VCN_06 | |
| | 17,70 mm | | | | | |
| | 16,63 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 123,64 mm | | | |
| | 16,33 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 46403,07 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,01 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,822703958 | 28566,69141 | |
| 2 | 0,001016 | 1038,476196 | 123 | 1,833371878 | 28786,5957 | |
| 3 | 0,001016 | 1202,948975 | 124 | 1,845564008 | 29013,19531 | |
| 4 | 0,035560001 | 1470,694702 | 125 | 1,860295892 | 29238,83594 | |
| 5 | 0,094995998 | 1700,19104 | 126 | 1,871472001 | 29465,42969 | |
| 6 | 0,131063983 | 1923,949951 | 127 | 1,885187984 | 29692,98438 | |
| 7 | 0,161543995 | 2141,970947 | 128 | 1,896872044 | 29923,40625 | |
| 8 | 0,189991996 | 2358,078857 | 129 | 1,908555984 | 30155,73633 | |
| 9 | 0,213868007 | 2583,749512 | 130 | 1,922780037 | 30408,14844 | |
| 10 | 0,237743989 | 2802,726074 | 131 | 1,9364959 | 30659,60156 | |
| 11 | 0,261620015 | 3020,746094 | 132 | 1,949195862 | 30916,79297 | |
| 12 | 0,283463985 | 3247,372314 | 133 | 1,962911963 | 31142,43359 | |
| 13 | 0,306831986 | 3478,778809 | 134 | 1,974088073 | 31358,50977 | |
| 14 | 0,328675985 | 3696,79834 | 135 | 1,985772014 | 31581,28125 | |
| 15 | 0,347979993 | 3917,686035 | 136 | 1,998979926 | 31805,00391 | |
| 16 | 0,370331973 | 4138,573242 | 137 | 2,009647846 | 32019,17188 | |
| 17 | 0,387603998 | 4353,723633 | 138 | 2,022347927 | 32234,29102 | |
| 18 | 0,406399965 | 4576,522949 | 139 | 2,034539938 | 32449,41406 | |
| 19 | 0,425195992 | 4806,016113 | 140 | 2,043175936 | 32677,91602 | |
| 20 | 0,443483979 | 5060,370117 | 141 | 2,056891918 | 32904,51172 | |
| 21 | 0,461771995 | 5276,475098 | 142 | 2,067559958 | 33122,49609 | |
| 22 | 0,480059981 | 5506,923828 | 143 | 2,078736067 | 33351,96094 | |
| 23 | 0,496823996 | 5734,50293 | 144 | 2,091943979 | 33572,8125 | |
| 24 | 0,517651975 | 5949,651367 | 145 | 2,101596117 | 33793,67188 | |
| 25 | 0,538479984 | 6174,361328 | 146 | 2,113787889 | 34015,48047 | |
| 26 | 0,573531985 | 6399,071289 | 147 | 2,124963999 | 34240,16016 | |
| 27 | 0,776731968 | 6622,825195 | 148 | 2,138679981 | 34454,32031 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,787907958 | 6860,921875 | 149 | 2,146807909 | 34671,35156 |
| 29 | 0,799592018 | 7098,061035 | 150 | 2,164587736 | 34911,33203 |
| 30 | 0,809751987 | 7320,858398 | 151 | 2,174239874 | 35146,52344 |
| 31 | 0,820419967 | 7557,99707 | 152 | 2,188463926 | 35385,54297 |
| 32 | 0,832611978 | 7772,1875 | 153 | 2,199640036 | 35599,70703 |
| 33 | 0,843788028 | 8006,458008 | 154 | 2,212339878 | 35818,64453 |
| 34 | 0,855980039 | 8220,647461 | 155 | 2,224024057 | 36050,97266 |
| 35 | 0,86766398 | 8450,135742 | 156 | 2,235707998 | 36266,08594 |
| 36 | 0,880364001 | 8703,530273 | 157 | 2,250947952 | 36507,01953 |
| 37 | 0,892048001 | 8936,841797 | 158 | 2,26009202 | 36728,82422 |
| 38 | 0,904239953 | 9165,375 | 159 | 2,274823904 | 36961,15234 |
| 39 | 0,915923953 | 9417,810547 | 160 | 2,289047956 | 37179,13672 |
| 40 | 0,926591933 | 9633,911133 | 161 | 2,301747799 | 37403,8125 |
| 41 | 0,936244011 | 9855,749023 | 162 | 2,316987991 | 37652,39063 |
| 42 | 0,947927952 | 10092,88574 | 163 | 2,331212044 | 37883,75781 |
| 43 | 0,959104002 | 10340,54004 | 164 | 2,346451759 | 38100,78125 |
| 44 | 0,969771922 | 10565,24512 | 165 | 2,361183882 | 38379,95313 |
| 45 | 0,97993201 | 10779,43262 | 166 | 2,378455877 | 38641,91406 |
| 46 | 0,988568008 | 11028,99805 | 167 | 2,393695831 | 38867,54688 |
| 47 | 1,000252008 | 11262,30859 | 168 | 2,408936024 | 39096,99609 |
| 48 | 1,010411978 | 11492,75 | 169 | 2,425191879 | 39321,67188 |
| 49 | 1,019047976 | 11713,62891 | 170 | 2,440939903 | 39554,95313 |
| 50 | 1,029207945 | 11941,20215 | 171 | 2,454655886 | 39779,625 |
| 51 | 1,037843943 | 12172,59863 | 172 | 2,472435951 | 39998,5625 |
| 52 | 1,048511982 | 12396,34668 | 173 | 2,486660004 | 40213,67188 |
| 53 | 1,058672071 | 12643,04102 | 174 | 2,502407789 | 40451,73047 |
| 54 | 1,06883204 | 12886,86816 | 175 | 2,519171953 | 40667,79688 |
| 55 | 1,077975988 | 13123,04395 | 176 | 2,531872034 | 40882,91016 |
| 56 | 1,088135958 | 13345,83398 | 177 | 2,551683903 | 41115,23047 |
| 57 | 1,097279906 | 13562,88672 | 178 | 2,566923857 | 41331,29688 |
| 58 | 1,105915904 | 13785,67773 | 179 | 2,587243795 | 41591,34375 |
| 59 | 1,116583943 | 14016,11621 | 180 | 2,607563972 | 41811,23438 |
| 60 | 1,125219941 | 14236,99219 | 181 | 2,624327898 | 42051,19922 |
| 61 | 1,133347988 | 14451,17578 | 182 | 2,642616034 | 42310,28906 |
| 62 | 1,144523978 | 14742,80762 | 183 | 2,662935972 | 42557,90234 |
| 63 | 1,155191898 | 14971,33398 | 184 | 2,683255911 | 42776,83984 |
| 64 | 1,164844036 | 15196,03418 | 185 | 2,700019836 | 42998,64063 |
| 65 | 1,173480034 | 15431,25098 | 186 | 2,717799902 | 43230,00391 |
| 66 | 1,183131933 | 15661,6875 | 187 | 2,735071898 | 43450,84766 |
| 67 | 1,193799973 | 15908,37988 | 188 | 2,754375935 | 43676,47266 |
| 68 | 1,202943921 | 16128,29785 | 189 | 2,77266407 | 43895,40234 |
| 69 | 1,211580038 | 16355,86523 | 190 | 2,789936066 | 44109,55859 |
| 70 | 1,221740007 | 16588,21484 | 191 | 2,835655928 | 44346,65234 |
| 71 | 1,231899977 | 16828,21094 | 192 | 2,853435993 | 44560,80469 |
| 72 | 1,238504052 | 17042,39258 | 193 | 2,876295805 | 44794,07813 |
| 73 | 1,249171972 | 17287,16992 | 194 | 2,898648024 | 45036,90625 |
| 74 | 1,258823991 | 17513,7793 | 195 | 2,916427851 | 45278,78516 |
| 75 | 1,26898396 | 17756,64258 | 196 | 2,936239958 | 45524,48438 |
| 76 | 1,279143929 | 18006,20117 | 197 | 2,956052065 | 45768,27344 |
| 77 | 1,289303899 | 18241,41406 | 198 | 2,972815752 | 45982,42188 |
| 78 | 1,298956037 | 18460,375 | 199 | 2,990087986 | 46197,53125 |
| 79 | 1,306576014 | 18688,89648 | 200 | 3,009899855 | 46403,07422 |
| 80 | 1,316227913 | 18916,46094 | 201 | 3,009899855 | 46403,07422 |
| 81 | 1,326388001 | 19144,02539 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,33604002 | 19364,89648 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,346199989 | 19591,50391 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,355851889 | 19851,57617 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,367535949 | 20095,39648 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,378711939 | 20335,38867 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,388871908 | 20569,64453 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,398523927 | 20791,4707 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,407667994 | 21019,0332 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,420875907 | 21239,90234 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,431543946 | 21468,41992 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,442211986 | 21705,54297 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,454403996 | 21953,18164 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,467611909 | 22181,69922 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,482344031 | 22421,68945 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,495551944 | 22655,94336 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,507743955 | 22875,85352 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,518411994 | 23108,19727 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,531620026 | 23349,14063 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,544319987 | 23566,18359 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,557528019 | 23809,99805 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,571244001 | 24070,06445 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,584451914 | 24292,84375 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,597151995 | 24516,57617 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,610867977 | 24741,26563 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,622043967 | 24963,08789 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,63575983 | 25203,07422 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,648459911 | 25421,07031 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,658619881 | 25647,67188 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,671828032 | 25867,58008 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,687067866 | 26084,61914 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,696212053 | 26306,43945 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,709927917 | 26538,77539 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,722627997 | 26785,45508 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,732787967 | 27003,44922 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,745487928 | 27220,48828 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,758188009 | 27436,56641 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,770379901 | 27651,69336 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,783079863 | 27882,11719 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,798319936 | 28124,01172 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,810511827 | 28348,69727 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 5,4 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | Área: | 8629,6 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 5,98 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 5,21 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| | | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


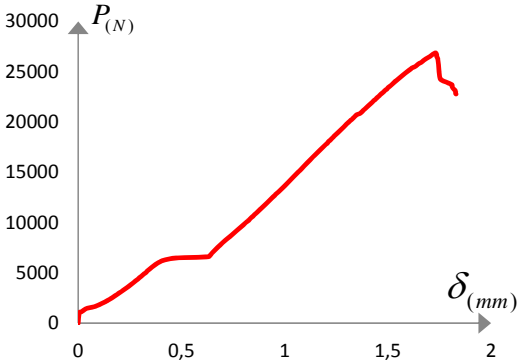

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1493 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 13,72 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 12,99 mm | PROBETA | VCN_07 | |
| | 13,10 mm | | | | | |
| | 12,76 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 107,65 mm | | | |
| | 12,40 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 50423,14 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,28 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,266671968 | 32099,49609 | |
| 2 | 0,002767992 | 1328,216431 | 123 | 1,274800014 | 32342,3418 | |
| 3 | 0,002259982 | 1282,31665 | 124 | 1,283943963 | 32611,00195 | |
| 4 | 0,002259982 | 1266,060913 | 125 | 1,291564059 | 32886,35938 | |
| 5 | 0,014960003 | 1505,119995 | 126 | 1,300708008 | 33170,31641 | |
| 6 | 0,030707997 | 1754,697388 | 127 | 1,308836055 | 33418,89844 | |
| 7 | 0,05610798 | 2012,880127 | 128 | 1,317980003 | 33707,63672 | |
| 8 | 0,076427978 | 2266,281738 | 129 | 1,325599861 | 33955,26172 | |
| 9 | 0,097255987 | 2518,726563 | 130 | 1,335251999 | 34225,83203 | |
| 10 | 0,114020002 | 2763,521973 | 131 | 1,341347885 | 34477,28516 | |
| 11 | 0,131291997 | 3007,360107 | 132 | 1,352016044 | 34782,27344 | |
| 12 | 0,148056012 | 3249,285645 | 133 | 1,361159873 | 35032,76563 | |
| 13 | 0,163295966 | 3494,080078 | 134 | 1,37030406 | 35301,42188 | |
| 14 | 0,179552001 | 3755,129639 | 135 | 1,377416086 | 35553,82813 | |
| 15 | 0,193775964 | 3999,922852 | 136 | 1,386559916 | 35798,58203 | |
| 16 | 0,206475985 | 4249,49707 | 137 | 1,394688082 | 36044,29688 | |
| 17 | 0,222224009 | 4497,158203 | 138 | 1,403831911 | 36345,45703 | |
| 18 | 0,234923971 | 4740,039063 | 139 | 1,414499831 | 36598,81641 | |
| 19 | 0,248639953 | 4995,348633 | 140 | 1,422627997 | 36847,39453 | |
| 20 | 0,261339974 | 5236,315918 | 141 | 1,432280016 | 37132,30469 | |
| 21 | 0,274548006 | 5483,977051 | 142 | 1,442947936 | 37415,29688 | |
| 22 | 0,289280009 | 5723,030762 | 143 | 1,451583934 | 37662,92188 | |
| 23 | 0,308583987 | 5971,646484 | 144 | 1,462759924 | 37950,69531 | |
| 24 | 0,385799956 | 6209,744141 | 145 | 1,472411942 | 38199,27344 | |
| 25 | 0,475207996 | 6456,446777 | 146 | 1,481555891 | 38460,27734 | |
| 26 | 0,496544015 | 6698,368164 | 147 | 1,491208029 | 38724,15234 | |
| 27 | 0,546835971 | 6937,420898 | 148 | 1,50187583 | 38966,03516 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,578332019 | 7185,07959 | 149 | 1,510003996 | 39206,96094 |
| 29 | 0,59103204 | 7443,254883 | 150 | 1,520671916 | 39476,57031 |
| 30 | 0,600683999 | 7688,044922 | 151 | 1,532355976 | 39716,54297 |
| 31 | 0,608811927 | 7930,920898 | 152 | 1,542515945 | 39992,84375 |
| 32 | 0,618464005 | 8209,175781 | 153 | 1,551151943 | 40235,67969 |
| 33 | 0,628115964 | 8484,5625 | 154 | 1,561312032 | 40494,76953 |
| 34 | 0,637259972 | 8744,650391 | 155 | 1,573503923 | 40814,08984 |
| 35 | 0,643863928 | 8984,65625 | 156 | 1,586203885 | 41082,74219 |
| 36 | 0,654023957 | 9272,472656 | 157 | 1,597379994 | 41322,71094 |
| 37 | 0,661135924 | 9514,390625 | 158 | 1,607032013 | 41574,15234 |
| 38 | 0,66824795 | 9775,432617 | 159 | 1,617191982 | 41812,20703 |
| 39 | 0,676375997 | 10032,64941 | 160 | 1,628367972 | 42071,29688 |
| 40 | 0,682980013 | 10283,17188 | 161 | 1,639035892 | 42328,46875 |
| 41 | 0,689583969 | 10527,95801 | 162 | 1,650212002 | 42582,77734 |
| 42 | 0,696187925 | 10771,78613 | 163 | 1,663419914 | 42880,10938 |
| 43 | 0,703299952 | 11038,56445 | 164 | 1,674596024 | 43133,46094 |
| 44 | 0,709903908 | 11311,07813 | 165 | 1,685772014 | 43377,24609 |
| 45 | 0,718031955 | 11602,71582 | 166 | 1,696439934 | 43622,94922 |
| 46 | 0,724635911 | 11883,83496 | 167 | 1,707107973 | 43882,03516 |
| 47 | 0,731747937 | 12158,26074 | 168 | 1,720315886 | 44164,06641 |
| 48 | 0,737843943 | 12396,35156 | 169 | 1,734031868 | 44439,40625 |
| 49 | 0,742924047 | 12641,13379 | 170 | 1,744699907 | 44700,40625 |
| 50 | 0,749019933 | 12911,7334 | 171 | 1,757908058 | 44968,09375 |
| 51 | 0,75714798 | 13193,80664 | 172 | 1,770607901 | 45226,22266 |
| 52 | 0,762735915 | 13453,8877 | 173 | 1,78178401 | 45496,78125 |
| 53 | 0,76883204 | 13708,23242 | 174 | 1,795499992 | 45737,69531 |
| 54 | 0,773912024 | 13953,0127 | 175 | 1,808707905 | 46004,42578 |
| 55 | 0,781024051 | 14236,99805 | 176 | 1,821916056 | 46268,28906 |
| 56 | 0,787119937 | 14507,59473 | 177 | 1,8356318 | 46549,36719 |
| 57 | 0,792199922 | 14771,49902 | 178 | 1,848839951 | 46818,00781 |
| 58 | 0,798803997 | 15042,0957 | 179 | 1,865096045 | 47115,32813 |
| 59 | 0,804900002 | 15284,96387 | 180 | 1,878303957 | 47363,89453 |
| 60 | 0,812012029 | 15630,1416 | 181 | 1,894051981 | 47622,97656 |
| 61 | 0,818615985 | 15870,13867 | 182 | 1,909800005 | 47882,05859 |
| 62 | 0,82369597 | 16123,52344 | 183 | 1,925548029 | 48131,57813 |
| 63 | 0,829283905 | 16374,04004 | 184 | 1,940787983 | 48380,14453 |
| 64 | 0,836395931 | 16655,15234 | 185 | 1,955012035 | 48627,75 |
| 65 | 0,842492056 | 16923,83398 | 186 | 1,970760059 | 48881,09375 |
| 66 | 0,849603963 | 17177,2168 | 187 | 1,987015915 | 49138,26172 |
| 67 | 0,855699968 | 17445,89844 | 188 | 2,007843924 | 49384,91406 |
| 68 | 0,862811995 | 17709,79883 | 189 | 2,021559906 | 49628,69531 |
| 69 | 0,869924021 | 17988,04102 | 190 | 2,03730793 | 49868,65625 |
| 70 | 0,876019907 | 18240,4668 | 191 | 2,050008011 | 49514,93359 |
| 71 | 0,882623982 | 18489,06641 | 192 | 2,051023912 | 49221,43359 |
| 72 | 0,888719988 | 18731,93164 | 193 | 2,096235943 | 49459,48438 |
| 73 | 0,895323944 | 18996,78711 | 194 | 2,11503191 | 49731,94531 |
| 74 | 0,9019279 | 19251,12305 | 195 | 2,135351849 | 49985,28906 |
| 75 | 0,909039927 | 19506,41406 | 196 | 2,154655886 | 50229,07031 |
| 76 | 0,916151953 | 19798,04102 | 197 | 2,173451853 | 50423,14063 |
| 77 | 0,923263979 | 20043,77148 | 198 | 2,273528051 | 40470,86719 |
| 78 | 0,931392026 | 20345,91406 | 199 | 2,277083826 | 21321,18164 |
| 79 | 0,938504052 | 20587,81836 | 200 | 2,260319901 | 20314,36133 |
| 80 | 0,944599938 | 20839,28516 | 201 | 2,259811831 | 20281,85156 |
| 81 | 0,951711965 | 21087,88281 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,959839892 | 21360,38477 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,966951919 | 21637,66406 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,974063945 | 21900,60352 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,980667901 | 22160,67383 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,989811969 | 22427,43555 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,996415925 | 22698,97852 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,004036021 | 22970,52148 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,011655998 | 23226,76563 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,018768024 | 23499,26367 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,027404022 | 23779,41016 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,034516048 | 24038,52148 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,042643976 | 24359,78125 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,049756002 | 24624,62695 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,05788393 | 24892,34375 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,067027998 | 25166,75195 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,073123884 | 25418,21094 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,08023591 | 25715,56641 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,088871908 | 25989,97461 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,095983934 | 26228,04688 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,103603911 | 26480,46289 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,110207987 | 26747,2207 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,118843985 | 27061,7832 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,126972032 | 27309,41602 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,135099959 | 27581,9082 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,142211986 | 27831,45508 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,148815942 | 28109,68359 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,156943989 | 28366,87695 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,165072036 | 28608,77148 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,171675992 | 28887,95508 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,180819941 | 29174,78711 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,188947988 | 29471,18164 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,197075915 | 29733,1543 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,204187942 | 29973,13281 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,210792017 | 30218,85156 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,219428015 | 30520,98242 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,228064013 | 30803,03125 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,23619194 | 31045,88086 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,243303967 | 31309,76367 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,250924063 | 31555,47656 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,260067892 | 31832,74609 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 9,0 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $5593,8 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 5,81 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,06 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


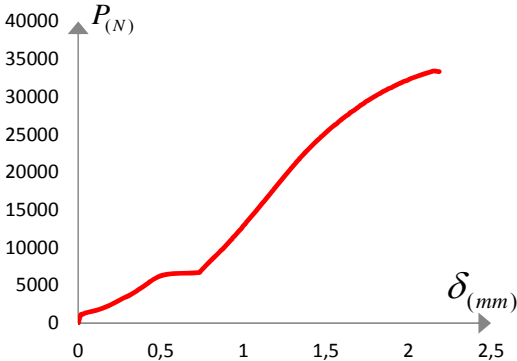

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1494 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,48 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,28 mm | PROBETA | VCN_08 | |
| | 9,85 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,17 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 105,33 mm | | | |
| | 9,61 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 26865,78 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,83 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,23545599 | 18490,97852 | |
| 2 | 0,00508 | 1010,745728 | 123 | 1,241551995 | 18631,53516 | |
| 3 | 0,016764 | 1142,706421 | 124 | 1,250187993 | 18797,9043 | |
| 4 | 0,029972 | 1329,172485 | 125 | 1,258315921 | 18949,93359 | |
| 5 | 0,044704001 | 1487,907959 | 126 | 1,266443968 | 19092,40039 | |
| 6 | 0,075691998 | 1625,605469 | 127 | 1,273555875 | 19241,56055 | |
| 7 | 0,093979999 | 1762,34729 | 128 | 1,280667901 | 19383,07031 | |
| 8 | 0,108204 | 1896,219849 | 129 | 1,287271976 | 19531,27344 | |
| 9 | 0,121412002 | 2032,004761 | 130 | 1,294383883 | 19668,00195 | |
| 10 | 0,135128006 | 2163,008545 | 131 | 1,300987959 | 19816,20703 | |
| 11 | 0,145796001 | 2294,968506 | 132 | 1,310639977 | 19982,57813 | |
| 12 | 0,157479987 | 2433,622314 | 133 | 1,317752004 | 20138,42773 | |
| 13 | 0,167640001 | 2563,669678 | 134 | 1,327404022 | 20282,80664 | |
| 14 | 0,177291989 | 2705,191895 | 135 | 1,333499908 | 20415,71094 | |
| 15 | 0,187452003 | 2836,195313 | 136 | 1,341120005 | 20565,82617 | |
| 16 | 0,196595997 | 2976,760986 | 137 | 1,348232031 | 20708,29102 | |
| 17 | 0,208279997 | 3118,282715 | 138 | 1,363980055 | 20840,24023 | |
| 18 | 0,216915995 | 3249,285889 | 139 | 1,373631954 | 20992,26758 | |
| 19 | 0,226567999 | 3393,676025 | 140 | 1,38023591 | 21137,60156 | |
| 20 | 0,235203996 | 3536,153809 | 141 | 1,387856007 | 21273,37305 | |
| 21 | 0,245872006 | 3669,069092 | 142 | 1,394968033 | 21405,32031 | |
| 22 | 0,253491998 | 3799,115723 | 143 | 1,401063919 | 21535,35547 | |
| 23 | 0,262127995 | 3935,855469 | 144 | 1,409699917 | 21684,51367 | |
| 24 | 0,270256013 | 4076,42041 | 145 | 1,417320013 | 21843,23438 | |
| 25 | 0,278384 | 4212,20459 | 146 | 1,42493999 | 21973,26953 | |
| 26 | 0,287527978 | 4346,075195 | 147 | 1,431035995 | 22109,04102 | |
| 27 | 0,295147985 | 4487,596191 | 148 | 1,440179944 | 22255,32813 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,303276002 | 4621,467285 | 149 | 1,44729197 | 22408,3125 |
| 29 | 0,311912 | 4773,506348 | 150 | 1,456436038 | 22563,20703 |
| 30 | 0,319532007 | 4905,464355 | 151 | 1,462531924 | 22695,1543 |
| 31 | 0,328168005 | 5037,422852 | 152 | 1,470659971 | 22837,61719 |
| 32 | 0,335280001 | 5193,286133 | 153 | 1,478788018 | 22974,34375 |
| 33 | 0,34493199 | 5354,887695 | 154 | 1,486407876 | 23146,44922 |
| 34 | 0,353567988 | 5499,275879 | 155 | 1,496060014 | 23282,2207 |
| 35 | 0,362203985 | 5638,883789 | 156 | 1,50266397 | 23446,67578 |
| 36 | 0,370331973 | 5775,622559 | 157 | 1,513332009 | 23599,65625 |
| 37 | 0,379983991 | 5910,44873 | 158 | 1,519935966 | 23731,60156 |
| 38 | 0,393700004 | 6068,223633 | 159 | 1,527555943 | 23875,02344 |
| 39 | 0,406908005 | 6205,918457 | 160 | 1,534667969 | 24022,26563 |
| 40 | 0,431291997 | 6337,875488 | 161 | 1,544827938 | 24180,98438 |
| 41 | 0,466851979 | 6470,790039 | 162 | 1,553972006 | 24331,0957 |
| 42 | 0,630428016 | 6600,833984 | 163 | 1,564131975 | 24521,36523 |
| 43 | 0,638555944 | 6732,791992 | 164 | 1,573276043 | 24668,60938 |
| 44 | 0,644143999 | 6865,705078 | 165 | 1,582419872 | 24812,98438 |
| 45 | 0,649731994 | 7009,13623 | 166 | 1,591564059 | 24973,61328 |
| 46 | 0,657351971 | 7167,866699 | 167 | 1,599691868 | 25108,42773 |
| 47 | 0,664972007 | 7309,38623 | 168 | 1,609851837 | 25252,80078 |
| 48 | 0,673099995 | 7480,547363 | 169 | 1,617980003 | 25382,83398 |
| 49 | 0,681735992 | 7650,751465 | 170 | 1,633220077 | 25525,29688 |
| 50 | 0,689355969 | 7796,095215 | 171 | 1,641347885 | 25662,02148 |
| 51 | 0,696975946 | 7946,219727 | 172 | 1,650999904 | 25806,39648 |
| 52 | 0,704595983 | 8091,562988 | 173 | 1,663192034 | 25944,07813 |
| 53 | 0,71272397 | 8245,511719 | 174 | 1,671319842 | 26082,71484 |
| 54 | 0,721360028 | 8387,985352 | 175 | 1,680464029 | 26235,69336 |
| 55 | 0,732027948 | 8552,453125 | 176 | 1,692655921 | 26370,50781 |
| 56 | 0,739647985 | 8686,321289 | 177 | 1,70281589 | 26502,45313 |
| 57 | 0,748283982 | 8859,393555 | 178 | 1,712467909 | 26656,38672 |
| 58 | 0,75641197 | 8998,042969 | 179 | 1,722120047 | 26791,19922 |
| 59 | 0,766571999 | 9164,421875 | 180 | 1,731771827 | 26865,77734 |
| 60 | 0,774699986 | 9306,894531 | 181 | 1,73634398 | 26679,33398 |
| 61 | 0,783335984 | 9467,536133 | 182 | 1,73634398 | 26529,22266 |
| 62 | 0,790955961 | 9613,833984 | 183 | 1,741423965 | 26309,31641 |
| 63 | 0,800100029 | 9761,088867 | 184 | 1,742947936 | 26072,19922 |
| 64 | 0,806195974 | 9893,043945 | 185 | 1,744979978 | 25715,56641 |
| 65 | 0,813816011 | 10036,47266 | 186 | 1,746503949 | 25417,25586 |
| 66 | 0,824483991 | 10179,90234 | 187 | 1,747519851 | 25202,12695 |
| 67 | 0,832103968 | 10362,53516 | 188 | 1,74802804 | 25020,46289 |
| 68 | 0,840232015 | 10521,26465 | 189 | 1,749044061 | 24780,47461 |
| 69 | 0,847851932 | 10651,30664 | 190 | 1,750059962 | 24592,11914 |
| 70 | 0,853947997 | 10787,08594 | 191 | 1,752092004 | 24373,16602 |
| 71 | 0,863092005 | 10949,6377 | 192 | 1,755647898 | 24229,74609 |
| 72 | 0,870711982 | 11098,80371 | 193 | 1,766316056 | 24098,75781 |
| 73 | 0,877823949 | 11251,79395 | 194 | 1,787143946 | 23923,78516 |
| 74 | 0,885951936 | 11399,04785 | 195 | 1,810003996 | 23705,78711 |
| 75 | 0,892556012 | 11529,08887 | 196 | 1,811020017 | 23542,28906 |
| 76 | 0,900683999 | 11668,69238 | 197 | 1,815591931 | 23351,0625 |
| 77 | 0,907795966 | 11829,33203 | 198 | 1,82473588 | 23165,57031 |
| 78 | 0,914907992 | 11969,8916 | 199 | 1,827783823 | 23026,93164 |
| 79 | 0,923035979 | 12134,35547 | 200 | 1,828292012 | 22829,01367 |
| 80 | 0,931164026 | 12276,82715 | 201 | 1,830323935 | 22777,37891 |
| 81 | 0,937259972 | 12416,42969 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,944880009 | 12572,28809 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,952499926 | 12705,19727 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 0,958087981 | 12842,8877 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,969263971 | 13035,08105 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,977391958 | 13180,41992 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,984503984 | 13320,97754 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,991615951 | 13465,3623 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,998219967 | 13616,4375 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,005839944 | 13765,60059 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,012444019 | 13900,42383 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,020063996 | 14052,45508 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,027176023 | 14196,83691 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,034796 | 14385,20508 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,041907907 | 14535,32324 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,049019933 | 14676,83691 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,055624008 | 14810,70117 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,063243985 | 14960,82129 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,069847941 | 15099,46582 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,076959968 | 15237,1543 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,084071994 | 15393,9668 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,09067595 | 15541,2168 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,097787976 | 15700,89746 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,104900002 | 15835,7168 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,112519979 | 15984,87793 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,118615985 | 16141,69043 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,125728011 | 16284,15918 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,133347988 | 16436,18945 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,139951944 | 16582,48242 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,147063971 | 16715,39063 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,153667927 | 16851,16406 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,160779953 | 16989,80859 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,166875958 | 17122,71484 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,175004005 | 17291 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,183640003 | 17441,11523 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,190752029 | 17587,41016 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,198879957 | 17758,5625 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,207515955 | 17907,72266 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,21310401 | 18070,26953 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,221740007 | 18200,30664 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,228343964 | 18354,24805 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 6,9 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $3908,2 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 5,86 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,15 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


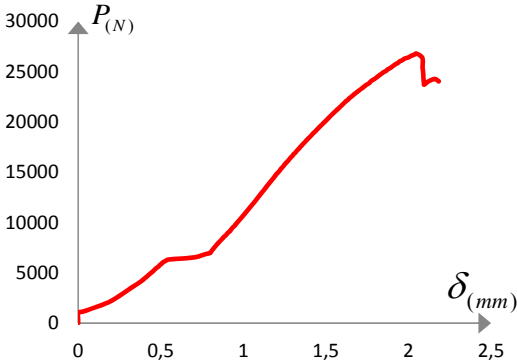

| V-CP01 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1495 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,59 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,06 mm | PROBETA | VCN_09 |
| | 9,33 mm | | | | |
| | 9,50 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 102,38 mm | | |
| | 8,82 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 33424,64 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,19 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,305051923 | 20915,77734 |
| 2 | 0,01524 | 1093,938599 | 123 | 1,311655998 | 21079,27734 |
| 3 | 0,029972 | 1199,12439 | 124 | 1,317752004 | 21240,86523 |
| 4 | 0,04318 | 1346,38501 | 125 | 1,32435596 | 21411,05859 |
| 5 | 0,072136 | 1504,163818 | 126 | 1,330451965 | 21574,56055 |
| 6 | 0,101599991 | 1656,2052 | 127 | 1,339087963 | 21746,66602 |
| 7 | 0,125476003 | 1805,37793 | 128 | 1,343659997 | 21906,33984 |
| 8 | 0,145287991 | 1956,462402 | 129 | 1,351279974 | 22070,79688 |
| 9 | 0,164084002 | 2110,41626 | 130 | 1,358899951 | 22235,25195 |
| 10 | 0,181355998 | 2274,888184 | 131 | 1,366011977 | 22416,91797 |
| 11 | 0,197104007 | 2423,10376 | 132 | 1,372107983 | 22564,16211 |
| 12 | 0,210820004 | 2594,269287 | 133 | 1,378711939 | 22720,01367 |
| 13 | 0,225551993 | 2761,609375 | 134 | 1,387856007 | 22908,37305 |
| 14 | 0,240283981 | 2924,168457 | 135 | 1,394459963 | 23075,69531 |
| 15 | 0,252983987 | 3080,033447 | 136 | 1,40258801 | 23245,88867 |
| 16 | 0,265175968 | 3228,249023 | 137 | 1,410207987 | 23408,43164 |
| 17 | 0,279908001 | 3385,070068 | 138 | 1,416811943 | 23564,2793 |
| 18 | 0,298195988 | 3541,891113 | 139 | 1,42493999 | 23718,21875 |
| 19 | 0,311912 | 3695,843262 | 140 | 1,432052016 | 23874,06641 |
| 20 | 0,32258001 | 3843,102295 | 141 | 1,438655972 | 24039,47656 |
| 21 | 0,335788012 | 4004,704102 | 142 | 1,4467839 | 24199,15234 |
| 22 | 0,346964002 | 4164,393066 | 143 | 1,454403996 | 24367,42969 |
| 23 | 0,358139992 | 4321,213867 | 144 | 1,463039994 | 24520,41016 |
| 24 | 0,36728397 | 4476,12207 | 145 | 1,46964395 | 24678,17188 |
| 25 | 0,378968 | 4640,591797 | 146 | 1,478279948 | 24829,23828 |
| 26 | 0,391160011 | 4809,842773 | 147 | 1,485899925 | 24979,35156 |
| 27 | 0,401828021 | 4967,618652 | 148 | 1,493519902 | 25155,2793 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,41148001 | 5120,61377 | 149 | 1,503171921 | 25328,33594 |
| 29 | 0,42316398 | 5290,820801 | 150 | 1,512315989 | 25510,95703 |
| 30 | 0,431799978 | 5456,246582 | 151 | 1,519428015 | 25661,06641 |
| 31 | 0,444499999 | 5616,890625 | 152 | 1,528571963 | 25811,17969 |
| 32 | 0,454659969 | 5778,490723 | 153 | 1,537715912 | 25990,92969 |
| 33 | 0,467868 | 5926,70459 | 154 | 1,54685998 | 26160,16211 |
| 34 | 0,480059981 | 6086,39209 | 155 | 1,559051991 | 26345,65039 |
| 35 | 0,495300025 | 6239,38623 | 156 | 1,568195939 | 26497,67188 |
| 36 | 0,516635954 | 6392,379883 | 157 | 1,574800014 | 26644,91602 |
| 37 | 0,560831964 | 6540,593262 | 158 | 1,582927942 | 26801,71875 |
| 38 | 0,731519997 | 6703,149902 | 159 | 1,592579842 | 26965,21484 |
| 39 | 0,740663946 | 6881,004883 | 160 | 1,601215839 | 27125,8418 |
| 40 | 0,747267962 | 7034,95459 | 161 | 1,611375928 | 27277,86328 |
| 41 | 0,755903959 | 7241,495117 | 162 | 1,620519996 | 27440,4043 |
| 42 | 0,763523996 | 7388,751465 | 163 | 1,632203937 | 27593,38086 |
| 43 | 0,770128012 | 7554,175781 | 164 | 1,640839934 | 27755,92188 |
| 44 | 0,776224017 | 7711,949707 | 165 | 1,64693594 | 27903,16211 |
| 45 | 0,783335984 | 7862,074219 | 166 | 1,661159873 | 28071,4375 |
| 46 | 0,791463971 | 8049,489746 | 167 | 1,670812011 | 28236,8457 |
| 47 | 0,799592018 | 8218,738281 | 168 | 1,682495952 | 28404,16406 |
| 48 | 0,806195974 | 8375,555664 | 169 | 1,691131949 | 28551,4043 |
| 49 | 0,813816011 | 8531,416992 | 170 | 1,701291919 | 28699,60352 |
| 50 | 0,821435928 | 8702,577148 | 171 | 1,709419966 | 28865,96484 |
| 51 | 0,829563975 | 8852,700195 | 172 | 1,721611857 | 29032,32617 |
| 52 | 0,836167991 | 8999,956055 | 173 | 1,733296037 | 29189,12891 |
| 53 | 0,843788028 | 9161,553711 | 174 | 1,739899874 | 29338,28125 |
| 54 | 0,852424026 | 9337,494141 | 175 | 1,754123926 | 29500,82031 |
| 55 | 0,859027982 | 9493,354492 | 176 | 1,765807867 | 29654,75391 |
| 56 | 0,864616036 | 9645,389648 | 177 | 1,775460005 | 29801,99023 |
| 57 | 0,874267936 | 9798,380859 | 178 | 1,787651896 | 29960,70508 |
| 58 | 0,87985599 | 9951,37207 | 179 | 1,801367998 | 30122,28516 |
| 59 | 0,886968017 | 10113,92578 | 180 | 1,811527967 | 30275,26367 |
| 60 | 0,894587994 | 10269,78613 | 181 | 1,828292012 | 30450,23047 |
| 61 | 0,901699901 | 10461,02441 | 182 | 1,838451982 | 30603,20703 |
| 62 | 0,909828007 | 10657,04395 | 183 | 1,850643873 | 30751,39844 |
| 63 | 0,916939974 | 10814,81641 | 184 | 1,867407918 | 30924,45313 |
| 64 | 0,923035979 | 10980,23633 | 185 | 1,878076077 | 31074,56055 |
| 65 | 0,931164026 | 11132,27051 | 186 | 1,897379994 | 31224,66992 |
| 66 | 0,935736001 | 11308,20996 | 187 | 1,909063935 | 31375,73047 |
| 67 | 0,942847967 | 11464,06836 | 188 | 1,924304008 | 31540,17969 |
| 68 | 0,950468004 | 11631,40234 | 189 | 1,939035892 | 31703,67188 |
| 69 | 0,95707202 | 11789,17285 | 190 | 1,956816077 | 31867,16406 |
| 70 | 0,964183986 | 11972,76074 | 191 | 1,971547961 | 32032,56836 |
| 71 | 0,971803963 | 12159,2168 | 192 | 1,993899822 | 32192,23633 |
| 72 | 0,978915989 | 12337,06738 | 193 | 2,007616043 | 32359,55273 |
| 73 | 0,986027956 | 12488,14453 | 194 | 2,028443813 | 32535,47461 |
| 74 | 0,993139982 | 12685,11816 | 195 | 2,04876399 | 32687,48828 |
| 75 | 1,000759959 | 12919,38281 | 196 | 2,067051888 | 32839,50781 |
| 76 | 1,007871985 | 13069,50293 | 197 | 2,090927839 | 33000,13281 |
| 77 | 1,013967991 | 13222,49316 | 198 | 2,114295959 | 33177,00781 |
| 78 | 1,018540025 | 13370,7002 | 199 | 2,137155771 | 33328,07031 |
| 79 | 1,025651932 | 13560,02441 | 200 | 2,152903795 | 33424,63672 |
| 80 | 1,032256007 | 13737,87402 | 201 | 2,185923815 | 33330,9375 |
| 81 | 1,039368033 | 13914,7666 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,046987891 | 14085,92285 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,053591967 | 14270,46387 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,060703993 | 14438,75098 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,066799998 | 14617,55566 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,073912024 | 14794,44824 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,080515981 | 14955,08398 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,086104035 | 15120,50195 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,092199922 | 15290,7002 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,098296046 | 15443,68848 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,105407953 | 15629,18555 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,112519979 | 15814,68164 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,118615985 | 15987,74805 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,125728011 | 16147,42871 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,131315947 | 16299,45801 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,136395931 | 16453,40234 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,141983986 | 16606,38672 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,149603963 | 16789,9707 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,155699968 | 16968,77344 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,162303925 | 17127,49609 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,167891979 | 17275,70117 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,172971964 | 17442,07422 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,181607962 | 17648,60547 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,186687946 | 17805,41602 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,193799973 | 17998,55859 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,200403929 | 18160,15039 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,207008004 | 18369,54688 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,21361196 | 18527,3125 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,220723987 | 18702,28906 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,226819992 | 18861,01172 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,232915998 | 19039,8125 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,240028024 | 19231,99805 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,24612391 | 19380,20313 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,252727985 | 19565,69727 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,259332061 | 19725,37305 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,265936017 | 19901,30469 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,272539973 | 20082,97461 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,279143929 | 20246,47461 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,285239935 | 20418,58008 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,29184401 | 20580,16992 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,297939897 | 20730,2832 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 5,37 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 4,87 | | |
| | | % Humedad: | 10% | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 9,0 Mpa | Área: | 3709,5 mm ² | | |


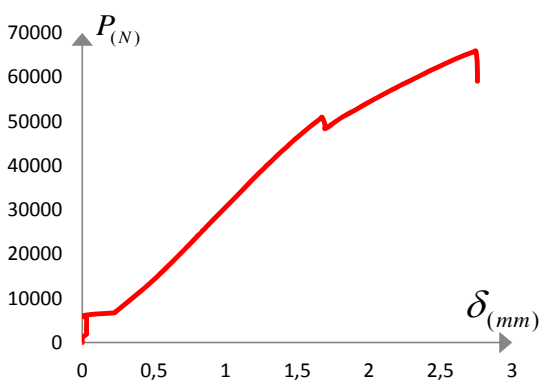

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1496 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,42 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,66 mm | PROBETA | VCN_10 | |
| | 8,47 mm | | | | | |
| | 9,11 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 102,68 mm | | | |
| | 8,67 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 26781,64 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,18 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,376379952 | 18044,45313 | |
| 2 | 0 | 353,8094482 | 123 | 1,384507999 | 18195,52734 | |
| 3 | 0,001223997 | 1005,964539 | 124 | 1,393651948 | 18345,64258 | |
| 4 | 0,030179993 | 1145,575317 | 125 | 1,404319987 | 18528,26953 | |
| 5 | 0,056087986 | 1276,579712 | 126 | 1,413972006 | 18686,99219 | |
| 6 | 0,077424005 | 1413,321289 | 127 | 1,420575962 | 18823,7207 | |
| 7 | 0,100283981 | 1542,413086 | 128 | 1,430735931 | 18977,66016 | |
| 8 | 0,123651997 | 1676,285889 | 129 | 1,44038795 | 19127,77734 | |
| 9 | 0,146511987 | 1806,333862 | 130 | 1,449023948 | 19275,02539 | |
| 10 | 0,164800004 | 1944,987793 | 131 | 1,456643925 | 19420,36133 | |
| 11 | 0,185628012 | 2074,079346 | 132 | 1,466295943 | 19579,08203 | |
| 12 | 0,199851975 | 2204,126953 | 133 | 1,476455913 | 19716,76758 | |
| 13 | 0,215599999 | 2346,605469 | 134 | 1,482551918 | 19845,84766 | |
| 14 | 0,230331973 | 2496,733398 | 135 | 1,492203937 | 19990,22656 | |
| 15 | 0,244047985 | 2630,606201 | 136 | 1,501347885 | 20129,82422 | |
| 16 | 0,255731986 | 2764,478271 | 137 | 1,508459911 | 20264,64063 | |
| 17 | 0,268939958 | 2899,306396 | 138 | 1,517095909 | 20393,7207 | |
| 18 | 0,280623988 | 3034,134277 | 139 | 1,524716005 | 20524,71289 | |
| 19 | 0,292815969 | 3178,525146 | 140 | 1,531828032 | 20655,70508 | |
| 20 | 0,306024001 | 3331,521484 | 141 | 1,54097198 | 20796,25781 | |
| 21 | 0,318215982 | 3472,086426 | 142 | 1,549607978 | 20928,20703 | |
| 22 | 0,330407993 | 3603,089355 | 143 | 1,559767947 | 21083,10156 | |
| 23 | 0,344631985 | 3748,436035 | 144 | 1,568912015 | 21219,83008 | |
| 24 | 0,356315956 | 3876,56958 | 145 | 1,577548013 | 21347,95313 | |
| 25 | 0,369015977 | 4005,659912 | 146 | 1,587199912 | 21493,28711 | |
| 26 | 0,381207988 | 4152,918457 | 147 | 1,594820008 | 21629,05859 | |
| 27 | 0,393399999 | 4300,176758 | 148 | 1,603963957 | 21778,2168 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,402543948 | 4442,653809 | 149 | 1,613615975 | 21925,46289 |
| 29 | 0,413211987 | 4570,787598 | 150 | 1,623267875 | 22078,44336 |
| 30 | 0,422864006 | 4724,739258 | 151 | 1,634443865 | 22209,43555 |
| 31 | 0,433531985 | 4869,12793 | 152 | 1,64206408 | 22353,8125 |
| 32 | 0,442675993 | 5010,648926 | 153 | 1,654255972 | 22499,14648 |
| 33 | 0,453851984 | 5156,949707 | 154 | 1,66339992 | 22631,0918 |
| 34 | 0,462487981 | 5294,645996 | 155 | 1,672543988 | 22760,17188 |
| 35 | 0,473155961 | 5461,027344 | 156 | 1,683211908 | 22889,25 |
| 36 | 0,485348032 | 5599,678223 | 157 | 1,691847906 | 23017,37109 |
| 37 | 0,493984029 | 5748,848145 | 158 | 1,703531847 | 23154,09961 |
| 38 | 0,505160019 | 5901,842773 | 159 | 1,714200006 | 23292,73828 |
| 39 | 0,513796017 | 6034,756348 | 160 | 1,726391897 | 23433,28906 |
| 40 | 0,529035971 | 6172,45166 | 161 | 1,736043916 | 23561,41016 |
| 41 | 0,545292006 | 6311,102539 | 162 | 1,745187984 | 23691,44531 |
| 42 | 0,652479992 | 6439,234863 | 163 | 1,759919987 | 23821,47852 |
| 43 | 0,720043943 | 6574,060547 | 164 | 1,768047915 | 23949,59961 |
| 44 | 0,741379962 | 6708,88623 | 165 | 1,776683912 | 24098,75586 |
| 45 | 0,768811927 | 6837,975098 | 166 | 1,792940006 | 24245,04492 |
| 46 | 0,798783944 | 6966,106934 | 167 | 1,804115996 | 24375,07813 |
| 47 | 0,805387959 | 7096,151855 | 168 | 1,814275966 | 24518,49805 |
| 48 | 0,813007996 | 7265,400879 | 169 | 1,824943886 | 24647,57422 |
| 49 | 0,821643994 | 7444,211426 | 170 | 1,837643967 | 24786,21289 |
| 50 | 0,82875596 | 7590,510742 | 171 | 1,849836097 | 24941,10547 |
| 51 | 0,835359976 | 7721,51123 | 172 | 1,865075932 | 25078,78711 |
| 52 | 0,842980013 | 7856,336914 | 173 | 1,874219999 | 25215,51367 |
| 53 | 0,851615951 | 8015,066895 | 174 | 1,889459953 | 25349,37109 |
| 54 | 0,859743938 | 8159,453125 | 175 | 1,901143894 | 25488,96484 |
| 55 | 0,867364035 | 8287,583984 | 176 | 1,911811934 | 25618,04102 |
| 56 | 0,876000032 | 8444,401367 | 177 | 1,923495874 | 25752,85352 |
| 57 | 0,88412796 | 8587,832031 | 178 | 1,938736067 | 25887,66602 |
| 58 | 0,894796 | 8736,043945 | 179 | 1,947879896 | 26020,56836 |
| 59 | 0,902415977 | 8889,992188 | 180 | 1,96464406 | 26149,64453 |
| 60 | 0,910035954 | 9021,948242 | 181 | 1,975311861 | 26279,67578 |
| 61 | 0,920703993 | 9156,772461 | 182 | 2,000712023 | 26413,5332 |
| 62 | 0,925276027 | 9289,683594 | 183 | 2,014936075 | 26553,12695 |
| 63 | 0,932895885 | 9429,288086 | 184 | 2,035763845 | 26692,7207 |
| 64 | 0,940515981 | 9567,9375 | 185 | 2,049480066 | 26781,63867 |
| 65 | 0,95016788 | 9704,673828 | 186 | 2,084024057 | 26369,55078 |
| 66 | 0,955247984 | 9843,321289 | 187 | 2,085548029 | 25430,64063 |
| 67 | 0,962867961 | 9990,576172 | 188 | 2,088087902 | 25086,43555 |
| 68 | 0,970996008 | 10122,53125 | 189 | 2,089104042 | 24870,35156 |
| 69 | 0,977599964 | 10252,57324 | 190 | 2,090119944 | 24710,67773 |
| 70 | 0,985219941 | 10401,74023 | 191 | 2,090119944 | 24488,85742 |
| 71 | 0,992331967 | 10545,16895 | 192 | 2,091135845 | 24321,53516 |
| 72 | 1,002492056 | 10729,71387 | 193 | 2,092151985 | 24184,80664 |
| 73 | 1,011128054 | 10898,96094 | 194 | 2,093167887 | 24002,1875 |
| 74 | 1,01773201 | 11032,82715 | 195 | 2,094184027 | 23823,39063 |
| 75 | 1,025351987 | 11191,55469 | 196 | 2,094691858 | 23691,44531 |
| 76 | 1,031956062 | 11324,46484 | 197 | 2,105867968 | 23841,55859 |
| 77 | 1,04008399 | 11495,62305 | 198 | 2,11907588 | 23997,40625 |
| 78 | 1,047196016 | 11630,44531 | 199 | 2,132284031 | 24125,52734 |
| 79 | 1,054308043 | 11765,26758 | 200 | 2,162256107 | 24260,3418 |
| 80 | 1,0619279 | 11913,47656 | 201 | 2,183083878 | 24028,95898 |
| 81 | 1,068024025 | 12046,38672 | 202 | 2,183591948 | 24028,95898 |
| 82 | 1,075135932 | 12189,81445 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,082247958 | 12323,68066 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,089867935 | 12499,61816 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,096979961 | 12642,08984 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,103584037 | 12783,60547 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,111203895 | 12948,06738 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,118315921 | 13092,45117 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,125936017 | 13243,52734 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,132031903 | 13372,61133 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,139651999 | 13542,81152 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,146764026 | 13690,06445 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,153367982 | 13824,88574 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,159971938 | 13955,88184 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,167591915 | 14109,8252 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,173687921 | 14241,77734 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,181308017 | 14380,42285 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,188419924 | 14533,41211 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,19553195 | 14673,0127 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,202135906 | 14830,78223 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,210771904 | 14978,03223 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,218899951 | 15119,54492 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,224487886 | 15253,40918 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,233123884 | 15423,60742 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,243283973 | 15612,93066 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,249379978 | 15748,70605 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,256999955 | 15889,2627 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,264619932 | 16020,25781 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,272747979 | 16161,76953 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,280367956 | 16314,75781 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,287479982 | 16455,3125 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,296623931 | 16601,60547 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,304244027 | 16780,4082 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,313387976 | 16911,40234 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,320499883 | 17047,17773 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,327611909 | 17192,51563 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,337771878 | 17341,67578 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,343359933 | 17472,66992 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,35148798 | 17607,48828 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,357583985 | 17735,61523 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,367743955 | 17899,11914 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 7,5 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | $3557,7 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 4,6 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,98 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 16% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


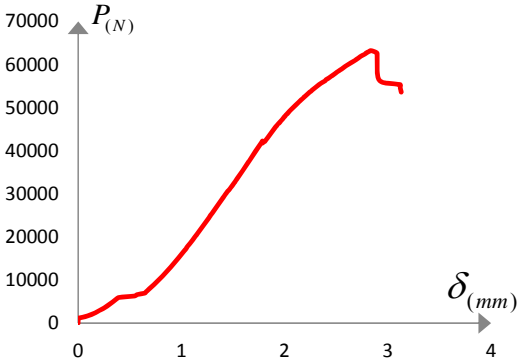

| V-CP01 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1497 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 14,19 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 13,67 mm | PROBETA | VCN_11 |
| | 13,31 mm | | | | |
| | 14,95 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 114,38 mm | | |
| | 12,22 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 65834,34 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 2,76 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,42443192 | 44146,85547 |
| 2 | 0 | 1117,844238 | 123 | 1,435099959 | 44474,77734 |
| 3 | 0,009972 | 1415,233643 | 124 | 1,445767999 | 44819,90625 |
| 4 | 0,029972 | 1897,176392 | 125 | 1,455927968 | 45144,95703 |
| 5 | 0,029972 | 2387,723145 | 126 | 1,46913588 | 45505,38281 |
| 6 | 0,029972 | 2767,34668 | 127 | 1,481835961 | 45858,15625 |
| 7 | 0,029972 | 3241,635742 | 128 | 1,494027972 | 46198,5 |
| 8 | 0,029972 | 3801,984619 | 129 | 1,506727934 | 46583,77734 |
| 9 | 0,030479999 | 5015,430176 | 130 | 1,519935966 | 46911,69531 |
| 10 | 0,027939999 | 5594,897461 | 131 | 1,533651948 | 47283,58594 |
| 11 | 0,00508 | 6073,004883 | 132 | 1,545843959 | 47626,79688 |
| 12 | 0,080771998 | 6405,76709 | 133 | 1,55803597 | 47956,625 |
| 13 | 0,224535987 | 6737,573242 | 134 | 1,571751952 | 48334,25 |
| 14 | 0,236220002 | 7076,071289 | 135 | 1,586992025 | 48710,92578 |
| 15 | 0,250951976 | 7404,050781 | 136 | 1,600200057 | 49081,85547 |
| 16 | 0,263651997 | 7742,547363 | 137 | 1,615439892 | 49469,99609 |
| 17 | 0,275335997 | 8066,701172 | 138 | 1,631187916 | 49876,30078 |
| 18 | 0,287527978 | 8414,759766 | 139 | 1,64693594 | 50223,33203 |
| 19 | 0,301243991 | 8747,517578 | 140 | 1,660143852 | 50546,46484 |
| 20 | 0,312927991 | 9069,757813 | 141 | 1,674367905 | 50884,88672 |
| 21 | 0,325120002 | 9393,90918 | 142 | 1,693163991 | 49294,08984 |
| 22 | 0,338836014 | 9724,753906 | 143 | 1,693163991 | 48671,72656 |
| 23 | 0,351535976 | 10068,02832 | 144 | 1,693163991 | 48327,55859 |
| 24 | 0,365251988 | 10428,51367 | 145 | 1,716023922 | 48699,44922 |
| 25 | 0,377443999 | 10782,30469 | 146 | 1,731771827 | 49058,91406 |
| 26 | 0,390652001 | 11110,27832 | 147 | 1,744979978 | 49430,80078 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,402843982 | 11446,85742 | 148 | 1,759711981 | 49767,31641 |
| 28 | 0,416559994 | 11811,16406 | 149 | 1,773428082 | 50100,96094 |
| 29 | 0,427735984 | 12134,35547 | 150 | 1,789176106 | 50451,81641 |
| 30 | 0,439927995 | 12456,58984 | 151 | 1,806955934 | 50833,26563 |
| 31 | 0,453135997 | 12845,75684 | 152 | 1,82473588 | 51165,95703 |
| 32 | 0,466343999 | 13224,4043 | 153 | 1,846071959 | 51503,42188 |
| 33 | 0,47853601 | 13588,70801 | 154 | 1,863852024 | 51826,55078 |
| 34 | 0,490727991 | 13928,15234 | 155 | 1,884171963 | 52194,60938 |
| 35 | 0,501396 | 14258,99023 | 156 | 1,903475881 | 52528,25391 |
| 36 | 0,51206398 | 14581,21973 | 157 | 1,922780037 | 52903,95703 |
| 37 | 0,522224009 | 14910,14453 | 158 | 1,943099976 | 53296,875 |
| 38 | 0,535431981 | 15282,09473 | 159 | 1,962911963 | 53628,60547 |
| 39 | 0,54559201 | 15618,66699 | 160 | 1,981200099 | 53971,80469 |
| 40 | 0,55625999 | 15951,41309 | 161 | 1,998471975 | 54339,85938 |
| 41 | 0,568452001 | 16313,80176 | 162 | 2,018791914 | 54689,75 |
| 42 | 0,579627991 | 16661,8457 | 163 | 2,040636063 | 55018,61328 |
| 43 | 0,59029597 | 17001,28125 | 164 | 2,05892396 | 55387,62109 |
| 44 | 0,600455999 | 17337,85156 | 165 | 2,08076787 | 55743,24609 |
| 45 | 0,611123979 | 17683,98242 | 166 | 2,101087809 | 56100,78125 |
| 46 | 0,622299969 | 18055,92773 | 167 | 2,121407986 | 56445,89063 |
| 47 | 0,632968009 | 18401,09961 | 168 | 2,141727924 | 56811,07422 |
| 48 | 0,645160019 | 18769,2207 | 169 | 2,161539793 | 57153,3125 |
| 49 | 0,655319989 | 19101,00586 | 170 | 2,185415983 | 57496,50781 |
| 50 | 0,664972007 | 19441,39648 | 171 | 2,205227852 | 57856,91016 |
| 51 | 0,675131977 | 19766,48828 | 172 | 2,22499847 | 58192,45703 |
| 52 | 0,685292006 | 20110,69922 | 173 | 2,244852066 | 58518,44141 |
| 53 | 0,696975946 | 20474,03711 | 174 | 2,267711878 | 58839,64453 |
| 54 | 0,706627965 | 20805,81836 | 175 | 2,288032055 | 59172,32422 |
| 55 | 0,716787994 | 21128,99609 | 176 | 2,308351994 | 59497,35156 |
| 56 | 0,727455974 | 21461,73438 | 177 | 2,327147961 | 59831,94141 |
| 57 | 0,737616003 | 21839,41016 | 178 | 2,348484039 | 60166,52344 |
| 58 | 0,747775972 | 22169,27734 | 179 | 2,370835781 | 60545,08594 |
| 59 | 0,758951962 | 22499,14648 | 180 | 2,394711971 | 60882,53906 |
| 60 | 0,767588019 | 22829,01172 | 181 | 2,411475897 | 61214,25391 |
| 61 | 0,777747989 | 23181,82813 | 182 | 2,433320045 | 61536,41406 |
| 62 | 0,788415968 | 23545,15625 | 183 | 2,457195997 | 61892,98438 |
| 63 | 0,799083948 | 23895,10156 | 184 | 2,480056047 | 62218,96094 |
| 64 | 0,808227956 | 24228,78906 | 185 | 2,501899958 | 62542,07031 |
| 65 | 0,818895996 | 24554,83008 | 186 | 2,523743868 | 62912,98047 |
| 66 | 0,830071926 | 24884,69336 | 187 | 2,543047905 | 63234,17969 |
| 67 | 0,837691963 | 25216,46875 | 188 | 2,566416025 | 63571,63281 |
| 68 | 0,849375963 | 25563,54297 | 189 | 2,59384799 | 63924,37109 |
| 69 | 0,860551953 | 25948,85938 | 190 | 2,617723942 | 64275,20703 |
| 70 | 0,869696021 | 26284,45703 | 191 | 2,642616034 | 64617,43359 |
| 71 | 0,880364001 | 26606,66992 | 192 | 2,669539928 | 64997,89453 |
| 72 | 0,89001596 | 26961,38867 | 193 | 2,697988033 | 65330,5625 |
| 73 | 0,901192009 | 27326,625 | 194 | 2,728467941 | 65653,67188 |
| 74 | 0,911351979 | 27657,44141 | 195 | 2,747263908 | 65834,33594 |
| 75 | 0,922528028 | 28006,42188 | 196 | 2,757423878 | 62395,8125 |
| 76 | 0,931671977 | 28336,2793 | 197 | 2,757423878 | 60268,8125 |
| 77 | 0,942847967 | 28682,39063 | 198 | 2,757423878 | 59849,14453 |
| 78 | 0,951992035 | 29005,55664 | 199 | 2,757423878 | 59525,07422 |
| 79 | 0,963675976 | 29348,79883 | 200 | 2,757423878 | 59075,76953 |
| 80 | 0,973327935 | 29699,6875 | 201 | 2,757423878 | 59075,76953 |
| 81 | 0,984503984 | 30046,75195 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,995171964 | 30378,51953 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,004823923 | 30736,10156 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 1,016000032 | 31108,02148 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,027683973 | 31459,86523 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,036827922 | 31788,76367 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,048004031 | 32110,01172 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,058672071 | 32467,58984 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,0678159 | 32799,35156 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,078992009 | 33156,92969 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,09016788 | 33486,78125 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,098803997 | 33835,75 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,108456016 | 34160,81641 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,118615985 | 34485,88672 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,128268003 | 34827,20703 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,138936043 | 35176,17578 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,147572041 | 35498,375 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,158239961 | 35832,04297 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,167383909 | 36153,28516 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,178560019 | 36519,46094 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,189735889 | 36879,89844 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,200911999 | 37251,8125 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,211580038 | 37625,63281 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,223263979 | 38007,10156 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,234948039 | 38328,33984 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,245108008 | 38665,83203 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,256791949 | 39054,94531 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,269999862 | 39410,60156 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,278128028 | 39734,70313 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,289303899 | 40082,70703 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,299463987 | 40403,94531 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,311147928 | 40729,95703 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,321815968 | 41056,92578 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,332991958 | 41417,35547 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,344167948 | 41750,0625 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,354327917 | 42088,50391 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,364995956 | 42415,47266 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,378203869 | 42817,96094 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,389888048 | 43151,62109 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,401063919 | 43481,45703 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,413764 | 43822,76172 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum(t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 5,58 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 4,95 | | |
| % Humedad: | 13% | | | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 10,5 Mpa | Área: | 6252,1 mm ² | | |


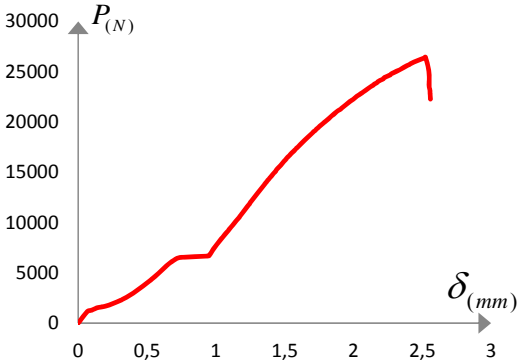

| V-CP01 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE CON NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1498 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 14,44 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 14,20 mm | PROBETA | VCN_12 | | |
| | 14,13 mm | | | | | | |
| | 13,98 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 122,31 mm | | | | |
| | 14,26 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 63213,21 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,13 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,807611951 | 42142,08203 | | |
| 2 | 0,001672001 | 1126,451294 | 123 | 1,820819863 | 42551,26953 | | |
| 3 | 0,020468001 | 1240,243896 | 124 | 1,831488022 | 42904,05078 | | |
| 4 | 0,079903999 | 1583,532715 | 125 | 1,844187984 | 43296,98047 | | |
| 5 | 0,122067997 | 1919,171387 | 126 | 1,854348072 | 43645,9375 | | |
| 6 | 0,151532003 | 2251,94043 | 127 | 1,865015992 | 43972,90234 | | |
| 7 | 0,177439981 | 2579,927979 | 128 | 1,876699933 | 44401,20703 | | |
| 8 | 0,204363995 | 2926,08374 | 129 | 1,890416035 | 44786,48828 | | |
| 9 | 0,233319977 | 3270,325928 | 130 | 1,901083955 | 45118,23438 | | |
| 10 | 0,258211979 | 3603,093262 | 131 | 1,910735973 | 45467,18359 | | |
| 11 | 0,280055979 | 3940,640869 | 132 | 1,923435935 | 45820,91406 | | |
| 12 | 0,299867996 | 4282,969238 | 133 | 1,934103855 | 46164,12891 | | |
| 13 | 0,318663993 | 4609,041016 | 134 | 1,949851879 | 46493,00391 | | |
| 14 | 0,335427978 | 4936,068848 | 135 | 1,96204389 | 46870,63281 | | |
| 15 | 0,352700004 | 5288,913574 | 136 | 1,974743971 | 47208,10938 | | |
| 16 | 0,372511992 | 5634,108398 | 137 | 1,986935982 | 47536,98047 | | |
| 17 | 0,397911974 | 5968,783691 | 138 | 1,999636063 | 47917,47656 | | |
| 18 | 0,545740017 | 6302,502441 | 139 | 2,012335905 | 48279,80859 | | |
| 19 | 0,573679992 | 6630,483398 | 140 | 2,027068027 | 48609,63281 | | |
| 20 | 0,644292006 | 6968,98291 | 141 | 2,03976787 | 48980,56641 | | |
| 21 | 0,659024009 | 7304,612305 | 142 | 2,055008062 | 49362,01953 | | |
| 22 | 0,674771973 | 7645,022949 | 143 | 2,068215975 | 49693,75 | | |
| 23 | 0,690011987 | 7981,607422 | 144 | 2,083963999 | 50035,04688 | | |
| 24 | 0,70474399 | 8311,498047 | 145 | 2,097171911 | 50362,00391 | | |
| 25 | 0,720999965 | 8646,168945 | 146 | 2,112412104 | 50708,07813 | | |
| 26 | 0,736239978 | 8983,708984 | 147 | 2,127143988 | 51057,01953 | | |
| 27 | 0,751479992 | 9350,889648 | 148 | 2,142383942 | 51406,91797 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,767736026 | 9707,551758 | 149 | 2,159655937 | 51801,75 |
| 29 | 0,781452009 | 10033,61523 | 150 | 2,176927933 | 52145,90625 |
| 30 | 0,795676002 | 10362,54688 | 151 | 2,189628014 | 52471,90234 |
| 31 | 0,810407945 | 10775,62207 | 152 | 2,206900009 | 52799,80859 |
| 32 | 0,825140008 | 11124,63281 | 153 | 2,221631893 | 53128,67188 |
| 33 | 0,839871952 | 11505,19629 | 154 | 2,236364016 | 53468,05078 |
| 34 | 0,853587994 | 11869,50391 | 155 | 2,255159983 | 53803,60156 |
| 35 | 0,867304036 | 12229,03027 | 156 | 2,270399937 | 54131,50781 |
| 36 | 0,881528028 | 12602,89844 | 157 | 2,289703974 | 54482,35547 |
| 37 | 0,894736001 | 12948,08105 | 158 | 2,306467899 | 54815,03906 |
| 38 | 0,906419941 | 13281,78906 | 159 | 2,322215923 | 55164,92969 |
| 39 | 0,919119963 | 13613,58301 | 160 | 2,343043932 | 55504,30469 |
| 40 | 0,930296012 | 13941,55273 | 161 | 2,366919884 | 55837,94531 |
| 41 | 0,941471943 | 14274,30176 | 162 | 2,389271864 | 56173,49219 |
| 42 | 0,954171964 | 14611,83203 | 163 | 2,404512056 | 56532,94141 |
| 43 | 0,965347895 | 14939,80078 | 164 | 2,427879938 | 56865,62109 |
| 44 | 0,978047976 | 15302,18945 | 165 | 2,446675905 | 57199,25781 |
| 45 | 0,990239986 | 15632,06738 | 166 | 2,468011984 | 57525,24609 |
| 46 | 1,002939948 | 16048,95898 | 167 | 2,487315783 | 57878 |
| 47 | 1,01614798 | 16433,33789 | 168 | 2,50712789 | 58234,57813 |
| 48 | 1,030371913 | 16859,78711 | 169 | 2,528463968 | 58574,90234 |
| 49 | 1,043071994 | 17216,4375 | 170 | 2,550307878 | 58907,58203 |
| 50 | 1,051707992 | 17545,35547 | 171 | 2,569103846 | 59242,16797 |
| 51 | 1,062883982 | 17926,86523 | 172 | 2,587391981 | 59570,0625 |
| 52 | 1,075075993 | 18252,91406 | 173 | 2,609235891 | 59905,60547 |
| 53 | 1,086251983 | 18597,13086 | 174 | 2,63057197 | 60252,62109 |
| 54 | 1,098951944 | 18979,59375 | 175 | 2,657495865 | 60583,38281 |
| 55 | 1,109619984 | 19315,20313 | 176 | 2,680863747 | 60921,79297 |
| 56 | 1,120288023 | 19665,15625 | 177 | 2,701691994 | 61295,57422 |
| 57 | 1,131463894 | 20026,58008 | 178 | 2,723028072 | 61622,51172 |
| 58 | 1,142131933 | 20354,53906 | 179 | 2,742331871 | 61991,50781 |
| 59 | 1,153815993 | 20722,65625 | 180 | 2,772303947 | 62330,87109 |
| 60 | 1,163975963 | 21067,82422 | 181 | 2,790591845 | 62668,32422 |
| 61 | 1,173627981 | 21404,38672 | 182 | 2,816499838 | 63016,28906 |
| 62 | 1,185311922 | 21752,42188 | 183 | 2,838852057 | 63213,21484 |
| 63 | 1,195979961 | 22084,20313 | 184 | 2,890159735 | 62737,14844 |
| 64 | 1,20614005 | 22426,50195 | 185 | 2,895747789 | 62289,76563 |
| 65 | 1,21680797 | 22773,58008 | 186 | 2,896256098 | 61655,01172 |
| 66 | 1,225951919 | 23105,35742 | 187 | 2,896763929 | 59150,39453 |
| 67 | 1,235604056 | 23441,91797 | 188 | 2,896763929 | 58442,01953 |
| 68 | 1,247287997 | 23810,0293 | 189 | 2,897780069 | 58095,00391 |
| 69 | 1,256939897 | 24162,8418 | 190 | 2,899304041 | 57768,0625 |
| 70 | 1,268623957 | 24501,31055 | 191 | 2,901335844 | 57378,98047 |
| 71 | 1,278275975 | 24880,89453 | 192 | 2,905907759 | 56868,48828 |
| 72 | 1,289451965 | 25242,31055 | 193 | 2,914543756 | 56489,92188 |
| 73 | 1,300120005 | 25581,73438 | 194 | 2,928259977 | 56119,95703 |
| 74 | 1,310279974 | 25947,92969 | 195 | 2,9633118 | 55754,77344 |
| 75 | 1,322471985 | 26336,11523 | 196 | 3,117743858 | 55330,31641 |
| 76 | 1,333647975 | 26707,08789 | 197 | 3,1197759 | 54889,60938 |
| 77 | 1,342791924 | 27040,77344 | 198 | 3,120791801 | 54444,11719 |
| 78 | 1,351935991 | 27377,32617 | 199 | 3,125363955 | 54035,91016 |
| 79 | 1,362603911 | 27716,74805 | 200 | 3,129935869 | 53606,66797 |
| 80 | 1,37225593 | 28045,65039 | 201 | 3,129935869 | 53606,66797 |
| 81 | 1,38343192 | 28385,07031 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,392575988 | 28733,09375 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,401720056 | 29062,95117 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,412387976 | 29402,36914 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,424579867 | 29826,87695 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,436264047 | 30213,14648 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,447439918 | 30567,85938 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,462171921 | 30938,82422 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,473347911 | 31282,06445 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,485539922 | 31653,0293 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,496207961 | 32034,51367 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,507892021 | 32402,60742 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,518051991 | 32743,93359 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,527195939 | 33103,42188 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,537863978 | 33446,65625 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,547007927 | 33797,54297 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,558183917 | 34135,99609 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,568344006 | 34468,71094 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,577996024 | 34836,80469 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,588663944 | 35194,37891 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,596791991 | 35521,35156 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,606951961 | 35858,84766 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,61711193 | 36228,85156 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,627271899 | 36568,25391 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,636924037 | 36913,39844 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,646067866 | 37256,625 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,656227836 | 37590,29688 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,664863833 | 37939,25781 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,675023922 | 38273,88281 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,683660039 | 38641,01172 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,694327959 | 39012,91797 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,704487928 | 39374,30859 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,713631877 | 39709,88672 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,723283895 | 40068,40625 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,733952054 | 40417,36719 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,744619974 | 40809,35156 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,754779943 | 41177,42969 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,765447983 | 41524,47656 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,775608071 | 41888,73047 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,785768041 | 42254,89453 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,788815984 | 41814,15625 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 5,48 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 4,96 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 10% |
| τ_{\max} : | 9,1 Mpa | Área: | 6946,7 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


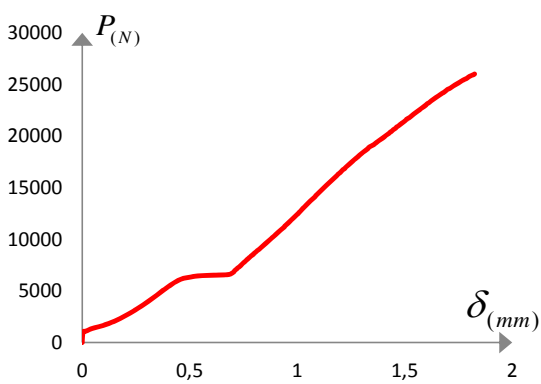

| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1499 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,43 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,15 mm | PROBETA | VSN_01 | |
| | 7,29 mm | | | | | |
| | 7,00 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 96,55 mm | | | |
| | 6,87 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 26437,46 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,56 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,584959984 | 17378,02734 | |
| 2 | 0,066040002 | 1150,357666 | 123 | 1,596643925 | 17507,10938 | |
| 3 | 0,094995998 | 1273,712158 | 124 | 1,605787992 | 17651,48828 | |
| 4 | 0,118363999 | 1408,541504 | 125 | 1,617980003 | 17821,68555 | |
| 5 | 0,141731992 | 1543,370605 | 126 | 1,628139973 | 17951,72461 | |
| 6 | 0,191008002 | 1669,593994 | 127 | 1,638299942 | 18098,01758 | |
| 7 | 0,223011985 | 1792,948242 | 128 | 1,647951961 | 18228,05469 | |
| 8 | 0,248411998 | 1922,039917 | 129 | 1,658619881 | 18367,6543 | |
| 9 | 0,270763993 | 2052,087891 | 130 | 1,670812011 | 18506,29688 | |
| 10 | 0,293115973 | 2183,091797 | 131 | 1,68097198 | 18638,24609 | |
| 11 | 0,314451993 | 2308,358154 | 132 | 1,690115929 | 18766,37109 | |
| 12 | 0,331215978 | 2432,668701 | 133 | 1,700783968 | 18891,62695 | |
| 13 | 0,346964002 | 2559,847168 | 134 | 1,710435987 | 19036,96289 | |
| 14 | 0,365251988 | 2686,069824 | 135 | 1,722627997 | 19162,21875 | |
| 15 | 0,382016003 | 2820,898193 | 136 | 1,730756044 | 19289,38672 | |
| 16 | 0,396239996 | 2946,164551 | 137 | 1,743456006 | 19428,0293 | |
| 17 | 0,409955978 | 3075,255615 | 138 | 1,753107905 | 19559,97852 | |
| 18 | 0,424180001 | 3213,908447 | 139 | 1,764792085 | 19690,01367 | |
| 19 | 0,437388003 | 3342,043213 | 140 | 1,775460005 | 19817,18359 | |
| 20 | 0,449071974 | 3466,352539 | 141 | 1,785619974 | 19943,39453 | |
| 21 | 0,462279975 | 3595,443115 | 142 | 1,799336076 | 20086,81641 | |
| 22 | 0,472947985 | 3724,533936 | 143 | 1,810511827 | 20210,16016 | |
| 23 | 0,485648006 | 3853,624512 | 144 | 1,820671916 | 20332,54883 | |
| 24 | 0,497840017 | 3976,02124 | 145 | 1,830832005 | 20459,71484 | |
| 25 | 0,511047959 | 4114,673828 | 146 | 1,840483904 | 20606,00586 | |
| 26 | 0,52324003 | 4245,67627 | 147 | 1,853692055 | 20729,34961 | |
| 27 | 0,53390795 | 4369,029297 | 148 | 1,865375996 | 20866,07813 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,54508394 | 4494,293945 | 149 | 1,876551867 | 21010,45508 |
| 29 | 0,556768 | 4623,384277 | 150 | 1,889251828 | 21139,53516 |
| 30 | 0,56794399 | 4757,254883 | 151 | 1,906015992 | 21263,83398 |
| 31 | 0,578104019 | 4901,644043 | 152 | 1,915159822 | 21393,86914 |
| 32 | 0,588771939 | 5032,646484 | 153 | 1,929383874 | 21539,20313 |
| 33 | 0,599439979 | 5159,82373 | 154 | 1,941068053 | 21671,15039 |
| 34 | 0,610615969 | 5300,387695 | 155 | 1,952243924 | 21798,31641 |
| 35 | 0,62331599 | 5457,208008 | 156 | 1,964435935 | 21921,66016 |
| 36 | 0,633475959 | 5598,728027 | 157 | 1,975612044 | 22051,69531 |
| 37 | 0,64566797 | 5743,117188 | 158 | 1,990851879 | 22175,99414 |
| 38 | 0,655827999 | 5880,812012 | 159 | 2,002027988 | 22298,37891 |
| 39 | 0,671576023 | 6033,806152 | 160 | 2,014728069 | 22449,44922 |
| 40 | 0,685292006 | 6164,807617 | 161 | 2,026919842 | 22573,74609 |
| 41 | 0,700024009 | 6290,072266 | 162 | 2,042667866 | 22714,29883 |
| 42 | 0,713739991 | 6412,466797 | 163 | 2,055876017 | 22842,42188 |
| 43 | 0,744219959 | 6534,862793 | 164 | 2,071115971 | 22977,23633 |
| 44 | 0,94640398 | 6679,25 | 165 | 2,083815813 | 23108,22656 |
| 45 | 0,956055939 | 6812,164551 | 166 | 2,097532034 | 23234,4375 |
| 46 | 0,963675976 | 6951,770996 | 167 | 2,112263918 | 23382,63672 |
| 47 | 0,970788002 | 7108,589355 | 168 | 2,124455929 | 23507,89063 |
| 48 | 0,975867987 | 7230,984375 | 169 | 2,141727924 | 23642,70508 |
| 49 | 0,982471943 | 7360,072754 | 170 | 2,152903795 | 23772,73828 |
| 50 | 0,99009198 | 7509,240723 | 171 | 2,170175791 | 23903,72852 |
| 51 | 0,997204006 | 7639,284668 | 172 | 2,18033576 | 24029,93945 |
| 52 | 1,003299952 | 7773,153809 | 173 | 2,196083784 | 24152,32422 |
| 53 | 1,010920048 | 7898,416992 | 174 | 2,215895891 | 24277,57813 |
| 54 | 1,019555926 | 8020,812012 | 175 | 2,224024057 | 24408,56641 |
| 55 | 1,026667953 | 8149,899902 | 176 | 2,244343996 | 24538,60156 |
| 56 | 1,033779979 | 8279,943359 | 177 | 2,266187906 | 24671,50195 |
| 57 | 1,041399956 | 8409,987305 | 178 | 2,275839806 | 24794,84375 |
| 58 | 1,049528003 | 8543,855469 | 179 | 2,295651913 | 24920,0957 |
| 59 | 1,05714798 | 8669,118164 | 180 | 2,31495595 | 25060,64648 |
| 60 | 1,065276027 | 8803,943359 | 181 | 2,33730793 | 25183,98633 |
| 61 | 1,074927926 | 8955,022461 | 182 | 2,351531982 | 25311,15234 |
| 62 | 1,083563924 | 9102,277344 | 183 | 2,368295908 | 25443,09766 |
| 63 | 1,092707992 | 9233,277344 | 184 | 2,385059834 | 25574,08594 |
| 64 | 1,098803997 | 9358,539063 | 185 | 2,406395912 | 25707,94336 |
| 65 | 1,109979987 | 9541,172852 | 186 | 2,419603825 | 25837,97656 |
| 66 | 1,118107915 | 9665,479492 | 187 | 2,443480015 | 25970,87695 |
| 67 | 1,125219941 | 9793,609375 | 188 | 2,467355967 | 26100,91016 |
| 68 | 1,13588798 | 9966,681641 | 189 | 2,488183975 | 26234,76563 |
| 69 | 1,144523978 | 10099,59277 | 190 | 2,51510787 | 26364,79883 |
| 70 | 1,151636004 | 10229,63574 | 191 | 2,523236036 | 26437,46289 |
| 71 | 1,159255981 | 10357,76563 | 192 | 2,54812789 | 25042,47852 |
| 72 | 1,169924021 | 10515,53809 | 193 | 2,550159931 | 23512,67188 |
| 73 | 1,175511956 | 10639,84277 | 194 | 2,553715944 | 23289,89258 |
| 74 | 1,184655905 | 10786,13965 | 195 | 2,556256056 | 23082,41211 |
| 75 | 1,191767931 | 10916,18262 | 196 | 2,556256056 | 22901,70117 |
| 76 | 1,199388027 | 11058,65527 | 197 | 2,557780027 | 22776,44922 |
| 77 | 1,206499934 | 11192,52246 | 198 | 2,557780027 | 22643,54492 |
| 78 | 1,214119911 | 11320,65137 | 199 | 2,558795929 | 22468,57227 |
| 79 | 1,220723987 | 11445,91211 | 200 | 2,559303999 | 22281,16797 |
| 80 | 1,227836013 | 11576,91016 | 201 | 2,559303999 | 22281,16797 |
| 81 | 1,236472011 | 11721,29492 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,244599938 | 11850,37988 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,250187993 | 11995,7207 | 204 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,259839892 | 12139,14844 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,267459989 | 12300,74414 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,277619958 | 12444,17188 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,284731984 | 12575,16895 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,29133594 | 12716,68457 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,299463987 | 12857,24414 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,307083964 | 12986,32813 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,314195991 | 13108,71973 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,321308017 | 13239,71582 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,328927994 | 13371,66992 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,337055922 | 13494,05957 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,344167948 | 13632,70703 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,352295995 | 13759,87988 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,359915972 | 13903,30566 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,370075941 | 14070,63672 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,377187967 | 14200,67773 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,386839986 | 14348,88379 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,394459963 | 14478,92383 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,404619932 | 14623,30566 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,411731958 | 14747,6084 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,418335915 | 14874,78027 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,427987933 | 15003,86328 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,435608029 | 15127,20996 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,442720056 | 15282,10938 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,452371955 | 15428,4043 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,463039994 | 15582,34766 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,472691894 | 15711,43066 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,48031199 | 15841,46973 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,489455938 | 15978,20117 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,497075915 | 16121,62793 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,507236004 | 16252,62305 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,516887903 | 16432,38281 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,527555943 | 16571,02539 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,537207961 | 16701,06445 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,544319987 | 16832,05859 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,554987907 | 16954,44922 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,565655947 | 17087,35547 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,574291945 | 17226,95508 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 3,36 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 2,94 | | |
| % Humedad: | 14% | | | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 9,6 Mpa | Área: | 2759,4 mm ² | | |


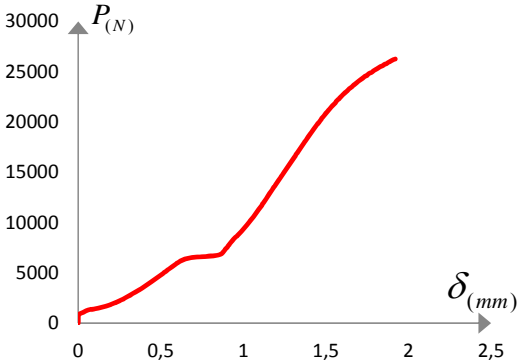

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1500 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,09 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,43 mm | PROBETA | VSN_02 |
| | 7,37 mm | | | | |
| | 7,80 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 97,08 mm | | |
| | 7,48 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 26015,81 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 1,82 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,189827938 | 16302,33984 |
| 2 | 0,003648002 | 1025,09021 | 123 | 1,198972006 | 16453,41602 |
| 3 | 0,015331973 | 1084,376831 | 124 | 1,205067892 | 16577,7168 |
| 4 | 0,031079967 | 1238,331055 | 125 | 1,211671968 | 16729,74609 |
| 5 | 0,047336001 | 1382,723267 | 126 | 1,220815916 | 16851,17969 |
| 6 | 0,071212013 | 1497,471436 | 127 | 1,22538795 | 16970,70117 |
| 7 | 0,089499999 | 1612,219971 | 128 | 1,231992025 | 17099,7832 |
| 8 | 0,106771995 | 1732,705566 | 129 | 1,240119953 | 17240,33789 |
| 9 | 0,12302797 | 1850,322144 | 130 | 1,247231979 | 17359,85938 |
| 10 | 0,138267983 | 1971,763794 | 131 | 1,252819915 | 17479,37891 |
| 11 | 0,152492006 | 2090,336914 | 132 | 1,259931941 | 17606,54688 |
| 12 | 0,165191967 | 2218,472168 | 133 | 1,267043967 | 17747,10352 |
| 13 | 0,177383978 | 2340,869873 | 134 | 1,276187916 | 17893,39648 |
| 14 | 0,189575989 | 2476,655029 | 135 | 1,282791991 | 18012,91602 |
| 15 | 0,201768 | 2611,483643 | 136 | 1,290411968 | 18150,60352 |
| 16 | 0,21243598 | 2738,662354 | 137 | 1,298540015 | 18298,80664 |
| 17 | 0,222595949 | 2856,27832 | 138 | 1,305143852 | 18423,10742 |
| 18 | 0,231740017 | 2972,938477 | 139 | 1,313780088 | 18541,67188 |
| 19 | 0,241899986 | 3092,467285 | 140 | 1,321399946 | 18655,45313 |
| 20 | 0,250535984 | 3209,127197 | 141 | 1,328003902 | 18774,97266 |
| 21 | 0,259679992 | 3331,524414 | 142 | 1,333084006 | 18902,14258 |
| 22 | 0,269839962 | 3458,702148 | 143 | 1,342736025 | 19027,39844 |
| 23 | 0,278475959 | 3582,055908 | 144 | 1,354927917 | 19153,61133 |
| 24 | 0,287620027 | 3706,36499 | 145 | 1,361531992 | 19267,39258 |
| 25 | 0,295747955 | 3818,243408 | 146 | 1,369660039 | 19388,82422 |
| 26 | 0,303876002 | 3941,59668 | 147 | 1,377280016 | 19518,86133 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,312003989 | 4056,343506 | 148 | 1,385407825 | 19636,46875 |
| 28 | 0,321147997 | 4184,477539 | 149 | 1,395059962 | 19774,1543 |
| 29 | 0,328767974 | 4304,961914 | 150 | 1,40369596 | 19892,71484 |
| 30 | 0,33486398 | 4419,708008 | 151 | 1,409792085 | 20018,92773 |
| 31 | 0,344515998 | 4543,060547 | 152 | 1,416903872 | 20135,57813 |
| 32 | 0,352135975 | 4659,720215 | 153 | 1,42604794 | 20250,31641 |
| 33 | 0,359755952 | 4782,116211 | 154 | 1,432143946 | 20372,70117 |
| 34 | 0,365851958 | 4900,6875 | 155 | 1,440271993 | 20487,44141 |
| 35 | 0,373471935 | 5026,908691 | 156 | 1,44687583 | 20613,65234 |
| 36 | 0,383631964 | 5162,692383 | 157 | 1,456020017 | 20740,82031 |
| 37 | 0,391252 | 5275,525879 | 158 | 1,462115903 | 20869,90039 |
| 38 | 0,397348006 | 5387,40332 | 159 | 1,473292012 | 21012,36523 |
| 39 | 0,407507975 | 5504,061523 | 160 | 1,480404038 | 21156,74219 |
| 40 | 0,414111991 | 5617,851074 | 161 | 1,489547868 | 21292,51367 |
| 41 | 0,424779971 | 5761,28418 | 162 | 1,497167845 | 21406,29688 |
| 42 | 0,433923979 | 5876,029785 | 163 | 1,504279871 | 21521,99023 |
| 43 | 0,444592018 | 5994,601074 | 164 | 1,509867926 | 21652,98242 |
| 44 | 0,456783969 | 6117,952148 | 165 | 1,521043916 | 21775,36523 |
| 45 | 0,472531993 | 6230,785645 | 166 | 1,527647991 | 21893,92773 |
| 46 | 0,505043943 | 6347,444336 | 167 | 1,535775919 | 22030,65625 |
| 47 | 0,543143947 | 6466,970215 | 168 | 1,544411917 | 22159,73438 |
| 48 | 0,678779979 | 6580,759277 | 169 | 1,551015992 | 22274,47266 |
| 49 | 0,696051974 | 6711,760742 | 170 | 1,559144039 | 22409,28711 |
| 50 | 0,704179902 | 6831,287598 | 171 | 1,568287988 | 22529,76172 |
| 51 | 0,709767957 | 6980,456543 | 172 | 1,574383874 | 22650,23438 |
| 52 | 0,717388053 | 7104,763184 | 173 | 1,583527942 | 22764,9707 |
| 53 | 0,723992009 | 7247,23877 | 174 | 1,591655869 | 22895,00586 |
| 54 | 0,732628007 | 7369,633301 | 175 | 1,598767896 | 23012,61133 |
| 55 | 0,739231963 | 7507,327637 | 176 | 1,60435595 | 23131,16992 |
| 56 | 0,744820018 | 7624,940918 | 177 | 1,614007969 | 23248,77539 |
| 57 | 0,751423974 | 7757,853516 | 178 | 1,621119995 | 23380,72266 |
| 58 | 0,759043951 | 7886,941895 | 179 | 1,629755993 | 23510,75586 |
| 59 | 0,765648026 | 8021,766602 | 180 | 1,638899822 | 23661,82617 |
| 60 | 0,772759933 | 8155,635254 | 181 | 1,64855196 | 23777,51758 |
| 61 | 0,78088798 | 8295,242188 | 182 | 1,656679888 | 23892,25391 |
| 62 | 0,787492056 | 8421,460938 | 183 | 1,664807816 | 24009,85742 |
| 63 | 0,796128054 | 8547,678711 | 184 | 1,672427912 | 24122,67969 |
| 64 | 0,800699968 | 8669,117188 | 185 | 1,682587881 | 24247,93359 |
| 65 | 0,808320065 | 8783,861328 | 186 | 1,691223879 | 24390,39648 |
| 66 | 0,814924021 | 8916,773438 | 187 | 1,698335905 | 24507,04492 |
| 67 | 0,823051949 | 9031,517578 | 188 | 1,709512014 | 24619,86719 |
| 68 | 0,829655905 | 9166,342773 | 189 | 1,718148012 | 24746,07617 |
| 69 | 0,837783952 | 9297,341797 | 190 | 1,727291842 | 24866,54883 |
| 70 | 0,845403929 | 9464,675781 | 191 | 1,736435909 | 24984,15234 |
| 71 | 0,853024025 | 9592,806641 | 192 | 1,747612019 | 25115,14258 |
| 72 | 0,860644002 | 9742,929688 | 193 | 1,756756086 | 25227,96289 |
| 73 | 0,867756028 | 9861,498047 | 194 | 1,766407986 | 25361,82031 |
| 74 | 0,874867935 | 9988,671875 | 195 | 1,777583857 | 25482,29297 |
| 75 | 0,881979961 | 10135,92676 | 196 | 1,789267797 | 25602,76563 |
| 76 | 0,890615959 | 10274,5752 | 197 | 1,797395964 | 25728,01758 |
| 77 | 0,896711965 | 10407,48633 | 198 | 1,809079905 | 25855,18164 |
| 78 | 0,903823991 | 10545,17871 | 199 | 1,822795887 | 25976,60742 |
| 79 | 0,911443968 | 10679,0459 | 200 | 1,824827929 | 26015,80859 |
| 80 | 0,918048043 | 10809,08789 | 201 | 1,824827929 | 26015,80859 |
| 81 | 0,92515995 | 10929,56738 | 202 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 0,931764026 | 11065,34668 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,939891953 | 11193,47656 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,943447967 | 11309,1748 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,950559993 | 11435,39258 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,957672019 | 11577,86523 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 0,964783926 | 11708,86328 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,971895952 | 11866,63379 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,979516048 | 12005,28027 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,985611935 | 12132,4541 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,991199989 | 12251,02148 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,996788044 | 12365,76367 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,003899951 | 12486,24219 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,009487886 | 12631,58301 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,016599913 | 12757,79883 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,021171947 | 12884,01465 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,028283973 | 13033,17871 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,034888048 | 13155,57129 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,041999955 | 13311,42871 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,048603911 | 13449,11816 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,055715938 | 13607,84473 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,062320013 | 13728,32324 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,06943192 | 13875,57422 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,075527925 | 14002,74609 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,082639952 | 14116,53027 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,086195965 | 14231,27246 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,09229197 | 14345,05762 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,099403996 | 14486,57129 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,106516023 | 14627,12891 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,113119979 | 14785,85449 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,119723935 | 14911,11328 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,126327891 | 15049,75879 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,132931967 | 15168,32227 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,139027972 | 15287,84473 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,146139998 | 15412,14746 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,151219983 | 15539,31836 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,156807919 | 15655,01563 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,163919945 | 15795,57129 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,171031971 | 15925,61035 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,178651948 | 16051,8252 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,184239883 | 16167,52051 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum(t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 3,97 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,51 |
| τ_{\max} : 9,0 Mpa | | Área: 2886,7 mm ² | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


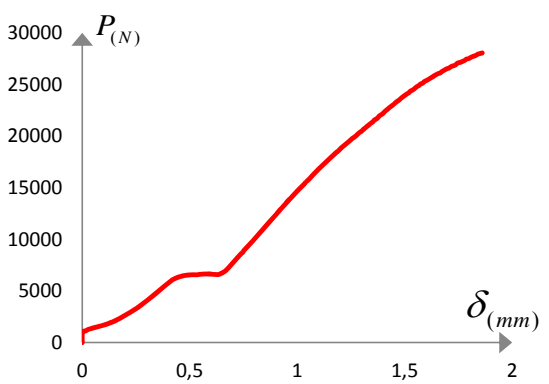

| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1501 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,62 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,49 mm | PROBETA | VSN_03 | |
| | 7,04 mm | | | | | |
| | 6,89 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 96,31 mm | | | |
| | 8,43 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 26817,04 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,01 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,191323957 | 13659,47754 | |
| 2 | 0,00362011 | 813,7614136 | 123 | 1,197927914 | 13816,29199 | |
| 3 | 0,032576046 | 1086,289673 | 124 | 1,203515968 | 13964,49902 | |
| 4 | 0,043243847 | 1194,344116 | 125 | 1,211136065 | 14148,08496 | |
| 5 | 0,055943928 | 1283,274658 | 126 | 1,217740021 | 14302,98633 | |
| 6 | 0,066611967 | 1330,130127 | 127 | 1,225360117 | 14475,09766 | |
| 7 | 0,077280006 | 1369,335571 | 128 | 1,230947695 | 14614,69922 | |
| 8 | 0,088455877 | 1374,117065 | 129 | 1,238059959 | 14773,42285 | |
| 9 | 0,099123917 | 1419,060059 | 130 | 1,242632113 | 14904,41895 | |
| 10 | 0,110300026 | 1444,878296 | 131 | 1,248220167 | 15044,02148 | |
| 11 | 0,121475897 | 1499,383789 | 132 | 1,255839787 | 15225,69434 | |
| 12 | 0,132143936 | 1538,589722 | 133 | 1,261935673 | 15371,03125 | |
| 13 | 0,142811975 | 1565,364014 | 134 | 1,268031797 | 15504,89551 | |
| 14 | 0,153480015 | 1617,000977 | 135 | 1,274635992 | 15674,1377 | |
| 15 | 0,164148054 | 1671,506348 | 136 | 1,280731878 | 15840,51172 | |
| 16 | 0,175323925 | 1728,880371 | 137 | 1,286828003 | 15983,93652 | |
| 17 | 0,186499796 | 1783,385742 | 138 | 1,292923889 | 16118,75586 | |
| 18 | 0,197168074 | 1848,40979 | 139 | 1,298511944 | 16250,70703 | |
| 19 | 0,207835875 | 1937,339478 | 140 | 1,304099998 | 16380,74609 | |
| 20 | 0,218503914 | 1998,538696 | 141 | 1,309687815 | 16520,3457 | |
| 21 | 0,229171953 | 2048,262451 | 142 | 1,315783939 | 16650,38477 | |
| 22 | 0,239839754 | 2130,498779 | 143 | 1,319848022 | 16792,85352 | |
| 23 | 0,250508032 | 2220,384521 | 144 | 1,32746788 | 16941,05859 | |
| 24 | 0,261175833 | 2317,92041 | 145 | 1,333055935 | 17102,65039 | |
| 25 | 0,271843872 | 2378,16333 | 146 | 1,339659653 | 17250,85547 | |
| 26 | 0,283019981 | 2503,429443 | 147 | 1,345247707 | 17381,84961 | |
| 27 | 0,293688021 | 2588,53418 | 148 | 1,351343832 | 17523,36133 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,304863892 | 2700,413086 | 149 | 1,358455858 | 17712,68359 |
| 29 | 0,315531931 | 2778,82373 | 150 | 1,365059814 | 17853,23828 |
| 30 | 0,32619997 | 2910,783447 | 151 | 1,370647869 | 18013,87109 |
| 31 | 0,337883911 | 3008,318848 | 152 | 1,377759895 | 18156,33984 |
| 32 | 0,34855195 | 3102,98584 | 153 | 1,384871922 | 18328,44922 |
| 33 | 0,35921999 | 3209,127197 | 154 | 1,389951906 | 18458,48633 |
| 34 | 0,369888029 | 3312,399658 | 155 | 1,397063694 | 18613,38281 |
| 35 | 0,380556068 | 3416,628662 | 156 | 1,402143917 | 18752,02539 |
| 36 | 0,391731939 | 3528,50708 | 157 | 1,409255943 | 18905,00977 |
| 37 | 0,40290781 | 3666,203369 | 158 | 1,414843998 | 19047,47656 |
| 38 | 0,414591751 | 3800,075439 | 159 | 1,423479996 | 19215,75977 |
| 39 | 0,425260029 | 3916,734619 | 160 | 1,429575882 | 19367,78711 |
| 40 | 0,4364359 | 4045,824951 | 161 | 1,435163937 | 19511,21289 |
| 41 | 0,447103939 | 4150,053711 | 162 | 1,442275724 | 19646,98633 |
| 42 | 0,45777174 | 4282,012207 | 163 | 1,448880157 | 19808,57422 |
| 43 | 0,468947849 | 4413,971191 | 164 | 1,457007847 | 19937,6543 |
| 44 | 0,479615889 | 4548,79834 | 165 | 1,463103733 | 20087,77148 |
| 45 | 0,490283928 | 4655,89502 | 166 | 1,470215998 | 20233,10547 |
| 46 | 0,500443897 | 4789,766113 | 167 | 1,475295982 | 20381,30859 |
| 47 | 0,511620007 | 4905,46875 | 168 | 1,484947882 | 20540,98438 |
| 48 | 0,521271906 | 5046,032715 | 169 | 1,491551838 | 20694,92578 |
| 49 | 0,531939945 | 5155,041992 | 170 | 1,499679766 | 20867,03125 |
| 50 | 0,541084013 | 5289,868652 | 171 | 1,508315763 | 21015,23242 |
| 51 | 0,552259884 | 5404,615723 | 172 | 1,515428028 | 21168,2168 |
| 52 | 0,562419853 | 5538,48584 | 173 | 1,523555956 | 21308,76953 |
| 53 | 0,573595963 | 5673,3125 | 174 | 1,530159912 | 21456,01563 |
| 54 | 0,585787973 | 5805,27002 | 175 | 1,539811811 | 21620,47266 |
| 55 | 0,595440111 | 5935,31543 | 176 | 1,548447809 | 21764,84961 |
| 56 | 0,606107912 | 6034,76123 | 177 | 1,557083807 | 21900,62109 |
| 57 | 0,616775951 | 6140,901367 | 178 | 1,563179693 | 22059,3418 |
| 58 | 0,627443991 | 6251,822266 | 179 | 1,570799789 | 22197,02539 |
| 59 | 0,638111792 | 6332,144531 | 180 | 1,581468067 | 22330,88477 |
| 60 | 0,649795732 | 6389,517578 | 181 | 1,587563953 | 22459,96289 |
| 61 | 0,66046401 | 6436,37207 | 182 | 1,596707783 | 22597,64648 |
| 62 | 0,671131811 | 6475,57666 | 183 | 1,604835949 | 22739,1543 |
| 63 | 0,681800089 | 6498,525879 | 184 | 1,61499568 | 22911,25977 |
| 64 | 0,69246789 | 6534,861328 | 185 | 1,626171789 | 23049,90039 |
| 65 | 0,703135929 | 6551,117188 | 186 | 1,635823927 | 23213,39844 |
| 66 | 0,71481987 | 6573,109863 | 187 | 1,644459925 | 23344,38867 |
| 67 | 0,725995979 | 6576,93457 | 188 | 1,655636034 | 23470,59766 |
| 68 | 0,736664019 | 6577,891113 | 189 | 1,6637642 | 23610,19336 |
| 69 | 0,74783989 | 6597,015137 | 190 | 1,674431763 | 23745,96484 |
| 70 | 0,759015999 | 6602,752441 | 191 | 1,68459197 | 23876,95313 |
| 71 | 0,7696838 | 6609,446289 | 192 | 1,694751701 | 24013,68164 |
| 72 | 0,781367979 | 6642,913574 | 193 | 1,705927811 | 24168,57422 |
| 73 | 0,792036018 | 6667,774902 | 194 | 1,71710392 | 24283,31055 |
| 74 | 0,802703819 | 6681,162109 | 195 | 1,727772198 | 24420,03711 |
| 75 | 0,813372097 | 6680,206055 | 196 | 1,736916027 | 24549,11523 |
| 76 | 0,824547968 | 6698,374023 | 197 | 1,747583828 | 24604,57031 |
| 77 | 0,835723839 | 6723,235352 | 198 | 1,755203686 | 24741,29492 |
| 78 | 0,846899948 | 6753,833984 | 199 | 1,765871964 | 24854,11914 |
| 79 | 0,858076057 | 6820,768555 | 200 | 1,777555904 | 24940,16992 |
| 80 | 0,868743858 | 6902,046875 | 201 | 1,788223705 | 25082,63281 |
| 81 | 0,877887926 | 7071,296387 | 202 | 1,799399815 | 25197,36914 |
| 82 | 0,884999952 | 7207,078125 | 203 | 1,810575924 | 25304,45508 |
| 83 | 0,89261981 | 7383,976563 | 204 | 1,821243725 | 25419,18945 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 0,900747738 | 7514,977051 | 205 | 1,832419834 | 25521,49414 |
| 85 | 0,907860003 | 7676,575684 | 206 | 1,843595943 | 25597,98438 |
| 86 | 0,914463959 | 7808,532227 | 207 | 1,854263744 | 25726,10547 |
| 87 | 0,920052013 | 7950,05127 | 208 | 1,865439854 | 25789,20898 |
| 88 | 0,928179941 | 8095,39502 | 209 | 1,876108131 | 25907,76758 |
| 89 | 0,935291729 | 8235,000977 | 210 | 1,886775932 | 25996,6875 |
| 90 | 0,942403994 | 8376,518555 | 211 | 1,898459873 | 26115,24805 |
| 91 | 0,95053216 | 8522,818359 | 212 | 1,909127674 | 26201,29883 |
| 92 | 0,961708031 | 8658,598633 | 213 | 1,919795952 | 26260,57617 |
| 93 | 0,96983572 | 8811,59082 | 214 | 1,931479893 | 26368,61719 |
| 94 | 0,977455816 | 8941,634766 | 215 | 1,943163834 | 26422,16211 |
| 95 | 0,986599884 | 9078,37207 | 216 | 1,953832111 | 26498,65039 |
| 96 | 0,99269577 | 9215,108398 | 217 | 1,965008221 | 26594,26367 |
| 97 | 0,999808035 | 9349,932617 | 218 | 1,975675545 | 26630,59375 |
| 98 | 1,007428131 | 9486,668945 | 219 | 1,986851654 | 26667,88281 |
| 99 | 1,01504775 | 9631,054688 | 220 | 1,998027763 | 26765,40625 |
| 100 | 1,022160015 | 9761,097656 | 221 | 2,002091846 | 26817,03906 |
| 101 | 1,029271803 | 9920,782227 | 222 | 2,007171593 | 26447,01953 |
| 102 | 1,036891899 | 10077,59863 | 223 | 2,008696041 | 25629,53711 |
| 103 | 1,044003925 | 10232,50195 | 224 | 2,008696041 | 25336,00586 |
| 104 | 1,051115952 | 10365,41309 | 225 | 2,009711704 | 25178,24609 |
| 105 | 1,058227739 | 10498,32422 | 226 | 2,011236153 | 25026,22266 |
| 106 | 1,064323864 | 10635,06055 | 227 | 2,013267956 | 24893,32031 |
| 107 | 1,069403849 | 10772,75195 | 228 | 2,017332039 | 24694,44531 |
| 108 | 1,076516113 | 10933,39258 | 229 | 2,019363842 | 24552,93945 |
| 109 | 1,083627901 | 11088,29492 | 230 | 2,023427925 | 24413,34375 |
| 110 | 1,090231857 | 11236,50488 | 231 | 2,02901598 | 24263,23047 |
| 111 | 1,097343884 | 11395,23242 | 232 | 2,034604034 | 24115,03125 |
| 112 | 1,10394784 | 11531,96777 | 233 | 2,039175472 | 23978,30469 |
| 113 | 1,111567936 | 11693,56348 | 234 | 2,042732201 | 23811,9375 |
| 114 | 1,115123949 | 11834,12305 | 235 | 2,053907833 | 23729,71094 |
| 115 | 1,122235975 | 11968,94629 | 236 | 2,064575634 | 23619,75586 |
| 116 | 1,12782403 | 12117,1543 | 237 | 2,075243912 | 23604,45703 |
| 117 | 1,133920155 | 12251,02148 | 238 | 2,086420021 | 23525,09766 |
| 118 | 1,163891993 | 13018,83691 | 239 | 2,09759613 | 23568,12305 |
| 119 | 1,171004019 | 13164,17578 | 240 | 2,108263931 | 23622,625 |
| 120 | 1,177607975 | 13339,1582 | 241 | 2,118931732 | 23615,93164 |
| 121 | 1,184719763 | 13517,96387 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 9,3 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | Área: | 2887,0 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,66 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 4,11 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| | | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


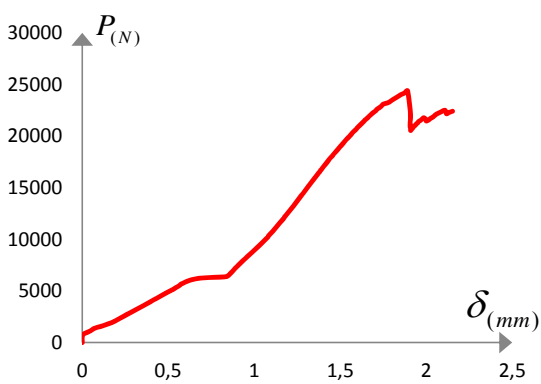

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1502 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,53 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,56 mm | PROBETA | VSN_04 |
| | 6,93 mm | | | | |
| | 7,62 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 99,33 mm | | |
| | 7,15 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 28725,44 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 1,95 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,04574382 | 15643,54004 |
| 2 | 0,00078809 | 1011,703064 | 123 | 1,053363678 | 15791,74707 |
| 3 | 0,013995525 | 1112,10791 | 124 | 1,060475704 | 15942,82129 |
| 4 | 0,027711746 | 1267,974609 | 125 | 1,066572067 | 16111,10742 |
| 5 | 0,038887856 | 1357,860718 | 126 | 1,074191925 | 16270,78809 |
| 6 | 0,050063965 | 1415,235352 | 127 | 1,082827923 | 16443,85352 |
| 7 | 0,060223934 | 1453,484497 | 128 | 1,088923809 | 16582,49805 |
| 8 | 0,070383904 | 1513,727661 | 129 | 1,096543667 | 16726,87891 |
| 9 | 0,080543873 | 1562,495483 | 130 | 1,103147861 | 16873,16992 |
| 10 | 0,091211674 | 1638,994385 | 131 | 1,111275551 | 17016,5957 |
| 11 | 0,101879951 | 1710,712158 | 132 | 1,118388054 | 17179,14258 |
| 12 | 0,112547752 | 1786,254272 | 133 | 1,125499603 | 17318,74414 |
| 13 | 0,123215553 | 1869,446899 | 134 | 1,132103798 | 17476,50977 |
| 14 | 0,133883831 | 1950,727173 | 135 | 1,141248104 | 17633,32031 |
| 15 | 0,144552109 | 2026,269165 | 136 | 1,148359653 | 17772,91992 |
| 16 | 0,154711601 | 2124,76123 | 137 | 1,156995651 | 17926,86133 |
| 17 | 0,165379879 | 2244,290283 | 138 | 1,164615986 | 18086,53906 |
| 18 | 0,176048157 | 2365,731934 | 139 | 1,173759815 | 18256,73633 |
| 19 | 0,186715958 | 2494,823242 | 140 | 1,180871841 | 18403,02734 |
| 20 | 0,197892067 | 2615,30835 | 141 | 1,190523979 | 18555,05859 |
| 21 | 0,208052036 | 2728,143799 | 142 | 1,196619865 | 18697,52539 |
| 22 | 0,218212006 | 2847,672607 | 143 | 1,205255863 | 18861,98438 |
| 23 | 0,227863667 | 2993,975586 | 144 | 1,214907524 | 19034,0918 |
| 24 | 0,237515804 | 3141,234619 | 145 | 1,22303569 | 19172,73438 |
| 25 | 0,248184082 | 3262,675537 | 146 | 1,230656025 | 19311,375 |
| 26 | 0,258851883 | 3401,328857 | 147 | 1,240815517 | 19475,83398 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,268504021 | 3545,718994 | 148 | 1,24792802 | 19630,73047 |
| 28 | 0,27764785 | 3689,152832 | 149 | 1,25707185 | 19780,8457 |
| 29 | 0,287807819 | 3860,317383 | 150 | 1,267231819 | 19917,57617 |
| 30 | 0,298476097 | 4026,700439 | 151 | 1,274851677 | 20058,12891 |
| 31 | 0,306603786 | 4166,309082 | 152 | 1,281963703 | 20208,24609 |
| 32 | 0,316763756 | 4325,04248 | 153 | 1,292123672 | 20373,6582 |
| 33 | 0,325399754 | 4470,388184 | 154 | 1,30177581 | 20519,94922 |
| 34 | 0,334543583 | 4610,953125 | 155 | 1,308380005 | 20660,50391 |
| 35 | 0,343179581 | 4757,254395 | 156 | 1,317016003 | 20802,96875 |
| 36 | 0,350799915 | 4907,381348 | 157 | 1,325652 | 20952,12891 |
| 37 | 0,358928082 | 5050,813965 | 158 | 1,33479583 | 21108,93555 |
| 38 | 0,367056248 | 5199,027832 | 159 | 1,344447968 | 21269,56836 |
| 39 | 0,375692245 | 5337,680176 | 160 | 1,353083965 | 21412,98828 |
| 40 | 0,382803795 | 5479,200195 | 161 | 1,359179852 | 21561,19141 |
| 41 | 0,391439793 | 5637,932129 | 162 | 1,369339821 | 21678,79688 |
| 42 | 0,401600239 | 5783,277344 | 163 | 1,377467987 | 21845,16602 |
| 43 | 0,410744068 | 5926,708984 | 164 | 1,384580013 | 21996,23438 |
| 44 | 0,418872234 | 6066,316895 | 165 | 1,395247814 | 22132,96484 |
| 45 | 0,429539558 | 6191,581543 | 166 | 1,40235984 | 22271,60352 |
| 46 | 0,439700005 | 6270,946777 | 167 | 1,410995838 | 22448,49023 |
| 47 | 0,450876114 | 6360,830566 | 168 | 1,421155807 | 22612,94531 |
| 48 | 0,461543915 | 6422,02832 | 169 | 1,429283974 | 22765,92773 |
| 49 | 0,472211716 | 6487,050781 | 170 | 1,438936111 | 22915,08398 |
| 50 | 0,482879993 | 6528,167969 | 171 | 1,447572109 | 23054,68164 |
| 51 | 0,493547794 | 6535,817383 | 172 | 1,455191967 | 23205,75 |
| 52 | 0,504723904 | 6567,373047 | 173 | 1,463827965 | 23352,03711 |
| 53 | 0,514883873 | 6565,460938 | 174 | 1,473987934 | 23491,63477 |
| 54 | 0,525552151 | 6566,416992 | 175 | 1,48109996 | 23630,27344 |
| 55 | 0,536219952 | 6566,416992 | 176 | 1,49024379 | 23782,29688 |
| 56 | 0,546379921 | 6610,402832 | 177 | 1,499388096 | 23921,89258 |
| 57 | 0,55653989 | 6617,095703 | 178 | 1,508531925 | 24064,35742 |
| 58 | 0,56669986 | 6641,957031 | 179 | 1,519200203 | 24198,21484 |
| 59 | 0,577875969 | 6641,000977 | 180 | 1,526311752 | 24353,10742 |
| 60 | 0,589052078 | 6648,650391 | 181 | 1,53698003 | 24464,97461 |
| 61 | 0,600736019 | 6632,395508 | 182 | 1,547139523 | 24630,38672 |
| 62 | 0,610895988 | 6600,839844 | 183 | 1,55577552 | 24774,75977 |
| 63 | 0,621563789 | 6587,453613 | 184 | 1,565935966 | 24900,96875 |
| 64 | 0,632232067 | 6588,409668 | 185 | 1,573555824 | 25039,60742 |
| 65 | 0,642899868 | 6664,90625 | 186 | 1,583715794 | 25132,35156 |
| 66 | 0,654075977 | 6783,477051 | 187 | 1,591336128 | 25277,68164 |
| 67 | 0,665252087 | 6916,390137 | 188 | 1,602003452 | 25399,10938 |
| 68 | 0,672363636 | 7064,602051 | 189 | 1,61267173 | 25521,49414 |
| 69 | 0,680491802 | 7248,195313 | 190 | 1,622832176 | 25660,13281 |
| 70 | 0,687095997 | 7391,625977 | 191 | 1,6334995 | 25780,60352 |
| 71 | 0,693191883 | 7547,48877 | 192 | 1,643659946 | 25925,93359 |
| 72 | 0,699796078 | 7700,481934 | 193 | 1,653819916 | 26043,53711 |
| 73 | 0,707415936 | 7869,72998 | 194 | 1,664487717 | 26116,20313 |
| 74 | 0,71300399 | 8008,380371 | 195 | 1,674139854 | 26269,18164 |
| 75 | 0,719099876 | 8148,941895 | 196 | 1,685315487 | 26403,99414 |
| 76 | 0,726211903 | 8324,883789 | 197 | 1,695983765 | 26521,59766 |
| 77 | 0,733323929 | 8467,358398 | 198 | 1,706143734 | 26591,39453 |
| 78 | 0,739419815 | 8615,569336 | 199 | 1,716811535 | 26744,37305 |
| 79 | 0,747547981 | 8757,087891 | 200 | 1,726971981 | 26814,16992 |
| 80 | 0,751612064 | 8910,080078 | 201 | 1,737639782 | 26917,43164 |
| 81 | 0,759231922 | 9073,589844 | 202 | 1,74627578 | 27078,05859 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 0,766343948 | 9230,407227 | 203 | 1,757451412 | 27137,33789 |
| 83 | 0,773455498 | 9388,180664 | 204 | 1,767611858 | 27216,69531 |
| 84 | 0,780060169 | 9564,121094 | 205 | 1,777771828 | 27313,26367 |
| 85 | 0,78767955 | 9720,9375 | 206 | 1,787932274 | 27459,54688 |
| 86 | 0,794284222 | 9882,53418 | 207 | 1,79809129 | 27512,13477 |
| 87 | 0,802411911 | 10047,95703 | 208 | 1,808759567 | 27639,29688 |
| 88 | 0,809016106 | 10221,02832 | 209 | 1,819427845 | 27735,86523 |
| 89 | 0,816127655 | 10378,80078 | 210 | 1,830095646 | 27810,44141 |
| 90 | 0,823240158 | 10522,22949 | 211 | 1,840256092 | 27937,60547 |
| 91 | 0,828828213 | 10670,43945 | 212 | 1,850416061 | 28003,57813 |
| 92 | 0,834415791 | 10828,21191 | 213 | 1,860575554 | 28055,20703 |
| 93 | 0,841019985 | 10984,07129 | 214 | 1,871243832 | 28140,30078 |
| 94 | 0,847623703 | 11125,58691 | 215 | 1,881403801 | 28289,45313 |
| 95 | 0,855244038 | 11316,8252 | 216 | 1,892072079 | 28283,7168 |
| 96 | 0,862355587 | 11482,24512 | 217 | 1,90375602 | 28407,05664 |
| 97 | 0,868959782 | 11636,19238 | 218 | 1,913915989 | 28499,79883 |
| 98 | 0,876071808 | 11811,1748 | 219 | 1,924075481 | 28559,07617 |
| 99 | 0,882675526 | 11970,8584 | 220 | 1,934235928 | 28644,16992 |
| 100 | 0,889788029 | 12129,58496 | 221 | 1,944903728 | 28704,40625 |
| 101 | 0,896391747 | 12303,61133 | 222 | 1,953031418 | 28725,43945 |
| 102 | 0,903503773 | 12447,03906 | 223 | 1,953031418 | 28725,43945 |
| 103 | 0,910107967 | 12607,67773 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,917219994 | 12799,87109 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,923823711 | 12945,20996 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,930935738 | 13088,6377 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,937031624 | 13237,80176 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,943635818 | 13390,79199 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,949223873 | 13540,91113 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,957352039 | 13734,06055 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,964464066 | 13891,8291 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,972083923 | 14042,90625 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,980719921 | 14237,00879 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,987831947 | 14408,16504 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,994435665 | 14548,72168 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,00103986 | 14696,93066 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,009168026 | 14843,22461 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,016787884 | 14999,08105 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,023392078 | 15184,57813 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,032028076 | 15342,3457 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,037616131 | 15484,81641 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 9,6 Mpa | Área: | 3002,2 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,66 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 4,11 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


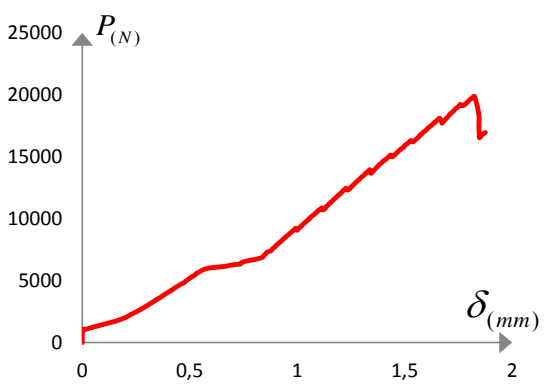

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1503 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,22 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,58 mm | PROBETA | VSN_05 |
| | 7,75 mm | | | | |
| | 7,58 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 95,68 mm | | |
| | 7,80 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 24365,54 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 2,32 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,38023591 | 16534,68945 |
| 2 | 0,003048 | 730,5686646 | 123 | 1,384807944 | 16659,94922 |
| 3 | 0,0381 | 1051,864868 | 124 | 1,39141202 | 16778,51367 |
| 4 | 0,057404 | 1238,331177 | 125 | 1,398523927 | 16952,53516 |
| 5 | 0,068071999 | 1365,510986 | 126 | 1,404619932 | 17074,92188 |
| 6 | 0,090931997 | 1484,084351 | 127 | 1,410715938 | 17199,22461 |
| 7 | 0,118363999 | 1606,482544 | 128 | 1,417320013 | 17329,26172 |
| 8 | 0,137159988 | 1734,618164 | 129 | 1,423416018 | 17461,21289 |
| 9 | 0,159511998 | 1856,059937 | 130 | 1,429003954 | 17577,86523 |
| 10 | 0,180847988 | 1990,888794 | 131 | 1,434083939 | 17700,25391 |
| 11 | 0,195071995 | 2129,542969 | 132 | 1,440179944 | 17845,58984 |
| 12 | 0,208787993 | 2250,984375 | 133 | 1,449324012 | 18001,44531 |
| 13 | 0,221995994 | 2376,250732 | 134 | 1,456436038 | 18120,96289 |
| 14 | 0,235203996 | 2493,867432 | 135 | 1,461516023 | 18251 |
| 15 | 0,249935985 | 2626,783447 | 136 | 1,46913588 | 18381,99414 |
| 16 | 0,263651997 | 2762,568359 | 137 | 1,475232005 | 18501,51367 |
| 17 | 0,279399991 | 2885,921875 | 138 | 1,481835961 | 18631,55273 |
| 18 | 0,292607993 | 3013,100586 | 139 | 1,488439918 | 18751,07227 |
| 19 | 0,306831986 | 3133,585449 | 140 | 1,495043993 | 18897,36328 |
| 20 | 0,318515986 | 3250,245117 | 141 | 1,50266397 | 19027,40039 |
| 21 | 0,33426398 | 3372,64209 | 142 | 1,510283947 | 19156,48047 |
| 22 | 0,347979993 | 3511,295166 | 143 | 1,515872002 | 19284,60547 |
| 23 | 0,364235967 | 3642,29834 | 144 | 1,522984028 | 19419,42383 |
| 24 | 0,377443999 | 3781,907471 | 145 | 1,529587984 | 19566,66992 |
| 25 | 0,391667992 | 3901,435547 | 146 | 1,539239883 | 19742,60156 |
| 26 | 0,404368013 | 4031,482178 | 147 | 1,547875881 | 19875,50586 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,417576015 | 4157,703613 | 148 | 1,554987907 | 20003,63086 |
| 28 | 0,433324009 | 4284,881348 | 149 | 1,563115954 | 20153,74805 |
| 29 | 0,444499999 | 4402,49707 | 150 | 1,570227861 | 20301,94922 |
| 30 | 0,459232002 | 4532,542969 | 151 | 1,576831937 | 20425,29297 |
| 31 | 0,472440004 | 4664,501465 | 152 | 1,585975885 | 20552,46094 |
| 32 | 0,485139966 | 4782,116699 | 153 | 1,593088031 | 20672,93555 |
| 33 | 0,499871969 | 4908,337891 | 154 | 1,599183917 | 20802,97266 |
| 34 | 0,514603972 | 5036,471191 | 155 | 1,608327866 | 20947,34961 |
| 35 | 0,529336035 | 5155,998535 | 156 | 1,615948081 | 21072,60352 |
| 36 | 0,539496005 | 5274,570313 | 157 | 1,623567939 | 21200,72852 |
| 37 | 0,553211987 | 5405,572266 | 158 | 1,632203937 | 21338,41211 |
| 38 | 0,564895988 | 5523,186523 | 159 | 1,639315963 | 21458,88672 |
| 39 | 0,574548006 | 5656,101074 | 160 | 1,644904017 | 21577,44727 |
| 40 | 0,58978796 | 5779,453125 | 161 | 1,656080008 | 21706,52734 |
| 41 | 0,604519963 | 5897,067383 | 162 | 1,664207935 | 21846,125 |
| 42 | 0,620267987 | 6015,638672 | 163 | 1,67030406 | 21967,55273 |
| 43 | 0,652271986 | 6138,033691 | 164 | 1,679448009 | 22087,07031 |
| 44 | 0,69037199 | 6257,561035 | 165 | 1,688084006 | 22214,23828 |
| 45 | 0,83464402 | 6377,086914 | 166 | 1,696720004 | 22335,66797 |
| 46 | 0,851915956 | 6531,037598 | 167 | 1,706372023 | 22457,0957 |
| 47 | 0,860043943 | 6665,863281 | 168 | 1,71297586 | 22590,95703 |
| 48 | 0,86766398 | 6796,864258 | 169 | 1,724660039 | 22718,12109 |
| 49 | 0,875791967 | 6936,47168 | 170 | 1,735327959 | 22842,41992 |
| 50 | 0,882903934 | 7057,909668 | 171 | 1,743456006 | 22982,01563 |
| 51 | 0,888491988 | 7184,129883 | 172 | 1,750568032 | 23099,62109 |
| 52 | 0,896619916 | 7316,086914 | 173 | 1,777999997 | 23230,61133 |
| 53 | 0,903731942 | 7438,481934 | 174 | 1,789683938 | 23347,25977 |
| 54 | 0,911351979 | 7558,007324 | 175 | 1,800860047 | 23480,16211 |
| 55 | 0,918972015 | 7688,051758 | 176 | 1,812543988 | 23601,5918 |
| 56 | 0,927608013 | 7822,876953 | 177 | 1,825244069 | 23727,80273 |
| 57 | 0,937767982 | 7980,650391 | 178 | 1,837435961 | 23853,05273 |
| 58 | 0,94589597 | 8102,089355 | 179 | 1,84759593 | 23972,57031 |
| 59 | 0,953516006 | 8226,396484 | 180 | 1,864867926 | 24093,04297 |
| 60 | 0,961135924 | 8344,008789 | 181 | 1,876551867 | 24212,56055 |
| 61 | 0,970279932 | 8471,18457 | 182 | 1,892299891 | 24365,53906 |
| 62 | 0,979424 | 8609,833008 | 183 | 1,909063935 | 22094,7207 |
| 63 | 0,987044036 | 8743,701172 | 184 | 1,906523824 | 21412,03516 |
| 64 | 0,995680034 | 8867,051758 | 185 | 1,907032013 | 21222,71875 |
| 65 | 1,002792001 | 8988,489258 | 186 | 1,906523824 | 21011,41016 |
| 66 | 1,011935949 | 9110,882813 | 187 | 1,907539964 | 20841,21875 |
| 67 | 1,020063996 | 9230,408203 | 188 | 1,909572005 | 20695,88281 |
| 68 | 1,027176023 | 9350,889648 | 189 | 1,909572005 | 20543,85547 |
| 69 | 1,03428793 | 9474,239258 | 190 | 1,915668011 | 20670,06836 |
| 70 | 1,042415977 | 9601,413086 | 191 | 1,922780037 | 20806,79688 |
| 71 | 1,049019933 | 9723,806641 | 192 | 1,926844001 | 20928,22656 |
| 72 | 1,05714798 | 9858,630859 | 193 | 1,9364959 | 21046,78711 |
| 73 | 1,064259887 | 9980,068359 | 194 | 1,942083955 | 21163,4375 |
| 74 | 1,072388053 | 10108,19824 | 195 | 1,950212002 | 21280,08789 |
| 75 | 1,07949996 | 10226,7666 | 196 | 1,955291867 | 21398,64844 |
| 76 | 1,083563924 | 10352,02832 | 197 | 1,966976047 | 21523,9043 |
| 77 | 1,09067595 | 10477,28906 | 198 | 1,976119995 | 21641,50977 |
| 78 | 1,098296046 | 10607,33105 | 199 | 1,986279964 | 21772,50195 |
| 79 | 1,104900002 | 10728,76855 | 200 | 1,998979926 | 21612,82422 |
| 80 | 1,112012029 | 10870,28418 | 201 | 2,001011848 | 21458,88672 |
| 81 | 1,119123936 | 11000,32715 | 202 | 2,015743971 | 21577,44727 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 1,126235962 | 11133,2373 | 203 | 2,02539587 | 21713,21875 |
| 83 | 1,132331967 | 11250,84961 | 204 | 2,037587881 | 21829,86914 |
| 84 | 1,138936043 | 11389,49707 | 205 | 2,046731949 | 21957,99219 |
| 85 | 1,144523978 | 11520,49512 | 206 | 2,056383848 | 22097,58789 |
| 86 | 1,151128054 | 11637,14941 | 207 | 2,074671984 | 22252,48438 |
| 87 | 1,15773201 | 11758,58594 | 208 | 2,090420008 | 22382,51953 |
| 88 | 1,164335966 | 11894,36426 | 209 | 2,107692003 | 22505,86133 |
| 89 | 1,170939922 | 12016,75684 | 210 | 2,115819931 | 22318,45703 |
| 90 | 1,176019907 | 12158,27148 | 211 | 2,118868113 | 22161,65039 |
| 91 | 1,182623982 | 12291,18164 | 212 | 2,133091927 | 22288,81641 |
| 92 | 1,188719988 | 12414,53027 | 213 | 2,152903795 | 22408,33398 |
| 93 | 1,195832014 | 12543,61523 | 214 | 2,166620016 | 22529,76367 |
| 94 | 1,202943921 | 12710,94727 | 215 | 2,186431885 | 22657,88672 |
| 95 | 1,210564017 | 12860,11133 | 216 | 2,200655937 | 22779,31641 |
| 96 | 1,217167974 | 13004,49512 | 217 | 2,227072001 | 22899,78906 |
| 97 | 1,22428 | 13162,26563 | 218 | 2,232660055 | 22727,68555 |
| 98 | 1,230883956 | 13281,78809 | 219 | 2,233675957 | 22597,65039 |
| 99 | 1,23545599 | 13400,35547 | 220 | 2,272791862 | 22727,68555 |
| 100 | 1,242567897 | 13550,47461 | 221 | 2,296668053 | 22847,20117 |
| 101 | 1,248155951 | 13685,2959 | 222 | 2,323591948 | 22702,82422 |
| 102 | 1,254759908 | 13824,89746 | 223 | 2,325623989 | 22528,80664 |
| 103 | 1,262380004 | 13974,0625 | 224 | 2,38251996 | 22009,62305 |
| 104 | 1,26847589 | 14136,61133 | 225 | 2,384552002 | 21482,78906 |
| 105 | 1,274572015 | 14266,65137 | 226 | 2,385059834 | 21182,56055 |
| 106 | 1,281684041 | 14389,04297 | 227 | 2,385567904 | 20982,72656 |
| 107 | 1,287271976 | 14507,60938 | 228 | 2,386583805 | 20811,57617 |
| 108 | 1,292859912 | 14649,12305 | 229 | 2,387091875 | 20608,87305 |
| 109 | 1,298956037 | 14789,67969 | 230 | 2,389123917 | 20466,4082 |
| 110 | 1,305559993 | 14931,19336 | 231 | 2,391664028 | 20309,59766 |
| 111 | 1,311655998 | 15056,45215 | 232 | 2,402839899 | 20166,17578 |
| 112 | 1,318768024 | 15225,69434 | 233 | 2,53796792 | 20030,4043 |
| 113 | 1,325879931 | 15369,12207 | 234 | 2,53796792 | 20030,4043 |
| 114 | 1,332484007 | 15533,58203 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,338579893 | 15650,23535 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,344167948 | 15767,84473 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,349247932 | 15889,27734 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,355344057 | 16014,53516 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,361948013 | 16158,91797 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,36855197 | 16293,7373 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,374140024 | 16418,03711 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 8,4 Mpa | Área: | 2902,3 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 2,99 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 2,61 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


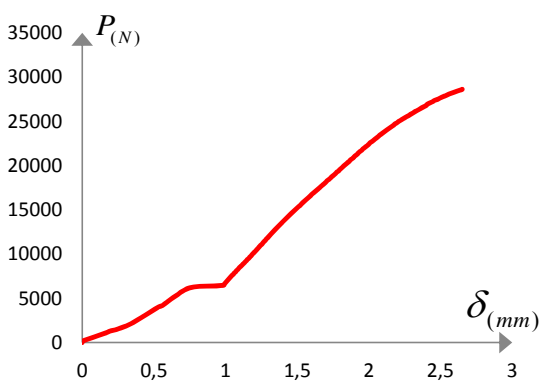

| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1504 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,19 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,90 mm | PROBETA | VSN_06 | | |
| | 7,83 mm | | | | | | |
| | 8,88 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 98,00 mm | | | | |
| | 7,70 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 22009,62 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,98 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,283143997 | 13090,55176 | | |
| 2 | 0,001967996 | 1005,96521 | 123 | 1,290256023 | 13194,77539 | | |
| 3 | 0,01720801 | 1073,858521 | 124 | 1,295336008 | 13302,82324 | | |
| 4 | 0,037019998 | 1178,088257 | 125 | 1,303972006 | 13414,69727 | | |
| 5 | 0,057848006 | 1276,580688 | 126 | 1,311084032 | 13513,18359 | | |
| 6 | 0,078675985 | 1387,50415 | 127 | 1,316164017 | 13620,27637 | | |
| 7 | 0,108139992 | 1491,734131 | 128 | 1,323783875 | 13719,71875 | | |
| 8 | 0,130492002 | 1591,182617 | 129 | 1,329371929 | 13819,16113 | | |
| 9 | 0,148272008 | 1686,806274 | 130 | 1,338007927 | 13948,24512 | | |
| 10 | 0,162495971 | 1781,473267 | 131 | 1,342579842 | 13669,99707 | | |
| 11 | 0,181291997 | 1882,834106 | 132 | 1,349183917 | 13766,57129 | | |
| 12 | 0,194499999 | 1983,239014 | 133 | 1,355279922 | 13875,57422 | | |
| 13 | 0,209739983 | 2080,774902 | 134 | 1,361883998 | 13998,92188 | | |
| 14 | 0,218375981 | 2176,397949 | 135 | 1,369503975 | 14138,52344 | | |
| 15 | 0,227519989 | 2275,846191 | 136 | 1,376615882 | 14257,08984 | | |
| 16 | 0,239204019 | 2370,513184 | 137 | 1,383727908 | 14382,34961 | | |
| 17 | 0,25088799 | 2475,698975 | 138 | 1,391347885 | 14493,2666 | | |
| 18 | 0,260540009 | 2570,365479 | 139 | 1,397951961 | 14611,83105 | | |
| 19 | 0,271715999 | 2671,726318 | 140 | 1,406080008 | 14718,92383 | | |
| 20 | 0,281367958 | 2770,218262 | 141 | 1,414207935 | 14814,54102 | | |
| 21 | 0,291019976 | 2875,403076 | 142 | 1,42030406 | 14929,28223 | | |
| 22 | 0,301179945 | 2971,982422 | 143 | 1,426907897 | 15025,85547 | | |
| 23 | 0,310831964 | 3081,94873 | 144 | 1,434527874 | 15132,94629 | | |
| 24 | 0,320483983 | 3182,352783 | 145 | 1,441131949 | 14993,34473 | | |
| 25 | 0,330644011 | 3299,96875 | 146 | 1,450275898 | 15092,78613 | | |
| 26 | 0,340803981 | 3417,584961 | 147 | 1,456879973 | 15203,70313 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,351979971 | 3528,507324 | 148 | 1,46297586 | 15307,92578 |
| 28 | 0,36214 | 3630,823242 | 149 | 1,470087886 | 15424,5791 |
| 29 | 0,370775998 | 3735,052246 | 150 | 1,477707982 | 15561,31152 |
| 30 | 0,379919946 | 3846,93042 | 151 | 1,48583591 | 15662,66504 |
| 31 | 0,391095936 | 3952,115479 | 152 | 1,494471908 | 15760,19531 |
| 32 | 0,398715973 | 4054,431152 | 153 | 1,49802804 | 15870,1543 |
| 33 | 0,408876002 | 4151,009766 | 154 | 1,505139947 | 15970,55078 |
| 34 | 0,41802001 | 4261,931641 | 155 | 1,513775945 | 16083,37988 |
| 35 | 0,427672029 | 4366,159668 | 156 | 1,521903872 | 16204,81348 |
| 36 | 0,434783936 | 4463,694824 | 157 | 1,528507948 | 16301,38574 |
| 37 | 0,444943964 | 4568,879395 | 158 | 1,537143946 | 16205,76953 |
| 38 | 0,455612004 | 4686,494629 | 159 | 1,549336076 | 16353,01855 |
| 39 | 0,469835997 | 4797,416016 | 160 | 1,555939913 | 16447,67969 |
| 40 | 0,477455974 | 4894,950684 | 161 | 1,562035918 | 16544,25195 |
| 41 | 0,48507601 | 5001,091309 | 162 | 1,566608071 | 16644,65039 |
| 42 | 0,493712008 | 5108,1875 | 163 | 1,573211908 | 16754,60742 |
| 43 | 0,501839995 | 5211,459473 | 164 | 1,579815984 | 16853,0918 |
| 44 | 0,510475993 | 5323,336914 | 165 | 1,585911989 | 16976,4375 |
| 45 | 0,521143973 | 5419,914551 | 166 | 1,595564008 | 17093,08984 |
| 46 | 0,528764009 | 5540,398438 | 167 | 1,602676034 | 17200,17969 |
| 47 | 0,538415968 | 5651,319824 | 168 | 1,609787941 | 17334,99805 |
| 48 | 0,549592018 | 5757,459961 | 169 | 1,617407918 | 17439,2207 |
| 49 | 0,560259998 | 5853,081055 | 170 | 1,626043916 | 17551,0918 |
| 50 | 0,574991941 | 5957,308594 | 171 | 1,632139921 | 17658,18164 |
| 51 | 0,609535992 | 6059,624023 | 172 | 1,639760017 | 17774,83398 |
| 52 | 0,664399981 | 6154,289063 | 173 | 1,648396015 | 17891,48438 |
| 53 | 0,691323996 | 6252,778809 | 174 | 1,65296793 | 17986,14453 |
| 54 | 0,735519946 | 6348,400879 | 175 | 1,663127899 | 18094,19141 |
| 55 | 0,741107941 | 6452,62793 | 176 | 1,671763897 | 17819,77344 |
| 56 | 0,755839944 | 6548,249023 | 177 | 1,673795819 | 17713,63867 |
| 57 | 0,783779979 | 6647,695801 | 178 | 1,678875923 | 17818,81836 |
| 58 | 0,812735915 | 6749,053711 | 179 | 1,685479999 | 17917,30273 |
| 59 | 0,835087895 | 6854,236816 | 180 | 1,689543843 | 18012,91797 |
| 60 | 0,843215942 | 6972,806641 | 181 | 1,694115996 | 18109,48828 |
| 61 | 0,848803997 | 7093,289551 | 182 | 1,700212002 | 18213,71094 |
| 62 | 0,855407953 | 7201,341309 | 183 | 1,706816077 | 18360,00391 |
| 63 | 0,860487938 | 7301,742676 | 184 | 1,712911963 | 18475,69922 |
| 64 | 0,876744032 | 7398,320313 | 185 | 1,72002399 | 18580,875 |
| 65 | 0,883347988 | 7531,233398 | 186 | 1,727136016 | 18693,70313 |
| 66 | 0,889951944 | 7640,241211 | 187 | 1,732724071 | 18799,83594 |
| 67 | 0,898079991 | 7752,117188 | 188 | 1,739327908 | 18914,57422 |
| 68 | 0,903159976 | 7855,387695 | 189 | 1,747455955 | 19010,18945 |
| 69 | 0,910271883 | 7968,220215 | 190 | 1,75355196 | 19115,36523 |
| 70 | 0,917383909 | 8078,183594 | 191 | 1,759140015 | 19221,5 |
| 71 | 0,925511956 | 8187,190918 | 192 | 1,767776012 | 19117,27734 |
| 72 | 0,932116032 | 8302,891602 | 193 | 1,779968023 | 19212,89258 |
| 73 | 0,940243959 | 8442,498047 | 194 | 1,78555584 | 19321,89453 |
| 74 | 0,948371887 | 8551,504883 | 195 | 1,793684006 | 19423,24609 |
| 75 | 0,955991983 | 8666,249023 | 196 | 1,79876399 | 19539,89844 |
| 76 | 0,96310401 | 8770,475586 | 197 | 1,804859877 | 19636,46875 |
| 77 | 0,970215917 | 8886,175781 | 198 | 1,814512014 | 19746,42773 |
| 78 | 0,978343964 | 8988,489258 | 199 | 1,824671984 | 19853,51563 |
| 79 | 0,985963941 | 9109,926758 | 200 | 1,843976021 | 18531,15625 |
| 80 | 0,993075967 | 9219,889648 | 201 | 1,845499992 | 17515,71484 |
| 81 | 0,999171972 | 9066,897461 | 202 | 1,845499992 | 17313,00781 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 1,005267978 | 9176,860352 | 203 | 1,845499992 | 17187,75 |
| 83 | 1,011871934 | 9271,524414 | 204 | 1,846008062 | 17030,94141 |
| 84 | 1,016443968 | 9372,881836 | 205 | 1,846515894 | 16933,41016 |
| 85 | 1,023555875 | 9487,625 | 206 | 1,846515894 | 16835,88281 |
| 86 | 1,031175971 | 9610,975586 | 207 | 1,847023964 | 16727,83594 |
| 87 | 1,037779927 | 9712,333008 | 208 | 1,847532034 | 16625,52539 |
| 88 | 1,044891953 | 9812,732422 | 209 | 1,847532034 | 16527,99609 |
| 89 | 1,05302 | 9927,476563 | 210 | 1,85464406 | 16641,78125 |
| 90 | 1,056576014 | 10022,14063 | 211 | 1,858199835 | 16744,08984 |
| 91 | 1,064195991 | 10137,83984 | 212 | 1,865311861 | 16845,44336 |
| 92 | 1,070799947 | 10241,10938 | 213 | 1,874455929 | 16955,40234 |
| 93 | 1,078927994 | 10337,68457 | 214 | 1,8856318 | 17068,22852 |
| 94 | 1,085023999 | 10446,69043 | 215 | 1,902395964 | 17172,45313 |
| 95 | 1,093152046 | 10548,04785 | 216 | 1,912555933 | 17272,84961 |
| 96 | 1,096708059 | 10650,35938 | 217 | 1,940495968 | 17368,46484 |
| 97 | 1,10788393 | 10771,79688 | 218 | 1,948623896 | 17466,95117 |
| 98 | 1,114995956 | 10869,32813 | 219 | 1,956752062 | 17573,08398 |
| 99 | 1,120075941 | 10713,46875 | 220 | 1,963356018 | 17683,99805 |
| 100 | 1,12972796 | 10823,43066 | 221 | 1,973007917 | 17786,30859 |
| 101 | 1,133283973 | 10933,39258 | 222 | 1,980119944 | 17898,17773 |
| 102 | 1,14141202 | 11063,43555 | 223 | 2,000947952 | 17827,42383 |
| 103 | 1,148523927 | 11207,82031 | 224 | 2,38251996 | 22009,62305 |
| 104 | 1,156143904 | 11314,91406 | 225 | 2,384552002 | 21482,78906 |
| 105 | 1,162747979 | 11432,52441 | 226 | 2,385059834 | 21182,56055 |
| 106 | 1,169351935 | 11536,75 | 227 | 2,385567904 | 20982,72656 |
| 107 | 1,175955892 | 11638,10645 | 228 | 2,386583805 | 20811,57617 |
| 108 | 1,184083939 | 11766,23438 | 229 | 2,387091875 | 20608,87305 |
| 109 | 1,191703916 | 11906,79492 | 230 | 2,389123917 | 20466,4082 |
| 110 | 1,198815942 | 12005,28125 | 231 | 2,391664028 | 20309,59766 |
| 111 | 1,205927968 | 12102,81348 | 232 | 2,402839899 | 20166,17578 |
| 112 | 1,213039994 | 12250,06641 | 233 | 2,53796792 | 20030,4043 |
| 113 | 1,22015202 | 12351,4209 | 234 | 2,53796792 | 20030,4043 |
| 114 | 1,227264047 | 12451,82129 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,234375954 | 12313,17383 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,245551944 | 12442,25879 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,249616027 | 12541,70215 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,256219983 | 12643,05859 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,26383996 | 12769,27344 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,270443916 | 12893,57813 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,277047992 | 12990,15234 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum(t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 5,03 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 4,38 | | |
| | | % Humedad: | 15% | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 7,1 Mpa | Área: | 3096,6 mm ² | | |


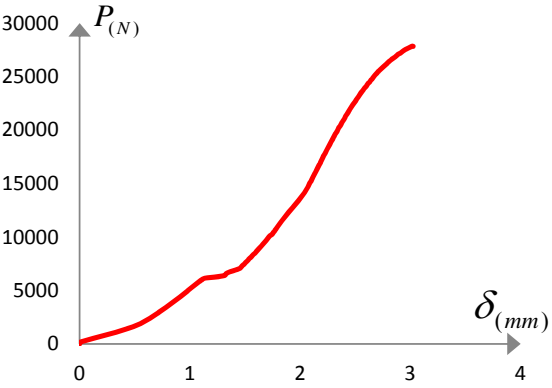

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1505 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 8,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,28 mm | PROBETA | VSN_07 |
| | 8,62 mm | | | | |
| | 7,81 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 100,43 mm | | |
| | 8,54 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 28619,31 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 2,65 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,673352003 | 17752,83984 |
| 2 | 0 | 151,0864716 | 123 | 1,683003902 | 17889,57031 |
| 3 | 0,154431984 | 1027,958618 | 124 | 1,694179893 | 18046,38281 |
| 4 | 0,178815991 | 1183,825806 | 125 | 1,70332408 | 18184,06836 |
| 5 | 0,197104007 | 1316,742798 | 126 | 1,710943937 | 18322,71094 |
| 6 | 0,233171999 | 1445,834839 | 127 | 1,723644018 | 18469,96094 |
| 7 | 0,25603199 | 1575,882935 | 128 | 1,732787967 | 18598,08594 |
| 8 | 0,279908001 | 1717,405884 | 129 | 1,739899874 | 18725,25391 |
| 9 | 0,303783983 | 1853,19104 | 130 | 1,750059962 | 18854,33594 |
| 10 | 0,324611992 | 1992,80127 | 131 | 1,759711981 | 18987,24023 |
| 11 | 0,341883987 | 2138,148682 | 132 | 1,768855929 | 19122,05859 |
| 12 | 0,355091989 | 2266,283936 | 133 | 1,776983976 | 19264,52539 |
| 13 | 0,369316012 | 2393,462646 | 134 | 1,789176106 | 19404,12305 |
| 14 | 0,382016003 | 2522,553955 | 135 | 1,795779943 | 19535,11523 |
| 15 | 0,396239996 | 2658,339111 | 136 | 1,805939913 | 19666,10938 |
| 16 | 0,41148001 | 2800,817383 | 137 | 1,816099882 | 19817,18164 |
| 17 | 0,424687982 | 2932,7771 | 138 | 1,825751901 | 19970,16406 |
| 18 | 0,438403994 | 3068,561523 | 139 | 1,835404038 | 20112,63086 |
| 19 | 0,451611996 | 3210,083252 | 140 | 1,845056057 | 20247,44727 |
| 20 | 0,464819968 | 3350,648926 | 141 | 1,854200006 | 20374,61523 |
| 21 | 0,47853601 | 3480,695801 | 142 | 1,864359975 | 20501,7832 |
| 22 | 0,491235971 | 3624,129883 | 143 | 1,871472001 | 20638,51172 |
| 23 | 0,506475985 | 3764,695068 | 144 | 1,882647991 | 20772,37305 |
| 24 | 0,519684017 | 3895,697998 | 145 | 1,893315911 | 20913,88281 |
| 25 | 0,532383978 | 4027,656982 | 146 | 1,899919987 | 21041,04883 |
| 26 | 0,557783961 | 4170,134277 | 147 | 1,909572005 | 21169,17188 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,568959951 | 4299,224609 | 148 | 1,920747876 | 21310,68359 |
| 28 | 0,579627991 | 4431,183105 | 149 | 1,928875923 | 21466,5332 |
| 29 | 0,591311991 | 4558,360352 | 150 | 1,938527942 | 21596,56836 |
| 30 | 0,600455999 | 4688,406738 | 151 | 1,949704051 | 21731,38477 |
| 31 | 0,612647951 | 4824,189941 | 152 | 1,958340049 | 21881,5 |
| 32 | 0,624332011 | 4955,191895 | 153 | 1,971039891 | 22037,34961 |
| 33 | 0,636524022 | 5092,888184 | 154 | 1,98069191 | 22165,47266 |
| 34 | 0,649223983 | 5241,102051 | 155 | 1,992375851 | 22301,24414 |
| 35 | 0,660907984 | 5375,928711 | 156 | 2,001519918 | 22450,40234 |
| 36 | 0,674116015 | 5505,974609 | 157 | 2,009140015 | 22588,08594 |
| 37 | 0,683767974 | 5644,625488 | 158 | 2,023364067 | 22737,24414 |
| 38 | 0,697484016 | 5786,145996 | 159 | 2,033524036 | 22872,05859 |
| 39 | 0,71272397 | 5914,279297 | 160 | 2,044191837 | 23006,87305 |
| 40 | 0,726947963 | 6055,798828 | 161 | 2,055367947 | 23155,07617 |
| 41 | 0,750315964 | 6193,493164 | 162 | 2,065019846 | 23282,24219 |
| 42 | 0,811783969 | 6330,232422 | 163 | 2,075179815 | 23435,22266 |
| 43 | 0,984503984 | 6466,970703 | 164 | 2,087879896 | 23570,03711 |
| 44 | 0,992124021 | 6611,358398 | 165 | 2,100579977 | 23745,00977 |
| 45 | 0,998219967 | 6739,490723 | 166 | 2,111756086 | 23872,17383 |
| 46 | 1,005839944 | 6867,623535 | 167 | 2,12547183 | 24017,50781 |
| 47 | 1,01295197 | 7014,879883 | 168 | 2,1356318 | 24149,45313 |
| 48 | 1,020571947 | 7145,880859 | 169 | 2,147824049 | 24286,17969 |
| 49 | 1,028699994 | 7299,830566 | 170 | 2,160015821 | 24440,11523 |
| 50 | 1,036827922 | 7427,962891 | 171 | 2,173223972 | 24570,15039 |
| 51 | 1,043939948 | 7573,305664 | 172 | 2,18236804 | 24716,4375 |
| 52 | 1,053084016 | 7704,306152 | 173 | 2,197099924 | 24847,42578 |
| 53 | 1,059687972 | 7833,394043 | 174 | 2,207259893 | 24985,10938 |
| 54 | 1,069847941 | 7989,255859 | 175 | 2,223007917 | 25130,44141 |
| 55 | 1,076451898 | 8123,125488 | 176 | 2,234184027 | 25258,56055 |
| 56 | 1,085087895 | 8256,994141 | 177 | 2,250439882 | 25400,06836 |
| 57 | 1,092707992 | 8393,730469 | 178 | 2,262631893 | 25529,14453 |
| 58 | 1,100835919 | 8540,986328 | 179 | 2,279396057 | 25667,78125 |
| 59 | 1,111503959 | 8690,15332 | 180 | 2,29158783 | 25808,33203 |
| 60 | 1,119123936 | 8827,84668 | 181 | 2,306828022 | 25941,23242 |
| 61 | 1,129283905 | 8979,882813 | 182 | 2,320035934 | 26088,47656 |
| 62 | 1,137411952 | 9124,268555 | 183 | 2,338831902 | 26228,07031 |
| 63 | 1,145539999 | 9254,3125 | 184 | 2,353055954 | 26371,48633 |
| 64 | 1,152652025 | 9392,005859 | 185 | 2,365756035 | 26504,38867 |
| 65 | 1,162303925 | 9526,830078 | 186 | 2,380995989 | 26639,20117 |
| 66 | 1,169415951 | 9665,478516 | 187 | 2,398267984 | 26769,23242 |
| 67 | 1,178051949 | 9800,301758 | 188 | 2,407919884 | 26938,46484 |
| 68 | 1,185163975 | 9945,644531 | 189 | 2,425699949 | 27079,01367 |
| 69 | 1,195323944 | 10119,67188 | 190 | 2,443987846 | 27216,69727 |
| 70 | 1,202943921 | 10252,58301 | 191 | 2,456687927 | 27356,28906 |
| 71 | 1,212087989 | 10390,27441 | 192 | 2,480056047 | 27489,18945 |
| 72 | 1,218691945 | 10517,44922 | 193 | 2,497835875 | 27644,07813 |
| 73 | 1,227836013 | 10680,00098 | 194 | 2,517647982 | 27788,45313 |
| 74 | 1,23545599 | 10828,21191 | 195 | 2,537460089 | 27916,57227 |
| 75 | 1,243584037 | 10976,42188 | 196 | 2,553208113 | 28044,69141 |
| 76 | 1,253235936 | 11107,41992 | 197 | 2,576067924 | 28179,50391 |
| 77 | 1,260856032 | 11266,14746 | 198 | 2,599943876 | 28315,27148 |
| 78 | 1,267968059 | 11400,96973 | 199 | 2,621279955 | 28448,16992 |
| 79 | 1,276604056 | 11533,87988 | 200 | 2,647187948 | 28576,28906 |
| 80 | 1,284731984 | 11708,8623 | 201 | 2,651252031 | 28619,31445 |
| 81 | 1,294383883 | 11850,37891 | 202 | 2,651252031 | 28619,31445 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 82 | 1,30200398 | 11995,71973 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,310131907 | 12136,2793 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 1,317243934 | 12283,53223 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,326895952 | 12438,43359 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,334516048 | 12572,2998 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,343659997 | 12711,90234 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,350771904 | 12843,85547 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,35788393 | 12971,98438 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,365504026 | 13106,80566 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,376679897 | 13277,00586 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,386839986 | 13425,21289 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,393951893 | 13561,94922 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,401063919 | 13690,0752 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,410715938 | 13842,1084 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,420875907 | 13988,40332 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,429003954 | 14135,65527 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,438655972 | 14291,51172 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,448815942 | 14434,93945 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,45745194 | 14575,49707 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,467611909 | 14741,87109 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,478788018 | 14891,99023 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,488439918 | 15022,98535 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,496567965 | 15175,0166 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,507236004 | 15343,30273 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,518411994 | 15470,47363 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,526539922 | 15611,03027 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,534159899 | 15752,54492 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,544319987 | 15890,2334 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,553972006 | 16040,35059 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,563623905 | 16170,38965 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,574291945 | 16336,7627 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,585467935 | 16484,01172 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,594103932 | 16611,18164 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,601215839 | 16756,52148 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,613407969 | 16905,68164 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,62407589 | 17053,88672 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,634235859 | 17202,0918 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,644395828 | 17333,08594 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,654556036 | 17485,11523 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,664207935 | 17624,71484 | 242 | | |


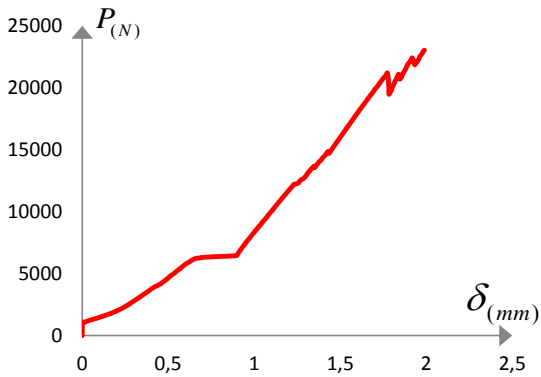
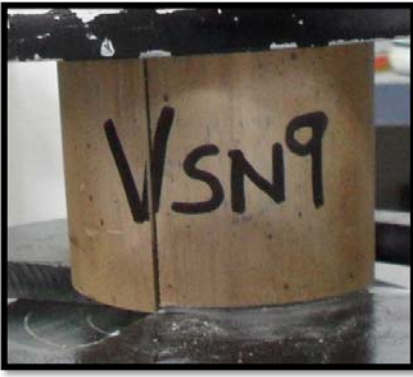
RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 4,02 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,53 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| τ_{\max} : | 8,6 Mpa | Área: | 3324,2 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |

| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1506 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,07 mm | t promedio - (mm) | 7,52 mm | PROBETA | VSN_08 | | |
| | 7,82 mm | | | | | | |
| | 7,21 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 92,78 mm | | | | |
| | 7,99 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 27841,99 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,02 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2,184907913 | 16991,73438 | | |
| 2 | 0,007112 | 173,0797729 | 123 | 2,192019939 | 17134,20313 | | |
| 3 | 0,30073601 | 1011,702454 | 124 | 2,197607994 | 17266,15234 | | |
| 4 | 0,347472012 | 1143,66333 | 125 | 2,205227852 | 17411,48828 | | |
| 5 | 0,384555995 | 1268,930664 | 126 | 2,211323977 | 17575,94922 | | |
| 6 | 0,42367202 | 1394,19751 | 127 | 2,220467806 | 17710,76758 | | |
| 7 | 0,458723962 | 1524,245605 | 128 | 2,227072001 | 17839,84961 | | |
| 8 | 0,496823996 | 1660,031372 | 129 | 2,233675957 | 17978,49219 | | |
| 9 | 0,528827965 | 1793,904175 | 130 | 2,240279913 | 18120,00391 | | |
| 10 | 0,557276011 | 1921,08313 | 131 | 2,247391939 | 18265,33984 | | |
| 11 | 0,579627991 | 2049,218506 | 132 | 2,256536007 | 18423,10547 | | |
| 12 | 0,605027974 | 2180,222412 | 133 | 2,264663935 | 18561,74805 | | |
| 13 | 0,622299969 | 2305,489258 | 134 | 2,271267891 | 18723,33984 | | |
| 14 | 0,643635988 | 2441,273926 | 135 | 2,278379917 | 18863,89258 | | |
| 15 | 0,661415994 | 2568,452881 | 136 | 2,286000013 | 19000,62305 | | |
| 16 | 0,681735992 | 2708,062256 | 137 | 2,294127941 | 19136,39844 | | |
| 17 | 0,703071952 | 2836,197266 | 138 | 2,300223827 | 19281,73438 | | |
| 18 | 0,720344007 | 2971,025391 | 139 | 2,308351994 | 19414,63867 | | |
| 19 | 0,742187977 | 3114,459717 | 140 | 2,31546402 | 19565,70898 | | |
| 20 | 0,760475993 | 3244,506836 | 141 | 2,323083878 | 19701,48242 | | |
| 21 | 0,776731968 | 3371,685303 | 142 | 2,333751917 | 19857,33594 | | |
| 22 | 0,794003963 | 3497,907471 | 143 | 2,340355873 | 20014,14648 | | |
| 23 | 0,809243917 | 3628,9104 | 144 | 2,346960068 | 20156,61133 | | |
| 24 | 0,829055965 | 3758,956787 | 145 | 2,356103897 | 20293,33984 | | |
| 25 | 0,84632796 | 3903,347168 | 146 | 2,364739895 | 20421,46484 | | |
| 26 | 0,864107966 | 4032,437012 | 147 | 2,371851921 | 20559,15039 | | |
| 27 | 0,880364001 | 4157,702637 | 148 | 2,378455877 | 20693,00977 | | |
| 28 | 0,897127986 | 4291,57373 | 149 | 2,387091875 | 20834,51953 | | |
| 29 | 0,915923953 | 4419,708008 | 150 | 2,395727873 | 20976,98633 | | |
| 30 | 0,930656016 | 4554,535156 | 151 | 2,404363871 | 21109,89063 | | |
| 31 | 0,94640398 | 4691,274902 | 152 | 2,411983967 | 21291,55664 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,963167965 | 4818,452148 | 153 | 2,421128035 | 21435,93359 |
| 33 | 0,977899969 | 4947,541992 | 154 | 2,430271864 | 21567,88281 |
| 34 | 0,991615951 | 5073,762695 | 155 | 2,43789196 | 21700,78516 |
| 35 | 1,008379936 | 5213,371094 | 156 | 2,445003986 | 21838,46875 |
| 36 | 1,02412796 | 5344,373047 | 157 | 2,451607943 | 21964,67969 |
| 37 | 1,039875984 | 5471,549316 | 158 | 2,462784052 | 22128,18164 |
| 38 | 1,055624008 | 5609,245117 | 159 | 2,47142005 | 22259,17188 |
| 39 | 1,072388053 | 5737,378418 | 160 | 2,480563879 | 22393,98828 |
| 40 | 1,091691971 | 5876,029297 | 161 | 2,487675905 | 22522,10938 |
| 41 | 1,111503959 | 6015,63623 | 162 | 2,498852015 | 22665,5293 |
| 42 | 1,13538003 | 6151,419922 | 163 | 2,508503914 | 22817,55664 |
| 43 | 1,249679923 | 6276,683105 | 164 | 2,51612401 | 22949,50391 |
| 44 | 1,315212011 | 6402,90332 | 165 | 2,526791811 | 23078,58203 |
| 45 | 1,325879931 | 6540,597656 | 166 | 2,533903837 | 23208,61719 |
| 46 | 1,344676018 | 6667,774414 | 167 | 2,543555975 | 23347,25586 |
| 47 | 1,37972796 | 6798,775391 | 168 | 2,552191973 | 23490,67578 |
| 48 | 1,420367956 | 6935,513184 | 169 | 2,561843872 | 23621,66602 |
| 49 | 1,452880025 | 7064,601563 | 170 | 2,572511911 | 23752,65625 |
| 50 | 1,465072036 | 7194,646484 | 171 | 2,582671881 | 23914,24219 |
| 51 | 1,476755977 | 7328,515625 | 172 | 2,596895933 | 24062,44141 |
| 52 | 1,49148798 | 7455,691406 | 173 | 2,605531931 | 24194,38867 |
| 53 | 1,5021559 | 7580,955078 | 174 | 2,615184069 | 24350,23828 |
| 54 | 1,515363932 | 7710,999023 | 175 | 2,629407883 | 24482,18359 |
| 55 | 1,527555943 | 7840,086914 | 176 | 2,641091824 | 24657,1543 |
| 56 | 1,538223982 | 7974,912109 | 177 | 2,653791904 | 24790,05664 |
| 57 | 1,552955985 | 8102,087402 | 178 | 2,661920071 | 24920,08984 |
| 58 | 1,564131975 | 8230,21875 | 179 | 2,673095942 | 25056,81641 |
| 59 | 1,576323986 | 8368,868164 | 180 | 2,682747841 | 25191,62891 |
| 60 | 1,59105587 | 8496,043945 | 181 | 2,696971893 | 25336,00391 |
| 61 | 1,60273993 | 8647,124023 | 182 | 2,708655834 | 25483,24805 |
| 62 | 1,61391592 | 8779,080078 | 183 | 2,722879887 | 25608,49805 |
| 63 | 1,62509191 | 8910,079102 | 184 | 2,737103939 | 25741,40039 |
| 64 | 1,639823914 | 9051,59668 | 185 | 2,751835823 | 25905,85352 |
| 65 | 1,650999904 | 9179,727539 | 186 | 2,766567945 | 26032,06055 |
| 66 | 1,660652041 | 9304,990234 | 187 | 2,782824039 | 26163,05078 |
| 67 | 1,672335982 | 9435,033203 | 188 | 2,792984009 | 26288,30273 |
| 68 | 1,681479931 | 9562,207031 | 189 | 2,807207823 | 26416,42188 |
| 69 | 1,69214797 | 9695,119141 | 190 | 2,823971987 | 26559,83984 |
| 70 | 1,704339862 | 9839,504883 | 191 | 2,838703871 | 26687,00391 |
| 71 | 1,71500802 | 9980,066406 | 192 | 2,859023809 | 26817,99219 |
| 72 | 1,72516799 | 10112,02148 | 193 | 2,875787973 | 26958,54102 |
| 73 | 1,744979978 | 10238,23828 | 194 | 2,888488054 | 27084,74805 |
| 74 | 1,754631877 | 10387,40527 | 195 | 2,911855936 | 27212,86719 |
| 75 | 1,765807867 | 10520,31543 | 196 | 2,92760396 | 27341,94336 |
| 76 | 1,772919893 | 10647,48926 | 197 | 2,95046401 | 27512,13281 |
| 77 | 1,783588052 | 10779,44434 | 198 | 2,975355864 | 27638,33984 |
| 78 | 1,793748021 | 10926,69824 | 199 | 3,00481987 | 27788,44922 |
| 79 | 1,802384019 | 11066,30176 | 200 | 3,016503811 | 27841,99023 |
| 80 | 1,813051939 | 11205,90625 | 201 | 3,024631977 | 27828,60547 |
| 81 | 1,823719978 | 11351,24609 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,834895849 | 11505,19336 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,845056057 | 11657,22754 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 1,856231928 | 11791,09375 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,866391897 | 11924,95996 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,877567887 | 12079,8623 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,887727857 | 12210,85938 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,897379994 | 12346,63867 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,909572005 | 12494,84668 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,920747876 | 12639,23047 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,933447957 | 12765,44727 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|
| 92 | 1,944623947 | 12906,00586 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,955291867 | 13038,91504 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,964943886 | 13179,47461 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,976119995 | 13312,38184 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,989327908 | 13450,07422 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 2,000504017 | 13597,3252 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 2,011171818 | 13737,88281 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 2,021332026 | 13870,79199 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 2,030983925 | 14000,83203 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 2,038604021 | 14128,00391 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 2,04876399 | 14274,29785 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 2,055367947 | 14403,38184 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 2,062988043 | 14536,29004 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 2,069591999 | 14669,19824 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 2,076704025 | 14807,8457 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 2,082799911 | 14942,66602 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 2,089911938 | 15093,74023 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 2,099056005 | 15218,99902 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 2,10362792 | 15347,12598 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 2,109723806 | 15475,25293 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 2,116835833 | 15617,72168 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 2,122931957 | 15751,58594 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 2,129535913 | 15885,44922 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 2,13766408 | 16021,22461 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 2,143252134 | 16153,17578 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 2,149348021 | 16280,34668 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 2,156460047 | 16414,20898 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 2,163572073 | 16561,46094 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 2,169667959 | 16702,97266 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 2,178811789 | 16850,2207 | 242 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 4,02 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,53 |
| τ_{\max} : 10,0 Mpa | | Área: 2790,9 mm ² | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |


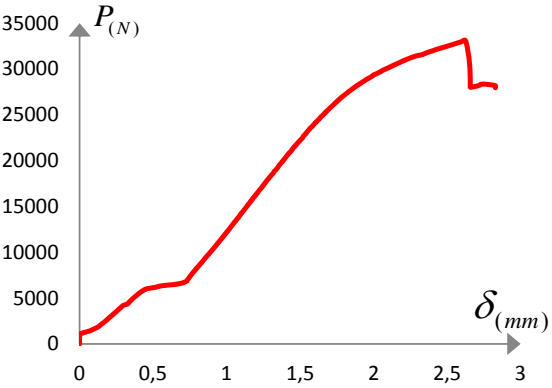

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1507 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 7,21 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,16 mm | PROBETA | VSN_09 |
| | 7,31 mm | | | | |
| | 6,97 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 94,71 mm | | |
| | 7,15 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 23062,33 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 2,01 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,454443865 | 15083,22461 |
| 2 | 0,001055979 | 1041,346436 | 123 | 1,460031919 | 15213,26465 |
| 3 | 0,015788012 | 1072,902344 | 124 | 1,467651896 | 15365,29688 |
| 4 | 0,035599999 | 1206,775513 | 125 | 1,474763923 | 15481,94824 |
| 5 | 0,066079967 | 1317,698975 | 126 | 1,480351858 | 15615,8125 |
| 6 | 0,092495971 | 1430,53479 | 127 | 1,486955934 | 15738,20215 |
| 7 | 0,116371982 | 1546,239624 | 128 | 1,49406796 | 15882,58301 |
| 8 | 0,142279975 | 1660,987671 | 129 | 1,500163965 | 15996,36816 |
| 9 | 0,166155987 | 1778,604736 | 130 | 1,506259851 | 16131,1875 |
| 10 | 0,185459964 | 1897,177856 | 131 | 1,513371878 | 16255,49023 |
| 11 | 0,204764001 | 2008,100952 | 132 | 1,520483904 | 16412,30078 |
| 12 | 0,221019976 | 2119,023926 | 133 | 1,527087979 | 16526,08398 |
| 13 | 0,235243969 | 2234,728516 | 134 | 1,533183866 | 16672,37695 |
| 14 | 0,251500003 | 2350,432373 | 135 | 1,540295892 | 16798,5918 |
| 15 | 0,264707975 | 2463,268066 | 136 | 1,545883946 | 16920,02539 |
| 16 | 0,278423958 | 2588,53418 | 137 | 1,553503923 | 17059,625 |
| 17 | 0,291123979 | 2703,281982 | 138 | 1,560107999 | 17178,18945 |
| 18 | 0,304332011 | 2827,591797 | 139 | 1,566203885 | 17291,97266 |
| 19 | 0,317539983 | 2941,383545 | 140 | 1,572807961 | 17432,5293 |
| 20 | 0,330240004 | 3067,605469 | 141 | 1,579411917 | 17565,43555 |
| 21 | 0,344463997 | 3189,046387 | 142 | 1,586015992 | 17691,64844 |
| 22 | 0,355639987 | 3312,399658 | 143 | 1,592111878 | 17814,99414 |
| 23 | 0,36986398 | 3432,884277 | 144 | 1,598715954 | 17939,29297 |
| 24 | 0,38053196 | 3547,631836 | 145 | 1,604811959 | 18051,16406 |
| 25 | 0,393231981 | 3674,810059 | 146 | 1,611416035 | 18170,68359 |
| 26 | 0,406440012 | 3796,250732 | 147 | 1,617511921 | 18297,85352 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 0,418631964 | 3915,779053 | 148 | 1,624115996 | 18430,75977 |
| 28 | 0,438951962 | 4048,694092 | 149 | 1,631735973 | 18556,01367 |
| 29 | 0,456224017 | 4182,56543 | 150 | 1,638848 | 18700,39453 |
| 30 | 0,469431989 | 4315,480469 | 151 | 1,645452075 | 18819,91602 |
| 31 | 0,48111599 | 4441,702148 | 152 | 1,651547961 | 18937,52148 |
| 32 | 0,492799931 | 4564,098145 | 153 | 1,658659987 | 19059,9082 |
| 33 | 0,502452009 | 4674,063965 | 154 | 1,664248042 | 19183,25391 |
| 34 | 0,510071926 | 4785,941406 | 155 | 1,671360068 | 19296,07813 |
| 35 | 0,522263937 | 4908,337891 | 156 | 1,677455955 | 19423,24609 |
| 36 | 0,533947997 | 5018,302734 | 157 | 1,685075932 | 19541,81055 |
| 37 | 0,543599956 | 5138,787109 | 158 | 1,690155916 | 19655,59375 |
| 38 | 0,553759925 | 5257,35791 | 159 | 1,696759872 | 19776,06641 |
| 39 | 0,566459947 | 5368,279297 | 160 | 1,702347927 | 19904,19141 |
| 40 | 0,575603955 | 5483,024902 | 161 | 1,710983925 | 20014,14844 |
| 41 | 0,586780005 | 5620,721191 | 162 | 1,717587881 | 20152,79102 |
| 42 | 0,599479966 | 5752,678711 | 163 | 1,724191837 | 20264,66016 |
| 43 | 0,611671977 | 5863,600098 | 164 | 1,730287962 | 20396,60938 |
| 44 | 0,626911991 | 5978,345703 | 165 | 1,737908058 | 20524,73047 |
| 45 | 0,640119963 | 6099,785156 | 166 | 1,745019846 | 20664,33008 |
| 46 | 0,658915989 | 6219,311523 | 167 | 1,751624041 | 20781,93555 |
| 47 | 0,724955969 | 6334,057129 | 168 | 1,76076787 | 20916,75195 |
| 48 | 0,895135932 | 6445,934082 | 169 | 1,766355925 | 21030,5332 |
| 49 | 0,903263979 | 6556,855469 | 170 | 1,775499992 | 21172,99805 |
| 50 | 0,908851914 | 6677,337891 | 171 | 1,782103949 | 20229,2832 |
| 51 | 0,91545599 | 6813,119629 | 172 | 1,783120089 | 19807,61914 |
| 52 | 0,922059946 | 6955,595703 | 173 | 1,783120089 | 19592,48633 |
| 53 | 0,928155951 | 7077,033691 | 174 | 1,78362792 | 19475,83398 |
| 54 | 0,934251957 | 7195,604492 | 175 | 1,790232115 | 19613,52148 |
| 55 | 0,941363983 | 7305,568359 | 176 | 1,795311861 | 19740,69141 |
| 56 | 0,94949203 | 7451,867676 | 177 | 1,799375944 | 19871,68359 |
| 57 | 0,954572015 | 7569,481934 | 178 | 1,802931957 | 20027,53516 |
| 58 | 0,961175971 | 7692,832031 | 179 | 1,806995802 | 20137,49219 |
| 59 | 0,969811969 | 7811,402344 | 180 | 1,810552053 | 20261,79102 |
| 60 | 0,976415925 | 7926,146973 | 181 | 1,816140108 | 20444,41602 |
| 61 | 0,984543972 | 8064,796387 | 182 | 1,821219854 | 20571,58398 |
| 62 | 0,992163949 | 8217,789063 | 183 | 1,825791769 | 20713,09375 |
| 63 | 0,999783926 | 8329,666016 | 184 | 1,830871992 | 20855,55859 |
| 64 | 1,006895952 | 8455,883789 | 185 | 1,835443907 | 20973,16602 |
| 65 | 1,014007978 | 8577,322266 | 186 | 1,83950799 | 21085,98828 |
| 66 | 1,023152046 | 8724,578125 | 187 | 1,845603876 | 20839,30469 |
| 67 | 1,029756002 | 8847,927734 | 188 | 1,847127848 | 20700,66211 |
| 68 | 1,038899951 | 8976,058594 | 189 | 1,854747944 | 20829,74219 |
| 69 | 1,044487886 | 9091,758789 | 190 | 1,858811789 | 20945,43555 |
| 70 | 1,051091962 | 9213,196289 | 191 | 1,863892012 | 21130,92773 |
| 71 | 1,059220009 | 9327,94043 | 192 | 1,869480066 | 21251,40234 |
| 72 | 1,066839986 | 9465,632813 | 193 | 1,875575953 | 21391,95508 |
| 73 | 1,074968033 | 9585,158203 | 194 | 1,880147867 | 21527,72656 |
| 74 | 1,08207994 | 9719,025391 | 195 | 1,88370388 | 21647,24609 |
| 75 | 1,089191966 | 9856,717773 | 196 | 1,890307837 | 21819,35156 |
| 76 | 1,095795922 | 9967,636719 | 197 | 1,895895891 | 21954,16602 |
| 77 | 1,103923969 | 10088,11816 | 198 | 1,903007917 | 22064,12305 |
| 78 | 1,111035995 | 10208,59766 | 199 | 1,908087902 | 22175,99219 |
| 79 | 1,118147902 | 10344,37891 | 200 | 1,913675957 | 22291,68555 |
| 80 | 1,125767999 | 10472,50781 | 201 | 1,919264011 | 22407,37695 |
| 81 | 1,132880025 | 10601,59375 | 202 | 1,928407841 | 22129,14063 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 1,140499883 | 10726,85547 | 203 | 1,929423981 | 21981,89648 |
| 83 | 1,14964395 | 10859,7666 | 204 | 1,933995895 | 21858,55273 |
| 84 | 1,157771878 | 11007,02051 | 205 | 1,942124062 | 22002,92969 |
| 85 | 1,165391974 | 11144,71191 | 206 | 1,949236088 | 22146,35156 |
| 86 | 1,172504001 | 11258,49805 | 207 | 1,955331974 | 22275,42969 |
| 87 | 1,180123978 | 11378,02246 | 208 | 1,958887987 | 22406,41992 |
| 88 | 1,186727934 | 11491,80859 | 209 | 1,962444 | 22522,11328 |
| 89 | 1,19383996 | 11608,46387 | 210 | 1,969047956 | 22636,85156 |
| 90 | 1,200443916 | 11720,33887 | 211 | 1,975144081 | 22749,67383 |
| 91 | 1,208064013 | 11834,125 | 212 | 1,981747799 | 22913,17383 |
| 92 | 1,21568399 | 11955,55957 | 213 | 1,989368134 | 23034,60352 |
| 93 | 1,223303967 | 12068,38965 | 214 | 2,007655792 | 23062,33008 |
| 94 | 1,229907923 | 12186,95801 | 215 | 2,008671932 | 21459,8418 |
| 95 | 1,255815916 | 12309,34863 | 216 | 2,010195904 | 20621,30273 |
| 96 | 1,262419872 | 12426,95996 | 217 | 2,010195904 | 20406,16992 |
| 97 | 1,270040088 | 12545,52637 | 218 | 2,011212044 | 20216,85156 |
| 98 | 1,286803894 | 12678,43652 | 219 | 2,011719875 | 20068,64844 |
| 99 | 1,293407969 | 12788,39746 | 220 | 2,012227945 | 19929,05078 |
| 100 | 1,301536016 | 12916,52637 | 221 | 2,013243847 | 19806,66406 |
| 101 | 1,308648043 | 13051,34766 | 222 | 2,014259987 | 19672,80273 |
| 102 | 1,314744048 | 13177,56348 | 223 | 2,014767818 | 19548,50195 |
| 103 | 1,323380046 | 13294,21777 | 224 | 2,028991871 | 19423,24609 |
| 104 | 1,329475932 | 13407,04785 | 225 | 2,032548122 | 19197,5957 |
| 105 | 1,33811193 | 13536,13184 | 226 | 2,035087757 | 18920,31055 |
| 106 | 1,347255878 | 13666,17285 | 227 | 2,035087757 | 18920,31055 |
| 107 | 1,349288039 | 13555,25488 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,357416086 | 13671,90918 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,364527874 | 13805,77441 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,3716399 | 13916,69043 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,378243976 | 14042,90625 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,387895994 | 14155,73535 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,39297586 | 14267,60742 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,400087886 | 14388,08594 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,409231954 | 14499,00293 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,415327959 | 14614,69922 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,421932034 | 14727,52832 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,42802804 | 14843,22656 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,435139947 | 14715,09863 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,440728002 | 14833,66309 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,447331958 | 14943,62402 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum(t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 3,07 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 2,68 | | |
| | | % Humedad: | 15% | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 8,5 Mpa | Área: | 2712,4 mm ² | | |


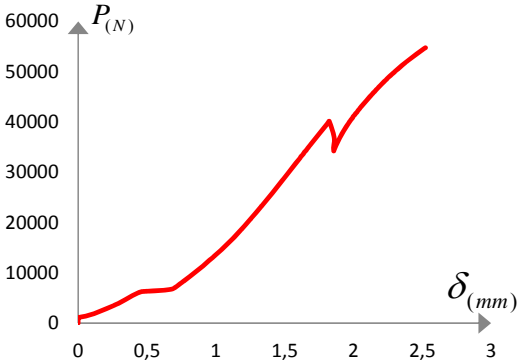
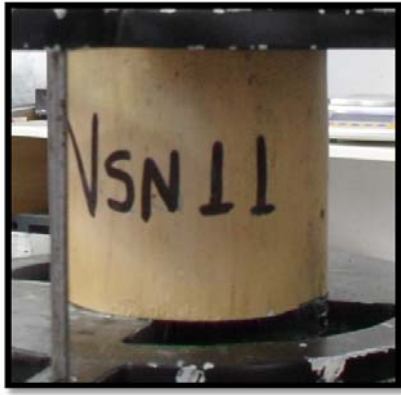
| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1508 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 9,77 mm | t promedio - (mm) | 9,20 mm | PROBETA | VSN_10 | | |
| | 8,99 mm | | | | | | |
| | 8,68 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 115,90 mm | | | | |
| | 9,38 mm | | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 33043,18 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,83 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,455599861 | 21426,37305 | | |
| 2 | 0 | 112,8367462 | 123 | 1,467791991 | 21629,07422 | | |
| 3 | 0,002212005 | 1005,00885 | 124 | 1,476427989 | 21802,13672 | | |
| 4 | 0,026087986 | 1223,031128 | 125 | 1,487095909 | 21979,02148 | | |
| 5 | 0,062664004 | 1379,85437 | 126 | 1,497255878 | 22182,68164 | | |
| 6 | 0,08552398 | 1544,326904 | 127 | 1,508431869 | 22358,61133 | | |
| 7 | 0,10787599 | 1722,186646 | 128 | 1,517067866 | 22518,28711 | | |
| 8 | 0,128703998 | 1879,965088 | 129 | 1,523671942 | 22705,68945 | | |
| 9 | 0,139879988 | 2038,700195 | 130 | 1,534339862 | 22866,32031 | | |
| 10 | 0,15258001 | 2197,43457 | 131 | 1,543992 | 23058,50195 | | |
| 11 | 0,165280001 | 2360,950439 | 132 | 1,552627997 | 23238,25586 | | |
| 12 | 0,177979993 | 2519,685059 | 133 | 1,561771827 | 23400,79883 | | |
| 13 | 0,189155983 | 2677,463135 | 134 | 1,570916014 | 23578,64063 | | |
| 14 | 0,200331973 | 2853,409424 | 135 | 1,582599955 | 23739,27148 | | |
| 15 | 0,213031994 | 3029,355957 | 136 | 1,591235952 | 23919,02344 | | |
| 16 | 0,225223975 | 3190,002197 | 137 | 1,600379901 | 24078,69531 | | |
| 17 | 0,237923996 | 3374,554199 | 138 | 1,61206408 | 24249,84375 | | |
| 18 | 0,249607967 | 3539,981201 | 139 | 1,620700078 | 24420,03516 | | |
| 19 | 0,262307988 | 3715,927002 | 140 | 1,632384019 | 24579,70898 | | |
| 20 | 0,272975968 | 3875,616699 | 141 | 1,639496045 | 24742,25195 | | |
| 21 | 0,284659969 | 4036,262695 | 142 | 1,652196007 | 24921,04688 | | |
| 22 | 0,296851979 | 4200,73291 | 143 | 1,664387898 | 25142,86719 | | |
| 23 | 0,325300025 | 4357,553711 | 144 | 1,676071959 | 25332,17969 | | |
| 24 | 0,334444003 | 4517,242676 | 145 | 1,687247949 | 25496,63281 | | |
| 25 | 0,345619993 | 4687,450195 | 146 | 1,69893189 | 25671,60352 | | |
| 26 | 0,355271952 | 4852,875977 | 147 | 1,710107999 | 25846,57422 | | |
| 27 | 0,366447942 | 5010,652832 | 148 | 1,72179194 | 26022,50195 | | |
| 28 | 0,378639953 | 5182,771973 | 149 | 1,73296793 | 26181,2168 | | |
| 29 | 0,390831964 | 5347,241699 | 150 | 1,74363585 | 26365,74805 | | |
| 30 | 0,404039996 | 5510,754883 | 151 | 1,755320029 | 26525,41992 | | |
| 31 | 0,417755978 | 5682,874023 | 152 | 1,764971929 | 26682,22461 | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 32 | 0,435027974 | 5850,211914 | 153 | 1,778179841 | 26871,53516 |
| 33 | 0,454839962 | 6010,855957 | 154 | 1,792403893 | 27042,67969 |
| 34 | 0,514275985 | 6179,149902 | 155 | 1,804596024 | 27203,30859 |
| 35 | 0,559487956 | 6347,442871 | 156 | 1,818819957 | 27364,89258 |
| 36 | 0,654991941 | 6504,262695 | 157 | 1,831519918 | 27539,86133 |
| 37 | 0,699696021 | 6661,081543 | 158 | 1,845743971 | 27711,00391 |
| 38 | 0,726619916 | 6830,330078 | 159 | 1,859459953 | 27875,45508 |
| 39 | 0,734239953 | 6999,57959 | 160 | 1,873684006 | 28048,51172 |
| 40 | 0,741859989 | 7177,43457 | 161 | 1,889939861 | 28212,00781 |
| 41 | 0,750495987 | 7338,078125 | 162 | 1,904671984 | 28380,2832 |
| 42 | 0,757608013 | 7507,32666 | 163 | 1,921435909 | 28537,08398 |
| 43 | 0,766751962 | 7690,918945 | 164 | 1,936675863 | 28700,58008 |
| 44 | 0,77589597 | 7876,422852 | 165 | 1,950899916 | 28862,16211 |
| 45 | 0,785547988 | 8041,84668 | 166 | 1,970203953 | 29028,52539 |
| 46 | 0,793675976 | 8217,788086 | 167 | 1,987475948 | 29185,32617 |
| 47 | 0,802311974 | 8374,605469 | 168 | 2,000684099 | 29352,64453 |
| 48 | 0,812471943 | 8557,240234 | 169 | 2,024559813 | 29519,00781 |
| 49 | 0,820600049 | 8716,926758 | 170 | 2,04437192 | 29689,19336 |
| 50 | 0,830759959 | 8916,772461 | 171 | 2,063675957 | 29867,02734 |
| 51 | 0,841935949 | 9096,538086 | 172 | 2,08907588 | 30041,03906 |
| 52 | 0,850063996 | 9280,128906 | 173 | 2,107872086 | 30199,75195 |
| 53 | 0,860732036 | 9477,105469 | 174 | 2,129715996 | 30360,37695 |
| 54 | 0,870383935 | 9648,265625 | 175 | 2,153591948 | 30535,34375 |
| 55 | 0,879528003 | 9819,424805 | 176 | 2,178484039 | 30717,00391 |
| 56 | 0,888672071 | 9982,93457 | 177 | 2,19931181 | 30887,18945 |
| 57 | 0,896799998 | 10144,53125 | 178 | 2,227252083 | 31043,99023 |
| 58 | 0,904927926 | 10308,99707 | 179 | 2,251128035 | 31208,43945 |
| 59 | 0,914579945 | 10479,19922 | 180 | 2,278559999 | 31389,14063 |
| 60 | 0,922707992 | 10668,52637 | 181 | 2,328852015 | 31560,2832 |
| 61 | 0,933376031 | 10866,45801 | 182 | 2,356283979 | 31740,98438 |
| 62 | 0,943536 | 11034,74805 | 183 | 2,386763887 | 31903,52148 |
| 63 | 0,951155977 | 11212,59961 | 184 | 2,415719824 | 32061,27344 |
| 64 | 0,959791975 | 11371,32715 | 185 | 2,447215872 | 32242,93359 |
| 65 | 0,968936043 | 11547,26563 | 186 | 2,484808044 | 32399,73047 |
| 66 | 0,97604795 | 11705,03711 | 187 | 2,518335896 | 32569,91406 |
| 67 | 0,985699968 | 11895,31836 | 188 | 2,548815804 | 32730,53906 |
| 68 | 0,993827896 | 12062,65137 | 189 | 2,591995792 | 32935,14063 |
| 69 | 1,001956062 | 12219,46582 | 190 | 2,626031952 | 33043,17969 |
| 70 | 1,011099892 | 12405,92188 | 191 | 2,649907904 | 30943,59961 |
| 71 | 1,020243959 | 12565,60547 | 192 | 2,657528 | 28834,43359 |
| 72 | 1,027355986 | 12741,54297 | 193 | 2,657528 | 28576,28516 |
| 73 | 1,034975963 | 12901,22559 | 194 | 2,656004028 | 28339,16992 |
| 74 | 1,044627981 | 13076,20703 | 195 | 2,65701993 | 28164,20117 |
| 75 | 1,051740007 | 13248,31934 | 196 | 2,659560041 | 27999,75 |
| 76 | 1,060883956 | 13409,91504 | 197 | 2,709852057 | 28168,02734 |
| 77 | 1,069012003 | 13596,36914 | 198 | 2,742363768 | 28349,6875 |
| 78 | 1,078155951 | 13757,00781 | 199 | 2,824659901 | 28190,01563 |
| 79 | 1,085776048 | 13938,68164 | 200 | 2,828215914 | 27949,07617 |
| 80 | 1,093395905 | 14103,14258 | 201 | 2,828215914 | 27949,07617 |
| 81 | 1,103048043 | 14307,76465 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,112191873 | 14468,40332 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,119811969 | 14645,2959 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 1,128956037 | 14810,71387 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,136576014 | 14998,12402 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,147243934 | 15212,30664 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,155879931 | 15379,63672 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,163499908 | 15560,35254 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,172643976 | 15733,41992 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,179756002 | 15893,09863 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,189407902 | 16084,33398 | 212 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 92 | 1,19906004 | 16266,00488 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,208711939 | 16458,19336 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,215823965 | 16642,73242 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,225983934 | 16828,23047 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,235128002 | 17000,33984 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,242747979 | 17157,15039 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,249860005 | 17313,96094 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,257479982 | 17475,55273 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,266623931 | 17657,22461 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,273735957 | 17826,46484 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,282880025 | 17986,14258 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,290499883 | 18143,9082 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,29964395 | 18316,01758 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,308279948 | 18482,38867 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,317424016 | 18639,19727 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,322504001 | 18801,74414 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,33266397 | 18969,07227 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,343332009 | 19155,52148 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,350443916 | 19334,32227 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,359079914 | 19515,03516 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,369239883 | 19695,74609 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,37736805 | 19861,16211 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,386004047 | 20031,35547 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,394131975 | 20207,28711 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,402259903 | 20373,6582 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,411403971 | 20553,41406 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,419531898 | 20719,7832 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,428167896 | 20886,15039 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,438836055 | 21056,3457 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,446963863 | 21239,92578 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | | w inicial (g) | 8,33 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 7,21 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 16% |
| τ_{\max} : | 7,7 Mpa | Área: | 4265,5 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | | | | |


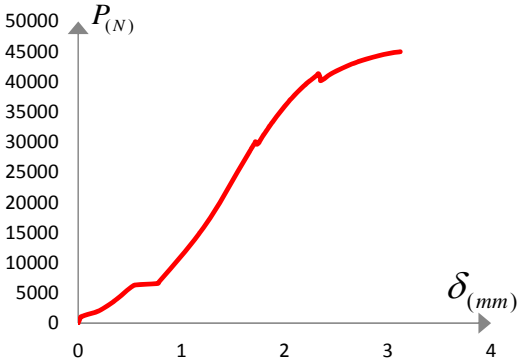

| V-CP02 | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1509 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| espesor - t (mm) | 15,57 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 16,19 mm | PROBETA | VSN_11 |
| | 16,51 mm | | | | |
| | 16,82 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 121,82 mm | | |
| | 15,88 mm | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 55116,15 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,57 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,688611857 | 35507,95703 |
| 2 | 0,000528 | 1059,514282 | 123 | 1,696739904 | 35820,59375 |
| 3 | 0,011704001 | 1169,481567 | 124 | 1,705375902 | 36091,16406 |
| 4 | 0,059455998 | 1442,965332 | 125 | 1,7140119 | 36367,46875 |
| 5 | 0,098571993 | 1728,879761 | 126 | 1,722647898 | 36663,84766 |
| 6 | 0,129051991 | 2005,231812 | 127 | 1,729759924 | 36943,02344 |
| 7 | 0,154959999 | 2279,670654 | 128 | 1,737379901 | 37219,32813 |
| 8 | 0,175787993 | 2554,109131 | 129 | 1,747031919 | 37544,38672 |
| 9 | 0,200171999 | 2852,452881 | 130 | 1,757191889 | 37827,38672 |
| 10 | 0,230143986 | 3144,102783 | 131 | 1,765319936 | 38139,0625 |
| 11 | 0,253511987 | 3422,364746 | 132 | 1,774463884 | 38440,22656 |
| 12 | 0,273323975 | 3695,845459 | 133 | 1,783099882 | 38720,35156 |
| 13 | 0,295168005 | 3984,625732 | 134 | 1,79173588 | 38993,78516 |
| 14 | 0,314472012 | 4266,711426 | 135 | 1,799355976 | 39271,03906 |
| 15 | 0,33428397 | 4543,060059 | 136 | 1,807483904 | 39541,60547 |
| 16 | 0,354603998 | 4862,4375 | 137 | 1,815104 | 39812,16797 |
| 17 | 0,374415986 | 5142,610352 | 138 | 1,824755899 | 40110,46094 |
| 18 | 0,39067202 | 5418,000488 | 139 | 1,859807961 | 36964,05859 |
| 19 | 0,410483979 | 5708,691406 | 140 | 1,855236046 | 35079,63281 |
| 20 | 0,431311987 | 5985,037109 | 141 | 1,855743997 | 34799,50391 |
| 21 | 0,462300025 | 6269,032715 | 142 | 1,856251828 | 34506,94141 |
| 22 | 0,621303968 | 6539,641602 | 143 | 1,856760017 | 34233,50391 |
| 23 | 0,684804015 | 6810,249023 | 144 | 1,860823981 | 34505,03125 |
| 24 | 0,704616003 | 7111,455566 | 145 | 1,865396015 | 34837,74609 |
| 25 | 0,719855957 | 7390,667969 | 146 | 1,870475881 | 35116,92188 |
| 26 | 0,733571999 | 7672,749512 | 147 | 1,875555984 | 35407,57031 |
| 27 | 0,74627196 | 7953,874023 | 148 | 1,88063585 | 35761,31641 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,761003963 | 8242,647461 | 149 | 1,885715954 | 36046,22656 |
| 29 | 0,774719946 | 8519,947266 | 150 | 1,890287988 | 36341,65625 |
| 30 | 0,786911957 | 8791,508789 | 151 | 1,895875923 | 36632,30078 |
| 31 | 0,80164402 | 9073,587891 | 152 | 1,901463978 | 36921,98828 |
| 32 | 0,815868012 | 9360,447266 | 153 | 1,908068053 | 37221,24219 |
| 33 | 0,829583995 | 9640,614258 | 154 | 1,914163939 | 37539,60938 |
| 34 | 0,840759925 | 9927,473633 | 155 | 1,920259945 | 37856,06641 |
| 35 | 0,854983978 | 10227,71875 | 156 | 1,928387992 | 38180,17578 |
| 36 | 0,868699901 | 10513,62109 | 157 | 1,934483997 | 38471,77344 |
| 37 | 0,880891912 | 10795,69824 | 158 | 1,940579884 | 38768,15234 |
| 38 | 0,893591933 | 11071,08203 | 159 | 1,947183959 | 39046,36719 |
| 39 | 0,906291954 | 11348,37598 | 160 | 1,953787915 | 39316,93359 |
| 40 | 0,917468004 | 11623,75879 | 161 | 1,961915962 | 39613,30859 |
| 41 | 0,928643994 | 11896,27246 | 162 | 1,969027988 | 39943,14844 |
| 42 | 0,940835945 | 12185,99805 | 163 | 1,976140015 | 40214,66797 |
| 43 | 0,952011995 | 12466,15918 | 164 | 1,983252041 | 40496,70313 |
| 44 | 0,965727977 | 12773,09473 | 165 | 1,991888039 | 40781,60938 |
| 45 | 0,977920048 | 13055,16797 | 166 | 1,998491995 | 41078,94141 |
| 46 | 0,989095919 | 13344,8916 | 167 | 2,008143894 | 41402,08984 |
| 47 | 1,00230395 | 13650,86914 | 168 | 2,016779892 | 41700,375 |
| 48 | 1,01348006 | 13953,02246 | 169 | 2,02643203 | 41981,44922 |
| 49 | 1,025672071 | 14236,0498 | 170 | 2,033035986 | 42255,83594 |
| 50 | 1,038371913 | 14517,16602 | 171 | 2,041671984 | 42544,5625 |
| 51 | 1,048531882 | 14796,36816 | 172 | 2,050815813 | 42870,57031 |
| 52 | 1,059707992 | 15083,22168 | 173 | 2,058943979 | 43144 |
| 53 | 1,070883982 | 15361,4668 | 174 | 2,068596117 | 43425,07813 |
| 54 | 1,081043951 | 15632,0625 | 175 | 2,078248016 | 43718,58203 |
| 55 | 1,09120392 | 15928,47559 | 176 | 2,086375944 | 44015,90625 |
| 56 | 1,10238003 | 16220,10742 | 177 | 2,096535913 | 44316,10547 |
| 57 | 1,112539999 | 16491,6582 | 178 | 2,105679981 | 44587,61719 |
| 58 | 1,122699968 | 16767,99023 | 179 | 2,114824049 | 44880,16406 |
| 59 | 1,132351987 | 17050,05664 | 180 | 2,124475948 | 45194,69922 |
| 60 | 1,141495935 | 17323,52148 | 181 | 2,134635918 | 45477,68359 |
| 61 | 1,153687946 | 17639,05273 | 182 | 2,143271915 | 45763,53516 |
| 62 | 1,162832014 | 17929,72656 | 183 | 2,154447786 | 46063,73047 |
| 63 | 1,172991983 | 18236,6543 | 184 | 2,163083784 | 46348,625 |
| 64 | 1,181627981 | 18522,54297 | 185 | 2,174259893 | 46638,30078 |
| 65 | 1,19128 | 18809,39063 | 186 | 2,184419863 | 46975,77734 |
| 66 | 1,200423948 | 19084,76367 | 187 | 2,194072001 | 47249,19922 |
| 67 | 1,210584037 | 19366,82813 | 188 | 2,205755941 | 47538,875 |
| 68 | 1,217696063 | 19640,28906 | 189 | 2,215915911 | 47847,66797 |
| 69 | 1,227856032 | 19937,65039 | 190 | 2,22607588 | 48123 |
| 70 | 1,237507932 | 20214,93359 | 191 | 2,238267891 | 48417,45703 |
| 71 | 1,246143929 | 20496,99609 | 192 | 2,247411959 | 48709,04297 |
| 72 | 1,254779927 | 20775,23633 | 193 | 2,2590959 | 48979,59375 |
| 73 | 1,263415925 | 21053,47461 | 194 | 2,270780079 | 49275 |
| 74 | 1,273576014 | 21347,9668 | 195 | 2,280940048 | 49550,33594 |
| 75 | 1,281703941 | 21649,15234 | 196 | 2,295164101 | 49840,96094 |
| 76 | 1,29135596 | 21932,16992 | 197 | 2,304815762 | 50142,10156 |
| 77 | 1,299484007 | 22213,27344 | 198 | 2,318531982 | 50438,46484 |
| 78 | 1,308627955 | 22512,54492 | 199 | 2,331739895 | 50710,92578 |
| 79 | 1,318788044 | 22824,24609 | 200 | 2,342916004 | 51005,375 |
| 80 | 1,326915972 | 23107,26172 | 201 | 2,355107777 | 51296,96094 |
| 81 | 1,336567871 | 23409,40039 | 202 | 2,368823997 | 51595,23047 |
| 82 | 1,345203869 | 23707,71484 | 203 | 2,380507938 | 51890,63281 |
| 83 | 1,354856007 | 23984,03711 | 204 | 2,394731991 | 52201,33594 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 84 | 1,363492004 | 24279,48047 | 205 | 2,408956043 | 52487,17969 |
| 85 | 1,371619932 | 24570,14258 | 206 | 2,423179857 | 52791,1875 |
| 86 | 1,381271951 | 24882,79688 | 207 | 2,43740391 | 53079,89453 |
| 87 | 1,388891928 | 25155,29297 | 208 | 2,451627962 | 53353,30859 |
| 88 | 1,397527925 | 25452,64844 | 209 | 2,465343945 | 53643,92969 |
| 89 | 1,406671993 | 25740,44141 | 210 | 2,480583899 | 53924,03906 |
| 90 | 1,41480004 | 26024,41016 | 211 | 2,495824091 | 54218,48438 |
| 91 | 1,422927968 | 26314,11328 | 212 | 2,507508032 | 54489,02734 |
| 92 | 1,433596007 | 26614,33594 | 213 | 2,523256056 | 54761,48438 |
| 93 | 1,442232005 | 26946,10938 | 214 | 2,540019981 | 55054,97266 |
| 94 | 1,449851982 | 27231,03125 | 215 | 2,545099966 | 55116,15234 |
| 95 | 1,458995931 | 27517,86523 | 216 | 2,556783907 | 55209,84766 |
| 96 | 1,467631928 | 27815,2168 | 217 | 2,564404003 | 5558,90625 |
| 97 | 1,475251905 | 28104,91797 | 218 | 2,565419905 | 51263,49609 |
| 98 | 1,483887903 | 28389,83984 | 219 | 2,563895933 | 50850,50781 |
| 99 | 1,49201595 | 28662,33203 | 220 | 2,567451946 | 50461,41016 |
| 100 | 1,499635927 | 28941,51367 | 221 | 2,567451946 | 50133,49609 |
| 101 | 1,508271925 | 29220,69922 | 222 | 2,568975918 | 49861,99219 |
| 102 | 1,516399972 | 29540,99414 | 223 | 2,570499889 | 49579,96875 |
| 103 | 1,526051991 | 29836,42773 | 224 | 2,572023861 | 49281,69531 |
| 104 | 1,533671968 | 30117,52539 | 225 | 2,60606002 | 49553,20313 |
| 105 | 1,541800014 | 30391,92578 | 226 | 2,641619913 | 49278,82813 |
| 106 | 1,550436012 | 30709,34961 | 227 | 2,732043974 | 49571,36719 |
| 107 | 1,55907201 | 31012,43359 | 228 | 2,777763836 | 49848,60938 |
| 108 | 1,567200057 | 31329,85547 | 229 | 2,833135836 | 49569,45313 |
| 109 | 1,575836055 | 31600,43555 | 230 | 2,837199919 | 49119,17188 |
| 110 | 1,582948081 | 31873,87695 | 231 | 2,841264002 | 48789,34766 |
| 111 | 1,59310805 | 32195,12109 | 232 | 2,841264002 | 48789,34766 |
| 112 | 1,601744048 | 32520,19336 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,611395828 | 32801,28516 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,619523875 | 33164,59766 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,629683964 | 33435,16797 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,63730406 | 33735,38281 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,645431869 | 34046,10938 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,655591838 | 34324,33203 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,662703864 | 34597,76953 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,67032408 | 34882,67969 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,679467909 | 35202,01172 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | 7,0 Mpa | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | 7890,0 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 9,68 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 8,29 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 17% |
| | | | | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| V-CP02 | | ENSAYO DE CORTANTE SIN NUDO SEGÚN NTC 5525 | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1510 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| espesor - t (mm) | 16,59 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 16,29 mm | PROBETA | VSN_12 | |
| | 17,74 mm | | | | | |
| | 14,98 mm | LONGITUD - (mm) | 125,91 mm | | | |
| | 15,87 mm | | | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 44973,86 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,12 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,676907897 | 28910,91992 | |
| 2 | 0,024383999 | 1020,308838 | 123 | 1,685543895 | 29148,0332 | |
| 3 | 0,0381 | 1099,676392 | 124 | 1,693671942 | 29380,36719 | |
| 4 | 0,068071999 | 1327,260986 | 125 | 1,701799989 | 29616,52539 | |
| 5 | 0,117856003 | 1549,107666 | 126 | 1,710943937 | 29838,33984 | |
| 6 | 0,160019994 | 1768,085571 | 127 | 1,718055964 | 30060,1582 | |
| 7 | 0,194056004 | 1986,106934 | 128 | 1,729739904 | 29642,33984 | |
| 8 | 0,219963998 | 2210,821533 | 129 | 1,749044061 | 29866,07031 | |
| 9 | 0,241807997 | 2429,798584 | 130 | 1,756155849 | 30100,3125 | |
| 10 | 0,263651997 | 2653,556885 | 131 | 1,764792085 | 30356,54688 | |
| 11 | 0,284987986 | 2879,227539 | 132 | 1,774952054 | 30608,00195 | |
| 12 | 0,303783983 | 3105,853516 | 133 | 1,783079863 | 30841,29297 | |
| 13 | 0,32308799 | 3337,260498 | 134 | 1,79171586 | 31076,49414 | |
| 14 | 0,342899978 | 3567,711182 | 135 | 1,800351858 | 31294,48242 | |
| 15 | 0,360680014 | 3820,155029 | 136 | 1,810003996 | 31530,63867 | |
| 16 | 0,379475981 | 4061,123779 | 137 | 1,818132043 | 31749,58203 | |
| 17 | 0,397763968 | 4299,223145 | 138 | 1,827783823 | 31972,35352 | |
| 18 | 0,413511992 | 4523,935547 | 139 | 1,83692801 | 32198,94531 | |
| 19 | 0,426719993 | 4741,954102 | 140 | 1,845564008 | 32459,00391 | |
| 20 | 0,441960007 | 4960,928223 | 141 | 1,855723977 | 32685,59766 | |
| 21 | 0,45618397 | 5185,640137 | 142 | 1,866899967 | 32932,26953 | |
| 22 | 0,471423984 | 5410,351074 | 143 | 1,875027895 | 33154,08203 | |
| 23 | 0,487172008 | 5646,537109 | 144 | 1,885695934 | 33381,62891 | |
| 24 | 0,506983995 | 5871,247559 | 145 | 1,894839883 | 33601,52734 | |
| 25 | 0,526287973 | 6104,564453 | 146 | 1,904491901 | 33853,9375 | |
| 26 | 0,554735959 | 6332,142578 | 147 | 1,917191982 | 34097,73828 | |
| 27 | 0,770128012 | 6567,371582 | 148 | 1,927351952 | 34347,27734 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 28 | 0,781811953 | 6812,161621 | 149 | 1,9364959 | 34571,95313 |
| 29 | 0,793496013 | 7038,783203 | 150 | 1,94868803 | 34823,40234 |
| 30 | 0,805180013 | 7258,710938 | 151 | 1,960879922 | 35099,71094 |
| 31 | 0,816355944 | 7490,11377 | 152 | 1,972055912 | 35317,69531 |
| 32 | 0,827531993 | 7719,603516 | 153 | 1,982215881 | 35539,50781 |
| 33 | 0,839215934 | 7948,137207 | 154 | 1,993391991 | 35773,74609 |
| 34 | 0,849883974 | 8168,064453 | 155 | 2,005584002 | 36033,79688 |
| 35 | 0,861567914 | 8397,552734 | 156 | 2,016252041 | 36251,78516 |
| 36 | 0,872743964 | 8618,436523 | 157 | 2,02590394 | 36471,67969 |
| 37 | 0,885951936 | 8857,486328 | 158 | 2,039111853 | 36710,69922 |
| 38 | 0,898651958 | 9113,748047 | 159 | 2,051811934 | 36981,26563 |
| 39 | 0,909319997 | 9351,842773 | 160 | 2,066543818 | 37217,41797 |
| 40 | 0,92354399 | 9579,416992 | 161 | 2,079751968 | 37493,71875 |
| 41 | 0,934720039 | 9817,510742 | 162 | 2,094484091 | 37749,94531 |
| 42 | 0,94640398 | 10041,26172 | 163 | 2,107692003 | 38005,21484 |
| 43 | 0,957579911 | 10281,2666 | 164 | 2,122423887 | 38238,49219 |
| 44 | 0,96824795 | 10499,27832 | 165 | 2,136140108 | 38485,15625 |
| 45 | 0,979424 | 10731,63281 | 166 | 2,150871992 | 38728 |
| 46 | 0,992124021 | 10963,98828 | 167 | 2,163572073 | 38954,58594 |
| 47 | 1,003808022 | 11207,81641 | 168 | 2,178303957 | 39182,125 |
| 48 | 1,014984012 | 11455,46973 | 169 | 2,193035841 | 39400,10938 |
| 49 | 1,028699994 | 11730,85254 | 170 | 2,208783865 | 39675,45313 |
| 50 | 1,039875984 | 11955,55664 | 171 | 2,226563931 | 39908,73047 |
| 51 | 1,050543904 | 12177,3916 | 172 | 2,246883869 | 40181,21094 |
| 52 | 1,061211944 | 12421,21875 | 173 | 2,265172005 | 40413,52734 |
| 53 | 1,073912024 | 12640,18457 | 174 | 2,279396057 | 40635,33594 |
| 54 | 1,082548022 | 12858,19434 | 175 | 2,296668053 | 40860,00391 |
| 55 | 1,093215942 | 13085,7666 | 176 | 2,311908007 | 41085,63281 |
| 56 | 1,103376031 | 13309,5127 | 177 | 2,329179764 | 41310,30469 |
| 57 | 1,114043951 | 13545,68848 | 178 | 2,346960068 | 40475,67188 |
| 58 | 1,126744032 | 13791,42773 | 179 | 2,347975731 | 40173,55859 |
| 59 | 1,136395931 | 14019,95313 | 180 | 2,375916004 | 40418,30859 |
| 60 | 1,14604795 | 14257,08691 | 181 | 2,395219803 | 40638,20313 |
| 61 | 1,156715989 | 14505,69043 | 182 | 2,409951925 | 40856,17969 |
| 62 | 1,167891979 | 14728,47949 | 183 | 2,428747892 | 41083,72266 |
| 63 | 1,175511956 | 14946,4873 | 184 | 2,449575901 | 41301,69922 |
| 64 | 1,186179876 | 15164,49414 | 185 | 2,47142005 | 41527,32813 |
| 65 | 1,195323944 | 15395,88965 | 186 | 2,497835875 | 41752 |
| 66 | 1,205483913 | 15629,19434 | 187 | 2,525775909 | 41982,40625 |
| 67 | 1,215135932 | 15853,89355 | 188 | 2,557780027 | 42229,06641 |
| 68 | 1,224787951 | 16103,4541 | 189 | 2,587243795 | 42463,30078 |
| 69 | 1,23545599 | 16340,58301 | 190 | 2,617215872 | 42683,1875 |
| 70 | 1,244599938 | 16571,01953 | 191 | 2,651759863 | 42943,23047 |
| 71 | 1,254759908 | 16827,27148 | 192 | 2,687319994 | 43161,21094 |
| 72 | 1,263903975 | 17053,88281 | 193 | 2,721355915 | 43383,96484 |
| 73 | 1,274063945 | 17328,30078 | 194 | 2,761487961 | 43607,67969 |
| 74 | 1,283715963 | 17546,30664 | 195 | 2,811271906 | 43848,60156 |
| 75 | 1,292351961 | 17776,74023 | 196 | 2,855975866 | 44067,53516 |
| 76 | 1,30149591 | 18020,5625 | 197 | 2,908807993 | 44297,94141 |
| 77 | 1,309623957 | 18250,03906 | 198 | 2,965703964 | 44532,16797 |
| 78 | 1,318259954 | 18490,0332 | 199 | 3,029203892 | 44761,61719 |
| 79 | 1,327404022 | 18726,20508 | 200 | 3,120135784 | 44973,85547 |
| 80 | 1,336547971 | 18961,41797 | 201 | 3,120135784 | 44973,85547 |
| 81 | 1,345183969 | 19189,93945 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 1,352295995 | 19423,24219 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 1,361439943 | 19654,62891 | 204 | | |


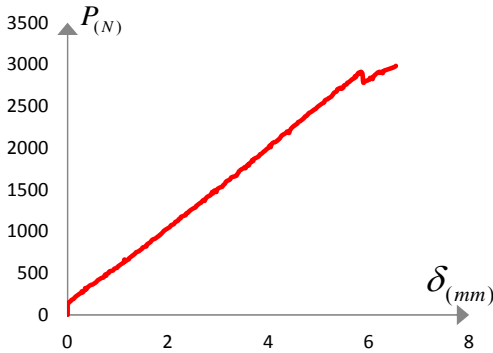

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 84 | 1,369567871 | 19873,58789 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 1,377696037 | 20151,82617 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 1,386839986 | 20414,76758 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 1,395983934 | 20668,14648 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 1,404111981 | 20907,18555 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 1,41325593 | 21136,6582 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 1,419860005 | 21359,43945 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 1,428496003 | 21616,64258 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 1,437132001 | 21835,59961 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 1,444751978 | 22074,63281 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 1,451863885 | 22293,58984 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 1,460499883 | 22536,44922 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 1,468119979 | 22754,44922 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 1,475232005 | 22982,00781 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 1,483359933 | 23238,25391 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 1,49148798 | 23474,41797 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 1,499616027 | 23699,10742 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 1,506727934 | 23936,23047 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 1,514347911 | 24159,00781 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 1,521459937 | 24377,00586 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,529587984 | 24618,9043 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,537207961 | 24836,90234 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,545336008 | 25083,58398 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,553972006 | 25328,35156 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,562099934 | 25580,76758 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,56921196 | 25798,76367 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,577339888 | 26039,70703 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,584959984 | 26275,86914 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,594103932 | 26523,50391 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,602231979 | 26776,875 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,609344006 | 26994,87109 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,618487835 | 27241,54688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,62610805 | 27463,36523 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,632711887 | 27688,05469 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,644395828 | 27979,66797 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,652016044 | 28201,48438 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,660652041 | 28428,08594 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,668780088 | 28668,06836 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | ÁREA | | Humedad | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A}$ | $A = \sum (t_i \cdot l)$ | w inicial (g) | 10,7 | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | w seco (g) | 9,19 | | |
| % Humedad: | 16% | | | | |
| τ_{\max} : | 5,5 Mpa | Área: | 8206,2 mm ² | | |


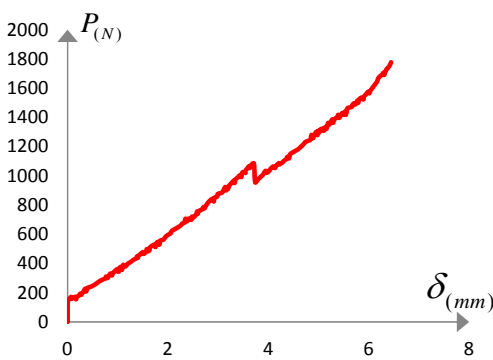

Anexo D

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1624 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 93,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 6,98 mm | PROBETA | TL-01 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 93,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 2981,54 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 6,54 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 3,445763826 | 1735,57251 | |
| 2 | 0 | 107,0992203 | 106 | 3,495039701 | 1753,741089 | |
| 3 | 0,000508 | 121,4429398 | 107 | 3,530600071 | 1769,040649 | |
| 4 | 0,013716 | 143,4364929 | 108 | 3,543807745 | 1757,565918 | |
| 5 | 0,053847998 | 161,605011 | 109 | 3,561588049 | 1776,690674 | |
| 6 | 0,08382 | 180,7297211 | 110 | 3,598163843 | 1801,552612 | |
| 7 | 0,119888 | 192,204834 | 111 | 3,610863924 | 1791,034058 | |
| 8 | 0,151383996 | 213,2419434 | 112 | 3,629151821 | 1814,940308 | |
| 9 | 0,200151995 | 237,1481323 | 113 | 3,660647869 | 1831,196045 | |
| 10 | 0,235712007 | 250,5354004 | 114 | 3,678427696 | 1853,189453 | |
| 11 | 0,26720801 | 265,8352966 | 115 | 3,696208 | 1843,626953 | |
| 12 | 0,284987986 | 281,1352234 | 116 | 3,713988066 | 1866,576538 | |
| 13 | 0,298195988 | 268,7041626 | 117 | 3,781551838 | 1888,569946 | |
| 14 | 0,33426398 | 293,5662842 | 118 | 3,812031984 | 1901,000854 | |
| 15 | 0,352043986 | 320,3410645 | 119 | 3,830319643 | 1920,125732 | |
| 16 | 0,369823992 | 305,997345 | 120 | 3,861307859 | 1929,68811 | |
| 17 | 0,401319981 | 330,8597107 | 121 | 3,89737606 | 1948,812866 | |
| 18 | 0,450596005 | 354,7656555 | 122 | 3,946143866 | 1972,718628 | |
| 19 | 0,499363989 | 364,328125 | 123 | 3,960367918 | 1982,281006 | |
| 20 | 0,566419959 | 391,1028748 | 124 | 3,995419979 | 1998,536743 | |
| 21 | 0,602487981 | 415,0088196 | 125 | 4,013707638 | 2012,880615 | |
| 22 | 0,632968009 | 426,4836731 | 126 | 4,026407719 | 2026,2677 | |
| 23 | 0,669543982 | 439,8711548 | 127 | 4,044695854 | 2009,055298 | |
| 24 | 0,718311965 | 451,3460388 | 128 | 4,06298399 | 2042,523438 | |
| 25 | 0,749807954 | 481,9455566 | 129 | 4,094480038 | 2062,604492 | |
| 26 | 0,767079949 | 470,4707031 | 130 | 4,143248081 | 2072,166748 | |
| 27 | 0,784860015 | 491,5080261 | 131 | 4,196588039 | 2097,028809 | |
| 28 | 0,816355944 | 501,0704956 | 132 | 4,228083611 | 2114,241211 | |


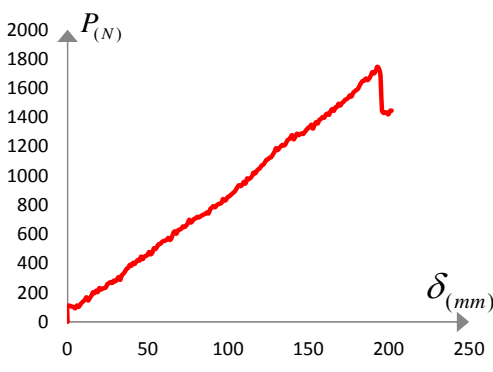

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,83413595 | 520,1951904 | 133 | 4,26415205 | 2145,796875 |
| 30 | 0,901699901 | 531,6702881 | 134 | 4,326127529 | 2169,702637 |
| 31 | 0,932687998 | 552,7073364 | 135 | 4,362195969 | 2185,002197 |
| 32 | 0,981455982 | 563,2260132 | 136 | 4,375912189 | 2195,520752 |
| 33 | 0,999743938 | 576,6134644 | 137 | 4,411471844 | 2179,264893 |
| 34 | 1,034796 | 593,8257446 | 138 | 4,429251671 | 2208,908203 |
| 35 | 1,084071994 | 614,8630981 | 139 | 4,460747719 | 2236,638672 |
| 36 | 1,115567923 | 627,2941284 | 140 | 4,49630785 | 2255,763428 |
| 37 | 1,133347988 | 662,6751099 | 141 | 4,527803898 | 2272,019287 |
| 38 | 1,151636004 | 642,5939941 | 142 | 4,577079773 | 2292,100098 |
| 39 | 1,182623982 | 655,9812622 | 143 | 4,5948596 | 2308,356445 |
| 40 | 1,218691945 | 666,4998779 | 144 | 4,630420208 | 2318,875 |
| 41 | 1,231899977 | 680,8435669 | 145 | 4,679696083 | 2341,824463 |
| 42 | 1,267459989 | 697,0996704 | 146 | 4,711699963 | 2358,080078 |
| 43 | 1,298956037 | 713,3557129 | 147 | 4,728464127 | 2374,336182 |
| 44 | 1,334007978 | 727,6991577 | 148 | 4,760468006 | 2384,85498 |
| 45 | 1,366011977 | 749,692627 | 149 | 4,79602766 | 2407,804443 |
| 46 | 1,414780021 | 761,1677246 | 150 | 4,80923605 | 2417,366699 |
| 47 | 1,450847983 | 777,4238281 | 151 | 4,859019756 | 2433,622314 |
| 48 | 1,482344031 | 791,7672119 | 152 | 4,895596027 | 2450,834717 |
| 49 | 1,500123978 | 808,0235596 | 153 | 4,944871902 | 2469,00293 |
| 50 | 1,567179918 | 821,4107666 | 154 | 4,962652206 | 2481,434326 |
| 51 | 1,580895901 | 842,4480591 | 155 | 5,011928082 | 2507,252441 |
| 52 | 1,64744401 | 870,1787109 | 156 | 5,060696125 | 2527,333252 |
| 53 | 1,683511972 | 896,9536743 | 157 | 5,109972 | 2545,501221 |
| 54 | 1,750568032 | 915,1218262 | 158 | 5,127751827 | 2568,450684 |
| 55 | 1,781555891 | 930,421936 | 159 | 5,177027702 | 2583,750732 |
| 56 | 1,812543988 | 943,8091431 | 160 | 5,195315838 | 2593,313232 |
| 57 | 1,880107999 | 979,1898804 | 161 | 5,244083881 | 2609,568848 |
| 58 | 1,897379994 | 991,6209106 | 162 | 5,261863708 | 2621,043457 |
| 59 | 1,915159822 | 1004,05188 | 163 | 5,293359756 | 2645,906006 |
| 60 | 1,946655869 | 1018,395813 | 164 | 5,311139584 | 2660,249268 |
| 61 | 1,995423913 | 1036,563965 | 165 | 5,360415936 | 2678,417725 |
| 62 | 2,032000065 | 1049,95166 | 166 | 5,378196239 | 2702,323486 |
| 63 | 2,062988043 | 1072,901367 | 167 | 5,44067955 | 2718,579102 |
| 64 | 2,116328001 | 1087,244751 | 168 | 5,458459854 | 2709,016602 |
| 65 | 2,147824049 | 1112,106812 | 169 | 5,494019985 | 2724,31665 |
| 66 | 2,196592093 | 1127,40686 | 170 | 5,507736206 | 2746,309814 |
| 67 | 2,21437192 | 1143,66272 | 171 | 5,557012081 | 2761,609375 |
| 68 | 2,250439882 | 1158,006592 | 172 | 5,574791908 | 2778,821777 |
| 69 | 2,263139963 | 1174,262329 | 173 | 5,610352039 | 2790,296387 |
| 70 | 2,349499941 | 1195,299561 | 174 | 5,64184761 | 2806,552246 |
| 71 | 2,363215923 | 1213,468262 | 175 | 5,677407742 | 2824,720703 |
| 72 | 2,398776054 | 1224,943115 | 176 | 5,70890379 | 2834,282959 |
| 73 | 2,416555882 | 1236,417969 | 177 | 5,726683617 | 2857,232422 |
| 74 | 2,448051929 | 1253,629883 | 178 | 5,739892006 | 2847,670166 |
| 75 | 2,497328043 | 1272,754761 | 179 | 5,757671833 | 2865,838623 |
| 76 | 2,546096087 | 1287,098145 | 180 | 5,794248104 | 2897,394287 |
| 77 | 2,564383745 | 1304,310547 | 181 | 5,807963848 | 2887,831787 |
| 78 | 2,595879793 | 1319,610229 | 182 | 5,843016148 | 2910,78125 |
| 79 | 2,631947994 | 1335,866455 | 183 | 5,874512196 | 2887,831787 |
| 80 | 2,662935972 | 1345,428833 | 184 | 5,892292023 | 2783,602783 |
| 81 | 2,681223869 | 1361,684692 | 185 | 5,927851677 | 2797,946045 |
| 82 | 2,711703777 | 1376,028076 | 186 | 6,008115768 | 2816,114502 |
| 83 | 2,729991913 | 1366,466064 | 187 | 6,026403904 | 2838,107666 |
| 84 | 2,74777174 | 1387,503296 | 188 | 6,044692039 | 2827,589111 |
| 85 | 2,765552044 | 1402,802856 | 189 | 6,057899952 | 2837,151611 |
| 86 | 2,797047853 | 1419,058716 | 190 | 6,075679779 | 2825,676758 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| 87 | 2,846323967 | 1434,358765 | 191 | 6,093459606 | 2853,407715 |
| 88 | 2,88239193 | 1471,651733 | 192 | 6,109208107 | 2863,925781 |
| 89 | 2,89560008 | 1455,395996 | 193 | 6,124447823 | 2873,488037 |
| 90 | 2,931668043 | 1490,776611 | 194 | 6,160007954 | 2892,612793 |
| 91 | 2,962655783 | 1472,60791 | 195 | 6,20877552 | 2909,825195 |
| 92 | 2,980435848 | 1503,20752 | 196 | 6,222999573 | 2900,262695 |
| 93 | 3,029203892 | 1524,244751 | 197 | 6,258560181 | 2910,78125 |
| 94 | 3,078988075 | 1534,763428 | 198 | 6,276340008 | 2895,481445 |
| 95 | 3,096767902 | 1551,019165 | 199 | 6,290055752 | 2910,78125 |
| 96 | 3,127756119 | 1567,275391 | 200 | 6,308343887 | 2925,124512 |
| 97 | 3,163823843 | 1598,831177 | 201 | 6,410451412 | 2946,161621 |
| 98 | 3,230879784 | 1619,868408 | 202 | 6,509511948 | 2968,155029 |
| 99 | 3,261867762 | 1645,686523 | 203 | 6,539991856 | 2981,541992 |
| 100 | 3,311143875 | 1656,2052 | 204 | 6,539991856 | 2981,541992 |
| 101 | 3,36041975 | 1666,723755 | 205 | | |
| 102 | 3,378707886 | 1682,97998 | 206 | | |
| 103 | 3,396995783 | 1698,279541 | 207 | | |
| 104 | 3,414267778 | 1718,360596 | 208 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 4,36 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,813 |
| τ_{\max} : | 2,3 Mpa | Área de corte | 1297,8 mm ² | % Humedad: | 14% |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---|----------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1625 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 100,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,03 mm | PROBETA | TL-02 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 100,15 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1775,74 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 6,44 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 3,559556007 | 1042,302124 |
| 2 | 0 | 104,2304306 | 114 | 3,613404036 | 1064,295654 |
| 3 | 0,000508 | 129,0928345 | 115 | 3,626103878 | 1052,820801 |
| 4 | 0,004572 | 140,5677185 | 116 | 3,644392014 | 1063,339478 |
| 5 | 0,064007998 | 170,2111206 | 117 | 3,662679911 | 1075,770508 |
| 6 | 0,081788003 | 158,7362518 | 118 | 3,711447954 | 1083,420532 |
| 7 | 0,149859995 | 171,167572 | 119 | 3,729735851 | 973,453186 |
| 8 | 0,167640001 | 154,9114532 | 120 | 3,742944002 | 953,3720703 |
| 9 | 0,184911996 | 169,2549286 | 121 | 3,79628396 | 976,3217163 |
| 10 | 0,23418799 | 183,5986481 | 122 | 3,827780008 | 985,8842163 |
| 11 | 0,251459986 | 192,2049255 | 123 | 3,846067905 | 993,5342407 |
| 12 | 0,265683979 | 184,5548553 | 124 | 3,894835949 | 1007,877686 |
| 13 | 0,283463985 | 192,2049255 | 125 | 3,944111824 | 1033,695923 |
| 14 | 0,314451993 | 206,5484161 | 126 | 3,962400198 | 1020,308716 |
| 15 | 0,350520015 | 226,6295624 | 127 | 4,011168003 | 1030,827271 |
| 16 | 0,367791981 | 208,4608154 | 128 | 4,042664051 | 1047,08313 |
| 17 | 0,380999982 | 218,0232849 | 129 | 4,096004009 | 1063,339478 |
| 18 | 0,40030396 | 232,3670044 | 130 | 4,126991749 | 1052,820801 |
| 19 | 0,484123975 | 243,8418884 | 131 | 4,144772053 | 1061,427002 |
| 20 | 0,564387977 | 260,0979919 | 132 | 4,158487797 | 1070,032837 |
| 21 | 0,618236005 | 274,4417114 | 133 | 4,212336063 | 1086,289063 |
| 22 | 0,680719972 | 286,8728027 | 134 | 4,225543976 | 1078,639038 |
| 23 | 0,747775972 | 296,4352722 | 135 | 4,278883934 | 1091,070068 |
| 24 | 0,765555978 | 309,8225403 | 136 | 4,310379982 | 1102,544922 |
| 25 | 0,797051966 | 301,2162476 | 137 | 4,359148026 | 1115,932617 |
| 26 | 0,850391984 | 329,9036865 | 138 | 4,376927853 | 1128,363647 |
| 27 | 0,881887972 | 318,4288025 | 139 | 4,408423901 | 1118,801147 |
| 28 | 0,899668038 | 330,8598938 | 140 | 4,426203728 | 1140,794678 |


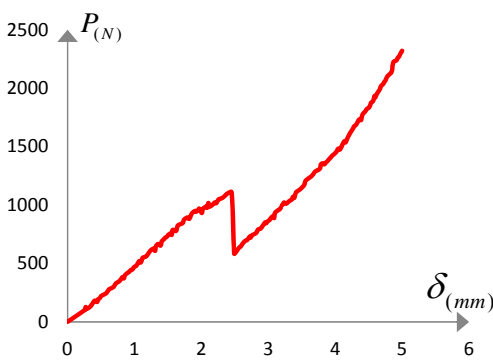

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,917447925 | 339,4659119 | 141 | 4,443984032 | 1151,313232 |
| 30 | 0,966215909 | 355,7220154 | 142 | 4,511039734 | 1164,700439 |
| 31 | 0,97993201 | 347,1159973 | 143 | 4,560823917 | 1175,219116 |
| 32 | 0,998219967 | 361,4594727 | 144 | 4,609591961 | 1185,737793 |
| 33 | 1,015491962 | 344,2471619 | 145 | 4,64159584 | 1196,256348 |
| 34 | 1,028699994 | 351,8972168 | 146 | 4,67664814 | 1207,731201 |
| 35 | 1,046987891 | 374,8469543 | 147 | 4,70763588 | 1219,206055 |
| 36 | 1,065276027 | 367,1971436 | 148 | 4,744211674 | 1232,593262 |
| 37 | 1,083055973 | 356,6784668 | 149 | 4,824475765 | 1243,111816 |
| 38 | 1,096264005 | 382,4967957 | 150 | 4,843271732 | 1251,71814 |
| 39 | 1,114552021 | 390,1468811 | 151 | 4,860543728 | 1279,449219 |
| 40 | 1,149603963 | 379,6282043 | 152 | 4,874259949 | 1267,018188 |
| 41 | 1,198879957 | 397,7966919 | 153 | 4,892039776 | 1258,411987 |
| 42 | 1,248664021 | 408,3153687 | 154 | 4,909311771 | 1275,623901 |
| 43 | 1,315719962 | 425,5276794 | 155 | 4,923027992 | 1284,230225 |
| 44 | 1,364995956 | 434,1339417 | 156 | 4,958587646 | 1300,48645 |
| 45 | 1,382267952 | 446,5650024 | 157 | 4,976875782 | 1278,493042 |
| 46 | 1,395983934 | 437,9587402 | 158 | 4,990592003 | 1307,17981 |
| 47 | 1,413764 | 452,3024292 | 159 | 5,00837183 | 1295,704956 |
| 48 | 1,498600006 | 477,1648254 | 160 | 5,026659966 | 1311,005127 |
| 49 | 1,516379952 | 465,6899414 | 161 | 5,057139874 | 1320,567017 |
| 50 | 1,547875881 | 474,29599 | 162 | 5,093715668 | 1308,135986 |
| 51 | 1,566164017 | 481,9458008 | 163 | 5,106416225 | 1326,304688 |
| 52 | 1,579371929 | 498,2019043 | 164 | 5,124703884 | 1313,873657 |
| 53 | 1,614931941 | 484,8146362 | 165 | 5,142483711 | 1334,910889 |
| 54 | 1,632711887 | 494,3771057 | 166 | 5,160263538 | 1323,436035 |
| 55 | 1,646427989 | 511,589386 | 167 | 5,191251755 | 1360,729126 |
| 56 | 1,730756044 | 528,8016968 | 168 | 5,20953989 | 1349,254272 |
| 57 | 1,749044061 | 512,5455933 | 169 | 5,24052763 | 1366,466797 |
| 58 | 1,780031919 | 543,1453857 | 170 | 5,276596069 | 1385,591064 |
| 59 | 1,798319936 | 527,84552 | 171 | 5,290311813 | 1362,641479 |
| 60 | 1,816608071 | 548,8828125 | 172 | 5,307583809 | 1382,722534 |
| 61 | 1,829815984 | 529,7578735 | 173 | 5,374639988 | 1403,759766 |
| 62 | 1,847087979 | 555,5764771 | 174 | 5,392928123 | 1417,146973 |
| 63 | 1,914144039 | 564,1827393 | 175 | 5,410707951 | 1397,065918 |
| 64 | 1,945131898 | 579,4823608 | 176 | 5,441696167 | 1412,365967 |
| 65 | 1,981707931 | 591,9136353 | 177 | 5,472683907 | 1429,578003 |
| 66 | 2,04876399 | 605,3009033 | 178 | 5,490972042 | 1418,103149 |
| 67 | 2,079751968 | 623,4694214 | 179 | 5,527039528 | 1438,184204 |
| 68 | 2,165096045 | 640,6819458 | 180 | 5,540247917 | 1417,146973 |
| 69 | 2,249423981 | 657,8942261 | 181 | 5,558027744 | 1434,359375 |
| 70 | 2,280920029 | 672,2376709 | 182 | 5,57631588 | 1462,089966 |
| 71 | 2,329688072 | 680,8439331 | 183 | 5,656579971 | 1470,696289 |
| 72 | 2,348484039 | 705,7059937 | 184 | 5,674359798 | 1484,083496 |
| 73 | 2,379471779 | 689,4499512 | 185 | 5,70991993 | 1496,514404 |
| 74 | 2,397252083 | 698,0562134 | 186 | 5,723127842 | 1487,908691 |
| 75 | 2,410967827 | 706,6624146 | 187 | 5,758687973 | 1497,471069 |
| 76 | 2,464815855 | 699,0123901 | 188 | 5,772403717 | 1513,726929 |
| 77 | 2,478024006 | 720,0496826 | 189 | 5,790691853 | 1499,383545 |
| 78 | 2,496311903 | 712,3998413 | 190 | 5,808472157 | 1522,33313 |
| 79 | 2,545079947 | 727,6995239 | 191 | 5,8572402 | 1534,76416 |
| 80 | 2,563368082 | 735,3495483 | 192 | 5,892799854 | 1522,33313 |
| 81 | 2,580640078 | 755,4304199 | 193 | 5,906516075 | 1542,414185 |
| 82 | 2,594863892 | 742,0432129 | 194 | 5,942075729 | 1556,757568 |
| 83 | 2,612135887 | 758,2992554 | 195 | 5,991351604 | 1575,882324 |
| 84 | 2,678683996 | 769,7741089 | 196 | 6,009131908 | 1564,407593 |
| 85 | 2,710179806 | 786,0302124 | 197 | 6,040627956 | 1587,357178 |
| 86 | 2,72796011 | 777,4241943 | 198 | 6,076187611 | 1602,656738 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| 87 | 2,764028072 | 799,4176636 | 199 | 6,107683659 | 1617,956787 |
| 88 | 2,795523882 | 814,7172852 | 200 | 6,156451702 | 1638,994019 |
| 89 | 2,844291925 | 832,8859863 | 201 | 6,174231529 | 1652,381226 |
| 90 | 2,894076109 | 842,4482422 | 202 | 6,192520142 | 1668,636963 |
| 91 | 2,911855936 | 824,2797241 | 203 | 6,241796017 | 1685,849365 |
| 92 | 2,929635763 | 850,0982666 | 204 | 6,272275448 | 1693,498901 |
| 93 | 2,978911877 | 857,7481079 | 205 | 6,29056406 | 1704,017578 |
| 94 | 2,996691942 | 875,9168091 | 206 | 6,308851719 | 1690,630371 |
| 95 | 3,077464104 | 884,5230103 | 207 | 6,322060108 | 1705,93042 |
| 96 | 3,113023758 | 907,4727173 | 208 | 6,339839935 | 1717,405151 |
| 97 | 3,144519806 | 922,7723389 | 209 | 6,358127594 | 1730,792358 |
| 98 | 3,161791801 | 900,7788696 | 210 | 6,407403946 | 1748,96106 |
| 99 | 3,179571867 | 922,7723389 | 211 | 6,44397974 | 1775,735352 |
| 100 | 3,193287849 | 910,3413086 | 212 | 6,44397974 | 1775,735352 |
| 101 | 3,211067677 | 923,7285156 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 3,228339672 | 936,1595459 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 3,277616024 | 954,3282471 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 3,314191818 | 966,7592773 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 3,326891899 | 950,503479 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 3,344671965 | 974,4093628 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 3,39394784 | 989,7089844 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 3,430016041 | 1002,140015 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 3,461512089 | 991,6213379 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 3,478784084 | 1020,308716 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 3,528059959 | 1027,95874 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 3,545839787 | 1019,352478 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 12,9 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 11,65 |
| τ_{\max} : | 1,0 Mpa | Área de corte | 1807,7 mm ² | % Humedad: | 11% |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|---|-----------|---|---|-----------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1626 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 108,21 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 11,10 mm | PROBETA | TL-03 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 108,21 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1744,18 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 201,80 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 112,8 | 975,3655396 | |
| 2 | 0 | 103,989 | 114 | 113,8 | 983,9718018 | |
| 3 | 2,8 | 104,2304306 | 115 | 114,8 | 994,4904175 | |
| 4 | 3,8 | 100,405632 | 116 | 115,8 | 1020,308716 | |
| 5 | 4,8 | 92,75554657 | 117 | 116,8 | 1015,52771 | |
| 6 | 5,8 | 110,9243164 | 118 | 117,8 | 1031,783569 | |
| 7 | 6,8 | 102,3180313 | 119 | 118,8 | 1044,2146 | |
| 8 | 7,8 | 114,749115 | 120 | 119,8 | 1050,908447 | |
| 9 | 8,8 | 130,0490417 | 121 | 120,8 | 1069,07666 | |
| 10 | 9,8 | 139,6115265 | 122 | 121,8 | 1074,814209 | |
| 11 | 10,8 | 150,1302032 | 123 | 122,8 | 1089,157715 | |
| 12 | 11,8 | 167,3425293 | 124 | 123,8 | 1107,326416 | |
| 13 | 12,8 | 146,3051605 | 125 | 124,8 | 1112,1073 | |
| 14 | 13,8 | 160,6488953 | 126 | 125,8 | 1123,582153 | |
| 15 | 14,8 | 176,905014 | 127 | 126,8 | 1126,451294 | |
| 16 | 15,8 | 200,8109741 | 128 | 127,8 | 1143,663208 | |
| 17 | 16,8 | 196,0297241 | 129 | 128,8 | 1161,831909 | |
| 18 | 17,8 | 212,2858429 | 130 | 129,8 | 1187,650146 | |
| 19 | 18,8 | 203,6798096 | 131 | 130,8 | 1175,219116 | |
| 20 | 19,8 | 230,4546051 | 132 | 131,8 | 1188,606323 | |
| 21 | 20,8 | 220,8921356 | 133 | 132,8 | 1201,037354 | |
| 22 | 21,8 | 226,6295624 | 134 | 133,8 | 1210,599731 | |
| 23 | 22,8 | 230,4546051 | 135 | 134,8 | 1206,775024 | |
| 24 | 23,8 | 235,235611 | 136 | 135,8 | 1217,293579 | |
| 25 | 24,8 | 257,2291565 | 137 | 136,8 | 1240,243286 | |
| 26 | 25,8 | 263,9230347 | 138 | 137,8 | 1248,849487 | |
| 27 | 26,8 | 271,572876 | 139 | 138,8 | 1261,280518 | |
| 28 | 27,8 | 265,8354492 | 140 | 139,8 | 1277,536377 | |


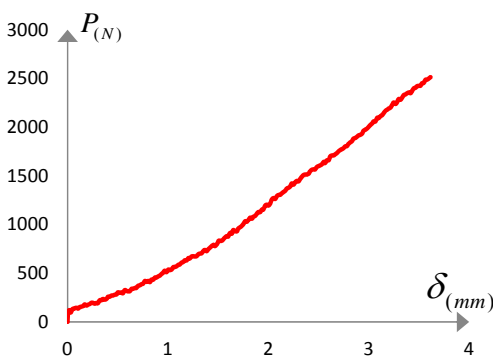

| | | | | | |
|----|------|-------------|-----|-------|-------------|
| 29 | 28,8 | 281,1353455 | 141 | 140,8 | 1248,849487 |
| 30 | 29,8 | 277,3103027 | 142 | 141,8 | 1266,061523 |
| 31 | 30,8 | 290,6978149 | 143 | 142,8 | 1287,098755 |
| 32 | 31,8 | 305,9974976 | 144 | 143,8 | 1277,536377 |
| 33 | 32,8 | 286,8728027 | 145 | 144,8 | 1283,273926 |
| 34 | 33,8 | 317,4723816 | 146 | 145,8 | 1289,011597 |
| 35 | 34,8 | 328,9474792 | 147 | 146,8 | 1286,142578 |
| 36 | 35,8 | 345,2033386 | 148 | 147,8 | 1300,48645 |
| 37 | 36,8 | 362,4158936 | 149 | 148,8 | 1312,91748 |
| 38 | 37,8 | 370,0657349 | 150 | 149,8 | 1327,260864 |
| 39 | 38,8 | 389,1906738 | 151 | 150,8 | 1331,085693 |
| 40 | 39,8 | 384,4094543 | 152 | 151,8 | 1348,298096 |
| 41 | 40,8 | 403,5341492 | 153 | 152,8 | 1322,479858 |
| 42 | 41,8 | 395,8843079 | 154 | 153,8 | 1348,298096 |
| 43 | 42,8 | 411,1842041 | 155 | 154,8 | 1366,466797 |
| 44 | 43,8 | 422,6590881 | 156 | 155,8 | 1357,860474 |
| 45 | 44,8 | 418,8340454 | 157 | 156,8 | 1381,766357 |
| 46 | 45,8 | 445,6088257 | 158 | 157,8 | 1388,460205 |
| 47 | 46,8 | 429,3527222 | 159 | 158,8 | 1400,891235 |
| 48 | 47,8 | 445,6088257 | 160 | 159,8 | 1397,065918 |
| 49 | 48,8 | 451,3462524 | 161 | 160,8 | 1417,146973 |
| 50 | 49,8 | 458,0398865 | 162 | 161,8 | 1424,796997 |
| 51 | 50,8 | 477,1648254 | 163 | 162,8 | 1417,146973 |
| 52 | 51,8 | 461,8648987 | 164 | 163,8 | 1441,052734 |
| 53 | 52,8 | 474,29599 | 165 | 164,8 | 1455,396729 |
| 54 | 53,8 | 502,9831238 | 166 | 165,8 | 1443,921875 |
| 55 | 54,8 | 498,2019043 | 167 | 166,8 | 1466,87146 |
| 56 | 55,8 | 515,4144287 | 168 | 167,8 | 1470,696289 |
| 57 | 56,8 | 530,7141113 | 169 | 168,8 | 1491,733521 |
| 58 | 57,8 | 533,5829468 | 170 | 169,8 | 1480,258667 |
| 59 | 58,8 | 546,0139771 | 171 | 170,8 | 1495,558228 |
| 60 | 59,8 | 552,7075806 | 172 | 171,8 | 1505,120728 |
| 61 | 60,8 | 555,5764771 | 173 | 172,8 | 1518,507813 |
| 62 | 61,8 | 562,2700806 | 174 | 173,8 | 1524,245483 |
| 63 | 62,8 | 573,7449341 | 175 | 174,8 | 1534,76416 |
| 64 | 63,8 | 560,357666 | 176 | 175,8 | 1549,107544 |
| 65 | 64,8 | 574,7011108 | 177 | 176,8 | 1542,414185 |
| 66 | 65,8 | 605,3009033 | 178 | 177,8 | 1565,36377 |
| 67 | 66,8 | 618,6881714 | 179 | 178,8 | 1576,838501 |
| 68 | 67,8 | 603,3884888 | 180 | 179,8 | 1586,401001 |
| 69 | 68,8 | 626,3382568 | 181 | 180,8 | 1594,050537 |
| 70 | 69,8 | 631,1194458 | 182 | 181,8 | 1615,087769 |
| 71 | 70,8 | 635,9006958 | 183 | 182,8 | 1635,168701 |
| 72 | 71,8 | 652,1567993 | 184 | 183,8 | 1647,599731 |
| 73 | 72,8 | 648,3317261 | 185 | 184,8 | 1651,425049 |
| 74 | 73,8 | 656,9377441 | 186 | 185,8 | 1664,812134 |
| 75 | 74,8 | 672,2376709 | 187 | 186,8 | 1654,293579 |
| 76 | 75,8 | 698,0562134 | 188 | 187,8 | 1664,812134 |
| 77 | 76,8 | 679,8876953 | 189 | 188,8 | 1684,893188 |
| 78 | 77,8 | 689,4499512 | 190 | 189,8 | 1708,79895 |
| 79 | 78,8 | 703,7935791 | 191 | 190,8 | 1700,192749 |
| 80 | 79,8 | 708,5748291 | 192 | 191,8 | 1714,536133 |
| 81 | 80,8 | 718,1372681 | 193 | 192,8 | 1744,179565 |
| 82 | 81,8 | 714,3122559 | 194 | 193,8 | 1734,617188 |
| 83 | 82,8 | 721,9620972 | 195 | 194,8 | 1694,455566 |
| 84 | 83,8 | 728,6559448 | 196 | 195,8 | 1446,790405 |
| 85 | 84,8 | 734,3933716 | 197 | 196,8 | 1429,578003 |
| 86 | 85,8 | 739,1746216 | 198 | 197,8 | 1434,359375 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------|--|-----|--|-------------|
| 87 | 86,8 | 747,7806396 | 199 | 198,8 | 1429,578003 |
| 88 | 87,8 | 742,0432129 | 200 | 199,8 | 1420,015503 |
| 89 | 88,8 | 768,8179321 | 201 | 200,8 | 1442,965698 |
| 90 | 89,8 | 781,2489624 | 202 | 201,8 | 1444,878052 |
| 91 | 90,8 | 791,7676392 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 91,8 | 784,1177979 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 92,8 | 796,5488281 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 93,8 | 805,1550903 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 94,8 | 808,9798584 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 95,8 | 812,8049316 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 96,8 | 839,5796509 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 97,8 | 829,0609741 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 98,8 | 836,7108154 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 99,8 | 853,9230347 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 100,8 | 859,6607056 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 101,8 | 869,2229004 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 102,8 | 879,7415771 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 103,8 | 888,3478394 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 104,8 | 903,6474609 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 105,8 | 922,7723389 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 106,8 | 934,2471924 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 107,8 | 928,5100098 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 108,8 | 939,0286255 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 109,8 | 957,1968384 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 110,8 | 946,6782227 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 111,8 | 981,1027222 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 6,12 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,36 |
| τ_{\max} : ,7 Mpa | | Área de corte 2401,6 mm ² | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|---|---|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1627 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 92,72 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,63 mm | PROBETA | TL-04 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 92,72 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 2317,92 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 5,00 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 3,20497179 | 997,3590088 | |
| 2 | 0,258571982 | 100,405632 | 114 | 3,218688011 | 1005,965271 | |
| 3 | 0,265683979 | 110,9243164 | 115 | 3,236467838 | 1020,308716 | |
| 4 | 0,271271974 | 126,223999 | 116 | 3,267963886 | 1010,746277 | |
| 5 | 0,27787599 | 109,9678726 | 117 | 3,303524017 | 1027,95874 | |
| 6 | 0,313436002 | 118,5741577 | 118 | 3,321304083 | 1035,608276 | |
| 7 | 0,346455991 | 133,8740845 | 119 | 3,352292061 | 1047,08313 | |
| 8 | 0,376427978 | 158,7362518 | 120 | 3,370579958 | 1070,032837 | |
| 9 | 0,406908005 | 180,7298126 | 121 | 3,388359785 | 1059,514648 | |
| 10 | 0,442467988 | 170,2111206 | 122 | 3,402076006 | 1087,245239 | |
| 11 | 0,45669201 | 192,2049255 | 123 | 3,420363665 | 1111,151123 | |
| 12 | 0,474471956 | 198,8985748 | 124 | 3,469640017 | 1130,276001 | |
| 13 | 0,488187999 | 206,5484161 | 125 | 3,504692078 | 1150,357056 | |
| 14 | 0,505967975 | 221,8483276 | 126 | 3,536187887 | 1169,481934 | |
| 15 | 0,574548006 | 242,8856812 | 127 | 3,553967953 | 1202,950195 | |
| 16 | 0,592327952 | 255,3167572 | 128 | 3,585464001 | 1221,118408 | |
| 17 | 0,606043994 | 265,8354492 | 129 | 3,634739876 | 1240,243286 | |
| 18 | 0,624332011 | 279,2227173 | 130 | 3,670808077 | 1262,236694 | |
| 19 | 0,674116015 | 292,6102295 | 131 | 3,701796055 | 1286,142578 | |
| 20 | 0,691388011 | 301,2162476 | 132 | 3,769359827 | 1309,092163 | |
| 21 | 0,72390002 | 328,9474792 | 133 | 3,786631823 | 1346,385742 | |
| 22 | 0,773684025 | 347,1159973 | 134 | 3,818127871 | 1355,94812 | |
| 23 | 0,791971982 | 360,5032654 | 135 | 3,835907698 | 1347,341919 | |
| 24 | 0,82346797 | 382,4967957 | 136 | 3,854196072 | 1355,94812 | |
| 25 | 0,841755986 | 371,9781189 | 137 | 3,867403746 | 1366,466797 | |
| 26 | 0,854963958 | 393,0154724 | 138 | 3,88518405 | 1375,07251 | |
| 27 | 0,873251975 | 408,3153687 | 139 | 3,902963877 | 1387,504028 | |
| 28 | 0,92354399 | 429,3527222 | 140 | 3,933952093 | 1406,628418 | |


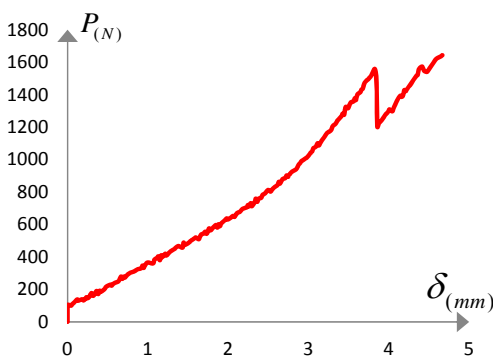

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|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,940815985 | 440,8275757 | 141 | 3,952747822 | 1420,015503 |
| 30 | 0,973327935 | 449,4338379 | 142 | 3,9837358 | 1434,359375 |
| 31 | 0,991107941 | 466,6461487 | 143 | 4,019295692 | 1455,396729 |
| 32 | 1,022603989 | 477,1648254 | 144 | 4,033519745 | 1472,608643 |
| 33 | 1,041399956 | 491,5082703 | 145 | 4,05079174 | 1482,171021 |
| 34 | 1,054607987 | 504,8957825 | 146 | 4,068572044 | 1473,564819 |
| 35 | 1,072895885 | 519,2391968 | 147 | 4,086859703 | 1486,952515 |
| 36 | 1,09118402 | 506,8081665 | 148 | 4,099559784 | 1506,076904 |
| 37 | 1,104391932 | 518,28302 | 149 | 4,136136055 | 1544,326538 |
| 38 | 1,122679949 | 546,9701538 | 150 | 4,153915882 | 1534,76416 |
| 39 | 1,172463894 | 558,4450684 | 151 | 4,167123795 | 1551,019897 |
| 40 | 1,190752029 | 569,920166 | 152 | 4,18541193 | 1572,057129 |
| 41 | 1,241043925 | 610,0821533 | 153 | 4,203192234 | 1594,050537 |
| 42 | 1,290320039 | 626,3382568 | 154 | 4,234688282 | 1625,606323 |
| 43 | 1,308607936 | 607,2133179 | 155 | 4,251960278 | 1639,950195 |
| 44 | 1,321815968 | 646,4193726 | 156 | 4,283964157 | 1672,462158 |
| 45 | 1,353819966 | 665,5440063 | 157 | 4,301236153 | 1680,111694 |
| 46 | 1,389888048 | 652,1567993 | 158 | 4,31901598 | 1691,586548 |
| 47 | 1,407667994 | 687,5375366 | 159 | 4,351019859 | 1726,010986 |
| 48 | 1,439671993 | 705,7059937 | 160 | 4,368799686 | 1732,704712 |
| 49 | 1,453387976 | 716,2246704 | 161 | 4,387087822 | 1726,010986 |
| 50 | 1,489963889 | 730,5683594 | 162 | 4,400803566 | 1762,348145 |
| 51 | 1,503171921 | 742,9993896 | 163 | 4,41960001 | 1782,429199 |
| 52 | 1,539239883 | 755,4304199 | 164 | 4,451096058 | 1801,553467 |
| 53 | 1,557528019 | 743,9555664 | 165 | 4,468875885 | 1818,765991 |
| 54 | 1,571244001 | 786,0302124 | 166 | 4,500879765 | 1831,196899 |
| 55 | 1,621027946 | 777,4241943 | 167 | 4,518660069 | 1846,49646 |
| 56 | 1,638808012 | 809,9360962 | 168 | 4,532375813 | 1871,358887 |
| 57 | 1,657095909 | 828,1047974 | 169 | 4,550663948 | 1879,965088 |
| 58 | 1,720596075 | 844,3608398 | 170 | 4,568443775 | 1890,483276 |
| 59 | 1,739392042 | 872,0917358 | 171 | 4,586731911 | 1930,645264 |
| 60 | 1,788667917 | 892,1726074 | 172 | 4,600447655 | 1920,126587 |
| 61 | 1,820671916 | 881,6539917 | 173 | 4,618736267 | 1945,94519 |
| 62 | 1,856231928 | 925,6409302 | 174 | 4,637023926 | 1963,157227 |
| 63 | 1,907032013 | 948,5905762 | 175 | 4,668519974 | 1990,888184 |
| 64 | 1,920747876 | 941,8972168 | 176 | 4,682236195 | 2013,837769 |
| 65 | 1,938527942 | 950,503479 | 177 | 4,700016022 | 2025,3125 |
| 66 | 1,956307888 | 958,1530762 | 178 | 4,71830368 | 2035,831055 |
| 67 | 1,96951592 | 967,7155151 | 179 | 4,736083508 | 2054,955811 |
| 68 | 2,006092072 | 931,3786011 | 180 | 4,749799728 | 2062,605469 |
| 69 | 2,023871899 | 966,7592773 | 181 | 4,768087864 | 2087,467285 |
| 70 | 2,073148012 | 985,8842163 | 182 | 4,781803608 | 2101,811279 |
| 71 | 2,087372065 | 976,3217163 | 183 | 4,817872047 | 2120,936035 |
| 72 | 2,10464406 | 1016,483887 | 184 | 4,831587791 | 2127,629395 |
| 73 | 2,121916056 | 986,8403931 | 185 | 4,849875927 | 2151,534912 |
| 74 | 2,153919935 | 995,4466553 | 186 | 4,868164063 | 2219,427979 |
| 75 | 2,171191931 | 1005,009094 | 187 | 4,917439938 | 2237,595947 |
| 76 | 2,20319581 | 1021,264893 | 188 | 4,935727596 | 2259,589355 |
| 77 | 2,220467806 | 1014,571045 | 189 | 4,949443817 | 2266,283203 |
| 78 | 2,238247871 | 1029,871094 | 190 | 4,967223644 | 2285,407959 |
| 79 | 2,257043839 | 1047,08313 | 191 | 4,98551178 | 2305,488281 |
| 80 | 2,288032055 | 1053,776978 | 192 | 4,999228001 | 2317,919922 |
| 81 | 2,319528103 | 1061,427002 | 193 | 4,999228001 | 2317,919922 |
| 82 | 2,355087757 | 1079,595215 | 194 | | |
| 83 | 2,386583805 | 1095,851563 | 195 | | |
| 84 | 2,453639984 | 1105,41394 | 196 | | |
| 85 | 2,490216017 | 584,2636108 | 197 | | |
| 86 | 2,521712065 | 600,5196533 | 198 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|------------------------|-------|
| 87 | 2,556763887 | 629,2068481 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 2,569463968 | 637,8131104 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 2,587751865 | 644,5067139 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 2,619755983 | 671,2814331 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 2,654808044 | 692,3187866 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 2,686304092 | 700,9249878 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 2,721863747 | 727,6995239 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,735579967 | 720,0496826 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,753359795 | 739,1746216 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 2,788919926 | 749,6929932 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,820415974 | 761,1680908 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,838703871 | 781,2489624 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,851912022 | 790,8114014 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,887471914 | 798,4612427 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,919475794 | 823,3235474 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,936747789 | 838,6234131 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,954528093 | 850,0982666 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,968751907 | 843,4046631 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,986023903 | 856,7918701 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 3,022091866 | 873,0479736 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 3,035300016 | 885,479248 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 3,071367979 | 904,6036377 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 3,088639975 | 888,3478394 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 3,102355957 | 933,2910156 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 3,169411898 | 962,9345093 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 3,187191963 | 976,3217163 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 11,17 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 10,2 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,4 Mpa | | % Humedad: | |
| | | | | 10% | |
| | | Área de corte | | 1600,3 mm ² | |
| | | | | | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1627 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 95,26 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,94 mm | PROBETA | TL-05 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 95,26 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 2511,08 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,62 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,800935804 | 1042,302124 | |
| 2 | 0,005155861 | 103,274231 | 114 | 1,81922394 | 1069,07666 | |
| 3 | 0,015316069 | 118,5741577 | 115 | 1,837003767 | 1058,557983 | |
| 4 | 0,018364012 | 118,5741577 | 116 | 1,850719988 | 1077,682861 | |
| 5 | 0,025984108 | 97,53678894 | 117 | 1,869008123 | 1087,245239 | |
| 6 | 0,034111797 | 97,53678894 | 118 | 1,887295782 | 1111,151123 | |
| 7 | 0,048844158 | 130,0490417 | 119 | 1,901012003 | 1126,451294 | |
| 8 | 0,063576042 | 133,8740845 | 120 | 1,919299662 | 1126,451294 | |
| 9 | 0,075259983 | 141,5239258 | 121 | 1,937587797 | 1152,269531 | |
| 10 | 0,092024147 | 143,4365692 | 122 | 1,95079571 | 1152,269531 | |
| 11 | 0,105231821 | 135,7864838 | 123 | 1,969592154 | 1193,387817 | |
| 12 | 0,121995985 | 151,0864105 | 124 | 1,987371981 | 1201,994019 | |
| 13 | 0,138759911 | 155,8676453 | 125 | 2,001087725 | 1193,387817 | |
| 14 | 0,157047808 | 162,5612946 | 126 | 2,019883692 | 1215,381226 | |
| 15 | 0,170255959 | 177,8612061 | 127 | 2,033599913 | 1252,674316 | |
| 16 | 0,188543856 | 167,3425293 | 128 | 2,050871908 | 1269,886719 | |
| 17 | 0,201752007 | 174,9923706 | 129 | 2,069159567 | 1261,280518 | |
| 18 | 0,220039904 | 181,6862488 | 130 | 2,083383619 | 1287,098755 | |
| 19 | 0,238328039 | 195,0735321 | 131 | 2,100655615 | 1301,442627 | |
| 20 | 0,252043783 | 195,0735321 | 132 | 2,11995989 | 1304,311279 | |
| 21 | 0,270839989 | 186,4672546 | 133 | 2,133167803 | 1317,698486 | |
| 22 | 0,288619816 | 193,1611328 | 134 | 2,15094763 | 1332,04187 | |
| 23 | 0,302335798 | 191,2484894 | 135 | 2,169744074 | 1346,385742 | |
| 24 | 0,320623695 | 220,8921356 | 136 | 2,183459818 | 1367,422974 | |
| 25 | 0,338912069 | 221,8483276 | 137 | 2,201747953 | 1376,985352 | |
| 26 | 0,352628052 | 234,2794037 | 138 | 2,220035612 | 1391,328735 | |
| 27 | 0,370915949 | 227,5857697 | 139 | 2,233751833 | 1420,015503 | |
| 28 | 0,388695776 | 235,235611 | 140 | 2,25153166 | 1408,540771 | |


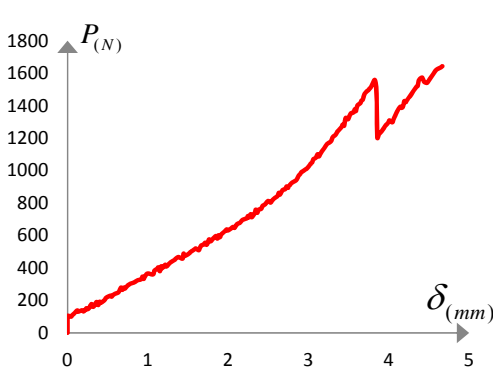

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,402411997 | 256,2729492 | 141 | 2,269819796 | 1434,359375 |
| 30 | 0,420191824 | 258,1856079 | 142 | 2,284043848 | 1445,834229 |
| 31 | 0,438480198 | 269,6604919 | 143 | 2,301315844 | 1442,009033 |
| 32 | 0,452195704 | 269,6604919 | 144 | 2,319603979 | 1469,740112 |
| 33 | 0,470484078 | 278,26651 | 145 | 2,333828032 | 1487,908691 |
| 34 | 0,489279806 | 282,0915527 | 146 | 2,35211569 | 1507,033081 |
| 35 | 0,501979887 | 302,172699 | 147 | 2,369895517 | 1511,814453 |
| 36 | 0,520775854 | 298,3476563 | 148 | 2,383611738 | 1511,814453 |
| 37 | 0,539571821 | 301,2162476 | 149 | 2,402407705 | 1521,376953 |
| 38 | 0,552271902 | 293,5664368 | 150 | 2,415107786 | 1543,370361 |
| 39 | 0,570560038 | 325,1224365 | 151 | 2,433903753 | 1560,582275 |
| 40 | 0,589356005 | 316,5161743 | 152 | 2,451684057 | 1565,36377 |
| 41 | 0,602563917 | 312,6913757 | 153 | 2,46590811 | 1564,407593 |
| 42 | 0,620852053 | 314,6037598 | 154 | 2,484195768 | 1589,269531 |
| 43 | 0,63863188 | 338,5097046 | 155 | 2,501975596 | 1598,831909 |
| 44 | 0,652855932 | 338,5097046 | 156 | 2,515691816 | 1605,525269 |
| 45 | 0,670636236 | 347,1159973 | 157 | 2,533979952 | 1617,000122 |
| 46 | 0,684859812 | 347,1159973 | 158 | 2,552775919 | 1641,862549 |
| 47 | 0,702640116 | 369,1095276 | 159 | 2,565476 | 1629,431641 |
| 48 | 0,721435606 | 374,8469543 | 160 | 2,583763659 | 1657,162109 |
| 49 | 0,734643995 | 384,4094543 | 161 | 2,602560103 | 1660,030762 |
| 50 | 0,752931654 | 392,0592651 | 162 | 2,616275847 | 1696,368042 |
| 51 | 0,771220266 | 418,8340454 | 163 | 2,634056151 | 1707,842773 |
| 52 | 0,784935534 | 410,2277832 | 164 | 2,652343809 | 1708,79895 |
| 53 | 0,802715838 | 418,8340454 | 165 | 2,666567862 | 1719,317627 |
| 54 | 0,821003973 | 407,3591919 | 166 | 2,684347689 | 1732,704712 |
| 55 | 0,835228026 | 432,2213135 | 167 | 2,702127516 | 1752,785767 |
| 56 | 0,853007853 | 432,2213135 | 168 | 2,716351568 | 1762,348145 |
| 57 | 0,871295988 | 454,2148438 | 169 | 2,734131872 | 1771,910645 |
| 58 | 0,885011732 | 454,2148438 | 170 | 2,752420008 | 1785,297729 |
| 59 | 0,902792036 | 465,6899414 | 171 | 2,766135752 | 1800,59729 |
| 60 | 0,921588003 | 475,2521667 | 172 | 2,784423887 | 1804,422607 |
| 61 | 0,934795916 | 489,5958862 | 173 | 2,798140108 | 1825,459717 |
| 62 | 0,953591883 | 504,8957825 | 174 | 2,816427767 | 1841,715454 |
| 63 | 0,967308104 | 524,0204468 | 175 | 2,834207594 | 1855,102661 |
| 64 | 0,985595762 | 509,677002 | 176 | 2,848432123 | 1879,965088 |
| 65 | 1,003883898 | 535,4953003 | 177 | 2,866719782 | 1886,658447 |
| 66 | 1,017600119 | 530,7141113 | 178 | 2,884500086 | 1901,001831 |
| 67 | 1,036395609 | 536,4515381 | 179 | 2,898723661 | 1913,433228 |
| 68 | 1,054175913 | 561,3139038 | 180 | 2,916503965 | 1919,17041 |
| 69 | 1,067891657 | 562,2700806 | 181 | 2,934792101 | 1932,557617 |
| 70 | 1,086180269 | 569,920166 | 182 | 2,948507845 | 1960,288574 |
| 71 | 1,103960096 | 585,2197876 | 183 | 2,966795504 | 1972,719604 |
| 72 | 1,118184149 | 588,088623 | 184 | 2,985084116 | 1984,194336 |
| 73 | 1,135963976 | 607,2133179 | 185 | 2,998292029 | 1998,53772 |
| 74 | 1,153743803 | 614,8634033 | 186 | 3,016579687 | 2020,531128 |
| 75 | 1,167967856 | 631,1194458 | 187 | 3,035375654 | 2036,787231 |
| 76 | 1,186255514 | 630,163269 | 188 | 3,048584044 | 2056,868164 |
| 77 | 1,204035818 | 654,0691528 | 189 | 3,066872179 | 2056,868164 |
| 78 | 1,217751562 | 650,2441406 | 190 | 3,085159838 | 2094,161133 |
| 79 | 1,236548006 | 670,3252563 | 191 | 3,098875582 | 2091,29248 |
| 80 | 1,254835665 | 673,1938477 | 192 | 3,117164194 | 2110,41748 |
| 81 | 1,268044054 | 670,3252563 | 193 | 3,134944021 | 2121,89209 |
| 82 | 1,286331713 | 674,1502686 | 194 | 3,148659765 | 2141,016357 |
| 83 | 1,304112017 | 694,2311401 | 195 | 3,167455732 | 2165,878906 |
| 84 | 1,318336069 | 699,9685669 | 196 | 3,18523556 | 2178,309814 |
| 85 | 1,336115896 | 703,7935791 | 197 | 3,19895178 | 2188,828369 |
| 86 | 1,354404032 | 728,6559448 | 198 | 3,217239916 | 2199,346924 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| 87 | 1,368119776 | 737,2619629 | 199 | 3,235527575 | 2228,989746 |
| 88 | 1,386407911 | 725,7871094 | 200 | 3,249244272 | 2250,983154 |
| 89 | 1,404696047 | 747,7806396 | 201 | 3,267024099 | 2236,639893 |
| 90 | 1,418411791 | 759,2554321 | 202 | 3,280739843 | 2250,026855 |
| 91 | 1,437207758 | 778,3803711 | 203 | 3,299027502 | 2286,364014 |
| 92 | 1,455495894 | 789,8552246 | 204 | 3,317315638 | 2279,67041 |
| 93 | 1,468195974 | 777,4241943 | 205 | 3,331031859 | 2296,882813 |
| 94 | 1,486991942 | 794,6364136 | 206 | 3,348811686 | 2326,525635 |
| 95 | 1,505280077 | 830,9733887 | 207 | 3,367607653 | 2335,131836 |
| 96 | 1,518995821 | 830,9733887 | 208 | 3,380816042 | 2344,694092 |
| 97 | 1,536776125 | 831,9295654 | 209 | 3,399104178 | 2354,256592 |
| 98 | 1,550491869 | 844,3608398 | 210 | 3,417899668 | 2347,562744 |
| 99 | 1,569287836 | 867,3105469 | 211 | 3,43110758 | 2367,643555 |
| 100 | 1,586559832 | 879,7415771 | 212 | 3,450411856 | 2397,286865 |
| 101 | 1,600276053 | 874,9603271 | 213 | 3,467683851 | 2403,02417 |
| 102 | 1,619071543 | 911,2974854 | 214 | 3,481399595 | 2418,323975 |
| 103 | 1,636851847 | 904,6036377 | 215 | 3,499179422 | 2423,10498 |
| 104 | 1,650567591 | 940,94104 | 216 | 3,516959726 | 2424,061279 |
| 105 | 1,668347895 | 931,3786011 | 217 | 3,530675947 | 2447,967041 |
| 106 | 1,687651693 | 929,4661865 | 218 | 3,548455774 | 2452,748291 |
| 107 | 1,700860083 | 957,1968384 | 219 | 3,566236078 | 2484,303955 |
| 108 | 1,71863991 | 969,6278687 | 220 | 3,584523737 | 2487,172607 |
| 109 | 1,737435877 | 985,8842163 | 221 | 3,597223818 | 2495,778809 |
| 110 | 1,750643789 | 1001,183777 | 222 | 3,615511953 | 2511,078369 |
| 111 | 1,769439756 | 1031,783569 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,787219584 | 1027,002563 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 16,45 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 15,1 |
| τ_{\max} : | 1,7 Mpa | Área de corte | 1512,6 mm ² | % Humedad: | 9% |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1629 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 101,68 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,91 mm | PROBETA | TL-06 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 101,68 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1641,86 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,67 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2,76363595 | 907,4727173 | |
| 2 | 0,000116007 | 100,405632 | 114 | 2,778875904 | 916,0784912 | |
| 3 | 0,007735984 | 105,1868744 | 115 | 2,7961479 | 924,6847534 | |
| 4 | 0,042787986 | 99,44943237 | 116 | 2,844915943 | 939,0286255 | |
| 5 | 0,05802797 | 108,0554733 | 117 | 2,86371191 | 953,3720703 | |
| 6 | 0,085459964 | 120,486557 | 118 | 2,876919823 | 966,7592773 | |
| 7 | 0,120003955 | 137,6991272 | 119 | 2,894191818 | 976,3217163 | |
| 8 | 0,132703977 | 130,0490417 | 120 | 2,912988024 | 989,7089844 | |
| 9 | 0,18096395 | 138,6553192 | 121 | 2,930767851 | 995,4466553 | |
| 10 | 0,198743956 | 131,9616852 | 122 | 2,962263899 | 1005,965271 | |
| 11 | 0,217031972 | 138,6553192 | 123 | 2,979535894 | 1011,702454 | |
| 12 | 0,234811978 | 151,0864105 | 124 | 3,011539774 | 1029,871094 | |
| 13 | 0,24802001 | 145,3489685 | 125 | 3,028811769 | 1042,302124 | |
| 14 | 0,266308026 | 151,0864105 | 126 | 3,046592073 | 1049,952271 | |
| 15 | 0,298311965 | 176,905014 | 127 | 3,060307817 | 1068,120361 | |
| 16 | 0,315583961 | 160,6488953 | 128 | 3,078088121 | 1073,858032 | |
| 17 | 0,333363967 | 166,3863373 | 129 | 3,095360117 | 1080,551392 | |
| 18 | 0,351651983 | 183,5986481 | 130 | 3,114155846 | 1099,67627 | |
| 19 | 0,364860015 | 189,3360901 | 131 | 3,128379898 | 1086,289063 | |
| 20 | 0,382639961 | 171,167572 | 132 | 3,14412816 | 1096,807739 | |
| 21 | 0,400419967 | 191,2484894 | 133 | 3,163431721 | 1114,97644 | |
| 22 | 0,41413595 | 184,5548553 | 134 | 3,193911867 | 1135,057007 | |
| 23 | 0,450203912 | 196,9859314 | 135 | 3,230488138 | 1161,831909 | |
| 24 | 0,467476027 | 205,5922089 | 136 | 3,279255943 | 1179,043945 | |
| 25 | 0,481699901 | 216,1108856 | 137 | 3,297036009 | 1200,081177 | |
| 26 | 0,533516006 | 228,5419617 | 138 | 3,310751991 | 1209,643555 | |
| 27 | 0,54875596 | 222,8045349 | 139 | 3,328532057 | 1215,381226 | |
| 28 | 0,567044036 | 232,3670044 | 140 | 3,346311884 | 1225,899902 | |


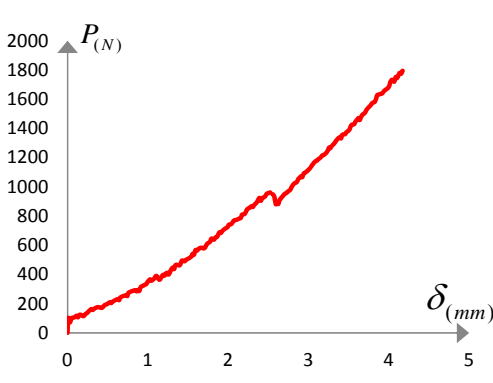

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,584823923 | 239,0606384 | 141 | 3,359520035 | 1238,330933 |
| 30 | 0,634099917 | 249,5793152 | 142 | 3,377299862 | 1247,893311 |
| 31 | 0,665595965 | 278,26651 | 143 | 3,413876133 | 1268,930542 |
| 32 | 0,683376031 | 264,8792419 | 144 | 3,427083807 | 1282,317749 |
| 33 | 0,701155977 | 278,26651 | 145 | 3,444863634 | 1275,623901 |
| 34 | 0,71487196 | 272,5290833 | 146 | 3,463152008 | 1322,479858 |
| 35 | 0,763640003 | 297,3914795 | 147 | 3,493632154 | 1315,786011 |
| 36 | 0,831203895 | 310,7787476 | 148 | 3,511920052 | 1336,823242 |
| 37 | 0,867271976 | 322,2536011 | 149 | 3,529699879 | 1352,122925 |
| 38 | 0,916547971 | 329,9036865 | 150 | 3,561195927 | 1357,860474 |
| 39 | 0,934327917 | 346,15979 | 151 | 3,579483824 | 1377,941528 |
| 40 | 0,947535949 | 331,8160706 | 152 | 3,592184143 | 1366,466797 |
| 41 | 0,965823965 | 348,0722046 | 153 | 3,60996397 | 1399,935059 |
| 42 | 0,996811943 | 365,2844849 | 154 | 3,646031933 | 1414,278442 |
| 43 | 1,063868003 | 359,5470581 | 155 | 3,659747677 | 1429,578003 |
| 44 | 1,0821559 | 382,4967957 | 156 | 3,678035812 | 1437,228027 |
| 45 | 1,113143997 | 393,0154724 | 157 | 3,695307808 | 1467,827637 |
| 46 | 1,131939964 | 402,5779419 | 158 | 3,727819996 | 1487,908691 |
| 47 | 1,14972003 | 379,6282043 | 159 | 3,745091991 | 1493,645874 |
| 48 | 1,166992025 | 409,2715759 | 160 | 3,759316044 | 1503,208252 |
| 49 | 1,180708008 | 398,7528992 | 161 | 3,777604179 | 1512,770752 |
| 50 | 1,21626802 | 418,8340454 | 162 | 3,795891838 | 1530,939331 |
| 51 | 1,230999904 | 408,3153687 | 163 | 3,827387886 | 1556,757568 |
| 52 | 1,266559916 | 426,4838867 | 164 | 3,846692162 | 1499,383545 |
| 53 | 1,280275898 | 433,177649 | 165 | 3,858376102 | 1201,037354 |
| 54 | 1,298055964 | 438,9151917 | 166 | 3,877171593 | 1222,074585 |
| 55 | 1,333615975 | 449,4338379 | 167 | 3,913240032 | 1242,15564 |
| 56 | 1,347331958 | 456,1274719 | 168 | 3,94473608 | 1265,105347 |
| 57 | 1,38289197 | 466,6461487 | 169 | 3,958451824 | 1275,623901 |
| 58 | 1,432167845 | 457,0836792 | 170 | 3,994519787 | 1294,748779 |
| 59 | 1,445375996 | 487,6834717 | 171 | 4,008743839 | 1308,135986 |
| 60 | 1,463663893 | 474,29599 | 172 | 4,04430397 | 1296,661133 |
| 61 | 1,51700397 | 489,5958862 | 173 | 4,058019714 | 1312,91748 |
| 62 | 1,530212002 | 497,245697 | 174 | 4,076815681 | 1333,954712 |
| 63 | 1,579487877 | 513,50177 | 175 | 4,112884121 | 1371,247681 |
| 64 | 1,597267942 | 519,2391968 | 176 | 4,144380169 | 1392,284912 |
| 65 | 1,633335905 | 508,7205505 | 177 | 4,158095913 | 1385,591064 |
| 66 | 1,646543818 | 521,1518555 | 178 | 4,175876217 | 1391,328735 |
| 67 | 1,664831953 | 537,407959 | 179 | 4,194163876 | 1426,709351 |
| 68 | 1,695819931 | 544,1015625 | 180 | 4,212451534 | 1420,97229 |
| 69 | 1,714107828 | 554,6202393 | 181 | 4,225152092 | 1431,490845 |
| 70 | 1,731888132 | 542,1889648 | 182 | 4,244455891 | 1445,834229 |
| 71 | 1,749667959 | 557,4888306 | 183 | 4,274935799 | 1463,046265 |
| 72 | 1,762875872 | 575,6575928 | 184 | 4,312019901 | 1493,645874 |
| 73 | 1,781164007 | 563,2262573 | 185 | 4,344023781 | 1514,683105 |
| 74 | 1,8167239 | 582,3511963 | 186 | 4,361803608 | 1522,33313 |
| 75 | 1,848219948 | 595,7384644 | 187 | 4,375519829 | 1555,801392 |
| 76 | 1,866000013 | 580,4385376 | 188 | 4,411587791 | 1572,057129 |
| 77 | 1,879207926 | 600,5196533 | 189 | 4,425304012 | 1563,451416 |
| 78 | 1,898004131 | 589,0447998 | 190 | 4,443083839 | 1545,282715 |
| 79 | 1,915276127 | 606,2570801 | 191 | 4,474579887 | 1539,545044 |
| 80 | 1,964552002 | 628,2506104 | 192 | 4,492868023 | 1549,107544 |
| 81 | 1,982331829 | 636,8568726 | 193 | 4,524363594 | 1573,013306 |
| 82 | 1,99604805 | 630,163269 | 194 | 4,560939865 | 1597,875732 |
| 83 | 2,031099873 | 640,6819458 | 195 | 4,592435913 | 1619,869141 |
| 84 | 2,062087851 | 652,1567993 | 196 | 4,64221962 | 1633,256348 |
| 85 | 2,080375986 | 646,4193726 | 197 | 4,66711195 | 1641,862549 |
| 86 | 2,111363964 | 669,3690796 | 198 | 4,66711195 | 1641,862549 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------|
| 87 | 2,147939997 | 677,9750977 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 2,178927975 | 695,1873779 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 2,232776003 | 705,7059937 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 2,246491985 | 719,0935059 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 2,263763981 | 711,4434204 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 2,281543808 | 730,5683594 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 2,29576786 | 712,3998413 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,331327991 | 738,2181396 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,344535904 | 758,2992554 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 2,362315969 | 739,1746216 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,380603867 | 758,2992554 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,412099915 | 764,0366821 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,42987998 | 782,2051392 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,460867958 | 791,7676392 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,496935921 | 811,8486938 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,527923899 | 802,2862549 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,546212034 | 813,7611084 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,577200012 | 829,0609741 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,613267975 | 841,4920044 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,63053997 | 861,5731201 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,644255953 | 851,0544434 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,662036018 | 865,3981323 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,680323915 | 879,7415771 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,711819725 | 885,479248 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,729600029 | 901,7350464 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,747379856 | 893,1287842 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 15,87 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 14,28 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 11% |
| τ_{\max} : | ,9 Mpa | Área de corte | 1812,4 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|---|----------|---|---|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1630 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 92,57 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,66 mm | PROBETA | TL-07 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 92,57 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1641,86 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,67 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2,76363595 | 907,4727173 | |
| 2 | 0,000116007 | 100,405632 | 114 | 2,778875904 | 916,0784912 | |
| 3 | 0,007735984 | 105,1868744 | 115 | 2,7961479 | 924,6847534 | |
| 4 | 0,042787986 | 99,44943237 | 116 | 2,844915943 | 939,0286255 | |
| 5 | 0,05802797 | 108,0554733 | 117 | 2,86371191 | 953,3720703 | |
| 6 | 0,085459964 | 120,486557 | 118 | 2,876919823 | 966,7592773 | |
| 7 | 0,120003955 | 137,6991272 | 119 | 2,894191818 | 976,3217163 | |
| 8 | 0,132703977 | 130,0490417 | 120 | 2,912988024 | 989,7089844 | |
| 9 | 0,18096395 | 138,6553192 | 121 | 2,930767851 | 995,4466553 | |
| 10 | 0,198743956 | 131,9616852 | 122 | 2,962263899 | 1005,965271 | |
| 11 | 0,217031972 | 138,6553192 | 123 | 2,979535894 | 1011,702454 | |
| 12 | 0,234811978 | 151,0864105 | 124 | 3,011539774 | 1029,871094 | |
| 13 | 0,24802001 | 145,3489685 | 125 | 3,028811769 | 1042,302124 | |
| 14 | 0,266308026 | 151,0864105 | 126 | 3,046592073 | 1049,952271 | |
| 15 | 0,298311965 | 176,905014 | 127 | 3,060307817 | 1068,120361 | |
| 16 | 0,315583961 | 160,6488953 | 128 | 3,078088121 | 1073,858032 | |
| 17 | 0,333363967 | 166,3863373 | 129 | 3,095360117 | 1080,551392 | |
| 18 | 0,351651983 | 183,5986481 | 130 | 3,114155846 | 1099,67627 | |
| 19 | 0,364860015 | 189,3360901 | 131 | 3,128379898 | 1086,289063 | |
| 20 | 0,382639961 | 171,167572 | 132 | 3,14412816 | 1096,807739 | |
| 21 | 0,400419967 | 191,2484894 | 133 | 3,163431721 | 1114,97644 | |
| 22 | 0,41413595 | 184,5548553 | 134 | 3,193911867 | 1135,057007 | |
| 23 | 0,450203912 | 196,9859314 | 135 | 3,230488138 | 1161,831909 | |
| 24 | 0,467476027 | 205,5922089 | 136 | 3,279255943 | 1179,043945 | |
| 25 | 0,481699901 | 216,1108856 | 137 | 3,297036009 | 1200,081177 | |
| 26 | 0,533516006 | 228,5419617 | 138 | 3,310751991 | 1209,643555 | |
| 27 | 0,54875596 | 222,8045349 | 139 | 3,328532057 | 1215,381226 | |
| 28 | 0,567044036 | 232,3670044 | 140 | 3,346311884 | 1225,899902 | |


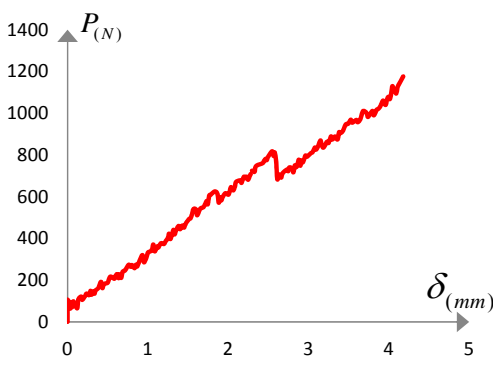

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,584823923 | 239,0606384 | 141 | 3,359520035 | 1238,330933 |
| 30 | 0,634099917 | 249,5793152 | 142 | 3,377299862 | 1247,893311 |
| 31 | 0,665595965 | 278,26651 | 143 | 3,413876133 | 1268,930542 |
| 32 | 0,683376031 | 264,8792419 | 144 | 3,427083807 | 1282,317749 |
| 33 | 0,701155977 | 278,26651 | 145 | 3,444863634 | 1275,623901 |
| 34 | 0,71487196 | 272,5290833 | 146 | 3,463152008 | 1322,479858 |
| 35 | 0,763640003 | 297,3914795 | 147 | 3,493632154 | 1315,786011 |
| 36 | 0,831203895 | 310,7787476 | 148 | 3,511920052 | 1336,823242 |
| 37 | 0,867271976 | 322,2536011 | 149 | 3,529699879 | 1352,122925 |
| 38 | 0,916547971 | 329,9036865 | 150 | 3,561195927 | 1357,860474 |
| 39 | 0,934327917 | 346,15979 | 151 | 3,579483824 | 1377,941528 |
| 40 | 0,947535949 | 331,8160706 | 152 | 3,592184143 | 1366,466797 |
| 41 | 0,965823965 | 348,0722046 | 153 | 3,60996397 | 1399,935059 |
| 42 | 0,996811943 | 365,2844849 | 154 | 3,646031933 | 1414,278442 |
| 43 | 1,063868003 | 359,5470581 | 155 | 3,659747677 | 1429,578003 |
| 44 | 1,0821559 | 382,4967957 | 156 | 3,678035812 | 1437,228027 |
| 45 | 1,113143997 | 393,0154724 | 157 | 3,695307808 | 1467,827637 |
| 46 | 1,131939964 | 402,5779419 | 158 | 3,727819996 | 1487,908691 |
| 47 | 1,14972003 | 379,6282043 | 159 | 3,745091991 | 1493,645874 |
| 48 | 1,166992025 | 409,2715759 | 160 | 3,759316044 | 1503,208252 |
| 49 | 1,180708008 | 398,7528992 | 161 | 3,777604179 | 1512,770752 |
| 50 | 1,21626802 | 418,8340454 | 162 | 3,795891838 | 1530,939331 |
| 51 | 1,230999904 | 408,3153687 | 163 | 3,827387886 | 1556,757568 |
| 52 | 1,266559916 | 426,4838867 | 164 | 3,846692162 | 1499,383545 |
| 53 | 1,280275898 | 433,177649 | 165 | 3,858376102 | 1201,037354 |
| 54 | 1,298055964 | 438,9151917 | 166 | 3,877171593 | 1222,074585 |
| 55 | 1,333615975 | 449,4338379 | 167 | 3,913240032 | 1242,15564 |
| 56 | 1,347331958 | 456,1274719 | 168 | 3,94473608 | 1265,105347 |
| 57 | 1,38289197 | 466,6461487 | 169 | 3,958451824 | 1275,623901 |
| 58 | 1,432167845 | 457,0836792 | 170 | 3,994519787 | 1294,748779 |
| 59 | 1,445375996 | 487,6834717 | 171 | 4,008743839 | 1308,135986 |
| 60 | 1,463663893 | 474,29599 | 172 | 4,04430397 | 1296,661133 |
| 61 | 1,51700397 | 489,5958862 | 173 | 4,058019714 | 1312,91748 |
| 62 | 1,530212002 | 497,245697 | 174 | 4,076815681 | 1333,954712 |
| 63 | 1,579487877 | 513,50177 | 175 | 4,112884121 | 1371,247681 |
| 64 | 1,597267942 | 519,2391968 | 176 | 4,144380169 | 1392,284912 |
| 65 | 1,633335905 | 508,7205505 | 177 | 4,158095913 | 1385,591064 |
| 66 | 1,646543818 | 521,1518555 | 178 | 4,175876217 | 1391,328735 |
| 67 | 1,664831953 | 537,407959 | 179 | 4,194163876 | 1426,709351 |
| 68 | 1,695819931 | 544,1015625 | 180 | 4,212451534 | 1420,97229 |
| 69 | 1,714107828 | 554,6202393 | 181 | 4,225152092 | 1431,490845 |
| 70 | 1,731888132 | 542,1889648 | 182 | 4,244455891 | 1445,834229 |
| 71 | 1,749667959 | 557,4888306 | 183 | 4,274935799 | 1463,046265 |
| 72 | 1,762875872 | 575,6575928 | 184 | 4,312019901 | 1493,645874 |
| 73 | 1,781164007 | 563,2262573 | 185 | 4,344023781 | 1514,683105 |
| 74 | 1,8167239 | 582,3511963 | 186 | 4,361803608 | 1522,33313 |
| 75 | 1,848219948 | 595,7384644 | 187 | 4,375519829 | 1555,801392 |
| 76 | 1,866000013 | 580,4385376 | 188 | 4,411587791 | 1572,057129 |
| 77 | 1,879207926 | 600,5196533 | 189 | 4,425304012 | 1563,451416 |
| 78 | 1,898004131 | 589,0447998 | 190 | 4,443083839 | 1545,282715 |
| 79 | 1,915276127 | 606,2570801 | 191 | 4,474579887 | 1539,545044 |
| 80 | 1,964552002 | 628,2506104 | 192 | 4,492868023 | 1549,107544 |
| 81 | 1,982331829 | 636,8568726 | 193 | 4,524363594 | 1573,013306 |
| 82 | 1,99604805 | 630,163269 | 194 | 4,560939865 | 1597,875732 |
| 83 | 2,031099873 | 640,6819458 | 195 | 4,592435913 | 1619,869141 |
| 84 | 2,062087851 | 652,1567993 | 196 | 4,64221962 | 1633,256348 |
| 85 | 2,080375986 | 646,4193726 | 197 | 4,66711195 | 1641,862549 |
| 86 | 2,111363964 | 669,3690796 | 198 | 4,66711195 | 1641,862549 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|-------|
| 87 | 2,147939997 | 677,9750977 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 2,178927975 | 695,1873779 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 2,232776003 | 705,7059937 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 2,246491985 | 719,0935059 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 2,263763981 | 711,4434204 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 2,281543808 | 730,5683594 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 2,29576786 | 712,3998413 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,331327991 | 738,2181396 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,344535904 | 758,2992554 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 2,362315969 | 739,1746216 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,380603867 | 758,2992554 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,412099915 | 764,0366821 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,42987998 | 782,2051392 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,460867958 | 791,7676392 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,496935921 | 811,8486938 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,527923899 | 802,2862549 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,546212034 | 813,7611084 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,577200012 | 829,0609741 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,613267975 | 841,4920044 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,63053997 | 861,5731201 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,644255953 | 851,0544434 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,662036018 | 865,3981323 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,680323915 | 879,7415771 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,711819725 | 885,479248 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,729600029 | 901,7350464 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,747379856 | 893,1287842 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 21,65 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 20,12 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,0 Mpa | | % Humedad: | |
| | | | | 8% | |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,0 Mpa | | Área de corte | |
| | | | | 1602,4 mm ² | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|---|----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1631 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 94,62 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,90 mm | PROBETA | TL-08 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 94,62 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1792,95 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,17 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2,556399927 | 947,6343994 | |
| 2 | 0,009795979 | 101,3618317 | 114 | 2,575195894 | 931,3786011 | |
| 3 | 0,017415986 | 93,71199036 | 115 | 2,59297596 | 880,6977539 | |
| 4 | 0,024020002 | 86,06190491 | 116 | 2,606691942 | 890,2601929 | |
| 5 | 0,031131968 | 71,7181778 | 117 | 2,624472008 | 881,6539917 | |
| 6 | 0,039259986 | 83,19330597 | 118 | 2,638695822 | 905,5598145 | |
| 7 | 0,052975968 | 101,3618317 | 119 | 2,656475887 | 919,9037476 | |
| 8 | 0,083455995 | 105,1868744 | 120 | 2,673747883 | 931,3786011 | |
| 9 | 0,112919972 | 116,6617584 | 121 | 2,705751762 | 951,4596558 | |
| 10 | 0,129684017 | 106,143074 | 122 | 2,723532066 | 956,2406616 | |
| 11 | 0,142383978 | 117,6179581 | 123 | 2,737756119 | 963,890686 | |
| 12 | 0,159655974 | 124,3115997 | 124 | 2,773823843 | 979,1903076 | |
| 13 | 0,195723996 | 113,7929153 | 125 | 2,79211174 | 999,2714233 | |
| 14 | 0,208932028 | 119,5303574 | 126 | 2,824115858 | 1022,221069 | |
| 15 | 0,226711974 | 130,0490417 | 127 | 2,855103836 | 1031,783569 | |
| 16 | 0,244999931 | 136,7426758 | 128 | 2,872883663 | 1051,864624 | |
| 17 | 0,293767974 | 161,6050873 | 129 | 2,891679869 | 1062,383179 | |
| 18 | 0,31154798 | 156,8238525 | 130 | 2,90539609 | 1070,032837 | |
| 19 | 0,325263963 | 160,6488953 | 131 | 2,922668085 | 1065,251831 | |
| 20 | 0,342536018 | 168,2987366 | 132 | 2,940955744 | 1090,113892 | |
| 21 | 0,379111991 | 175,9488068 | 133 | 2,959244118 | 1095,851563 | |
| 22 | 0,427879915 | 171,167572 | 134 | 2,972451792 | 1101,588745 | |
| 23 | 0,459375963 | 188,3798981 | 135 | 2,990740166 | 1110,194946 | |
| 24 | 0,494427965 | 196,9859314 | 136 | 3,022235975 | 1127,407471 | |
| 25 | 0,526431963 | 208,4608154 | 137 | 3,040523872 | 1142,707031 | |
| 26 | 0,543703959 | 203,6798096 | 138 | 3,058303938 | 1157,050415 | |
| 27 | 0,575708017 | 218,0232849 | 139 | 3,090815649 | 1175,219116 | |
| 28 | 0,624475942 | 230,4546051 | 140 | 3,108088121 | 1179,043945 | |


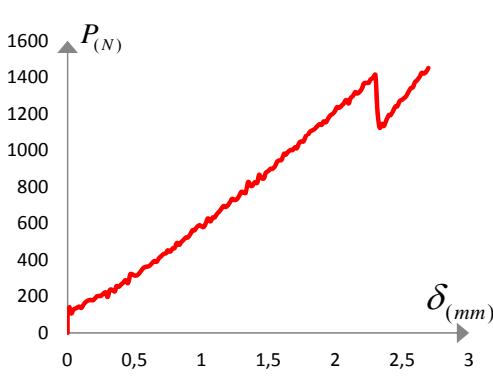

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,642256007 | 223,7607269 | 141 | 3,121803865 | 1187,650146 |
| 30 | 0,660035954 | 242,8856812 | 142 | 3,140092001 | 1194,343994 |
| 31 | 0,726583943 | 257,2291565 | 143 | 3,157872066 | 1203,906372 |
| 32 | 0,744364009 | 251,4917145 | 144 | 3,171588049 | 1213,468872 |
| 33 | 0,758079991 | 273,48526 | 145 | 3,189875946 | 1217,293579 |
| 34 | 0,775859938 | 279,2227173 | 146 | 3,221371994 | 1230,680908 |
| 35 | 0,843423948 | 291,6540222 | 147 | 3,239659653 | 1245,980957 |
| 36 | 0,860696063 | 284,0039368 | 148 | 3,257948027 | 1267,974365 |
| 37 | 0,877459989 | 292,6102295 | 149 | 3,271155701 | 1263,192871 |
| 38 | 0,892699943 | 285,9165955 | 150 | 3,289444075 | 1277,536377 |
| 39 | 0,909971938 | 310,7787476 | 151 | 3,320939884 | 1295,704956 |
| 40 | 0,927752004 | 319,3850098 | 152 | 3,339227781 | 1310,04834 |
| 41 | 0,977027998 | 331,8160706 | 153 | 3,357516155 | 1323,436035 |
| 42 | 0,99023591 | 342,3347473 | 154 | 3,389011965 | 1337,779419 |
| 43 | 1,025795922 | 365,2844849 | 155 | 3,407299862 | 1331,085693 |
| 44 | 1,043575988 | 356,6784668 | 156 | 3,420508013 | 1354,035278 |
| 45 | 1,075579867 | 369,1095276 | 157 | 3,456575975 | 1359,772949 |
| 46 | 1,106060014 | 389,1906738 | 158 | 3,470291958 | 1371,247681 |
| 47 | 1,142635927 | 363,3721008 | 159 | 3,50686799 | 1387,504028 |
| 48 | 1,160415993 | 373,8907776 | 160 | 3,523123846 | 1408,540771 |
| 49 | 1,177687988 | 389,1906738 | 161 | 3,538364038 | 1422,884644 |
| 50 | 1,191911922 | 396,8405151 | 162 | 3,569860086 | 1428,621826 |
| 51 | 1,209183917 | 392,0592651 | 163 | 3,588147984 | 1447,746582 |
| 52 | 1,226963863 | 406,4029846 | 164 | 3,606435642 | 1458,265259 |
| 53 | 1,241187916 | 410,2277832 | 165 | 3,624215946 | 1469,740112 |
| 54 | 1,257951961 | 398,7528992 | 166 | 3,63793169 | 1456,352905 |
| 55 | 1,276239977 | 415,96521 | 167 | 3,656219826 | 1478,346313 |
| 56 | 1,290464029 | 432,2213135 | 168 | 3,673491821 | 1493,645874 |
| 57 | 1,308243976 | 445,6088257 | 169 | 3,687208042 | 1498,427368 |
| 58 | 1,327039943 | 436,0463562 | 170 | 3,705495701 | 1507,033081 |
| 59 | 1,340247855 | 458,9960632 | 171 | 3,724292145 | 1527,114136 |
| 60 | 1,35802804 | 465,6899414 | 172 | 3,755788193 | 1546,238892 |
| 61 | 1,394096003 | 461,8648987 | 173 | 3,774075851 | 1556,757568 |
| 62 | 1,408319936 | 473,3397827 | 174 | 3,788299904 | 1568,2323 |
| 63 | 1,425591931 | 494,3771057 | 175 | 3,805571899 | 1575,882324 |
| 64 | 1,45759593 | 489,5958862 | 176 | 3,823860035 | 1579,707153 |
| 65 | 1,475883946 | 500,1145325 | 177 | 3,837067947 | 1592,138184 |
| 66 | 1,507379994 | 508,7205505 | 178 | 3,854847775 | 1624,650146 |
| 67 | 1,543956027 | 523,06427 | 179 | 3,872627602 | 1630,387817 |
| 68 | 1,557163939 | 539,3203735 | 180 | 3,903615818 | 1635,168701 |
| 69 | 1,574943886 | 534,5391235 | 181 | 3,921903954 | 1639,950195 |
| 70 | 1,593231902 | 566,0950928 | 182 | 3,940192089 | 1654,293579 |
| 71 | 1,606948004 | 561,3139038 | 183 | 3,971179829 | 1667,680786 |
| 72 | 1,624728069 | 569,920166 | 184 | 3,989467964 | 1674,374634 |
| 73 | 1,643015966 | 578,5261841 | 185 | 4,00673996 | 1690,630371 |
| 74 | 1,674003944 | 582,3511963 | 186 | 4,019947872 | 1715,49231 |
| 75 | 1,692799911 | 577,5699463 | 187 | 4,038236008 | 1730,792358 |
| 76 | 1,711087809 | 582,3511963 | 188 | 4,055508003 | 1726,010986 |
| 77 | 1,724295959 | 595,7384644 | 189 | 4,069223747 | 1719,317627 |
| 78 | 1,742583857 | 611,0383301 | 190 | 4,087004051 | 1749,917236 |
| 79 | 1,774079905 | 622,5131836 | 191 | 4,104783878 | 1744,179565 |
| 80 | 1,79236804 | 644,5067139 | 192 | 4,123072014 | 1764,26062 |
| 81 | 1,823864088 | 637,8131104 | 193 | 4,136279926 | 1778,603882 |
| 82 | 1,841643915 | 652,1567993 | 194 | 4,154059753 | 1772,866821 |
| 83 | 1,860439882 | 655,9815674 | 195 | 4,172347889 | 1792,947754 |
| 84 | 1,873648033 | 668,4128418 | 196 | 4,172347889 | 1792,947754 |
| 85 | 1,89193593 | 687,5375366 | 197 | | |
| 86 | 1,909715996 | 683,7125244 | 198 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|------------------------|-------|
| 87 | 1,941212044 | 704,7498169 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 1,990995989 | 722,9185181 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 2,008776054 | 739,1746216 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 2,040779934 | 744,9120483 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 2,072275982 | 767,8616943 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 2,108852015 | 774,5553589 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 2,140855894 | 782,2051392 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,15812789 | 786,9863892 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,171843872 | 807,0675049 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 2,190640078 | 810,8925171 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,207912073 | 814,7172852 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,22619997 | 833,8422241 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,240424023 | 847,2294312 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,276491985 | 858,7042847 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,289699898 | 865,3981323 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,307988033 | 861,5731201 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,32627593 | 875,9168091 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,357263908 | 893,1287842 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,375552044 | 912,2537231 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,389775858 | 922,7723389 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,407047853 | 903,6474609 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,424827919 | 920,8599243 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,456832037 | 931,3786011 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,475119934 | 946,6782227 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,488835917 | 954,3282471 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,524903879 | 960,0654297 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 13,89 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 12,45 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,2 Mpa | | % Humedad: | |
| | | | | 12% | |
| | | Área de corte | | 1494,0 mm ² | |
| | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|---|---|-------------|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1636 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 94,57 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,99 mm | PROBETA | TL-09 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 94,57 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1175,22 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,18 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2,297743816 | 723,8746948 |
| 2 | 0,000567962 | 103,274231 | 114 | 2,329747934 | 719,0935059 |
| 3 | 0,007679988 | 74,58702087 | 115 | 2,347528 | 745,8682251 |
| 4 | 0,013775964 | 85,10570526 | 116 | 2,430331964 | 760,2116699 |
| 5 | 0,021396 | 96,58058929 | 117 | 2,448111792 | 771,6865234 |
| 6 | 0,030031998 | 64,06832886 | 118 | 2,465892096 | 780,2927856 |
| 7 | 0,043747981 | 67,89337158 | 119 | 2,48011591 | 774,5553589 |
| 8 | 0,058987935 | 71,7181778 | 120 | 2,497895975 | 790,8114014 |
| 9 | 0,070671995 | 97,53678894 | 121 | 2,54818799 | 816,6299438 |
| 10 | 0,086927969 | 86,06190491 | 122 | 2,566475887 | 794,6364136 |
| 11 | 0,12096395 | 65,0245285 | 123 | 2,58069994 | 810,8925171 |
| 12 | 0,133663971 | 106,143074 | 124 | 2,597971935 | 767,8616943 |
| 13 | 0,169731994 | 120,486557 | 125 | 2,612195988 | 683,7125244 |
| 14 | 0,182939966 | 105,1868744 | 126 | 2,630484123 | 705,7059937 |
| 15 | 0,219007988 | 123,3554001 | 127 | 2,64826395 | 698,0562134 |
| 16 | 0,236787994 | 134,8302765 | 128 | 2,661979933 | 691,3625488 |
| 17 | 0,268283982 | 128,1366425 | 129 | 2,68026783 | 712,3998413 |
| 18 | 0,286063988 | 148,2175598 | 130 | 2,730559845 | 728,6559448 |
| 19 | 0,29927196 | 130,0490417 | 131 | 2,748339672 | 721,9620972 |
| 20 | 0,318067987 | 144,3927612 | 132 | 2,762055893 | 739,1746216 |
| 21 | 0,335847993 | 134,8302765 | 133 | 2,798631926 | 734,3933716 |
| 22 | 0,349055965 | 150,1302032 | 134 | 2,812347908 | 716,2246704 |
| 23 | 0,385123928 | 162,5612946 | 135 | 2,830635805 | 748,7368164 |
| 24 | 0,416619916 | 191,2484894 | 136 | 2,848415871 | 741,0869751 |
| 25 | 0,434399981 | 161,6050873 | 137 | 2,862639923 | 751,6056519 |
| 26 | 0,452179987 | 179,7736053 | 138 | 2,88041975 | 776,4677124 |
| 27 | 0,483675976 | 184,5548553 | 139 | 2,898707886 | 747,7806396 |
| 28 | 0,501963933 | 188,3798981 | 140 | 2,912931938 | 772,6429443 |


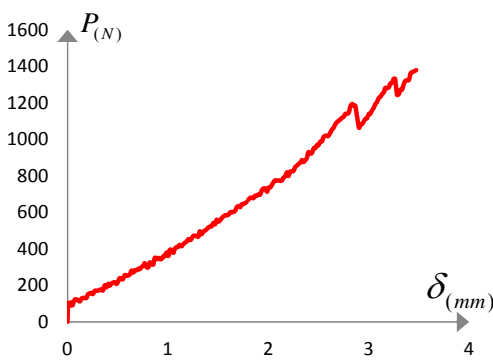

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,53295197 | 216,1108856 | 141 | 2,930203934 | 764,0366821 |
| 30 | 0,582735915 | 206,5484161 | 142 | 2,948999662 | 781,2489624 |
| 31 | 0,600515981 | 221,8483276 | 143 | 2,962715883 | 796,5488281 |
| 32 | 0,618803997 | 227,5857697 | 144 | 2,98049571 | 790,8114014 |
| 33 | 0,636075993 | 209,4172516 | 145 | 2,998784084 | 796,5488281 |
| 34 | 0,649791975 | 227,5857697 | 146 | 3,030787964 | 808,0236816 |
| 35 | 0,667572041 | 210,3734436 | 147 | 3,049075861 | 811,8486938 |
| 36 | 0,685859938 | 239,0606384 | 148 | 3,063299913 | 821,4111328 |
| 37 | 0,717355986 | 246,7104797 | 149 | 3,081079741 | 834,7984009 |
| 38 | 0,748851914 | 267,7478333 | 150 | 3,094795723 | 825,2359619 |
| 39 | 0,76663198 | 273,48526 | 151 | 3,113084097 | 834,7984009 |
| 40 | 0,784919877 | 263,9230347 | 152 | 3,149151821 | 868,2667236 |
| 41 | 0,802699943 | 271,572876 | 153 | 3,162867804 | 850,0982666 |
| 42 | 0,834195991 | 257,2291565 | 154 | 3,181155701 | 834,7984009 |
| 43 | 0,852484007 | 273,48526 | 155 | 3,199444075 | 840,5358276 |
| 44 | 0,866199989 | 264,8792419 | 156 | 3,213160057 | 850,0982666 |
| 45 | 0,883471985 | 278,26651 | 157 | 3,230939884 | 862,5292969 |
| 46 | 0,901759882 | 296,4352722 | 158 | 3,249227781 | 856,7918701 |
| 47 | 0,93325593 | 319,3850098 | 159 | 3,263451834 | 869,2229004 |
| 48 | 0,951035995 | 285,9165955 | 160 | 3,281231661 | 888,3478394 |
| 49 | 0,968815942 | 295,4788208 | 161 | 3,294947882 | 874,0041504 |
| 50 | 0,982531924 | 307,9101257 | 162 | 3,313235779 | 878,7854004 |
| 51 | 1,00031199 | 330,8598938 | 163 | 3,331016083 | 887,3916016 |
| 52 | 1,018600006 | 335,6411133 | 164 | 3,363019962 | 874,0041504 |
| 53 | 1,049587984 | 343,2909546 | 165 | 3,381815691 | 908,428894 |
| 54 | 1,067875881 | 370,0657349 | 166 | 3,395023842 | 903,6474609 |
| 55 | 1,086164017 | 337,5535278 | 167 | 3,413311739 | 907,4727173 |
| 56 | 1,118167896 | 361,4594727 | 168 | 3,431599874 | 916,0784912 |
| 57 | 1,132391949 | 356,6784668 | 169 | 3,463603992 | 944,7658081 |
| 58 | 1,150172014 | 370,0657349 | 170 | 3,495607872 | 949,546814 |
| 59 | 1,167951961 | 376,7593689 | 171 | 3,52710392 | 967,7155151 |
| 60 | 1,200464029 | 372,9345703 | 172 | 3,545391579 | 954,3282471 |
| 61 | 1,218243976 | 383,4530029 | 173 | 3,596191902 | 966,7592773 |
| 62 | 1,250756044 | 402,5779419 | 174 | 3,613971729 | 956,2406616 |
| 63 | 1,263963957 | 421,7026367 | 175 | 3,645467777 | 969,6278687 |
| 64 | 1,282251973 | 396,8405151 | 176 | 3,663755913 | 991,6213379 |
| 65 | 1,318319936 | 439,8713684 | 177 | 3,681027908 | 1009,790039 |
| 66 | 1,332543988 | 418,8340454 | 178 | 3,713539619 | 1005,009094 |
| 67 | 1,350832005 | 437,002533 | 179 | 3,730811615 | 993,5342407 |
| 68 | 1,382836003 | 458,9960632 | 180 | 3,744020004 | 982,0588989 |
| 69 | 1,40061583 | 443,696167 | 181 | 3,795835991 | 1009,790039 |
| 70 | 1,418903966 | 455,1712952 | 182 | 3,811075706 | 989,7089844 |
| 71 | 1,432111878 | 460,9087219 | 183 | 3,829363842 | 998,3152466 |
| 72 | 1,450907845 | 451,3462524 | 184 | 3,847144146 | 1014,571045 |
| 73 | 1,464623947 | 463,7773132 | 185 | 3,86085989 | 1018,396301 |
| 74 | 1,482403893 | 477,1648254 | 186 | 3,878640194 | 1023,177307 |
| 75 | 1,514408011 | 492,4644775 | 187 | 3,896927853 | 1033,695923 |
| 76 | 1,532695789 | 496,2894897 | 188 | 3,928423901 | 1059,514648 |
| 77 | 1,550983925 | 516,3706055 | 189 | 3,946203728 | 1044,2146 |
| 78 | 1,564699907 | 537,407959 | 190 | 3,963984032 | 1040,389771 |
| 79 | 1,582988043 | 542,1889648 | 191 | 3,977699776 | 1064,295654 |
| 80 | 1,60127594 | 536,4515381 | 192 | 3,99548008 | 1077,682861 |
| 81 | 1,614484091 | 510,6332092 | 193 | 4,013767738 | 1067,164185 |
| 82 | 1,651567955 | 541,2327271 | 194 | 4,031039734 | 1093,939087 |
| 83 | 1,682555933 | 546,9701538 | 195 | 4,044755955 | 1128,363647 |
| 84 | 1,696779985 | 550,7952271 | 196 | 4,063043613 | 1114,97644 |
| 85 | 1,715067883 | 565,138916 | 197 | 4,080823917 | 1101,588745 |
| 86 | 1,733356018 | 578,5261841 | 198 | 4,094539661 | 1094,895386 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|-------------|
| 87 | 1,746563931 | 563,2262573 | 199 | 4,112319965 | 1126,451294 |
| 88 | 1,765359898 | 605,3009033 | 200 | 4,130100269 | 1139,838501 |
| 89 | 1,783139963 | 609,1259155 | 201 | 4,179883976 | 1175,219116 |
| 90 | 1,832923908 | 624,4258423 | 202 | 4,179883976 | 1175,219116 |
| 91 | 1,865436096 | 614,8634033 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 1,883215923 | 570,8763428 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 1,90201189 | 596,6946411 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 1,915727873 | 582,3511963 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 1,933507938 | 598,6072998 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 1,966019888 | 615,8195801 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,001580019 | 609,1259155 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,015804071 | 619,6445923 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,033583899 | 644,5067139 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,047300119 | 636,8568726 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,065587778 | 630,163269 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,083875914 | 647,3755493 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,097591896 | 669,3690796 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,147375841 | 677,0188599 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,166172047 | 665,5440063 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,179379959 | 678,9312744 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,197668095 | 695,1873779 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,216464062 | 688,4937134 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,229671974 | 695,1873779 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,24796011 | 680,8439331 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,265739937 | 695,1873779 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,279963989 | 707,6186523 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 9,76 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 8,91 |
| τ_{\max} : ,8 Mpa | | Área de corte | | % Humedad: 10% | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | 1511,7 mm ² | | | |

| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---|----------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1637 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 92,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,63 mm | PROBETA | TL-10 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 92,15 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1449,66 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,70 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,799924002 | 1088,201538 |
| 2 | 0,000587986 | 116,6617584 | 114 | 1,813639984 | 1102,544922 |
| 3 | 0,010747955 | 130,0490417 | 115 | 1,83142005 | 1109,23877 |
| 4 | 0,014811978 | 139,6115265 | 116 | 1,849707947 | 1117,844971 |
| 5 | 0,022431955 | 110,9243164 | 117 | 1,863423929 | 1129,319824 |
| 6 | 0,030051992 | 106,143074 | 118 | 1,881712065 | 1141,750854 |
| 7 | 0,043767974 | 126,223999 | 119 | 1,899491892 | 1138,882202 |
| 8 | 0,058499978 | 132,9178772 | 120 | 1,913715944 | 1157,050415 |
| 9 | 0,074248002 | 138,6553192 | 121 | 1,931495771 | 1153,225708 |
| 10 | 0,086947963 | 143,4365692 | 122 | 1,949783907 | 1176,175293 |
| 11 | 0,103712008 | 136,7426758 | 123 | 1,963499889 | 1190,519165 |
| 12 | 0,120475993 | 155,8676453 | 124 | 1,981788025 | 1199,125 |
| 13 | 0,134191976 | 167,3425293 | 125 | 2,000075922 | 1216,337402 |
| 14 | 0,150955961 | 175,9488068 | 126 | 2,013791904 | 1235,46228 |
| 15 | 0,169243917 | 179,7736053 | 127 | 2,03157197 | 1232,593262 |
| 16 | 0,187531993 | 177,8612061 | 128 | 2,050367937 | 1245,980957 |
| 17 | 0,200739965 | 184,5548553 | 129 | 2,063576088 | 1255,542847 |
| 18 | 0,218011901 | 198,8985748 | 130 | 2,081863747 | 1274,667725 |
| 19 | 0,236807988 | 201,7671661 | 131 | 2,100151882 | 1255,542847 |
| 20 | 0,249507949 | 201,7671661 | 132 | 2,113868103 | 1283,273926 |
| 21 | 0,267287955 | 214,1984863 | 133 | 2,13164793 | 1296,661133 |
| 22 | 0,286083922 | 220,8921356 | 134 | 2,149936066 | 1317,698486 |
| 23 | 0,299291954 | 196,0297241 | 135 | 2,16365181 | 1310,04834 |
| 24 | 0,31656395 | 234,2794037 | 136 | 2,181431875 | 1318,654663 |
| 25 | 0,334852026 | 235,235611 | 137 | 2,200227842 | 1337,779419 |
| 26 | 0,353139982 | 226,6295624 | 138 | 2,213944063 | 1364,553833 |
| 27 | 0,366347895 | 255,3167572 | 139 | 2,23172389 | 1368,37915 |
| 28 | 0,38412796 | 252,4481659 | 140 | 2,250519857 | 1369,335327 |


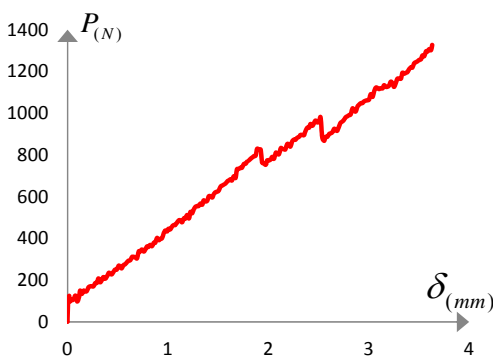

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,402415977 | 265,8354492 | 141 | 2,26372777 | 1386,547363 |
| 30 | 0,416131959 | 274,4417114 | 142 | 2,281508074 | 1395,153564 |
| 31 | 0,433403955 | 287,8289795 | 143 | 2,300811872 | 1411,40979 |
| 32 | 0,451691971 | 272,5290833 | 144 | 2,314528093 | 1224,943726 |
| 33 | 0,469471917 | 320,341217 | 145 | 2,33129178 | 1124,53833 |
| 34 | 0,482679949 | 320,341217 | 146 | 2,350596056 | 1143,663208 |
| 35 | 0,501475916 | 313,647583 | 147 | 2,363295898 | 1132,188354 |
| 36 | 0,518747911 | 314,6037598 | 148 | 2,382091866 | 1163,744263 |
| 37 | 0,531956062 | 322,2536011 | 149 | 2,400380001 | 1191,475464 |
| 38 | 0,550243959 | 339,4659119 | 150 | 2,413587914 | 1191,475464 |
| 39 | 0,568531976 | 355,7220154 | 151 | 2,431876049 | 1213,468872 |
| 40 | 0,585803971 | 361,4594727 | 152 | 2,450163946 | 1239,287109 |
| 41 | 0,599519954 | 362,4158936 | 153 | 2,463879929 | 1240,243286 |
| 42 | 0,617300019 | 370,0657349 | 154 | 2,481659756 | 1267,974365 |
| 43 | 0,635587916 | 384,4094543 | 155 | 2,500455723 | 1276,580078 |
| 44 | 0,648795948 | 393,0154724 | 156 | 2,514171944 | 1284,230225 |
| 45 | 0,666067944 | 389,1906738 | 157 | 2,531951771 | 1297,617432 |
| 46 | 0,68435596 | 409,2715759 | 158 | 2,550239906 | 1322,479858 |
| 47 | 0,703152046 | 421,7026367 | 159 | 2,564463959 | 1338,735718 |
| 48 | 0,716868029 | 431,2651062 | 160 | 2,581735954 | 1345,429565 |
| 49 | 0,735663996 | 436,0463562 | 161 | 2,595451937 | 1371,247681 |
| 50 | 0,748871908 | 451,3462524 | 162 | 2,613739834 | 1384,634888 |
| 51 | 0,767159925 | 444,6526184 | 163 | 2,632027969 | 1402,803589 |
| 52 | 0,785447941 | 461,8648987 | 164 | 2,645743713 | 1422,884644 |
| 53 | 0,799671993 | 463,7773132 | 165 | 2,664032087 | 1420,015503 |
| 54 | 0,816943989 | 491,5082703 | 166 | 2,681811914 | 1431,490845 |
| 55 | 0,835232005 | 481,9458008 | 167 | 2,696035967 | 1449,659058 |
| 56 | 0,849455938 | 496,2894897 | 168 | | |
| 57 | 0,866727934 | 508,7205505 | 169 | | |
| 58 | 0,885523901 | 522,1080933 | 170 | | |
| 59 | 0,899239883 | 522,1080933 | 171 | | |
| 60 | 0,917019949 | 539,3203735 | 172 | | |
| 61 | 0,935307965 | 562,2700806 | 173 | | |
| 62 | 0,949023948 | 561,3139038 | 174 | | |
| 63 | 0,967312083 | 579,4823608 | 175 | | |
| 64 | 0,985599861 | 589,0447998 | 176 | | |
| 65 | 0,999315963 | 583,307373 | 177 | | |
| 66 | 1,017603979 | 579,4823608 | 178 | | |
| 67 | 1,035383925 | 603,3884888 | 179 | | |
| 68 | 1,049100027 | 626,3382568 | 180 | | |
| 69 | 1,067387924 | 610,0821533 | 181 | | |
| 70 | 1,08516799 | 631,1194458 | 182 | | |
| 71 | 1,099392042 | 632,0756836 | 183 | | |
| 72 | 1,117171869 | 651,2003174 | 184 | | |
| 73 | 1,134952054 | 664,5878296 | 185 | | |
| 74 | 1,149176106 | 678,9312744 | 186 | | |
| 75 | 1,166955934 | 694,2311401 | 187 | | |
| 76 | 1,180671916 | 688,4937134 | 188 | | |
| 77 | 1,198959932 | 699,0123901 | 189 | | |
| 78 | 1,217247949 | 719,0935059 | 190 | | |
| 79 | 1,230455861 | 733,4369507 | 191 | | |
| 80 | 1,249251828 | 726,7432861 | 192 | | |
| 81 | 1,268047915 | 733,4369507 | 193 | | |
| 82 | 1,281256065 | 748,7368164 | 194 | | |
| 83 | 1,299035892 | 771,6865234 | 195 | | |
| 84 | 1,317324028 | 766,9055176 | 196 | | |
| 85 | 1,331547961 | 766,9055176 | 197 | | |
| 86 | 1,349327908 | 825,2359619 | 198 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|------------------------|-------|
| 87 | 1,367616043 | 806,1112671 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 1,381332026 | 805,1550903 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 1,399111853 | 824,2797241 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 1,417399988 | 821,4111328 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 1,431115971 | 864,4417114 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 1,449403868 | 847,2294312 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 1,467692003 | 846,2732544 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 1,480899916 | 874,9603271 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 1,499695883 | 885,479248 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 1,517475948 | 897,9102783 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 1,531191931 | 897,9102783 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 1,549480066 | 911,2974854 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 1,567767963 | 938,0719604 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 1,581483946 | 943,8096313 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 1,599771843 | 947,6343994 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 1,617551908 | 980,1465454 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 1,631267891 | 975,3655396 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 1,649047956 | 991,6213379 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 1,667843924 | 1001,183777 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 1,681052074 | 1000,2276 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 1,699339972 | 1015,52771 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 1,713055954 | 1010,746277 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 1,73134409 | 1040,389771 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 1,749631987 | 1048,039307 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 1,762839899 | 1048,039307 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,781128035 | 1077,682861 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 11,15 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 10,22 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,0 Mpa | | % Humedad: | |
| | | | | 9% | |
| | | Área de corte | | 1406,2 mm ² | |
| | | | | | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|--|--|--|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1638 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 95,61 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,90 mm | PROBETA | TL-11 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 95,61 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1377,94 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 3,47 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,801671839 | 668,4128418 | |
| 2 | 0,004368013 | 103,274231 | 114 | 1,819959974 | 678,9312744 | |
| 3 | 0,01198799 | 92,75554657 | 115 | 1,838247871 | 678,9312744 | |
| 4 | 0,018591976 | 100,405632 | 116 | 1,851456022 | 677,0188599 | |
| 5 | 0,024180001 | 87,9743042 | 117 | 1,869743919 | 690,4063721 | |
| 6 | 0,034848011 | 106,143074 | 118 | 1,883459902 | 689,4499512 | |
| 7 | 0,049071974 | 89,88694763 | 119 | 1,901239967 | 697,0999756 | |
| 8 | 0,060247993 | 108,0554733 | 120 | 1,919528103 | 697,0999756 | |
| 9 | 0,075996017 | 123,3554001 | 121 | 1,93730793 | 721,9620972 | |
| 10 | 0,092759973 | 119,5303574 | 122 | 1,951023912 | 729,6121216 | |
| 11 | 0,105459964 | 119,5303574 | 123 | 1,96931181 | 729,6121216 | |
| 12 | 0,12273196 | 111,8805161 | 124 | 1,988107777 | 712,3998413 | |
| 13 | 0,140003955 | 127,1804428 | 125 | 2,000807858 | 733,4369507 | |
| 14 | 0,153719997 | 131,0052338 | 126 | 2,019603825 | 736,3057861 | |
| 15 | 0,172008014 | 131,0052338 | 127 | 2,03738389 | 750,6494751 | |
| 16 | 0,189280009 | 131,0052338 | 128 | 2,050591803 | 763,0805054 | |
| 17 | 0,202995992 | 150,1302032 | 129 | 2,069388008 | 774,5553589 | |
| 18 | 0,221284008 | 155,8676453 | 130 | 2,087168074 | 772,6429443 | |
| 19 | 0,239571965 | 157,7800446 | 131 | 2,100375986 | 774,5553589 | |
| 20 | 0,252779996 | 152,0426025 | 132 | 2,118664122 | 771,6865234 | |
| 21 | 0,271067953 | 169,2549286 | 133 | 2,13695178 | 774,5553589 | |
| 22 | 0,289355969 | 170,2111206 | 134 | 2,150159931 | 787,9425659 | |
| 23 | 0,302564001 | 170,2111206 | 135 | 2,168447828 | 797,5050049 | |
| 24 | 0,321360028 | 175,9488068 | 136 | 2,187243795 | 818,5423584 | |
| 25 | 0,339139974 | 176,905014 | 137 | 2,199943876 | 798,4612427 | |
| 26 | 0,352855957 | 172,123764 | 138 | 2,218232012 | 821,4111328 | |
| 27 | 0,371143973 | 199,8547668 | 139 | 2,236519909 | 825,2359619 | |
| 28 | 0,388923979 | 189,3360901 | 140 | 2,249727821 | 825,2359619 | |


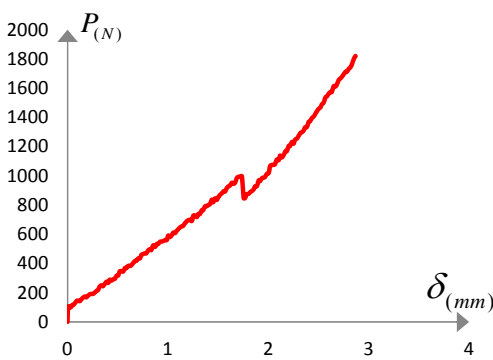

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,406703985 | 207,5046082 | 141 | 2,268015957 | 847,2294312 |
| 30 | 0,420419967 | 197,9423676 | 142 | 2,286304092 | 855,8356934 |
| 31 | 0,438708043 | 209,4172516 | 143 | 2,300019836 | 863,4855347 |
| 32 | 0,45648793 | 215,1546936 | 144 | 2,317799902 | 871,1355591 |
| 33 | 0,470203912 | 216,1108856 | 145 | 2,336087799 | 885,479248 |
| 34 | 0,488491988 | 207,5046082 | 146 | 2,34980402 | 874,9603271 |
| 35 | 0,501699901 | 218,0232849 | 147 | 2,367583847 | 883,5663452 |
| 36 | 0,519479966 | 239,0606384 | 148 | 2,385871983 | 898,8664551 |
| 37 | 0,538783944 | 233,3232117 | 149 | 2,399079895 | 928,5100098 |
| 38 | 0,551483965 | 233,3232117 | 150 | 2,417368031 | 920,8599243 |
| 39 | 0,569771922 | 255,3167572 | 151 | 2,436163998 | 925,6409302 |
| 40 | 0,588568008 | 251,4917145 | 152 | 2,452927923 | 950,503479 |
| 41 | 0,60126791 | 253,4043579 | 153 | 2,467659807 | 950,503479 |
| 42 | 0,619555926 | 259,1418152 | 154 | 2,485947943 | 967,7155151 |
| 43 | 0,638352013 | 280,1791382 | 155 | 2,499155855 | 966,7592773 |
| 44 | 0,655624008 | 269,6604919 | 156 | 2,517443991 | 985,8842163 |
| 45 | 0,669339871 | 282,0915527 | 157 | 2,535223818 | 988,7527466 |
| 46 | 0,687628007 | 282,0915527 | 158 | 2,54944787 | 1010,746277 |
| 47 | 0,705407953 | 290,6978149 | 159 | 2,567227936 | 1018,396301 |
| 48 | 0,719123936 | 287,8289795 | 160 | 2,585008001 | 1017,440125 |
| 49 | 0,737411952 | 299,3038635 | 161 | 2,598723984 | 1017,440125 |
| 50 | 0,755699968 | 307,9101257 | 162 | 2,616503811 | 1033,695923 |
| 51 | 0,768907881 | 320,341217 | 163 | 2,635300016 | 1052,820801 |
| 52 | 0,787196016 | 299,3038635 | 164 | 2,648507929 | 1060,470825 |
| 53 | 0,805483913 | 299,3038635 | 165 | 2,666795826 | 1080,551392 |
| 54 | 0,819200015 | 325,1224365 | 166 | 2,685083961 | 1092,98291 |
| 55 | 0,837487912 | 315,559967 | 167 | 2,702863789 | 1101,588745 |
| 56 | 0,855267978 | 314,6037598 | 168 | 2,716580009 | 1107,326416 |
| 57 | 0,86949203 | 349,9845886 | 169 | 2,734867907 | 1116,888794 |
| 58 | 0,887779927 | 343,2909546 | 170 | 2,752647972 | 1123,582153 |
| 59 | 0,905051923 | 349,9845886 | 171 | 2,766363955 | 1137,926025 |
| 60 | 0,918259954 | 343,2909546 | 172 | 2,78414402 | 1138,882202 |
| 61 | 0,937055922 | 344,2471619 | 173 | 2,802431679 | 1145,575562 |
| 62 | 0,954835987 | 359,5470581 | 174 | 2,8161479 | 1177,13147 |
| 63 | 0,9680439 | 359,5470581 | 175 | 2,834436035 | 1192,431641 |
| 64 | 0,986839986 | 378,6719971 | 176 | 2,852216101 | 1182,869141 |
| 65 | 1,004619932 | 360,5032654 | 177 | 2,866439915 | 1182,869141 |
| 66 | 1,017827964 | 393,0154724 | 178 | 2,885235882 | 1121,6698 |
| 67 | 1,036623931 | 393,0154724 | 179 | 2,903015709 | 1063,339478 |
| 68 | 1,054403996 | 377,7155762 | 180 | 2,91622386 | 1079,595215 |
| 69 | 1,067611909 | 398,7528992 | 181 | 2,934003925 | 1082,464355 |
| 70 | 1,086407876 | 409,2715759 | 182 | 2,951783752 | 1097,763916 |
| 71 | 1,104696012 | 411,1842041 | 183 | 2,966007805 | 1111,151123 |
| 72 | 1,117395973 | 420,7464294 | 184 | 2,983788109 | 1114,97644 |
| 73 | 1,13619194 | 414,0527954 | 185 | 3,001567936 | 1137,926025 |
| 74 | 1,153972006 | 425,5276794 | 186 | 3,015791988 | 1137,926025 |
| 75 | 1,167687988 | 432,2213135 | 187 | 3,033571815 | 1157,050415 |
| 76 | 1,185467935 | 438,9151917 | 188 | 3,051351881 | 1172,350586 |
| 77 | 1,204263902 | 452,3024292 | 189 | 3,065067863 | 1190,519165 |
| 78 | 1,222043967 | 447,5212097 | 190 | 3,083355761 | 1203,906372 |
| 79 | 1,235251999 | 454,2148438 | 191 | 3,101643896 | 1225,899902 |
| 80 | 1,253540015 | 470,4709473 | 192 | 3,119931793 | 1233,549438 |
| 81 | 1,266747928 | 471,4273682 | 193 | 3,133648014 | 1246,937134 |
| 82 | 1,285543895 | 469,51474 | 194 | 3,15092001 | 1256,499512 |
| 83 | 1,303831911 | 466,6461487 | 195 | 3,164635992 | 1279,449219 |
| 84 | 1,317548013 | 495,333313 | 196 | 3,182923889 | 1279,449219 |
| 85 | 1,33583591 | 480,0334167 | 197 | 3,201211786 | 1284,230225 |
| 86 | 1,353615975 | 494,3771057 | 198 | 3,214927769 | 1303,35498 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|-------------|
| 87 | 1,367331958 | 499,1583557 | 199 | 3,232707834 | 1309,092163 |
| 88 | 1,385112023 | 505,8519592 | 200 | 3,250488138 | 1330,129395 |
| 89 | 1,40390799 | 516,3706055 | 201 | 3,263695812 | 1329,173218 |
| 90 | 1,417115903 | 521,1518555 | 202 | 3,282999849 | 1243,111816 |
| 91 | 1,435404038 | 523,06427 | 203 | 3,300779915 | 1246,937134 |
| 92 | 1,453692055 | 541,2327271 | 204 | 3,318559742 | 1271,799194 |
| 93 | 1,471472001 | 534,5391235 | 205 | 3,332783794 | 1271,799194 |
| 94 | 1,485187984 | 558,4450684 | 206 | 3,35107193 | 1303,35498 |
| 95 | 1,50296793 | 548,8828125 | 207 | 3,368343925 | 1320,567017 |
| 96 | 1,520747876 | 555,5764771 | 208 | 3,382567978 | 1321,523193 |
| 97 | 1,534971929 | 567,0513306 | 209 | 3,400855875 | 1324,392334 |
| 98 | 1,552751994 | 576,6137695 | 210 | 3,418127871 | 1360,729126 |
| 99 | 1,571039891 | 583,307373 | 211 | 3,432351923 | 1366,466797 |
| 100 | 1,584755993 | 583,307373 | 212 | 3,45013175 | 1371,247681 |
| 101 | 1,60253582 | 586,1762085 | 213 | 3,4729918 | 1377,941528 |
| 102 | 1,620823956 | 599,5634766 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 1,634031868 | 599,5634766 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 1,652320004 | 602,432312 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 1,670607901 | 608,1697388 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 1,684323883 | 626,3382568 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 1,702103949 | 633,0318604 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 1,719883776 | 628,2506104 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 1,734107828 | 642,5942993 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 1,751888132 | 644,5067139 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 1,770175791 | 650,2441406 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,783383942 | 655,0253906 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 4,36 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,813 |
| τ_{\max} : ,8 Mpa | | Área de corte | | % Humedad: 14% | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | 1700,9 mm ² | | | |

| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---|----------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1639 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 97,42 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,17 mm | PROBETA | TL-12 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 97,42 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1326,30 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,63 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,806235943 | 772,6429443 |
| 2 | 0,006899986 | 104,2304306 | 114 | 1,824524078 | 781,2489624 |
| 3 | 0,016552005 | 124,3115997 | 115 | 1,842811975 | 787,9425659 |
| 4 | 0,02214 | 98,49298859 | 116 | 1,856527958 | 793,6799927 |
| 5 | 0,027727995 | 98,49298859 | 117 | 1,874308023 | 796,5488281 |
| 6 | 0,038903985 | 107,0992737 | 118 | 1,888024006 | 828,1047974 |
| 7 | 0,052620027 | 104,2304306 | 119 | 1,906311903 | 825,2359619 |
| 8 | 0,063796017 | 111,8805161 | 120 | 1,924600039 | 824,2797241 |
| 9 | 0,079543982 | 125,2677994 | 121 | 1,937807951 | 764,0366821 |
| 10 | 0,096308026 | 97,53678894 | 122 | 1,956096087 | 759,2554321 |
| 11 | 0,113071952 | 115,7055588 | 123 | 1,974892054 | 752,5618286 |
| 12 | 0,125263963 | 149,1740112 | 124 | 1,988099966 | 772,6429443 |
| 13 | 0,142536018 | 133,8740845 | 125 | 2,006387863 | 772,6429443 |
| 14 | 0,160315964 | 149,1740112 | 126 | 2,025184069 | 778,3803711 |
| 15 | 0,173523996 | 145,3489685 | 127 | 2,038391981 | 789,8552246 |
| 16 | 0,191811953 | 147,2613678 | 128 | 2,056679878 | 781,2489624 |
| 17 | 0,209592018 | 165,43013 | 129 | 2,074968014 | 809,9360962 |
| 18 | 0,226863954 | 170,2111206 | 130 | 2,088175926 | 806,1112671 |
| 19 | 0,240579937 | 170,2111206 | 131 | 2,106464062 | 803,2424316 |
| 20 | 0,258868012 | 170,2111206 | 132 | 2,124751959 | 831,9295654 |
| 21 | 0,276140008 | 185,5110474 | 133 | 2,138467941 | 829,0609741 |
| 22 | 0,294427965 | 187,4236908 | 134 | 2,156756077 | 826,1921387 |
| 23 | 0,307635996 | 207,5046082 | 135 | 2,170471821 | 826,1921387 |
| 24 | 0,324907992 | 189,3360901 | 136 | 2,188251886 | 851,0544434 |
| 25 | 0,343195949 | 200,8109741 | 137 | 2,206539783 | 849,1420898 |
| 26 | 0,356911991 | 214,1984863 | 138 | 2,220256004 | 839,5796509 |
| 27 | 0,374691937 | 206,5484161 | 139 | 2,238543901 | 864,4417114 |
| 28 | 0,392471943 | 217,0670929 | 140 | 2,256832037 | 873,0479736 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,410759959 | 234,2794037 | 141 | 2,270547781 | 872,0917358 |
| 30 | 0,423967991 | 231,4108124 | 142 | 2,288835917 | 881,6539917 |
| 31 | 0,441747937 | 227,5857697 | 143 | 2,306615982 | 886,4354248 |
| 32 | 0,460035954 | 240,9730377 | 144 | 2,320331964 | 895,041687 |
| 33 | 0,473243985 | 249,5793152 | 145 | 2,3386201 | 895,041687 |
| 34 | 0,491024051 | 250,5355225 | 146 | 2,356907759 | 895,041687 |
| 35 | 0,509311948 | 268,7042847 | 147 | 2,37011591 | 913,2098999 |
| 36 | 0,526583943 | 262,9665833 | 148 | 2,388403807 | 929,4661865 |
| 37 | 0,539791975 | 256,2729492 | 149 | 2,407200012 | 930,4224243 |
| 38 | 0,558079991 | 271,572876 | 150 | 2,420915995 | 947,6343994 |
| 39 | 0,575859938 | 276,354126 | 151 | 2,439203892 | 939,0286255 |
| 40 | 0,594147954 | 286,8728027 | 152 | 2,456983957 | 953,3720703 |
| 41 | 0,607355986 | 292,6102295 | 153 | 2,47069994 | 963,890686 |
| 42 | 0,625644002 | 295,4788208 | 154 | 2,488988075 | 955,2844849 |
| 43 | 0,642915998 | 310,7787476 | 155 | 2,506767902 | 960,0654297 |
| 44 | 0,65663198 | 310,7787476 | 156 | 2,520991955 | 979,1903076 |
| 45 | 0,674412045 | 309,8225403 | 157 | 2,53826395 | 880,6977539 |
| 46 | 0,692191873 | 304,0851135 | 158 | 2,557059917 | 867,3105469 |
| 47 | 0,709971938 | 337,5535278 | 159 | 2,5707759 | 885,479248 |
| 48 | 0,72317997 | 336,5973206 | 160 | 2,588555965 | 886,4354248 |
| 49 | 0,741467986 | 346,15979 | 161 | 2,606843863 | 899,8226929 |
| 50 | 0,759756002 | 336,5973206 | 162 | 2,621067677 | 902,6912231 |
| 51 | 0,772455964 | 344,2471619 | 163 | 2,63884798 | 908,428894 |
| 52 | 0,79074398 | 360,5032654 | 164 | 2,657135878 | 924,6847534 |
| 53 | 0,804968033 | 358,5908508 | 165 | 2,670852098 | 917,991394 |
| 54 | 0,82325593 | 368,1533508 | 166 | 2,688631926 | 916,0784912 |
| 55 | 0,841543946 | 362,4158936 | 167 | 2,707428131 | 939,9848633 |
| 56 | 0,859831963 | 378,6719971 | 168 | 2,720635805 | 953,3720703 |
| 57 | 0,873547945 | 378,6719971 | 169 | 2,738923702 | 960,0654297 |
| 58 | 0,891327891 | 401,6217346 | 170 | 2,752639923 | 966,7592773 |
| 59 | 0,910123978 | 391,1030884 | 171 | 2,77143589 | 980,1465454 |
| 60 | 0,923332009 | 396,8405151 | 172 | 2,789215956 | 984,9279785 |
| 61 | 0,941620026 | 400,6655579 | 173 | 2,802931938 | 989,7089844 |
| 62 | 0,958892021 | 424,5714722 | 174 | 2,821219835 | 993,5342407 |
| 63 | 0,973115954 | 437,002533 | 175 | 2,838999662 | 1022,221069 |
| 64 | 0,991911922 | 433,1777649 | 176 | 2,853223715 | 1013,614807 |
| 65 | 1,005627904 | 445,6088257 | 177 | 2,871004019 | 1007,877686 |
| 66 | 1,023407969 | 442,7399902 | 178 | 2,889291916 | 1031,783569 |
| 67 | 1,041695986 | 457,0836792 | 179 | 2,903007898 | 1039,433594 |
| 68 | 1,059983883 | 463,7773132 | 180 | 2,920787964 | 1047,08313 |
| 69 | 1,073699985 | 463,7773132 | 181 | 2,939075861 | 1048,039307 |
| 70 | 1,091988001 | 476,208374 | 182 | 2,953299913 | 1055,689331 |
| 71 | 1,110275898 | 486,7270508 | 183 | 2,971079741 | 1059,514648 |
| 72 | 1,123992 | 485,7708435 | 184 | 2,989367876 | 1061,427002 |
| 73 | 1,141771827 | 477,1648254 | 185 | 3,003591928 | 1064,295654 |
| 74 | 1,160059962 | 496,2894897 | 186 | 3,020863924 | 1090,113892 |
| 75 | 1,173775945 | 494,3771057 | 187 | 3,039151821 | 1077,682861 |
| 76 | 1,19206408 | 511,589386 | 188 | 3,053375874 | 1102,544922 |
| 77 | 1,209843907 | 495,333313 | 189 | 3,071155701 | 1121,6698 |
| 78 | 1,22406796 | 525,9331055 | 190 | 3,089444075 | 1119,757324 |
| 79 | 1,241847906 | 520,1954346 | 191 | 3,103160057 | 1114,97644 |
| 80 | 1,256071959 | 537,407959 | 192 | 3,121447954 | 1118,801147 |
| 81 | 1,273852024 | 550,7952271 | 193 | 3,139227781 | 1118,801147 |
| 82 | 1,292139921 | 554,6202393 | 194 | 3,152944002 | 1133,144653 |
| 83 | 1,305348072 | 554,6202393 | 195 | 3,171740208 | 1125,494995 |
| 84 | 1,32363585 | 566,0950928 | 196 | 3,189520035 | 1126,451294 |
| 85 | 1,342431817 | 561,3139038 | 197 | 3,203744087 | 1132,188354 |
| 86 | 1,355639968 | 581,3950195 | 198 | 3,221016083 | 1150,357056 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|-------------|
| 87 | 1,373927865 | 576,6137695 | 199 | 3,239811811 | 1140,794678 |
| 88 | 1,392215881 | 580,4385376 | 200 | 3,253019962 | 1125,494995 |
| 89 | 1,405931983 | 600,5196533 | 201 | 3,271307859 | 1144,619385 |
| 90 | 1,424219999 | 601,4758911 | 202 | 3,285023842 | 1163,744263 |
| 91 | 1,442507896 | 595,7384644 | 203 | 3,304327879 | 1165,656738 |
| 92 | 1,456223879 | 611,0383301 | 204 | 3,322615776 | 1165,656738 |
| 93 | 1,474003944 | 620,6008301 | 205 | 3,335823927 | 1192,431641 |
| 94 | 1,49178401 | 623,4694214 | 206 | 3,354111824 | 1188,606323 |
| 95 | 1,506008062 | 628,2506104 | 207 | 3,372400198 | 1193,387817 |
| 96 | 1,524295959 | 647,3755493 | 208 | 3,386115704 | 1196,256348 |
| 97 | 1,542076025 | 653,1129761 | 209 | 3,403896008 | 1210,599731 |
| 98 | 1,555791769 | 656,9377441 | 210 | 3,422184143 | 1219,206055 |
| 99 | 1,574079905 | 662,675415 | 211 | 3,435899887 | 1218,249878 |
| 100 | 1,59236804 | 673,1938477 | 212 | 3,453679714 | 1238,330933 |
| 101 | 1,606083784 | 677,0188599 | 213 | 3,472475681 | 1244,068115 |
| 102 | 1,62437192 | 682,7562866 | 214 | 3,485684071 | 1247,893311 |
| 103 | 1,637579832 | 677,0188599 | 215 | 3,503971729 | 1254,58667 |
| 104 | 1,656376038 | 697,0999756 | 216 | 3,522259865 | 1258,411987 |
| 105 | 1,674155865 | 689,4499512 | 217 | 3,535467777 | 1275,623901 |
| 106 | 1,687872086 | 730,5683594 | 218 | 3,553755913 | 1272,755371 |
| 107 | 1,706159983 | 732,4807129 | 219 | 3,57153574 | 1295,704956 |
| 108 | 1,723940048 | 738,2181396 | 220 | 3,585759792 | 1294,748779 |
| 109 | 1,738164101 | 738,2181396 | 221 | 3,603539619 | 1306,223633 |
| 110 | 1,755943928 | 755,4304199 | 222 | 3,621319923 | 1301,442627 |
| 111 | 1,774232063 | 757,3430786 | 223 | 3,633003864 | 1326,304688 |
| 112 | 1,787439976 | 766,9055176 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 98,9 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 89,3 |
| τ_{\max} : ,7 Mpa | | Área de corte | | % Humedad: 11% | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1640 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 95,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,58 mm | PROBETA | TL-13 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 95,15 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1818,77 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,87 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,804896078 | 875,9168091 | |
| 2 | 0,004543982 | 103,274231 | 114 | 1,818611822 | 886,4354248 | |
| 3 | 0,012163959 | 94,66819 | 115 | 1,836899958 | 895,041687 | |
| 4 | 0,018767974 | 105,1868744 | 116 | 1,854679785 | 906,5165405 | |
| 5 | 0,026388011 | 99,44943237 | 117 | 1,868396006 | 926,5971069 | |
| 6 | 0,034515998 | 100,405632 | 118 | 1,886175833 | 928,5100098 | |
| 7 | 0,048739991 | 115,7055588 | 119 | 1,904463968 | 967,7155151 | |
| 8 | 0,059915981 | 115,7055588 | 120 | 1,917671881 | 962,9345093 | |
| 9 | 0,075155995 | 129,0928345 | 121 | 1,935960016 | 982,0588989 | |
| 10 | 0,09191998 | 143,4365692 | 122 | 1,954247913 | 986,8403931 | |
| 11 | 0,108684025 | 144,3927612 | 123 | 1,967963896 | 991,6213379 | |
| 12 | 0,121383986 | 141,5239258 | 124 | 1,985743961 | 1012,65863 | |
| 13 | 0,138147972 | 153,955246 | 125 | 2,004032097 | 1018,396301 | |
| 14 | 0,155928037 | 166,3863373 | 126 | 2,017747841 | 1065,251831 | |
| 15 | 0,173708043 | 173,0799713 | 127 | 2,035527906 | 1073,858032 | |
| 16 | 0,187424026 | 167,3425293 | 128 | 2,053815804 | 1073,858032 | |
| 17 | 0,205203912 | 178,8174133 | 129 | 2,067532024 | 1079,595215 | |
| 18 | 0,222983978 | 189,3360901 | 130 | 2,085311852 | 1110,194946 | |
| 19 | 0,240763984 | 191,2484894 | 131 | 2,103599987 | 1106,370117 | |
| 20 | 0,254987977 | 191,2484894 | 132 | 2,117315969 | 1136,969849 | |
| 21 | 0,272259972 | 200,8109741 | 133 | 2,135603867 | 1125,494995 | |
| 22 | 0,290039978 | 212,2858429 | 134 | 2,153383932 | 1141,750854 | |
| 23 | 0,30375596 | 217,0670929 | 135 | 2,172179899 | 1168,525757 | |
| 24 | 0,321027956 | 241,9294891 | 136 | 2,185387812 | 1168,525757 | |
| 25 | 0,339315972 | 249,5793152 | 137 | 2,203167877 | 1202,950195 | |
| 26 | 0,353031955 | 243,8418884 | 138 | 2,21688386 | 1202,950195 | |
| 27 | 0,37030395 | 258,1856079 | 139 | 2,235171995 | 1229,724609 | |
| 28 | 0,389099917 | 274,4417114 | 140 | 2,252443991 | 1219,206055 | |

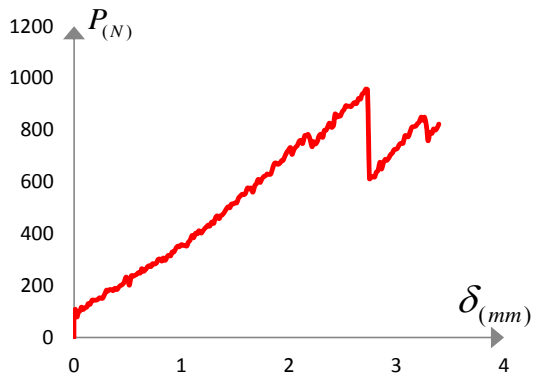

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,406879983 | 266,791626 | 141 | 2,266668043 | 1245,980957 |
| 30 | 0,420087895 | 287,8289795 | 142 | 2,28495594 | 1253,630493 |
| 31 | 0,437867961 | 282,0915527 | 143 | 2,302736006 | 1272,755371 |
| 32 | 0,456155977 | 291,6540222 | 144 | 2,321023903 | 1292,836426 |
| 33 | 0,473427973 | 295,4788208 | 145 | 2,334739885 | 1296,661133 |
| 34 | 0,487652025 | 314,6037598 | 146 | 2,352519951 | 1309,092163 |
| 35 | 0,504924021 | 317,4723816 | 147 | 2,365727863 | 1330,129395 |
| 36 | 0,519147954 | 344,2471619 | 148 | 2,384015999 | 1332,998535 |
| 37 | 0,5369279 | 347,1159973 | 149 | 2,402303896 | 1368,37915 |
| 38 | 0,554707966 | 344,2471619 | 150 | 2,415512047 | 1372,203979 |
| 39 | 0,572487912 | 368,1533508 | 151 | 2,434308014 | 1394,197388 |
| 40 | 0,586203895 | 367,1971436 | 152 | 2,452595911 | 1404,715942 |
| 41 | 0,60398396 | 382,4967957 | 153 | 2,465804062 | 1420,015503 |
| 42 | 0,622779927 | 382,4967957 | 154 | 2,484091721 | 1440,096558 |
| 43 | 0,63649591 | 387,2780457 | 155 | 2,501872025 | 1457,309082 |
| 44 | 0,654783926 | 402,5779419 | 156 | 2,520159683 | 1467,827637 |
| 45 | 0,672563992 | 416,9216614 | 157 | 2,533875904 | 1487,908691 |
| 46 | 0,686279974 | 416,9216614 | 158 | 2,551655731 | 1500,339722 |
| 47 | 0,704567871 | 434,1339417 | 159 | 2,569944105 | 1536,676514 |
| 48 | 0,722347937 | 435,0901489 | 160 | 2,583659849 | 1542,414185 |
| 49 | 0,736063919 | 458,0398865 | 161 | 2,601947985 | 1561,538452 |
| 50 | 0,753843985 | 463,7773132 | 162 | 2,620235882 | 1573,013306 |
| 51 | 0,772639952 | 468,5585327 | 163 | 2,633444033 | 1573,013306 |
| 52 | 0,785847983 | 469,51474 | 164 | 2,65173193 | 1612,219116 |
| 53 | 0,803628049 | 488,639679 | 165 | 2,669511757 | 1610,306763 |
| 54 | 0,822424016 | 497,245697 | 166 | 2,683227739 | 1623,69397 |
| 55 | 0,835123978 | 491,5082703 | 167 | 2,701516113 | 1654,293579 |
| 56 | 0,853919945 | 523,06427 | 168 | 2,71980401 | 1665,768433 |
| 57 | 0,87170001 | 512,5455933 | 169 | 2,733012161 | 1676,286987 |
| 58 | 0,889479957 | 532,626709 | 170 | 2,750791988 | 1692,542725 |
| 59 | 0,903195939 | 532,626709 | 171 | 2,769587717 | 1710,711426 |
| 60 | 0,921992025 | 547,9266357 | 172 | 2,783303938 | 1711,667603 |
| 61 | 0,935708008 | 548,8828125 | 173 | 2,801083765 | 1730,792358 |
| 62 | 0,952980003 | 552,7075806 | 174 | 2,818864069 | 1742,267212 |
| 63 | 0,97126802 | 559,4014893 | 175 | 2,833595953 | 1763,304321 |
| 64 | 0,990063987 | 560,357666 | 176 | 2,851376019 | 1797,72876 |
| 65 | 1,002763948 | 590,0010376 | 177 | 2,868648014 | 1818,765991 |
| 66 | 1,021052084 | 580,4385376 | 178 | | |
| 67 | 1,039339862 | 593,8260498 | 179 | | |
| 68 | 1,053055964 | 610,0821533 | 180 | | |
| 69 | 1,07134398 | 607,2133179 | 181 | | |
| 70 | 1,088615975 | 623,4694214 | 182 | | |
| 71 | 1,102840028 | 633,9880371 | 183 | | |
| 72 | 1,120619974 | 645,4628906 | 184 | | |
| 73 | 1,13890799 | 654,0691528 | 185 | | |
| 74 | 1,152623854 | 656,9377441 | 186 | | |
| 75 | 1,170404038 | 674,1502686 | 187 | | |
| 76 | 1,189200006 | 689,4499512 | 188 | | |
| 77 | 1,202407918 | 695,1873779 | 189 | | |
| 78 | 1,220695934 | 698,0562134 | 190 | | |
| 79 | 1,23898407 | 690,4063721 | 191 | | |
| 80 | 1,252699933 | 725,7871094 | 192 | | |
| 81 | 1,270479999 | 726,7432861 | 193 | | |
| 82 | 1,288259945 | 717,1808472 | 194 | | |
| 83 | 1,301976047 | 737,2619629 | 195 | | |
| 84 | 1,319755993 | 738,2181396 | 196 | | |
| 85 | 1,33804389 | 764,0366821 | 197 | | |
| 86 | 1,351759872 | 764,0366821 | 198 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|------|
| 87 | 1,370048008 | 789,8552246 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 1,387828074 | 791,7676392 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 1,401543818 | 798,4612427 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 1,420340023 | 807,0675049 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 1,438120089 | 835,7545776 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 1,451328001 | 818,5423584 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 1,469616137 | 844,3608398 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 1,487395964 | 834,7984009 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 1,502635918 | 852,9668579 | 207 | | |
| 96 | 1,518892012 | 868,2667236 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 1,537687979 | 879,7415771 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 1,555467806 | 894,085022 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 1,569691858 | 892,1726074 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 1,587471924 | 916,0784912 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 1,600172005 | 925,6409302 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 1,618967972 | 933,2910156 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 1,637256107 | 951,4596558 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 1,654528103 | 944,7658081 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 1,668751917 | 951,4596558 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 1,687039814 | 983,9718018 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 1,704820118 | 992,5775757 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 1,71802803 | 992,5775757 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 1,736823997 | 995,4466553 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 1,755111895 | 846,2732544 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 1,767811975 | 846,2732544 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,787116013 | 874,9603271 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 6,74 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,96 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,3 Mpa | | Área de corte | |
| | | | | 1442,4 mm ² | |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1641 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 95,23 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,79 mm | PROBETA | TL-14 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 95,23 mm | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 957,20 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 3,39 mm |
|----------------|----------|----------------|---------|

| | |
|---|--|
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | Imagen Espécimen |
|  |  |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 1,795859919 | 630,163269 |
| 2 | 7,99751E-05 | 100,405632 | 114 | 1,814148054 | 628,2506104 |
| 3 | 0,007191942 | 97,53678894 | 115 | 1,831927881 | 631,1194458 |
| 4 | 0,013288007 | 108,0554733 | 116 | 1,846151934 | 649,2879639 |
| 5 | 0,020399973 | 82,23686218 | 117 | 1,863931999 | 670,3252563 |
| 6 | 0,029035971 | 79,36826324 | 118 | 1,881712065 | 672,2376709 |
| 7 | 0,042752013 | 98,49298859 | 119 | 1,895936117 | 667,4564209 |
| 8 | 0,057484016 | 103,274231 | 120 | 1,914223776 | 671,2814331 |
| 9 | 0,069167957 | 116,6617584 | 121 | 1,93200408 | 681,8001099 |
| 10 | 0,085423992 | 108,0554733 | 122 | 1,945719824 | 682,7562866 |
| 11 | 0,102187977 | 114,749115 | 123 | 1,964515791 | 700,9249878 |
| 12 | 0,119459972 | 117,6179581 | 124 | 1,982295856 | 715,2684326 |
| 13 | 0,132159994 | 130,0490417 | 125 | 1,996011839 | 722,9185181 |
| 14 | 0,14994 | 128,1366425 | 126 | 2,014808044 | 731,5245361 |
| 15 | 0,167719946 | 143,4365692 | 127 | 2,028015957 | 705,7059937 |
| 16 | 0,181435928 | 143,4365692 | 128 | 2,046304092 | 723,8746948 |
| 17 | 0,199215934 | 143,4365692 | 129 | 2,06408392 | 734,3933716 |
| 18 | 0,21648793 | 145,3489685 | 130 | 2,078307972 | 740,1307983 |
| 19 | 0,234776006 | 152,0426025 | 131 | 2,095579967 | 756,3869019 |
| 20 | 0,247983978 | 152,0426025 | 132 | 2,114375935 | 759,2554321 |
| 21 | 0,265763984 | 151,0864105 | 133 | 2,127583847 | 747,7806396 |
| 22 | 0,28354399 | 164,4736938 | 134 | 2,146379814 | 777,4241943 |
| 23 | 0,301323996 | 181,6862488 | 135 | 2,16466795 | 777,4241943 |
| 24 | 0,314531968 | 178,8174133 | 136 | 2,177875862 | 782,2051392 |
| 25 | 0,332311974 | 184,5548553 | 137 | 2,196163998 | 764,0366821 |
| 26 | 0,350600049 | 183,5986481 | 138 | 2,214451895 | 735,3495483 |
| 27 | 0,363808022 | 180,7298126 | 139 | 2,228167877 | 754,4742432 |
| 28 | 0,381587968 | 189,3360901 | 140 | 2,246455774 | 745,8682251 |
| 29 | 0,399368033 | 184,5548553 | 141 | 2,26474391 | 756,3869019 |
| 30 | 0,41714798 | 194,1173248 | 142 | 2,278459892 | 775,5115356 |
| 31 | 0,434927926 | 200,8109741 | 143 | 2,296239958 | 783,1616211 |
| 32 | 0,448135958 | 203,6798096 | 144 | 2,314528093 | 771,6865234 |
| 33 | 0,465915904 | 212,2858429 | 145 | 2,328243837 | 797,5050049 |

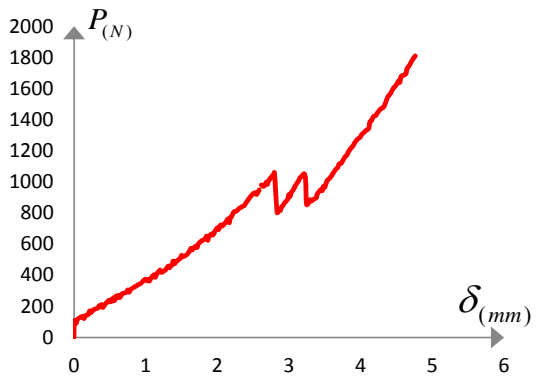

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,48420392 | 232,3670044 | 146 | 2,346531973 | 799,4176636 |
| 35 | 0,501475916 | 220,8921356 | 147 | 2,3643118 | 815,6735229 |
| 36 | 0,515191898 | 201,7671661 | 148 | 2,378028021 | 826,1921387 |
| 37 | 0,532971964 | 237,1482544 | 149 | 2,396315918 | 809,9360962 |
| 38 | 0,550752029 | 236,1920471 | 150 | 2,414604053 | 817,5861206 |
| 39 | 0,564468012 | 239,0606384 | 151 | 2,428319798 | 860,6169434 |
| 40 | 0,581740007 | 242,8856812 | 152 | 2,446607933 | 850,0982666 |
| 41 | 0,599519954 | 249,5793152 | 153 | 2,464896069 | 854,8795166 |
| 42 | 0,617300019 | 248,6231232 | 154 | 2,478103981 | 853,9230347 |
| 43 | 0,630507932 | 264,8792419 | 155 | 2,496391878 | 870,1791382 |
| 44 | 0,648287997 | 255,3167572 | 156 | 2,515188084 | 880,6977539 |
| 45 | 0,666576014 | 262,0104065 | 157 | 2,528395996 | 893,1287842 |
| 46 | 0,68435596 | 272,5290833 | 158 | 2,546683893 | 891,2164307 |
| 47 | 0,698579893 | 276,354126 | 159 | 2,56497179 | 891,2164307 |
| 48 | 0,716868029 | 273,48526 | 160 | 2,578688011 | 890,2601929 |
| 49 | 0,730584011 | 284,0039368 | 161 | 2,59697567 | 900,7788696 |
| 50 | 0,748871908 | 283,04776 | 162 | 2,610691891 | 905,5598145 |
| 51 | 0,766651974 | 286,8728027 | 163 | 2,628471718 | 901,7350464 |
| 52 | 0,780367956 | 299,3038635 | 164 | 2,646760092 | 920,8599243 |
| 53 | 0,798655972 | 302,172699 | 165 | 2,66555582 | 918,9475708 |
| 54 | 0,816943989 | 294,5226135 | 166 | 2,679271803 | 936,1595459 |
| 55 | 0,830659971 | 305,9974976 | 167 | 2,697051868 | 943,8096313 |
| 56 | 0,848947988 | 297,3914795 | 168 | 2,715340004 | 957,1968384 |
| 57 | 0,867236004 | 311,7349243 | 169 | 2,730579958 | 954,3282471 |
| 58 | 0,880443916 | 316,5161743 | 170 | 2,748359785 | 611,9945679 |
| 59 | 0,899239883 | 314,6037598 | 171 | 2,760551796 | 614,8634033 |
| 60 | 0,912448034 | 328,9474792 | 172 | 2,778839931 | 620,6008301 |
| 61 | 0,930735931 | 329,9036865 | 173 | 2,79763566 | 618,6881714 |
| 62 | 0,949023948 | 344,2471619 | 174 | 2,810843811 | 635,9006958 |
| 63 | 0,966803894 | 351,8972168 | 175 | 2,828623877 | 644,5067139 |
| 64 | 0,981027946 | 349,9845886 | 176 | 2,846912012 | 675,1065063 |
| 65 | 0,999315963 | 357,6346741 | 177 | 2,860627756 | 649,2879639 |
| 66 | 1,017095909 | 354,7658386 | 178 | 2,879423962 | 674,1502686 |
| 67 | 1,030812011 | 354,7658386 | 179 | 2,897203789 | 686,5813599 |
| 68 | 1,049607978 | 352,8534241 | 180 | 2,91041194 | 682,7562866 |
| 69 | 1,06281589 | 366,2406921 | 181 | 2,929207668 | 692,3187866 |
| 70 | 1,080596075 | 375,8031616 | 182 | 2,947496042 | 705,7059937 |
| 71 | 1,099392042 | 393,0154724 | 183 | 2,961211786 | 710,4872437 |
| 72 | 1,113107905 | 384,4094543 | 184 | 2,97899209 | 723,8746948 |
| 73 | 1,131395922 | 401,6217346 | 185 | 2,997279987 | 725,7871094 |
| 74 | 1,149176106 | 399,7091064 | 186 | 3,01099597 | 730,5683594 |
| 75 | 1,16289197 | 411,1842041 | 187 | 3,029283867 | 744,9120483 |
| 76 | 1,181687937 | 402,5779419 | 188 | 3,047572002 | 748,7368164 |
| 77 | 1,199468002 | 410,2277832 | 189 | 3,061287746 | 748,7368164 |
| 78 | 1,213183866 | 418,8340454 | 190 | 3,079575882 | 777,4241943 |
| 79 | 1,23096405 | 425,5276794 | 191 | 3,097863779 | 774,5553589 |
| 80 | 1,249760017 | 433,1777649 | 192 | 3,11158 | 774,5553589 |
| 81 | 1,26296793 | 429,3527222 | 193 | 3,129359827 | 795,5926514 |
| 82 | 1,281256065 | 444,6526184 | 194 | 3,143075809 | 809,9360962 |
| 83 | 1,300052032 | 439,8713684 | 195 | 3,161363707 | 812,8049316 |
| 84 | 1,313259945 | 458,0398865 | 196 | 3,179144011 | 814,7172852 |
| 85 | 1,331547961 | 468,5585327 | 197 | 3,193876133 | 823,3235474 |
| 86 | 1,349836097 | 458,0398865 | 198 | 3,21165596 | 830,9733887 |
| 87 | 1,36355196 | 468,5585327 | 199 | 3,230451689 | 849,1420898 |
| 88 | 1,381839857 | 473,3397827 | 200 | 3,24365984 | 837,6672363 |
| 89 | 1,399619923 | 482,9022522 | 201 | 3,261947737 | 848,1856079 |
| 90 | 1,413335905 | 492,4644775 | 202 | 3,280743942 | 808,9798584 |
| 91 | 1,431624041 | 502,9831238 | 203 | 3,293952093 | 758,2992554 |
| 92 | 1,449911938 | 500,1145325 | 204 | 3,31223999 | 789,8552246 |
| 93 | 1,46362792 | 513,50177 | 205 | 3,330527887 | 786,9863892 |
| 94 | 1,480899916 | 514,4580078 | 206 | 3,34424387 | 803,2424316 |
| 95 | 1,500203953 | 519,2391968 | 207 | 3,362023697 | 799,4176636 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| 96 | 1,513919935 | 519,2391968 | 208 | 3,380311832 | 808,9798584 |
| 97 | 1,531699762 | 537,407959 | 209 | 3,394028053 | 822,3673706 |
| 98 | 1,549987898 | 546,0139771 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 1,56421195 | 551,7514038 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 1,581992016 | 550,7952271 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 1,595199928 | 555,5764771 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 1,613995895 | 575,6575928 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 1,631775961 | 572,7887573 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 1,646000013 | 575,6575928 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 1,663780079 | 560,357666 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 1,681559906 | 584,2636108 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 1,695783958 | 591,9136353 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 1,714072094 | 609,1259155 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 1,731851921 | 597,651062 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 1,745567904 | 609,1259155 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 1,763855801 | 619,6445923 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,782143936 | 623,4694214 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 11,32 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 9,96 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| τ_{\max} : | ,6 Mpa | Área de corte | 1674,5 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1642 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 99,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,89 mm | PROBETA | TL-15 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 99,50 mm | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 1808,25 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 4,76 mm |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|

| | |
|---|--|
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | Imagen Espécimen |
|  |  |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 113 | 2,616023903 | 979,1903076 |
| 2 | 0,001856004 | 106,143074 | 114 | 2,648028021 | 971,5402832 |
| 3 | 0,008968 | 109,011673 | 115 | 2,684604053 | 997,3590088 |
| 4 | 0,031319981 | 91,79934692 | 116 | 2,697811966 | 983,9718018 |
| 5 | 0,045544003 | 114,749115 | 117 | 2,716100101 | 1005,009094 |
| 6 | 0,119712 | 135,7864838 | 118 | 2,733879929 | 1019,352478 |
| 7 | 0,136983995 | 121,4430008 | 119 | 2,748103981 | 1027,95874 |
| 8 | 0,150699978 | 131,0052338 | 120 | 2,784171944 | 1047,08313 |
| 9 | 0,168479984 | 142,4801178 | 121 | 2,797379856 | 1058,557983 |
| 10 | 0,200991993 | 148,2175598 | 122 | 2,834463959 | 803,2424316 |
| 11 | 0,218771939 | 170,2111206 | 123 | 2,865960007 | 821,4111328 |
| 12 | 0,237059956 | 159,692688 | 124 | 2,878659849 | 814,7172852 |
| 13 | 0,269064014 | 176,905014 | 125 | 2,897963886 | 838,6234131 |
| 14 | 0,337135975 | 190,2922974 | 126 | 2,915743713 | 847,2294312 |
| 15 | 0,350851958 | 203,6798096 | 127 | 2,933015709 | 861,5731201 |
| 16 | 0,368631964 | 196,9859314 | 128 | 2,965527897 | 877,8291626 |
| 17 | 0,38742799 | 211,3296509 | 129 | 2,983307962 | 889,3040161 |
| 18 | 0,401143973 | 193,1611328 | 130 | 2,997532015 | 917,0351563 |
| 19 | 0,418923979 | 202,7233734 | 131 | 3,01480401 | 905,5598145 |
| 20 | 0,450928037 | 222,8045349 | 132 | 3,033091669 | 931,3786011 |
| 21 | 0,469215934 | 228,5419617 | 133 | 3,064587717 | 951,4596558 |
| 22 | 0,48648793 | 238,1044464 | 134 | 3,082876091 | 969,6278687 |
| 23 | 0,500711982 | 228,5419617 | 135 | 3,114879971 | 993,5342407 |
| 24 | 0,518999999 | 243,8418884 | 136 | 3,132659798 | 1005,009094 |
| 25 | 0,536780005 | 233,3232117 | 137 | 3,14688385 | 1020,308716 |
| 26 | 0,550495987 | 254,3605652 | 138 | 3,182443743 | 1039,433594 |
| 27 | 0,569291954 | 239,0606384 | 139 | 3,215464001 | 1049,952271 |
| 28 | 0,58707202 | 265,8354492 | 140 | 3,232735996 | 1005,965271 |
| 29 | 0,600788002 | 258,1856079 | 141 | 3,245435839 | 854,8795166 |
| 30 | 0,619075959 | 269,6604919 | 142 | 3,282519703 | 870,1791382 |
| 31 | 0,632792001 | 256,2729492 | 143 | 3,296235924 | 884,5230103 |
| 32 | 0,651080017 | 262,9665833 | 144 | 3,314015751 | 876,8729858 |
| 33 | 0,668859963 | 279,2227173 | 145 | 3,346020107 | 888,3478394 |

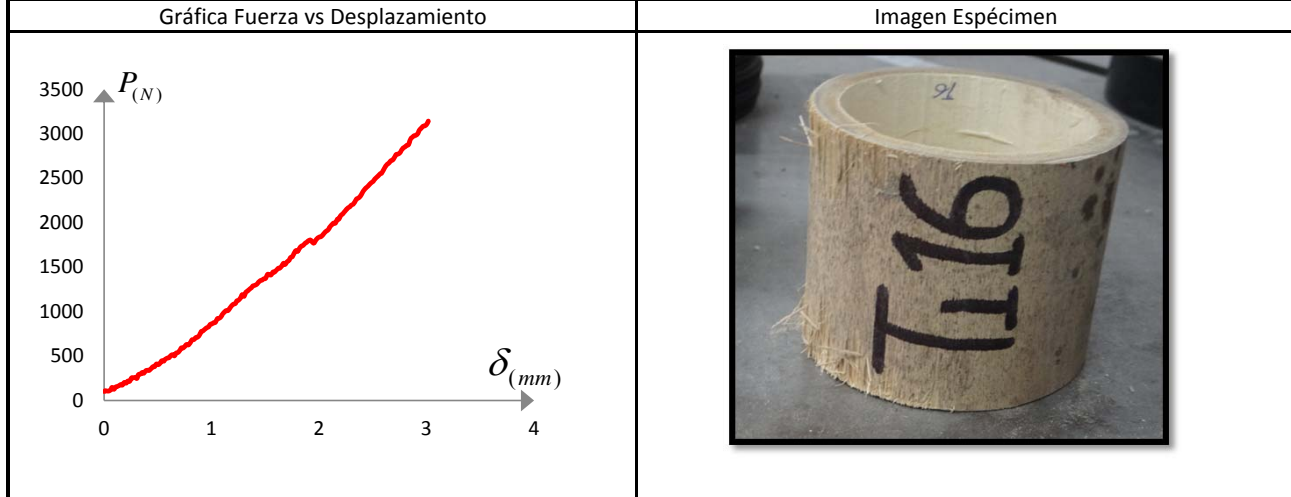
| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,737439995 | 291,6540222 | 146 | 3,382087831 | 897,9102783 |
| 35 | 0,750648026 | 305,0412903 | 147 | 3,395803814 | 921,8161621 |
| 36 | 0,768936043 | 290,6978149 | 148 | 3,445587759 | 949,546814 |
| 37 | 0,78722394 | 305,9974976 | 149 | 3,463367825 | 942,8534546 |
| 38 | 0,800431972 | 311,7349243 | 150 | 3,48165596 | 970,5841064 |
| 39 | 0,869012003 | 330,8598938 | 151 | 3,499435787 | 963,890686 |
| 40 | 0,901016002 | 340,4223633 | 152 | 3,513152008 | 983,015625 |
| 41 | 0,93251193 | 347,1159973 | 153 | 3,531439905 | 1005,965271 |
| 42 | 0,969087963 | 365,2844849 | 154 | 3,562935715 | 1021,264893 |
| 43 | 1,001091962 | 373,8907776 | 155 | 3,58071578 | 1029,871094 |
| 44 | 1,018871908 | 364,3283081 | 156 | 3,612720137 | 1051,864624 |
| 45 | 1,033095961 | 372,9345703 | 157 | 3,631008034 | 1067,164185 |
| 46 | 1,050875907 | 362,4158936 | 158 | 3,663011913 | 1084,376709 |
| 47 | 1,082371955 | 386,3218384 | 159 | 3,681300049 | 1092,98291 |
| 48 | 1,118947988 | 402,5779419 | 160 | 3,699079876 | 1114,020264 |
| 49 | 1,1321559 | 386,3218384 | 161 | 3,730575924 | 1119,757324 |
| 50 | 1,151459937 | 404,4903259 | 162 | 3,748864059 | 1134,10083 |
| 51 | 1,169239883 | 416,9216614 | 163 | 3,762071972 | 1143,663208 |
| 52 | 1,182955985 | 424,5714722 | 164 | 3,780359631 | 1158,963379 |
| 53 | 1,201244001 | 432,2213135 | 165 | 3,812363987 | 1174,262939 |
| 54 | 1,219023948 | 417,8778381 | 166 | 3,830143814 | 1194,343994 |
| 55 | 1,268808012 | 431,2651062 | 167 | 3,880943661 | 1224,943726 |
| 56 | 1,282523875 | 437,9587402 | 168 | 3,894659882 | 1230,680908 |
| 57 | 1,314527874 | 458,0398865 | 169 | 3,91294754 | 1247,893311 |
| 58 | 1,33281589 | 447,5212097 | 170 | 3,944443588 | 1267,974365 |
| 59 | 1,351103907 | 460,9087219 | 171 | 3,962223892 | 1275,623901 |
| 60 | 1,369392042 | 466,6461487 | 172 | 3,994227772 | 1287,098755 |
| 61 | 1,383615975 | 490,552063 | 173 | 4,012008076 | 1302,398804 |
| 62 | 1,401395922 | 473,3397827 | 174 | 4,048076038 | 1316,742188 |
| 63 | 1,43289197 | 490,552063 | 175 | 4,062299614 | 1325,348511 |
| 64 | 1,469468002 | 502,9831238 | 176 | 4,080079918 | 1332,04187 |
| 65 | 1,482676034 | 508,7205505 | 177 | 4,111575966 | 1342,560425 |
| 66 | 1,50096405 | 526,8892822 | 178 | 4,129355793 | 1384,634888 |
| 67 | 1,514679914 | 518,28302 | 179 | 4,147643929 | 1390,372559 |
| 68 | 1,551256065 | 524,9766846 | 180 | 4,161359673 | 1403,759766 |
| 69 | 1,582751994 | 535,4953003 | 181 | 4,179647808 | 1419,059326 |
| 70 | 1,60053194 | 546,9701538 | 182 | 4,211143856 | 1425,753174 |
| 71 | 1,619327908 | 561,3139038 | 183 | 4,229939823 | 1440,096558 |
| 72 | 1,632027988 | 571,8325195 | 184 | 4,26092804 | 1458,265259 |
| 73 | 1,650315886 | 562,2700806 | 185 | 4,279215698 | 1468,783813 |
| 74 | 1,669111853 | 573,7449341 | 186 | 4,310711746 | 1475,477661 |
| 75 | 1,682320004 | 580,4385376 | 187 | 4,328491573 | 1485,996338 |
| 76 | 1,700607901 | 586,1762085 | 188 | 4,347288017 | 1507,989746 |
| 77 | 1,717879896 | 577,5699463 | 189 | 4,378275757 | 1544,326538 |
| 78 | 1,732612019 | 598,6072998 | 190 | 4,414343719 | 1565,36377 |
| 79 | 1,76766408 | 615,8195801 | 191 | 4,42805994 | 1576,838501 |
| 80 | 1,832179909 | 634,9442749 | 192 | 4,464127903 | 1605,525269 |
| 81 | 1,849959974 | 650,2441406 | 193 | 4,496131783 | 1621,781616 |
| 82 | 1,868247871 | 624,4258423 | 194 | 4,527119999 | 1646,643555 |
| 83 | 1,881963854 | 648,3317261 | 195 | 4,545915966 | 1638,994019 |
| 84 | 1,918032055 | 664,5878296 | 196 | 4,563695793 | 1676,286987 |
| 85 | 1,931747799 | 657,8942261 | 197 | 4,595191841 | 1683,937012 |
| 86 | 1,949528103 | 664,5878296 | 198 | 4,631767635 | 1694,455566 |
| 87 | 1,96730793 | 683,7125244 | 199 | 4,644976025 | 1723,142334 |
| 88 | 1,99931181 | 702,8374023 | 200 | 4,676472073 | 1745,135742 |
| 89 | 2,017599945 | 693,2749634 | 201 | 4,694759731 | 1760,435791 |
| 90 | 2,030807858 | 711,4434204 | 202 | 4,726255779 | 1786,253906 |
| 91 | 2,049603825 | 722,9185181 | 203 | 4,762323742 | 1808,247314 |
| 92 | 2,06738389 | 716,2246704 | 204 | 4,762323742 | 1808,247314 |
| 93 | 2,099388008 | 729,6121216 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,117168074 | 740,1307983 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,130883818 | 751,6056519 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|------|
| 96 | 2,149171953 | 760,2116699 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,16695178 | 737,2619629 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,180668001 | 770,7302856 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,198955898 | 776,4677124 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,230451946 | 806,1112671 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,267027979 | 811,8486938 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,299032097 | 826,1921387 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,330527906 | 836,7108154 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,367103939 | 844,3608398 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,380819921 | 850,0982666 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,398091917 | 862,5292969 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,448383932 | 895,9978638 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,498675947 | 922,7723389 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,534236078 | 930,4224243 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,547951822 | 918,9475708 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,566239958 | 931,3786011 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,584019785 | 947,6343994 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 6,54 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,76 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,0 Mpa | | % Humedad: | |
| | | | | 14% | |
| | | Área de corte | 1768,5 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1643 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 96,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,78 mm | PROBETA | TL-16 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 98,06 mm | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 3140,28 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 3,02 mm |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|



DATOS DEL ENSAYO


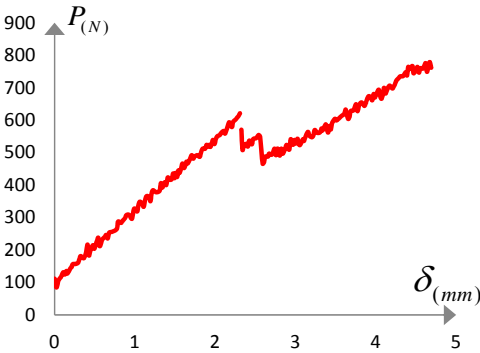

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0,003736006 | 101,3618317 | 113 | 1,784275966 | 1682,02417 |
| 2 | 0,011355998 | 109,011673 | 114 | 1,802563863 | 1679,155518 |
| 3 | 0,017959999 | 108,0554733 | 115 | 1,820851879 | 1714,536133 |
| 4 | 0,025580006 | 106,143074 | 116 | 1,834567862 | 1733,661011 |
| 5 | 0,034215989 | 106,143074 | 117 | 1,851839857 | 1743,223389 |
| 6 | 0,047932001 | 107,0992737 | 118 | 1,871143894 | 1767,12915 |
| 7 | 0,063171999 | 120,486557 | 119 | 1,884352045 | 1776,691528 |
| 8 | 0,074856 | 146,3051605 | 120 | 1,902131872 | 1795,816406 |
| 9 | 0,091620015 | 125,2677994 | 121 | 1,919911938 | 1803,466431 |
| 10 | 0,108891981 | 151,0864105 | 122 | 1,93413599 | 1785,297729 |
| 11 | 0,121592002 | 155,8676453 | 123 | 1,952423887 | 1769,041504 |
| 12 | 0,138863997 | 165,43013 | 124 | 1,969695883 | 1800,59729 |
| 13 | 0,157151984 | 178,8174133 | 125 | 1,987475948 | 1825,459717 |
| 14 | 0,170867996 | 173,0799713 | 126 | 2,001191931 | 1835,978394 |
| 15 | 0,188648002 | 201,7671661 | 127 | 2,018463926 | 1841,715454 |
| 16 | 0,206935989 | 195,0735321 | 128 | 2,036752062 | 1862,752686 |
| 17 | 0,220652001 | 217,0670929 | 129 | 2,050467806 | 1884,746094 |
| 18 | 0,238431977 | 215,1546936 | 130 | 2,068247871 | 1903,87085 |
| 19 | 0,256719993 | 253,4043579 | 131 | 2,086536007 | 1920,126587 |
| 20 | 0,270943986 | 253,4043579 | 132 | 2,103808002 | 1955,507202 |
| 21 | 0,288723962 | 259,1418152 | 133 | 2,117523985 | 1972,719604 |
| 22 | 0,306503998 | 247,6669312 | 134 | 2,13530405 | 1993,756714 |
| 23 | 0,32021998 | 289,741394 | 135 | 2,152576046 | 1993,756714 |
| 24 | 0,338507967 | 296,4352722 | 136 | 2,171372013 | 2037,74353 |
| 25 | 0,356287973 | 314,6037598 | 137 | 2,184579926 | 2037,74353 |
| 26 | 0,369496005 | 305,9974976 | 138 | 2,202359753 | 2078,861572 |
| 27 | 0,388291972 | 333,7284851 | 139 | 2,220647888 | 2097,029785 |
| 28 | 0,406579988 | 339,4659119 | 140 | 2,233855801 | 2117,110596 |
| 29 | 0,41978796 | 337,5535278 | 141 | 2,251635866 | 2141,972656 |
| 30 | 0,438075976 | 358,5908508 | 142 | 2,269924002 | 2164,922607 |
| 31 | 0,456363993 | 379,6282043 | 143 | 2,287195997 | 2177,353516 |
| 32 | 0,470079975 | 379,6282043 | 144 | 2,30091198 | 2195,521729 |
| 33 | 0,487859981 | 409,2715759 | 145 | 2,319199877 | 2207,953125 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,505639987 | 402,5779419 | 146 | 2,336979942 | 2239,508301 |
| 35 | 0,51986398 | 415,96521 | 147 | 2,350188093 | 2265,326904 |
| 36 | 0,537643986 | 445,6088257 | 148 | 2,368475752 | 2276,801758 |
| 37 | 0,555931942 | 441,783783 | 149 | 2,386763887 | 2299,751221 |
| 38 | 0,569139974 | 461,8648987 | 150 | 2,399463968 | 2326,525635 |
| 39 | 0,587936001 | 475,2521667 | 151 | 2,417243795 | 2361,906494 |
| 40 | 0,606224017 | 481,9458008 | 152 | 2,436040001 | 2387,724609 |
| 41 | 0,618923979 | 501,0707397 | 153 | 2,453311996 | 2406,849365 |
| 42 | 0,637719946 | 514,4580078 | 154 | 2,467027979 | 2424,061279 |
| 43 | 0,656008022 | 502,026947 | 155 | 2,484808044 | 2447,010742 |
| 44 | 0,669215934 | 530,7141113 | 156 | 2,50208004 | 2460,398438 |
| 45 | 0,68750401 | 539,3203735 | 157 | 2,516304092 | 2482,391602 |
| 46 | 0,705284016 | 562,2700806 | 158 | 2,533576088 | 2507,253662 |
| 47 | 0,719507949 | 590,9572144 | 159 | 2,551863747 | 2525,422119 |
| 48 | 0,737287955 | 590,0010376 | 160 | 2,570151882 | 2549,327881 |
| 49 | 0,755575972 | 612,9507446 | 161 | 2,583359795 | 2556,020996 |
| 50 | 0,768783944 | 629,2068481 | 162 | 2,601140099 | 2594,270508 |
| 51 | 0,78707202 | 625,382019 | 163 | 2,618919926 | 2632,519531 |
| 52 | 0,805359976 | 655,0253906 | 164 | 2,637207823 | 2657,381836 |
| 53 | 0,819075959 | 681,8001099 | 165 | 2,650415974 | 2668,856689 |
| 54 | 0,836855965 | 684,6689453 | 166 | 2,668196039 | 2694,674805 |
| 55 | 0,855143981 | 707,6186523 | 167 | 2,686483936 | 2704,237061 |
| 56 | 0,868859963 | 710,4872437 | 168 | 2,699692087 | 2727,186523 |
| 57 | 0,886640029 | 731,5245361 | 169 | 2,717471914 | 2763,523193 |
| 58 | 0,904927926 | 774,5553589 | 170 | 2,73576005 | 2770,216797 |
| 59 | 0,918643909 | 780,2927856 | 171 | 2,753539877 | 2785,516357 |
| 60 | 0,936931925 | 799,4176636 | 172 | 2,767256098 | 2813,247314 |
| 61 | 0,95471199 | 816,6299438 | 173 | 2,784528093 | 2839,06543 |
| 62 | 0,973000007 | 827,1485596 | 174 | 2,80230792 | 2852,452393 |
| 63 | 0,98722394 | 853,9230347 | 175 | 2,816531973 | 2867,752441 |
| 64 | 1,004495935 | 860,6169434 | 176 | 2,833803968 | 2877,314697 |
| 65 | 1,018211918 | 873,0479736 | 177 | 2,851584034 | 2938,513184 |
| 66 | 1,036499934 | 878,7854004 | 178 | 2,86783989 | 2958,593994 |
| 67 | 1,05428 | 918,9475708 | 179 | 2,883079844 | 2974,850098 |
| 68 | 1,067995982 | 921,8161621 | 180 | 2,901367979 | 2981,543457 |
| 69 | 1,085776048 | 937,1157837 | 181 | 2,919148045 | 3000,668213 |
| 70 | 1,104572015 | 973,453186 | 182 | 2,932355957 | 3036,048584 |
| 71 | 1,122351961 | 995,4466553 | 183 | 2,950644093 | 3061,866943 |
| 72 | 1,136067944 | 1009,790039 | 184 | 2,967916088 | 3081,947266 |
| 73 | 1,15435596 | 1010,746277 | 185 | 2,981631832 | 3086,72876 |
| 74 | 1,172135906 | 1040,389771 | 186 | 2,999919968 | 3101,072021 |
| 75 | 1,185851889 | 1062,383179 | 187 | 3,017191963 | 3140,277588 |
| 76 | 1,203631954 | 1081,508179 | 188 | | |
| 77 | 1,222427921 | 1090,113892 | 189 | | |
| 78 | 1,235635953 | 1118,801147 | 190 | | |
| 79 | 1,253416018 | 1128,363647 | 191 | | |
| 80 | 1,271703916 | 1155,138062 | 192 | | |
| 81 | 1,285927968 | 1189,5625 | 193 | | |
| 82 | 1,303708034 | 1171,394287 | 194 | | |
| 83 | 1,317424016 | 1212,512695 | 195 | | |
| 84 | 1,335711913 | 1230,680908 | 196 | | |
| 85 | 1,353491979 | 1249,805664 | 197 | | |
| 86 | 1,371779995 | 1267,018188 | 198 | | |
| 87 | 1,385495977 | 1287,098755 | 199 | | |
| 88 | 1,403276043 | 1294,748779 | 200 | | |
| 89 | 1,421564059 | 1306,223633 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 1,435279922 | 1326,304688 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 1,453567939 | 1346,385742 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 1,471347885 | 1353,079102 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 1,485571938 | 1366,466797 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 1,503352003 | 1373,160156 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 1,521131949 | 1416,190796 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 1,534848051 | 1416,190796 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 1,553135829 | 1410,453613 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 1,571423965 | 1442,965698 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 1,584631877 | 1442,009033 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 1,602919893 | 1463,046265 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 1,621208029 | 1485,996338 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 1,634415941 | 1486,952515 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 1,652703958 | 1509,9021 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 1,670483904 | 1542,414185 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 1,684707956 | 1529,026489 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 1,702488022 | 1557,713745 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 1,721283989 | 1574,926147 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 1,734491901 | 1605,525269 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 1,752780037 | 1617,000122 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 1,771068053 | 1660,030762 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 1,784275966 | 1682,02417 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 1,802563863 | 1679,155518 | 224 | | |


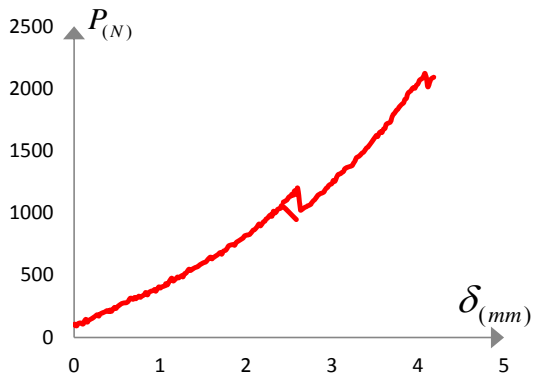

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
|---|---------|--|------------------------|--|-------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 19,76 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 18,11 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 9% |
| τ_{\max} : | 1,8 Mpa | Área de corte | 1722,3 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|----------|---|---|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1644 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 103,84 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,84 mm | PROBETA | TL-17 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 96,37 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 778,38 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,69 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 105,1868744 | 113 | 2,327319717 | 569,920166 | |
| 2 | 0,001188135 | 110,9243164 | 114 | 2,340019798 | 508,7205505 | |
| 3 | 0,007791853 | 97,53678894 | 115 | 2,358307934 | 523,06427 | |
| 4 | 0,024047947 | 84,14950562 | 116 | 2,389803982 | 525,9331055 | |
| 5 | 0,038271761 | 94,66819 | 117 | 2,407583809 | 518,28302 | |
| 6 | 0,04944787 | 106,143074 | 118 | 2,425363636 | 536,4515381 | |
| 7 | 0,08246789 | 117,6179581 | 119 | 2,456859684 | 524,9766846 | |
| 8 | 0,095167971 | 125,2677994 | 120 | 2,474639988 | 541,2327271 | |
| 9 | 0,110915995 | 131,0052338 | 121 | 2,510707951 | 544,1015625 | |
| 10 | 0,128695822 | 124,3115997 | 122 | 2,542203999 | 553,6640625 | |
| 11 | 0,147492027 | 134,8302765 | 123 | 2,559983826 | 547,9266357 | |
| 12 | 0,16019187 | 127,1804428 | 124 | 2,591479874 | 465,6899414 | |
| 13 | 0,196260071 | 142,4801178 | 125 | 2,609767532 | 470,4709473 | |
| 14 | 0,214039898 | 147,2613678 | 126 | 2,622975922 | 486,7270508 | |
| 15 | 0,22724781 | 155,8676453 | 127 | 2,659043884 | 487,6834717 | |
| 16 | 0,263315773 | 156,8238525 | 128 | 2,672251797 | 496,2894897 | |
| 17 | 0,294303989 | 160,6488953 | 129 | 2,708319759 | 493,4208984 | |
| 18 | 0,313099957 | 174,0361633 | 130 | 2,739815807 | 511,589386 | |
| 19 | 0,326308107 | 180,7298126 | 131 | 2,757595634 | 491,5082703 | |
| 20 | 0,362375832 | 174,0361633 | 132 | 2,77486763 | 511,589386 | |
| 21 | 0,379647827 | 181,6862488 | 133 | 2,792647934 | 501,0707397 | |
| 22 | 0,39336381 | 192,2049255 | 134 | 2,806363678 | 490,552063 | |
| 23 | 0,411143875 | 216,1108856 | 135 | 2,824143982 | 511,589386 | |
| 24 | 0,428923702 | 182,6424561 | 136 | 2,842432117 | 496,2894897 | |
| 25 | 0,446704006 | 198,8985748 | 137 | 2,873419857 | 512,5455933 | |
| 26 | 0,478200054 | 214,1984863 | 138 | 2,891200161 | 523,06427 | |
| 27 | 0,495979881 | 203,6798096 | 139 | 2,923204041 | 508,7205505 | |
| 28 | 0,527475929 | 226,6295624 | 140 | 2,940476036 | 540,2765503 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,545255995 | 237,1482544 | 141 | 2,958255863 | 529,7578735 |
| 30 | 0,563543653 | 211,3296509 | 142 | 2,972479916 | 524,0204468 |
| 31 | 0,59453187 | 231,4108124 | 143 | 2,989751911 | 538,3641357 |
| 32 | 0,626027918 | 240,0168457 | 144 | 3,00803957 | 527,84552 |
| 33 | 0,643299913 | 245,7542877 | 145 | 3,025819874 | 542,1889648 |
| 34 | 0,662095881 | 235,235611 | 146 | 3,039027786 | 527,84552 |
| 35 | 0,679875946 | 252,4481659 | 147 | 3,057315922 | 523,06427 |
| 36 | 0,710863924 | 255,3167572 | 148 | 3,092367744 | 540,2765503 |
| 37 | 0,742359972 | 258,1856079 | 149 | 3,106083965 | 535,4953003 |
| 38 | 0,777919865 | 265,8354492 | 150 | 3,124371624 | 547,9266357 |
| 39 | 0,791635847 | 286,8728027 | 151 | 3,15535984 | 563,2262573 |
| 40 | 0,827704048 | 283,04776 | 152 | 3,173647976 | 551,7514038 |
| 41 | 0,845483875 | 288,7851868 | 153 | 3,204127884 | 546,9701538 |
| 42 | 0,876979923 | 297,3914795 | 154 | 3,222415543 | 551,7514038 |
| 43 | 0,894759989 | 306,9537048 | 155 | 3,240195847 | 568,9636841 |
| 44 | 0,926255798 | 307,9101257 | 156 | 3,271691895 | 560,357666 |
| 45 | 0,961815691 | 295,4788208 | 157 | 3,307252026 | 562,2700806 |
| 46 | 0,975531912 | 308,866333 | 158 | 3,325031853 | 573,7449341 |
| 47 | 0,992803907 | 327,0348511 | 159 | 3,338748074 | 568,0075073 |
| 48 | 1,02937994 | 318,4288025 | 160 | 3,374815559 | 586,1762085 |
| 49 | 1,042588091 | 334,6849365 | 161 | 3,388023949 | 577,5699463 |
| 50 | 1,060875988 | 348,0722046 | 162 | 3,406311607 | 561,3139038 |
| 51 | 1,091863966 | 342,3347473 | 163 | 3,424091911 | 581,3950195 |
| 52 | 1,110151863 | 332,7722778 | 164 | 3,441363907 | 570,8763428 |
| 53 | 1,127423859 | 352,8534241 | 165 | 3,455587959 | 590,0010376 |
| 54 | 1,145711994 | 365,2844849 | 166 | 3,49114809 | 603,3884888 |
| 55 | 1,177208042 | 362,4158936 | 167 | 3,509435749 | 598,6072998 |
| 56 | 1,194987869 | 349,9845886 | 168 | 3,540423965 | 604,3447266 |
| 57 | 1,208195782 | 372,9345703 | 169 | 3,571411705 | 611,9945679 |
| 58 | 1,225976086 | 383,4530029 | 170 | 3,607479668 | 618,6881714 |
| 59 | 1,262044048 | 377,7155762 | 171 | 3,625259495 | 632,0756836 |
| 60 | 1,293539619 | 378,6719971 | 172 | 3,638976192 | 618,6881714 |
| 61 | 1,311319923 | 383,4530029 | 173 | 3,65675602 | 603,3884888 |
| 62 | 1,325035667 | 405,4467773 | 174 | 3,674535847 | 611,0383301 |
| 63 | 1,342307663 | 392,0592651 | 175 | 3,687743759 | 627,2944336 |
| 64 | 1,360596275 | 403,5341492 | 176 | 3,72432003 | 630,163269 |
| 65 | 1,378376102 | 408,3153687 | 177 | 3,754799938 | 648,3317261 |
| 66 | 1,391583538 | 399,7091064 | 178 | 3,773087597 | 627,2944336 |
| 67 | 1,40987215 | 422,6590881 | 179 | 3,791375732 | 644,5067139 |
| 68 | 1,427651978 | 415,96521 | 180 | 3,822363949 | 654,0691528 |
| 69 | 1,459148026 | 417,8778381 | 181 | 3,85792408 | 643,5505371 |
| 70 | 1,476927853 | 435,0901489 | 182 | 3,871639347 | 649,2879639 |
| 71 | 1,494199848 | 420,7464294 | 183 | 3,907199955 | 672,2376709 |
| 72 | 1,508423901 | 437,002533 | 184 | 3,938696003 | 669,3690796 |
| 73 | 1,526203728 | 424,5714722 | 185 | 3,95647583 | 660,7628174 |
| 74 | 1,543475723 | 444,6526184 | 186 | 3,974255657 | 679,8876953 |
| 75 | 1,557191944 | 437,002533 | 187 | 3,987971878 | 669,3690796 |
| 76 | 1,57548008 | 450,3900452 | 188 | 4,005752182 | 677,9750977 |
| 77 | 1,593259907 | 465,6899414 | 189 | 4,037247753 | 693,2749634 |
| 78 | 1,611039734 | 452,3024292 | 190 | 4,05502758 | 673,1938477 |
| 79 | 1,624755955 | 457,0836792 | 191 | 4,072807407 | 665,5440063 |
| 80 | 1,642535782 | 471,4273682 | 192 | 4,090588188 | 681,8001099 |
| 81 | 1,659807777 | 466,6461487 | 193 | 4,103796101 | 699,0123901 |
| 82 | 1,691811657 | 482,9022522 | 194 | 4,122083759 | 681,8001099 |
| 83 | 1,709083652 | 491,5082703 | 195 | 4,139863586 | 691,3625488 |
| 84 | 1,727372265 | 480,9895935 | 196 | 4,17085228 | 705,7059937 |
| 85 | 1,7405797 | 486,7270508 | 197 | 4,206919765 | 697,0999756 |
| 86 | 1,77664814 | 491,5082703 | 198 | 4,220127678 | 701,8812256 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-----|--|-------------|
| 87 | 1,808144188 | 486,7270508 | 199 | 4,238415337 | 709,5310059 |
| 88 | 1,825924015 | 501,0707397 | 200 | 4,256195641 | 721,0058594 |
| 89 | 1,844211674 | 511,589386 | 201 | 4,287691689 | 729,6121216 |
| 90 | 1,874692059 | 511,589386 | 202 | 4,304963684 | 734,3933716 |
| 91 | 1,892979717 | 523,06427 | 203 | 4,341539478 | 735,3495483 |
| 92 | 1,910760021 | 518,28302 | 204 | 4,372528172 | 746,8244019 |
| 93 | 1,923967934 | 523,06427 | 205 | 4,390307999 | 737,2619629 |
| 94 | 1,942256069 | 517,3268433 | 206 | 4,404023743 | 763,0805054 |
| 95 | 1,960035896 | 529,7578735 | 207 | 4,42180357 | 757,3430786 |
| 96 | 1,97375164 | 538,3641357 | 208 | 4,457364178 | 765,9490967 |
| 97 | 1,991531944 | 525,9331055 | 209 | 4,47057209 | 743,9555664 |
| 98 | 2,009311771 | 541,2327271 | 210 | 4,506639576 | 756,3869019 |
| 99 | 2,027091599 | 549,8389893 | 211 | 4,519847488 | 763,0805054 |
| 100 | 2,058587646 | 553,6640625 | 212 | 4,538136101 | 745,8682251 |
| 101 | 2,075859642 | 560,357666 | 213 | 4,555915928 | 759,2554321 |
| 102 | 2,107863998 | 566,0950928 | 214 | 4,587411499 | 758,2992554 |
| 103 | 2,125135517 | 558,4450684 | 215 | 4,605191803 | 766,9055176 |
| 104 | 2,157139874 | 581,3950195 | 216 | 4,62297163 | 774,5553589 |
| 105 | 2,174920177 | 592,869873 | 217 | 4,637195683 | 748,7368164 |
| 106 | 2,192700005 | 584,2636108 | 218 | 4,654467678 | 761,1680908 |
| 107 | 2,210479832 | 578,5261841 | 219 | 4,672247982 | 778,3803711 |
| 108 | 2,224196053 | 593,8260498 | 220 | 4,690535641 | 761,1680908 |
| 109 | 2,259247875 | 602,432312 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,273471928 | 607,2133179 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,290743923 | 611,9945679 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,309031582 | 620,6008301 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 18,98 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 17,56 |
| τ_{\max} : | | Área de corte | | % Humedad: 8% | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| ,5 Mpa | | 1703,7 mm ² | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|--|--|-------------|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1645 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 96,37 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,84 mm | PROBETA | TL-18 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 96,37 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 2120,94 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,18 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0,001611996 | 104,2304306 | 113 | 2,43239193 | 1087,245239 |
| 2 | 0,010755974 | 107,0992737 | 114 | 2,469475794 | 1101,588745 |
| 3 | 0,015327978 | 95,62438965 | 115 | 2,482683945 | 1112,1073 |
| 4 | 0,022440004 | 102,3180313 | 116 | 2,500971842 | 1129,319824 |
| 5 | 0,031076002 | 93,71199036 | 117 | 2,518751907 | 1135,057007 |
| 6 | 0,044791985 | 110,9243164 | 118 | 2,53297596 | 1150,357056 |
| 7 | 0,075271952 | 116,6617584 | 119 | 2,550756025 | 1143,663208 |
| 8 | 0,104735959 | 108,0554733 | 120 | 2,564472008 | 1178,087769 |
| 9 | 0,121500003 | 133,8740845 | 121 | 2,582759905 | 1152,269531 |
| 10 | 0,138771939 | 145,3489685 | 122 | 2,601555872 | 1197,212524 |
| 11 | 0,152487981 | 123,3554001 | 123 | 2,63305192 | 1024,133423 |
| 12 | 0,170775998 | 137,6991272 | 124 | 2,651339817 | 1029,871094 |
| 13 | 0,188555944 | 145,3489685 | 125 | 2,665056038 | 1036,564453 |
| 14 | 0,220051992 | 157,7800446 | 126 | 2,682835865 | 1044,2146 |
| 15 | 0,268819976 | 182,6424561 | 127 | 2,701124001 | 1049,952271 |
| 16 | 0,287107933 | 172,123764 | 128 | 2,715348053 | 1056,64563 |
| 17 | 0,305396008 | 189,3360901 | 129 | 2,751416016 | 1069,07666 |
| 18 | 0,354163933 | 204,6360168 | 130 | 2,764624166 | 1083,420532 |
| 19 | 0,38515203 | 216,1108856 | 131 | 2,783419895 | 1098,720093 |
| 20 | 0,403439987 | 208,4608154 | 132 | 2,801708031 | 1109,23877 |
| 21 | 0,421728003 | 220,8921356 | 133 | 2,833204079 | 1140,794678 |
| 22 | 0,434427965 | 210,3734436 | 134 | 2,851491976 | 1149,400879 |
| 23 | 0,452715981 | 227,5857697 | 135 | 2,865207958 | 1156,094238 |
| 24 | 0,471003938 | 241,9294891 | 136 | 2,901783752 | 1166,612915 |
| 25 | 0,486244011 | 233,3232117 | 137 | 2,915499735 | 1182,869141 |
| 26 | 0,502499926 | 245,7542877 | 138 | 2,933788109 | 1199,125 |
| 27 | 0,538568008 | 265,8354492 | 139 | 2,946995783 | 1205,818848 |
| 28 | 0,569047976 | 276,354126 | 140 | 2,965791988 | 1223,987549 |
| 29 | 0,61883204 | 283,04776 | 141 | 2,997795868 | 1236,418457 |
| 30 | 0,654391932 | 315,559967 | 142 | 3,015575933 | 1261,280518 |
| 31 | 0,68588798 | 306,9537048 | 143 | 3,033355761 | 1255,542847 |
| 32 | 0,703667927 | 321,2974243 | 144 | 3,065867949 | 1304,311279 |
| 33 | 0,717383909 | 311,7349243 | 145 | 3,097363997 | 1315,786011 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,735672045 | 321,2974243 | 146 | 3,116159725 | 1326,304688 |
| 35 | 0,753451991 | 331,8160706 | 147 | 3,133939791 | 1334,910889 |
| 36 | 0,771231937 | 323,2098083 | 148 | 3,147655773 | 1354,035278 |
| 37 | 0,784948039 | 330,8598938 | 149 | 3,165944147 | 1362,641479 |
| 38 | 0,802727985 | 337,5535278 | 150 | 3,184231806 | 1368,37915 |
| 39 | 0,820507932 | 348,0722046 | 151 | 3,231476116 | 1379,854004 |
| 40 | 0,834223914 | 361,4594727 | 152 | 3,248239803 | 1398,022095 |
| 41 | 0,85200398 | 342,3347473 | 153 | 3,266020107 | 1416,190796 |
| 42 | 0,869783926 | 360,5032654 | 154 | 3,284308004 | 1443,921875 |
| 43 | 0,888071942 | 370,0657349 | 155 | 3,316311884 | 1457,309082 |
| 44 | 0,91906004 | 376,7593689 | 156 | 3,348315763 | 1481,214844 |
| 45 | 0,937856007 | 385,3656311 | 157 | 3,366604137 | 1488,864868 |
| 46 | 0,950555968 | 371,9781189 | 158 | 3,398099947 | 1519,4646 |
| 47 | 0,968335915 | 391,1030884 | 159 | 3,416387844 | 1529,026489 |
| 48 | 0,986623931 | 406,4029846 | 160 | 3,430104065 | 1541,458008 |
| 49 | 1,004403996 | 397,7966919 | 161 | 3,448391724 | 1555,801392 |
| 50 | 1,018119979 | 406,4029846 | 162 | 3,466680098 | 1577,7948 |
| 51 | 1,053679991 | 415,0090027 | 163 | 3,498683977 | 1605,525269 |
| 52 | 1,067395973 | 432,2213135 | 164 | 3,515955973 | 1622,737793 |
| 53 | 1,084667969 | 422,6590881 | 165 | 3,530180025 | 1614,131592 |
| 54 | 1,102448034 | 444,6526184 | 166 | 3,548975754 | 1641,862549 |
| 55 | 1,134451914 | 476,208374 | 167 | 3,566755581 | 1652,381226 |
| 56 | 1,152231979 | 454,2148438 | 168 | 3,580471802 | 1646,643555 |
| 57 | 1,171027946 | 463,7773132 | 169 | 3,598759937 | 1673,418457 |
| 58 | 1,185251999 | 473,3397827 | 170 | 3,617048073 | 1681,067993 |
| 59 | 1,203032064 | 485,7708435 | 171 | 3,630763817 | 1712,623779 |
| 60 | 1,216239977 | 479,0772095 | 172 | 3,662259865 | 1724,098511 |
| 61 | 1,235035944 | 488,639679 | 173 | 3,681055832 | 1733,661011 |
| 62 | 1,25281589 | 496,2894897 | 174 | 3,698836136 | 1772,866821 |
| 63 | 1,266531992 | 487,6834717 | 175 | 3,71255188 | 1791,034912 |
| 64 | 1,284311938 | 511,589386 | 176 | 3,730332184 | 1805,378784 |
| 65 | 1,303107905 | 518,28302 | 177 | 3,748619843 | 1824,503052 |
| 66 | 1,335112023 | 547,9266357 | 178 | 3,76639967 | 1835,021729 |
| 67 | 1,35339992 | 538,3641357 | 179 | 3,779608059 | 1849,365479 |
| 68 | 1,385404038 | 553,6640625 | 180 | 3,797895718 | 1864,665039 |
| 69 | 1,403183866 | 560,357666 | 181 | 3,815167713 | 1875,183716 |
| 70 | 1,435187984 | 568,0075073 | 182 | 3,833455849 | 1886,658447 |
| 71 | 1,453475881 | 578,5261841 | 183 | 3,847171593 | 1911,520386 |
| 72 | 1,484971929 | 593,8260498 | 184 | 3,864443588 | 1921,082764 |
| 73 | 1,503767896 | 599,5634766 | 185 | 3,882732201 | 1961,244751 |
| 74 | 1,535263824 | 609,1259155 | 186 | 3,914227772 | 1980,369629 |
| 75 | 1,554059792 | 625,382019 | 187 | 3,932008076 | 1998,53772 |
| 76 | 1,58555584 | 645,4628906 | 188 | 3,949787903 | 2008,100098 |
| 77 | 1,603335905 | 632,0756836 | 189 | 3,963504124 | 2002,362915 |
| 78 | 1,617559958 | 640,6819458 | 190 | 3,980776119 | 2024,356323 |
| 79 | 1,667344141 | 663,6316528 | 191 | 3,999063778 | 2037,74353 |
| 80 | 1,699348021 | 681,8001099 | 192 | 4,016844082 | 2065,473877 |
| 81 | 1,717127848 | 669,3690796 | 193 | 4,030051994 | 2073,124023 |
| 82 | 1,735415983 | 692,3187866 | 194 | 4,04834013 | 2080,773926 |
| 83 | 1,767419863 | 703,7935791 | 195 | 4,066627789 | 2101,811279 |
| 84 | 1,799423981 | 736,3057861 | 196 | 4,080344009 | 2120,936035 |
| 85 | 1,849715996 | 746,8244019 | 197 | 4,097616005 | 2082,686279 |
| 86 | 1,866987991 | 741,0869751 | 198 | 4,114888 | 2012,881592 |
| 87 | 1,88629179 | 763,0805054 | 199 | 4,14689188 | 2071,21167 |
| 88 | 1,917787838 | 777,4241943 | 200 | 4,182959843 | 2090,336426 |
| 89 | 1,936075974 | 786,0302124 | 201 | | |
| 90 | 1,968079853 | 801,3300781 | 202 | | |
| 91 | 1,985859919 | 817,5861206 | 203 | | |
| 92 | 2,036151934 | 826,1921387 | 204 | | |
| 93 | 2,049867916 | 833,8422241 | 205 | | |
| 94 | 2,068155813 | 849,1420898 | 206 | | |
| 95 | 2,081872034 | 861,5731201 | 207 | | |

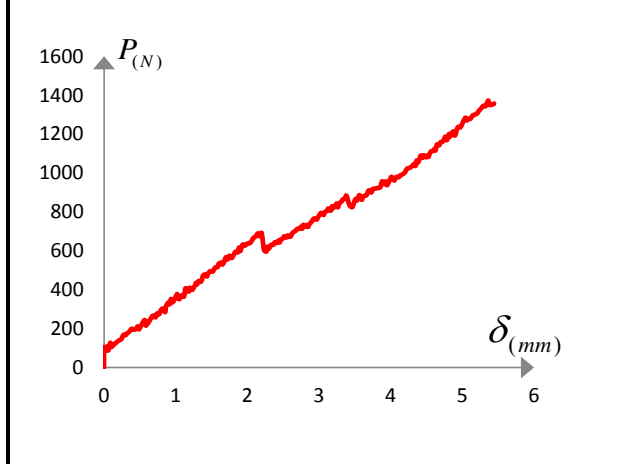
| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------|
| 96 | 2,100668001 | 867,3105469 | 208 | | |
| 97 | 2,131655979 | 892,1726074 | 209 | | |
| 98 | 2,150960016 | 911,2974854 | 210 | | |
| 99 | 2,168232012 | 896,9541016 | 211 | | |
| 100 | 2,200235891 | 927,5533447 | 212 | | |
| 101 | 2,218523788 | 934,2471924 | 213 | | |
| 102 | 2,231731939 | 950,503479 | 214 | | |
| 103 | 2,250527906 | 960,0654297 | 215 | | |
| 104 | 2,282023954 | 983,9718018 | 216 | | |
| 105 | 2,300819921 | 974,4093628 | 217 | | |
| 106 | 2,318599987 | 1013,614807 | 218 | | |
| 107 | 2,332315969 | 1000,2276 | 219 | | |
| 108 | 2,350603867 | 1008,833862 | 220 | | |
| 109 | 2,368892002 | 1029,871094 | 221 | | |
| 110 | 2,400895882 | 1038,477417 | 222 | | |
| 111 | 2,419692087 | 1058,557983 | 223 | | |
| 112 | 2,584019785 | 947,6343994 | 224 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 13,87 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 12,76 |
| τ_{\max} : | | 1,2 Mpa | | % Humedad: 9% | |
| | | | | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| | | Área de corte | 1703,7 mm ² | | |

| | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|
| ETL_01 | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1646 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 103,84 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,28 mm | PROBETA | TL-19 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 103,84 mm | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 1371,25 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 5,44 mm |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------|

Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento Imagen Espécimen



DATOS DEL ENSAYO


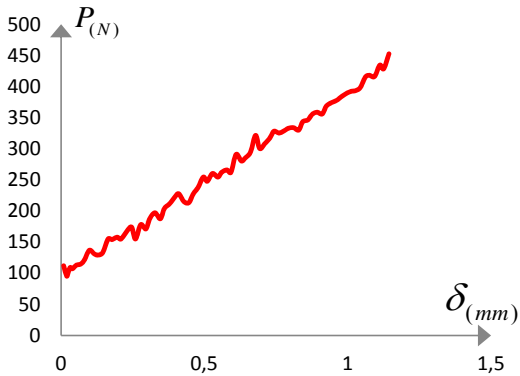

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 2,780520077 | 732,4807129 |
| 2 | 0,00023591 | 102,3180313 | 119 | 2,798807735 | 723,8746948 |
| 3 | 0,02207994 | 88,93074799 | 120 | 2,816588039 | 731,5245361 |
| 4 | 0,029699917 | 87,9743042 | 121 | 2,848083611 | 722,9185181 |
| 5 | 0,043416018 | 108,0554733 | 122 | 2,866372223 | 736,3057861 |
| 6 | 0,058655972 | 87,9743042 | 123 | 2,898376102 | 749,6929932 |
| 7 | 0,070847983 | 100,405632 | 124 | 2,92987215 | 764,9928589 |
| 8 | 0,087103958 | 126,223999 | 125 | 2,965939636 | 760,2116699 |
| 9 | 0,103868003 | 106,143074 | 126 | 2,979655857 | 767,8616943 |
| 10 | 0,137903924 | 117,6179581 | 127 | 2,997943993 | 778,3803711 |
| 11 | 0,169399972 | 127,1804428 | 128 | 3,029439564 | 793,6799927 |
| 12 | 0,20038795 | 136,7426758 | 129 | 3,065508003 | 784,1177979 |
| 13 | 0,236455913 | 143,4365692 | 130 | 3,078715916 | 797,5050049 |
| 14 | 0,249663944 | 151,0864105 | 131 | 3,115800018 | 806,1112671 |
| 15 | 0,272523875 | 167,3425293 | 132 | 3,129007931 | 816,6299438 |
| 16 | 0,303511972 | 166,3863373 | 133 | 3,165075893 | 806,1112671 |
| 17 | 0,317227836 | 173,0799713 | 134 | 3,182855721 | 828,1047974 |
| 18 | 0,352280016 | 183,5986481 | 135 | 3,197079773 | 819,4985352 |
| 19 | 0,384283895 | 197,9423676 | 136 | 3,233148212 | 834,7984009 |
| 20 | 0,419843907 | 194,1173248 | 137 | 3,246863956 | 841,4920044 |
| 21 | 0,450832005 | 199,8547668 | 138 | 3,265152092 | 823,3235474 |
| 22 | 0,469119902 | 210,3734436 | 139 | 3,282931919 | 842,4482422 |
| 23 | 0,486899967 | 196,0297241 | 140 | 3,314935799 | 852,9668579 |
| 24 | 0,518396015 | 214,1984863 | 141 | 3,32865202 | 862,5292969 |
| 25 | 0,536175961 | 227,5857697 | 142 | 3,364211674 | 869,2229004 |
| 26 | 0,567163939 | 242,8856812 | 143 | 3,382499809 | 882,6101685 |
| 27 | 0,585452075 | 215,1546936 | 144 | 3,414504166 | 846,2732544 |
| 28 | 0,602724071 | 236,1920471 | 145 | 3,432283993 | 830,9733887 |
| 29 | 0,616439934 | 228,5419617 | 146 | 3,464287872 | 824,2797241 |
| 30 | 0,652000065 | 250,5355225 | 147 | 3,481559868 | 837,6672363 |
| 31 | 0,683495874 | 265,8354492 | 148 | 3,49578392 | 853,9230347 |
| 32 | 0,719563837 | 258,1856079 | 149 | 3,513563747 | 866,3543091 |
| 33 | 0,737344141 | 276,354126 | 150 | 3,531344051 | 858,7042847 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,768839951 | 273,48526 | 151 | 3,563347931 | 885,479248 |
| 35 | 0,786111946 | 288,7851868 | 152 | 3,59535181 | 862,5292969 |
| 36 | 0,818116064 | 302,172699 | 153 | 3,613131638 | 874,0041504 |
| 37 | 0,853675957 | 284,960144 | 154 | 3,63142025 | 881,6539917 |
| 38 | 0,866883869 | 315,559967 | 155 | 3,662915821 | 885,479248 |
| 39 | 0,902444 | 334,6849365 | 156 | 3,680696125 | 901,7350464 |
| 40 | 0,916159983 | 325,1224365 | 157 | 3,698983784 | 909,3851318 |
| 41 | 0,93444788 | 350,94104 | 158 | 3,730987663 | 899,8226929 |
| 42 | 0,951719875 | 334,6849365 | 159 | 3,74876749 | 916,0784912 |
| 43 | 0,983215923 | 348,0722046 | 160 | 3,780771847 | 918,9475708 |
| 44 | 1,019283886 | 376,7593689 | 161 | 3,812267895 | 921,8161621 |
| 45 | 1,03604805 | 360,5032654 | 162 | 3,849351997 | 924,6847534 |
| 46 | 1,049764032 | 350,94104 | 163 | 3,862052078 | 932,3347778 |
| 47 | 1,068051929 | 360,5032654 | 164 | 3,880848045 | 956,2406616 |
| 48 | 1,085831995 | 370,0657349 | 165 | 3,912851925 | 942,8534546 |
| 49 | 1,117328043 | 365,2844849 | 166 | 3,930631752 | 955,2844849 |
| 50 | 1,13510787 | 405,4467773 | 167 | 3,948919888 | 937,1157837 |
| 51 | 1,152379866 | 393,9716797 | 168 | 3,9621278 | 944,7658081 |
| 52 | 1,166603918 | 404,4903259 | 169 | 3,979907627 | 957,1968384 |
| 53 | 1,183875914 | 390,1468811 | 170 | 4,011911983 | 979,1903076 |
| 54 | 1,201655979 | 409,2715759 | 171 | 4,048487778 | 961,0221558 |
| 55 | 1,233152027 | 399,7091064 | 172 | 4,061696167 | 970,5841064 |
| 56 | 1,26921999 | 421,7026367 | 173 | 4,080491657 | 978,2341309 |
| 57 | 1,282935972 | 434,1339417 | 174 | 4,111987705 | 978,2341309 |
| 58 | 1,300207968 | 427,4403076 | 175 | 4,129767532 | 985,8842163 |
| 59 | 1,318495865 | 443,696167 | 176 | 4,16126358 | 991,6213379 |
| 60 | 1,349991913 | 440,8275757 | 177 | 4,197839851 | 1002,140015 |
| 61 | 1,368280048 | 452,3024292 | 178 | 4,229335899 | 1021,264893 |
| 62 | 1,381995792 | 471,4273682 | 179 | 4,261339779 | 1025,089722 |
| 63 | 1,418572063 | 478,1210022 | 180 | 4,297407742 | 1033,695923 |
| 64 | 1,436351891 | 467,602356 | 181 | 4,328395958 | 1045,170776 |
| 65 | 1,450067873 | 480,9895935 | 182 | 4,347191925 | 1036,564453 |
| 66 | 1,482071991 | 494,3771057 | 183 | 4,360907669 | 1062,383179 |
| 67 | 1,517631884 | 493,4208984 | 184 | 4,378687973 | 1053,776978 |
| 68 | 1,549127932 | 512,5455933 | 185 | 4,396976109 | 1065,251831 |
| 69 | 1,585703964 | 516,3706055 | 186 | 4,410691853 | 1082,464355 |
| 70 | 1,599419947 | 531,6705322 | 187 | 4,428472157 | 1089,157715 |
| 71 | 1,635487909 | 538,3641357 | 188 | 4,446759815 | 1077,682861 |
| 72 | 1,649203892 | 528,8016968 | 189 | 4,465047474 | 1090,113892 |
| 73 | 1,666983957 | 535,4953003 | 190 | 4,496543522 | 1080,551392 |
| 74 | 1,698988075 | 565,138916 | 191 | 4,514832134 | 1089,157715 |
| 75 | 1,716260071 | 554,6202393 | 192 | 4,528547878 | 1082,464355 |
| 76 | 1,735056038 | 561,3139038 | 193 | 4,546327705 | 1099,67627 |
| 77 | 1,74826395 | 573,7449341 | 194 | 4,564108009 | 1110,194946 |
| 78 | 1,784839745 | 563,2262573 | 195 | 4,59661972 | 1114,020264 |
| 79 | 1,816843863 | 584,2636108 | 196 | 4,614400024 | 1124,53833 |
| 80 | 1,834624166 | 594,7822266 | 197 | 4,627607937 | 1115,932617 |
| 81 | 1,866628046 | 591,9136353 | 198 | 4,646403904 | 1145,575562 |
| 82 | 1,884407873 | 615,8195801 | 199 | 4,678407784 | 1142,707031 |
| 83 | 1,903204079 | 598,6072998 | 200 | 4,696187611 | 1157,050415 |
| 84 | 1,934191818 | 630,163269 | 201 | 4,727683659 | 1160,875732 |
| 85 | 1,966196175 | 626,3382568 | 202 | 4,745971794 | 1172,350586 |
| 86 | 1,997691984 | 635,9006958 | 203 | 4,763752098 | 1185,737793 |
| 87 | 2,033251877 | 638,7692871 | 204 | 4,777467842 | 1168,525757 |
| 88 | 2,052047844 | 645,4628906 | 205 | 4,795755978 | 1175,219116 |
| 89 | 2,065763826 | 653,1129761 | 206 | 4,813535805 | 1199,125 |
| 90 | 2,083543653 | 664,5878296 | 207 | 4,827252026 | 1186,69397 |
| 91 | 2,11554801 | 673,1938477 | 208 | 4,845539684 | 1201,037354 |
| 92 | 2,147044058 | 688,4937134 | 209 | 4,877035732 | 1212,512695 |
| 93 | 2,165331955 | 676,0626831 | 210 | 4,895323868 | 1192,431641 |
| 94 | 2,183619852 | 683,7125244 | 211 | 4,909039612 | 1201,037354 |
| 95 | 2,200891848 | 690,4063721 | 212 | 4,926819916 | 1226,856079 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 96 | 2,233404036 | 604,3447266 | 213 | 4,945108051 | 1236,418457 |
| 97 | 2,264392014 | 595,7384644 | 214 | 4,977111931 | 1235,46228 |
| 98 | 2,283187742 | 619,6445923 | 215 | 5,012671585 | 1264,14917 |
| 99 | 2,300967808 | 611,0383301 | 216 | 5,044675941 | 1283,273926 |
| 100 | 2,332463856 | 629,2068481 | 217 | 5,0629636 | 1269,886719 |
| 101 | 2,364467735 | 631,1194458 | 218 | 5,076171513 | 1277,536377 |
| 102 | 2,382248039 | 642,5942993 | 219 | 5,11274826 | 1278,493042 |
| 103 | 2,414251919 | 640,6819458 | 220 | 5,144243832 | 1294,748779 |
| 104 | 2,432031984 | 651,2003174 | 221 | 5,180311317 | 1300,48645 |
| 105 | 2,450827951 | 642,5942993 | 222 | 5,212315674 | 1307,17981 |
| 106 | 2,464035864 | 655,9815674 | 223 | 5,225523586 | 1315,786011 |
| 107 | 2,500104065 | 663,6316528 | 224 | 5,262099857 | 1331,085693 |
| 108 | 2,514327879 | 673,1938477 | 225 | 5,293595428 | 1344,473267 |
| 109 | 2,549887772 | 668,4128418 | 226 | 5,325599785 | 1343,516602 |
| 110 | 2,563603992 | 677,9750977 | 227 | 5,361159916 | 1371,247681 |
| 111 | 2,599671955 | 672,2376709 | 228 | 5,379955406 | 1351,166626 |
| 112 | 2,631168003 | 691,3625488 | 229 | 5,411451931 | 1350,210449 |
| 113 | 2,667235966 | 700,9249878 | 230 | 5,442947502 | 1355,94812 |
| 114 | 2,699239845 | 712,3998413 | 231 | 5,442947502 | 1355,94812 |
| 115 | 2,730735893 | 713,3560791 | 232 | | |
| 116 | 2,749024029 | 722,9185181 | 233 | | |
| 117 | 2,767311687 | 713,3560791 | 234 | | |

RESULTADOS


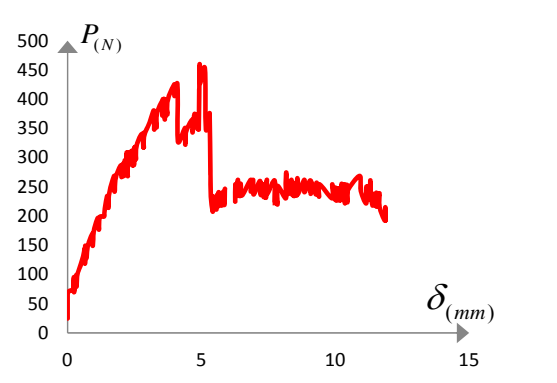

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
|---|--------|--|------------------------|--|------|
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 8,56 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 7,43 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| τ_{\max} : | ,6 Mpa | Área de corte | 2133,9 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

| ETL_01 | | ENSAYO TRACCION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA DE GUADUA A. | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|---|--|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1647 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 89,47 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 7,80 mm | PROBETA | TL-20 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 89,47 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 452,30 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 1,14 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0,009323986 | 111,8805695 | 118 | | |
| 2 | 0,019484 | 95,62443542 | 119 | | |
| 3 | 0,024056004 | 99,44947815 | 120 | | |
| 4 | 0,031675996 | 109,0117264 | 121 | | |
| 5 | 0,039803984 | 107,0993271 | 122 | | |
| 6 | 0,053519996 | 112,8367691 | 123 | | |
| 7 | 0,069268005 | 114,7491684 | 124 | | |
| 8 | 0,081967996 | 121,4430618 | 125 | | |
| 9 | 0,098731982 | 136,7427521 | 126 | | |
| 10 | 0,116004007 | 131,0053101 | 127 | | |
| 11 | 0,128195988 | 129,0929108 | 128 | | |
| 12 | 0,145467983 | 132,9179535 | 129 | | |
| 13 | 0,16426398 | 154,9115295 | 130 | | |
| 14 | 0,177979993 | 153,9553223 | 131 | | |
| 15 | 0,195759999 | 157,7801208 | 132 | | |
| 16 | 0,209475981 | 154,9115295 | 133 | | |
| 17 | 0,228272008 | 166,3864136 | 134 | | |
| 18 | 0,246051984 | 174,0362549 | 135 | | |
| 19 | 0,259767996 | 154,9115295 | 136 | | |
| 20 | 0,278056012 | 177,8612976 | 137 | | |
| 21 | 0,296343999 | 171,1676483 | 138 | | |
| 22 | 0,309552001 | 187,4237823 | 139 | | |
| 23 | 0,327840017 | 196,9860229 | 140 | | |
| 24 | 0,346635954 | 187,4237823 | 141 | | |
| 25 | 0,360351996 | 203,6799164 | 142 | | |
| 26 | 0,378639953 | 211,3297577 | 143 | | |
| 27 | 0,396419959 | 221,8484344 | 144 | | |
| 28 | 0,410644011 | 227,5858765 | 145 | | |
| 29 | 0,428423958 | 215,1548004 | 146 | | |
| 30 | 0,446203964 | 213,242157 | 147 | | |
| 31 | 0,460428016 | 226,6296844 | 148 | | |
| 32 | 0,478715973 | 238,1045532 | 149 | | |
| 33 | 0,496495979 | 254,3606873 | 150 | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--|------------------------|--|-------|
| 34 | 0,510212021 | 247,667038 | 151 | | |
| 35 | 0,528499978 | 260,098114 | 152 | | |
| 36 | 0,547295945 | 254,3606873 | 153 | | |
| 37 | 0,560503976 | 262,0105286 | 154 | | |
| 38 | 0,578791993 | 265,8355713 | 155 | | |
| 39 | 0,593015985 | 262,0105286 | 156 | | |
| 40 | 0,610795932 | 290,6979675 | 157 | | |
| 41 | 0,629083948 | 280,1792908 | 158 | | |
| 42 | 0,642799931 | 284,9602966 | 159 | | |
| 43 | 0,661088006 | 294,5227661 | 160 | | |
| 44 | 0,678868012 | 321,2975769 | 161 | | |
| 45 | 0,693092005 | 300,2601929 | 162 | | |
| 46 | 0,710871952 | 307,9102783 | 163 | | |
| 47 | 0,729159968 | 317,4725342 | 164 | | |
| 48 | 0,74287595 | 327,9912109 | 165 | | |
| 49 | 0,761164026 | 325,1226196 | 166 | | |
| 50 | 0,779451983 | 328,9476318 | 167 | | |
| 51 | 0,793167965 | 332,7724304 | 168 | | |
| 52 | 0,811455982 | 333,7286377 | 169 | | |
| 53 | 0,829236047 | 329,9038391 | 170 | | |
| 54 | 0,843459921 | 343,2911072 | 171 | | |
| 55 | 0,861239986 | 346,1599731 | 172 | | |
| 56 | 0,87546392 | 354,7659912 | 173 | | |
| 57 | 0,893243985 | 358,5910339 | 174 | | |
| 58 | 0,911531882 | 355,7221985 | 175 | | |
| 59 | 0,925247984 | 368,1535034 | 176 | | |
| 60 | 0,943536 | 373,8909607 | 177 | | |
| 61 | 0,962331967 | 377,7157593 | 178 | | |
| 62 | 0,975539999 | 382,4969788 | 179 | | |
| 63 | 0,993827896 | 388,234436 | 180 | | |
| 64 | 1,012116032 | 392,0594482 | 181 | | |
| 65 | 1,025832014 | 393,0156555 | 182 | | |
| 66 | 1,04361196 | 397,7969055 | 183 | | |
| 67 | 1,061899977 | 415,0092163 | 184 | | |
| 68 | 1,075615959 | 417,8780518 | 185 | | |
| 69 | 1,093903975 | 415,9653931 | 186 | | |
| 70 | 1,112191873 | 434,1341553 | 187 | | |
| 71 | 1,125907974 | 428,3967285 | 188 | | |
| 72 | 1,144195991 | 452,3026733 | 189 | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | Área de corte | | Humedad | |
| $\tau_{\max} = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_{\text{corte}}}$ | | $A_{\text{corte}} = 2 \cdot t_{\text{prom}} \cdot l_{\text{prom}}$ | | w inicial (g) | 18,34 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 16,47 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 11% |
| τ_{\max} : | ,3 Mpa | Área de corte | 1394,8 mm ² | $C H = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |

Anexo E

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – COMPRESION DIAMETRAL SIN RELLENO DE MORTERO


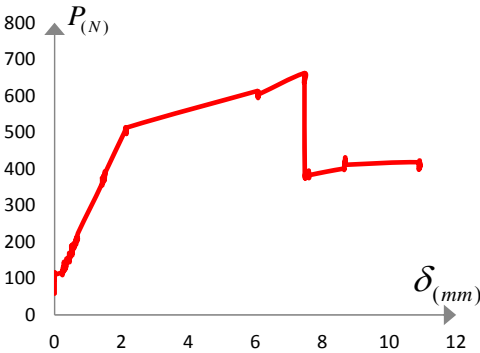

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|----------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1605 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 106,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,85 mm | PROBETA | C^{\perp}_1 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 105,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 459,73 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 12,24 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0,000508 | 24,63600159 | 122 | 6,262115955 | 224,4903259 | |
| 2 | 0,000508 | 63,84187317 | 123 | 6,26668787 | 254,1339111 | |
| 3 | 0,000508 | 67,8354 | 124 | 6,292595863 | 234,0527954 | |
| 4 | 0,070104003 | 71,877722 | 125 | 6,361176014 | 261,7837524 | |
| 5 | 0,186943993 | 72,8225098 | 126 | 6,366764069 | 235,0089722 | |
| 6 | 0,207772002 | 73,40434265 | 127 | 6,376923561 | 256,0463257 | |
| 7 | 0,236220002 | 95,39788818 | 128 | 6,431279659 | 234,0527954 | |
| 8 | 0,241299987 | 69,57931519 | 129 | 6,466331959 | 255,0901184 | |
| 9 | 0,329692006 | 99,22293091 | 130 | 6,511035919 | 235,0089722 | |
| 10 | 0,333756 | 79,14178467 | 131 | 6,840727329 | 261,7837524 | |
| 11 | 0,369316012 | 101,1353455 | 132 | 6,846315384 | 241,7028503 | |
| 12 | 0,535431981 | 122,172699 | 133 | 6,930643559 | 261,7837524 | |
| 13 | 0,639571965 | 144,1662292 | 134 | 6,949947357 | 236,9216309 | |
| 14 | 0,648715973 | 118,3476563 | 135 | 7,186168194 | 259,8713684 | |
| 15 | 0,659891963 | 148,9474792 | 136 | 7,215631962 | 235,9654236 | |
| 16 | 0,704087973 | 127,9101257 | 137 | 7,225791931 | 256,0463257 | |
| 17 | 0,753363967 | 147,9910278 | 138 | 7,330947876 | 232,1403809 | |
| 18 | 0,933703959 | 169,9845581 | 139 | 7,340092182 | 254,1339111 | |
| 19 | 0,939291954 | 148,9474792 | 140 | 7,409687996 | 231,1842041 | |
| 20 | 0,969263971 | 171,8972168 | 141 | 7,445248127 | 261,7837524 | |
| 21 | 1,133347988 | 196,7593384 | 142 | 7,450327873 | 237,8778381 | |
| 22 | 1,168907881 | 176,6784363 | 143 | 7,730236053 | 260,8275452 | |
| 23 | 1,198879957 | 197,7157898 | 144 | 7,744967461 | 223,5341187 | |
| 24 | 1,363471985 | 199,2715454 | 145 | 7,750555515 | 245,5276489 | |
| 25 | 1,378203869 | 208,2342224 | 146 | 7,839456081 | 219,7093201 | |
| 26 | 1,478788018 | 234,0527954 | 147 | 7,844536304 | 251,2650757 | |
| 27 | 1,527047992 | 213,9718933 | 148 | 8,144255638 | 230,2277527 | |
| 28 | 1,542795897 | 235,9654236 | 149 | 8,14984417 | 251,2650757 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 1,738375902 | 268,4773865 | 150 | 8,169147491 | 274,2150574 |
| 30 | 1,753107905 | 241,7028503 | 151 | 8,174736023 | 236,9216309 |
| 31 | 1,757171869 | 263,6963806 | 152 | 8,250427246 | 257,9589539 |
| 32 | 1,762251973 | 243,6152649 | 153 | 8,253983498 | 237,8778381 |
| 33 | 1,798319936 | 265,6087952 | 154 | 8,329167366 | 259,8713684 |
| 34 | 1,992375851 | 286,6461182 | 155 | 8,353551865 | 239,7902222 |
| 35 | 2,016759872 | 266,5649719 | 156 | 8,363204002 | 261,7837524 |
| 36 | 2,072131872 | 289,5147095 | 157 | 8,399271965 | 235,9654236 |
| 37 | 2,102103949 | 268,4773865 | 158 | 8,414004326 | 257,002533 |
| 38 | 2,13766408 | 295,2521362 | 159 | 8,459216118 | 234,0527954 |
| 39 | 2,156967878 | 273,258606 | 160 | 8,5283041 | 255,0901184 |
| 40 | 2,207259893 | 308,6396484 | 161 | 8,554211617 | 235,0089722 |
| 41 | 2,212847948 | 278,9960632 | 162 | 8,584183693 | 264,6525879 |
| 42 | 2,242820024 | 308,6396484 | 163 | 8,587739944 | 236,9216309 |
| 43 | 2,246883869 | 268,4773865 | 164 | 8,843263626 | 261,7837524 |
| 44 | 2,251963854 | 289,5147095 | 165 | 8,848852158 | 240,7464294 |
| 45 | 2,337815762 | 309,5958557 | 166 | 9,067292213 | 260,8275452 |
| 46 | 2,386583805 | 289,5147095 | 167 | 9,083547592 | 237,8778381 |
| 47 | 2,401315928 | 311,5082397 | 168 | 9,092184067 | 258,9151611 |
| 48 | 2,416555882 | 286,6461182 | 169 | 9,277604103 | 236,9216309 |
| 49 | 2,427731991 | 306,7270203 | 170 | 9,302495956 | 257,002533 |
| 50 | 2,457195997 | 286,6461182 | 171 | 9,393427849 | 233,0965881 |
| 51 | 2,46126008 | 308,6396484 | 172 | 9,407651901 | 254,1339111 |
| 52 | 2,481071949 | 287,6023254 | 173 | 9,882123947 | 230,2277527 |
| 53 | 2,486660004 | 316,2894897 | 174 | 9,88720417 | 254,1339111 |
| 54 | 2,49275589 | 296,2085876 | 175 | 10,00759983 | 227,3591614 |
| 55 | 2,517647982 | 318,2021179 | 176 | 10,01166439 | 248,3964844 |
| 56 | 2,553208113 | 297,1647949 | 177 | 10,05636787 | 226,4029541 |
| 57 | 2,57098794 | 319,1583252 | 178 | 10,08227539 | 247,4403076 |
| 58 | 2,776219845 | 340,1956177 | 179 | 10,16711235 | 226,4029541 |
| 59 | 2,831084013 | 317,2456665 | 180 | 10,17676353 | 247,4403076 |
| 60 | 2,836163998 | 342,1080322 | 181 | 10,20114803 | 227,3591614 |
| 61 | 2,845815897 | 317,2456665 | 182 | 10,23670769 | 255,0901184 |
| 62 | 2,861055851 | 337,3267822 | 183 | 10,24229622 | 234,0527954 |
| 63 | 3,066287994 | 360,2765503 | 184 | 10,35100746 | 254,1339111 |
| 64 | 3,225291729 | 380,357666 | 185 | 10,36116791 | 221,6217346 |
| 65 | 3,236467838 | 347,845459 | 186 | 10,36675644 | 249,3526917 |
| 66 | 3,245611668 | 375,576416 | 187 | 10,39113998 | 229,2715454 |
| 67 | 3,325875759 | 351,6704712 | 188 | 10,40079117 | 249,3526917 |
| 68 | 3,329940081 | 373,6640015 | 189 | 10,41145992 | 227,3591614 |
| 69 | 3,530600071 | 395,6575317 | 190 | 10,441432 | 253,1777344 |
| 70 | 3,540251732 | 371,7514038 | 191 | 10,45616341 | 223,5341187 |
| 71 | 3,555492163 | 399,4822998 | 192 | 10,46632385 | 243,6152649 |
| 72 | 3,561079741 | 375,576416 | 193 | 10,91031551 | 268,4773865 |
| 73 | 3,595115662 | 400,4387817 | 194 | 10,95552731 | 242,6590576 |
| 74 | 3,630676031 | 365,0577393 | 195 | 11,15517139 | 221,6217346 |
| 75 | 3,648963928 | 399,4822998 | 196 | 11,16431618 | 250,3088989 |
| 76 | 3,660647869 | 370,795166 | 197 | 11,19530392 | 227,3591614 |
| 77 | 3,670300007 | 398,526123 | 198 | 11,20444775 | 250,3088989 |
| 78 | 3,725163937 | 373,6640015 | 199 | 11,23086357 | 229,2715454 |
| 79 | 3,735323906 | 397,5699463 | 200 | 11,27048779 | 249,3526917 |
| 80 | 3,989831924 | 425,3009033 | 201 | 11,29030037 | 228,3153381 |
| 81 | 3,994911909 | 405,2197876 | 202 | 11,310112 | 260,8275452 |
| 82 | 4,094480038 | 427,2132568 | 203 | 11,31519127 | 239,7902222 |
| 83 | 4,115307808 | 390,8762817 | 204 | 11,39494801 | 217,7966919 |
| 84 | 4,123943806 | 326,808136 | 205 | 11,42441177 | 237,8778381 |
| 85 | 4,394199848 | 350,7140503 | 206 | 11,49959564 | 217,7966919 |
| 86 | 4,398263931 | 322,0269165 | 207 | 11,53464794 | 239,7902222 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 4,414011955 | 343,064209 | 208 | 11,54430008 | 215,8842773 |
| 88 | 4,664964199 | 365,0577393 | 209 | 11,64945507 | 238,8340149 |
| 89 | 4,668519974 | 343,064209 | 210 | 11,65402794 | 215,8842773 |
| 90 | 4,744211674 | 374,6202393 | 211 | 11,85925961 | 191,9781189 |
| 91 | 4,848859787 | 353,5828857 | 212 | 11,86992741 | 214,9281006 |
| 92 | 4,854447842 | 373,6640015 | 213 | 11,87907124 | 191,9781189 |
| 93 | 4,858004093 | 348,8016357 | 214 | 11,92428398 | 213,0154419 |
| 94 | 4,863591671 | 372,7078247 | 215 | 11,96441555 | 189,1095276 |
| 95 | 4,89864397 | 347,845459 | 216 | 11,97406769 | 210,1468506 |
| 96 | 4,909311771 | 381,3138428 | 217 | 12,0736351 | 183,3720703 |
| 97 | 4,918456078 | 415,7384033 | 218 | 12,07922363 | 209,1906433 |
| 98 | 4,923535824 | 438,6883545 | 219 | 12,1681242 | 188,1533203 |
| 99 | 4,933187962 | 459,7254639 | 220 | 12,20927143 | 217,7966919 |
| 100 | 4,948935986 | 427,2132568 | 221 | 12,21841621 | 264,6525879 |
| 101 | 5,129275799 | 452,0756226 | 222 | 12,24330807 | 224,4903259 |
| 102 | 5,16483593 | 348,8016357 | 223 | 12,25397587 | 311,5082397 |
| 103 | 5,292851925 | 370,795166 | 224 | 12,25956345 | 284,73349 |
| 104 | 5,297931671 | 350,7140503 | 225 | 12,26362705 | 328,72052 |
| 105 | 5,307075977 | 373,6640015 | 226 | 12,26921558 | 286,6461182 |
| 106 | 5,338572025 | 266,5649719 | 227 | 12,27429581 | 307,6834412 |
| 107 | 5,347715855 | 235,0089722 | 228 | 12,28953552 | 373,6640015 |
| 108 | 5,413755894 | 210,1468506 | 229 | 12,30426788 | 337,3267822 |
| 109 | 5,417311668 | 234,0527954 | 230 | 12,3088398 | 369,8389893 |
| 110 | 5,422899723 | 207,2780151 | 231 | 12,36827564 | 398,526123 |
| 111 | 5,438139915 | 231,1842041 | 232 | 12,3789444 | 364,1015625 |
| 112 | 5,558535576 | 211,1030579 | 233 | 12,42720413 | 312,4646912 |
| 113 | 5,582920074 | 235,9654236 | 234 | 12,44853973 | 280,9086914 |
| 114 | 5,607303619 | 215,8842773 | 235 | 12,49832344 | 256,0463257 |
| 115 | 5,64286375 | 240,7464294 | 236 | 12,51915169 | 233,0965881 |
| 116 | 5,728208065 | 217,7966919 | 237 | 12,74317932 | 220,6655273 |
| 117 | 5,772911549 | 238,8340149 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 5,80237627 | 218,7528687 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 5,817615986 | 241,7028503 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 5,856731892 | 218,7528687 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 5,87705183 | 246,4838562 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 6,5 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | 1034,1 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,36 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,813 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| σ_{\max} : | 6,5 Mpa | Área Fleutada: | 1034,1 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 109,65 | E_{ϕ} | 222,6 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 48,20 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,92 mm | | |
| Inercia | 8358,94 mm ⁴ | Momento | 11079,53 N*mm | | |


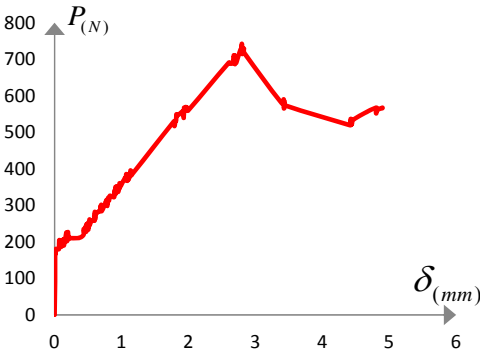

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|----------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1606 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 118,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,25 mm | PROBETA | C_{\perp} - 2 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 113,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 661,72 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 10,93 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 58,33089828 | 122 | 1,473708034 | 372,9346313 | |
| 2 | 0 | 104,2304535 | 123 | 1,478788018 | 369,1095886 | |
| 3 | 0 | 104,2304535 | 124 | 1,483868003 | 379,6282654 | |
| 4 | 0 | 96,58060455 | 125 | 1,489963889 | 378,6720886 | |
| 5 | 0 | 112,8367386 | 126 | 1,493519902 | 368,1534119 | |
| 6 | 0 | 112,8367386 | 127 | 1,498600006 | 373,8908386 | |
| 7 | 0 | 116,6617813 | 128 | 1,504187942 | 393,0155334 | |
| 8 | 0 | 116,6617813 | 129 | 1,509267926 | 382,4968872 | |
| 9 | 0 | 100,4056473 | 130 | 1,513332009 | 389,1907349 | |
| 10 | 0 | 110,9243393 | 131 | 2,113787889 | 504,895874 | |
| 11 | 0,003048 | 110,9243393 | 132 | 2,117851973 | 502,0270386 | |
| 12 | 0,003048 | 109,9678955 | 133 | 2,122931957 | 513,5018921 | |
| 13 | 0,225043997 | 116,6617813 | 134 | 2,128519773 | 507,7644653 | |
| 14 | 0,227583975 | 120,4865799 | 135 | 2,133091927 | 497,2457886 | |
| 15 | 0,232664004 | 109,0116959 | 136 | 2,138171911 | 508,7206726 | |
| 16 | 0,236727998 | 114,7491379 | 137 | 2,143759966 | 495,3334045 | |
| 17 | 0,241807997 | 116,6617813 | 138 | 2,148331881 | 512,5457153 | |
| 18 | 0,245363995 | 115,7055817 | 139 | 6,058407784 | 612,9508667 | |
| 19 | 0,250951976 | 130,0490723 | 140 | 6,062471867 | 612,9508667 | |
| 20 | 0,25603199 | 125,2678223 | 141 | 6,067551613 | 604,3448486 | |
| 21 | 0,260095984 | 118,5741806 | 142 | 6,073139668 | 596,6947632 | |
| 22 | 0,265683979 | 117,617981 | 143 | 6,077712059 | 611,0384521 | |
| 23 | 0,270763993 | 127,1804657 | 144 | 6,082283974 | 593,8261719 | |
| 24 | 0,275844008 | 125,2678223 | 145 | 6,087872028 | 606,2572021 | |
| 25 | 0,280415982 | 145,348999 | 146 | 6,093459606 | 598,6074219 | |
| 26 | 0,285495996 | 130,0490723 | 147 | 6,098539829 | 611,0384521 | |
| 27 | 0,290575981 | 122,3992233 | 148 | 6,103111744 | 603,3886108 | |
| 28 | 0,295147985 | 125,2678223 | 149 | 6,108191967 | 606,2572021 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,300228 | 122,3992233 | 150 | 6,112763882 | 604,3448486 |
| 30 | 0,305307984 | 126,2240219 | 151 | 7,451344013 | 661,7191162 |
| 31 | 0,310896009 | 134,830307 | 152 | 7,455408096 | 635,9008179 |
| 32 | 0,314451993 | 131,9617157 | 153 | 7,460996151 | 643,5506592 |
| 33 | 0,320039988 | 137,6991577 | 154 | 7,4681077 | 659,8067017 |
| 34 | 0,325628012 | 131,9617157 | 155 | 7,470647812 | 448,477478 |
| 35 | 0,331215978 | 126,2240219 | 156 | 7,47623539 | 393,9717407 |
| 36 | 0,335280001 | 140,567749 | 157 | 7,481315613 | 373,8908386 |
| 37 | 0,340359986 | 130,0490723 | 158 | 7,485379696 | 373,8908386 |
| 38 | 0,345947981 | 139,611557 | 159 | 7,490967751 | 387,2781067 |
| 39 | 0,351535976 | 141,5239563 | 160 | 7,496047974 | 373,8908386 |
| 40 | 0,355091989 | 153,9552765 | 161 | 7,585963726 | 385,3657227 |
| 41 | 0,360680014 | 147,2613983 | 162 | 7,591043472 | 383,453064 |
| 42 | 0,366268009 | 146,305191 | 163 | 7,595615864 | 394,9281921 |
| 43 | 0,369823992 | 146,305191 | 164 | 7,601203918 | 374,8470459 |
| 44 | 0,375411987 | 146,305191 | 165 | 7,606283665 | 378,6720886 |
| 45 | 0,380492002 | 144,3927917 | 166 | 7,610348225 | 382,4968872 |
| 46 | 0,385571986 | 150,1302338 | 167 | 8,649208069 | 400,6656189 |
| 47 | 0,38963598 | 146,305191 | 168 | 8,655303955 | 396,8405762 |
| 48 | 0,395223975 | 148,2175903 | 169 | 8,658860207 | 414,052887 |
| 49 | 0,400812 | 150,1302338 | 170 | 8,663939476 | 411,1842957 |
| 50 | 0,404875994 | 151,086441 | 171 | 8,669527054 | 417,8779297 |
| 51 | 0,410463989 | 152,9988403 | 172 | 8,673591614 | 421,7027283 |
| 52 | 0,415035963 | 151,086441 | 173 | 8,679180145 | 417,8779297 |
| 53 | 0,421131968 | 152,0426331 | 174 | 8,685276031 | 431,2651978 |
| 54 | 0,425195992 | 158,7362823 | 175 | 8,688832283 | 417,8779297 |
| 55 | 0,430275977 | 157,7800751 | 176 | 8,694419861 | 413,0966797 |
| 56 | 0,435864002 | 169,2549591 | 177 | 8,699500084 | 411,1842957 |
| 57 | 0,440943986 | 163,5175171 | 178 | 10,88085175 | 417,8779297 |
| 58 | 0,44551602 | 144,3927917 | 179 | 10,88643932 | 397,7967834 |
| 59 | 0,450596005 | 155,8676758 | 180 | 10,89202785 | 415,0090942 |
| 60 | 0,454659969 | 165,4301605 | 181 | 10,89558411 | 398,7529907 |
| 61 | 0,460247993 | 165,4301605 | 182 | 10,90117168 | 411,1842957 |
| 62 | 0,465327978 | 157,7800751 | 183 | 10,90625191 | 422,6591492 |
| 63 | 0,470407993 | 156,8238831 | 184 | 10,91082382 | 422,6591492 |
| 64 | 0,474471956 | 165,4301605 | 185 | 10,91691971 | 410,2278442 |
| 65 | 0,480059981 | 163,5175171 | 186 | 10,92047596 | 410,2278442 |
| 66 | 0,485139966 | 170,2114105 | 187 | 10,92606354 | 404,4904175 |
| 67 | 0,490727991 | 167,3425598 | 188 | 10,93165207 | 410,2278442 |
| 68 | 0,494284004 | 167,3425598 | 189 | | |
| 69 | 0,499871969 | 189,3361206 | 190 | | |
| 70 | 0,505459964 | 181,6862793 | 191 | | |
| 71 | 0,511047959 | 178,8174438 | 192 | | |
| 72 | 0,515111983 | 176,9050446 | 193 | | |
| 73 | 0,520699978 | 190,2923279 | 194 | | |
| 74 | 0,525780022 | 163,5175171 | 195 | | |
| 75 | 0,529843986 | 175,9488525 | 196 | | |
| 76 | 0,534923971 | 187,4237213 | 197 | | |
| 77 | 0,540512025 | 188,3799286 | 198 | | |
| 78 | 0,546099961 | 185,5110779 | 199 | | |
| 79 | 0,549655974 | 179,7736359 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 0,554735959 | 178,8174438 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 0,560831964 | 195,0735626 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 0,565912008 | 187,4237213 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 0,569468021 | 182,6424866 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 0,575564027 | 185,5110779 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 0,580644011 | 193,1611633 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 0,584707975 | 190,2923279 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 87 | 0,58978796 | 183,5986786 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 0,595376015 | 190,2923279 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 0,60096395 | 191,2485199 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,605027974 | 197,9424133 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,610108018 | 191,2485199 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,615696013 | 194,1173706 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,619759977 | 193,1611633 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,624839962 | 200,8110046 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,630428016 | 198,8986053 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,635508001 | 207,5046539 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,639064014 | 192,2049713 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,644651949 | 208,4608459 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,650240004 | 205,5922546 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,654303968 | 213,2420807 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,659891963 | 209,4172974 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,665480018 | 211,3296967 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,669543982 | 210,3734894 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,674623966 | 210,3734894 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,679703951 | 202,7234039 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,685292006 | 210,3734894 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,689355969 | 210,3734894 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,694435954 | 208,4608459 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,700024009 | 223,7607727 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,413764 | 358,5909424 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,418335915 | 374,8470459 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,423416018 | 354,7658997 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,429003954 | 365,2845764 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,434083939 | 372,9346313 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,437639952 | 362,4159546 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,443227887 | 372,9346313 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,448815942 | 372,9346313 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,454403996 | 380,5844727 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,458975911 | 380,5844727 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,464055896 | 364,3283691 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,46964395 | 372,9346313 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 9,0 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | Área Flectada: | 1158,1 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,41 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 3,85 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 15% |
| σ_{\max} : | 9,0 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1158,1 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 203,2 | E_{ϕ} | 477,1 Mpa | | | |
| r (radio prom) | 54,00 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,12 mm | | | |
| Inercia | 10137 mm ⁴ | Momento | 17866,62 N*mm | | | |


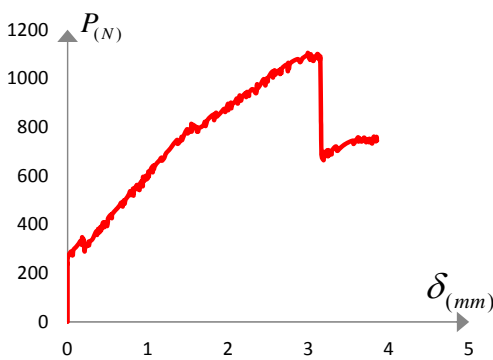

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|---|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1607 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 118,75 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,62 mm | PROBETA | $C_L - 3$ | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 116,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 742,04 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 5,59 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,96622 | 345,2034607 | |
| 2 | 0,00864 | 133,8738861 | 123 | 0,9718 | 360,5033875 | |
| 3 | 0,00813 | 173,0800323 | 124 | 0,97739 | 350,940918 | |
| 4 | 0,00864 | 171,1673889 | 125 | 0,98095 | 350,940918 | |
| 5 | 0,00864 | 171,1673889 | 126 | 1,05613 | 375,8033142 | |
| 6 | 0,00864 | 171,1673889 | 127 | 1,06223 | 371,0220642 | |
| 7 | 0,01321 | 167,3425903 | 128 | 1,06629 | 374,8468628 | |
| 8 | 0,0193 | 180,7298737 | 129 | 1,07137 | 385,3655396 | |
| 9 | 0,0193 | 180,7298737 | 130 | 1,07645 | 368,1532288 | |
| 10 | 0,02438 | 179,7736816 | 131 | 1,08204 | 376,759491 | |
| 11 | 0,02845 | 178,8174744 | 132 | 1,0861 | 367,1970215 | |
| 12 | 0,06248 | 179,7736816 | 133 | 1,09169 | 382,4969482 | |
| 13 | 0,06553 | 181,6860809 | 134 | 1,09626 | 379,6281128 | |
| 14 | 0,06909 | 204,6358337 | 135 | 1,10033 | 382,4969482 | |
| 15 | 0,06909 | 204,6358337 | 136 | 1,10541 | 371,0220642 | |
| 16 | 0,07214 | 200,8110352 | 137 | 1,11049 | 373,8906555 | |
| 17 | 0,0762 | 196,9860077 | 138 | 1,11608 | 383,453125 | |
| 18 | 0,0762 | 196,9860077 | 139 | 1,12014 | 377,7156982 | |
| 19 | 0,07976 | 192,2047577 | 140 | 1,12624 | 383,453125 | |
| 20 | 0,0828 | 193,160965 | 141 | 1,13132 | 391,1029663 | |
| 21 | 0,0828 | 193,160965 | 142 | 1,1369 | 394,928009 | |
| 22 | 0,08585 | 203,6796417 | 143 | 1,14097 | 381,540741 | |
| 23 | 0,08992 | 196,9860077 | 144 | 1,14656 | 384,4093323 | |
| 24 | 0,08992 | 196,9860077 | 145 | 1,15062 | 391,1029663 | |
| 25 | 0,09296 | 195,0736084 | 146 | 1,15621 | 384,4093323 | |
| 26 | 0,09601 | 196,9860077 | 147 | 1,7846 | 529,7580566 | |
| 27 | 0,09601 | 196,9860077 | 148 | 1,79019 | 517,3267822 | |
| 28 | 0,09957 | 186,4673157 | 149 | 1,79629 | 519,2394409 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|---------|-------------|-----|---------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,10312 | 199,854599 | 150 | 1,79984 | 528,8018799 |
| 30 | 0,10312 | 199,854599 | 151 | 1,80543 | 530,7142944 |
| 31 | 0,10617 | 191,2485657 | 152 | 1,81 | 529,7580566 |
| 32 | 0,10871 | 197,9421997 | 153 | 1,81559 | 533,5828857 |
| 33 | 0,10871 | 197,9421997 | 154 | 1,82067 | 548,8827515 |
| 34 | 0,11227 | 193,160965 | 155 | 1,82474 | 548,8827515 |
| 35 | 0,11227 | 193,160965 | 156 | 1,83032 | 545,0579834 |
| 36 | 0,12548 | 205,5922852 | 157 | 1,92024 | 558,4452515 |
| 37 | 0,12852 | 197,9421997 | 158 | 1,92532 | 557,4890137 |
| 38 | 0,13259 | 202,7234344 | 159 | 1,92938 | 539,3205566 |
| 39 | 0,13259 | 202,7234344 | 160 | 1,93548 | 567,0515137 |
| 40 | 0,13564 | 206,5484772 | 161 | 1,94056 | 567,0515137 |
| 41 | 0,13868 | 190,2923584 | 162 | 1,94412 | 558,4452515 |
| 42 | 0,17577 | 225,6732025 | 163 | 1,95021 | 558,4452515 |
| 43 | 0,17577 | 225,6732025 | 164 | 1,9558 | 565,138855 |
| 44 | 0,17831 | 203,6796417 | 165 | 1,95986 | 568,9639282 |
| 45 | 0,18237 | 220,8919678 | 166 | 1,96545 | 560,357666 |
| 46 | 0,18237 | 220,8919678 | 167 | 1,97053 | 563,2265015 |
| 47 | 0,18491 | 201,7672424 | 168 | 1,9751 | 568,0076904 |
| 48 | 0,18898 | 217,0671692 | 169 | 1,98018 | 565,138855 |
| 49 | 0,18898 | 217,0671692 | 170 | 1,98526 | 563,2265015 |
| 50 | 0,19202 | 218,0233612 | 171 | 1,98933 | 566,0950928 |
| 51 | 0,19558 | 213,2421265 | 172 | 1,99492 | 559,4014282 |
| 52 | 0,19558 | 213,2421265 | 173 | 2,6035 | 690,4063721 |
| 53 | 0,19914 | 226,6294098 | 174 | 2,63449 | 687,5377808 |
| 54 | 0,20218 | 211,3297272 | 175 | 2,66903 | 690,4063721 |
| 55 | 0,20218 | 211,3297272 | 176 | 2,67462 | 698,0564575 |
| 56 | 0,20523 | 215,1545258 | 177 | 2,67868 | 710,4874878 |
| 57 | 0,20879 | 207,5046844 | 178 | 2,68376 | 696,1437988 |
| 58 | 0,21133 | 210,3732758 | 179 | 2,68935 | 710,4874878 |
| 59 | 0,21336 | 210,3732758 | 180 | 2,69494 | 686,5813599 |
| 60 | 0,35662 | 210,3732758 | 181 | 2,699 | 703,7938843 |
| 61 | 0,43129 | 218,9795685 | 182 | 2,70408 | 699,968811 |
| 62 | 0,43637 | 235,2356873 | 183 | 2,70967 | 704,750061 |
| 63 | 0,44196 | 225,6732025 | 184 | 2,71374 | 690,4063721 |
| 64 | 0,46736 | 242,8855286 | 185 | 2,74422 | 707,6186523 |
| 65 | 0,47244 | 227,5858459 | 186 | 2,78333 | 727,6997681 |
| 66 | 0,4765 | 247,6667633 | 187 | 2,78943 | 719,0935059 |
| 67 | 0,48158 | 246,7105713 | 188 | 2,79451 | 716,2249146 |
| 68 | 0,48717 | 248,6229706 | 189 | 2,79806 | 742,043457 |
| 69 | 0,49124 | 234,2794952 | 190 | 2,80365 | 714,3125 |
| 70 | 0,49733 | 247,6667633 | 191 | 2,80924 | 730,5683594 |
| 71 | 0,50292 | 233,323288 | 192 | 2,8133 | 724,8309326 |
| 72 | 0,50698 | 253,4042053 | 193 | 2,81889 | 723,8747559 |
| 73 | 0,51206 | 241,9293365 | 194 | 2,82397 | 727,6997681 |
| 74 | 0,51765 | 250,535614 | 195 | 2,82956 | 728,6559448 |
| 75 | 0,52172 | 261,0542908 | 196 | 2,83413 | 717,1810913 |
| 76 | 0,5273 | 247,6667633 | 197 | 3,39395 | 579,4825439 |
| 77 | 0,53238 | 251,491806 | 198 | 3,42341 | 590,0012207 |
| 78 | 0,53645 | 256,2730408 | 199 | 3,42798 | 565,138855 |
| 79 | 0,58725 | 259,1416626 | 200 | 3,43306 | 585,2199707 |
| 80 | 0,59233 | 268,7041321 | 201 | 3,43865 | 573,7451172 |
| 81 | 0,59639 | 258,1854553 | 202 | 4,41706 | 519,2394409 |
| 82 | 0,60147 | 282,0914001 | 203 | 4,42214 | 522,1080322 |
| 83 | 0,60706 | 262,9667053 | 204 | 4,4257 | 536,4517212 |
| 84 | 0,61112 | 274,4415588 | 205 | 4,43128 | 520,1956177 |
| 85 | 0,67615 | 285,9164429 | 206 | 4,43687 | 533,5828857 |
| 86 | 0,68174 | 284,0040588 | 207 | 4,44144 | 522,1080322 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------|-------------|-----|---------|-------------|
| 87 | 0,68732 | 297,3913269 | 208 | 4,47243 | 535,4954834 |
| 88 | 0,6919 | 292,6100769 | 209 | 4,80111 | 567,0515137 |
| 89 | 0,69748 | 301,2163696 | 210 | 4,80568 | 551,7515869 |
| 90 | 0,70256 | 284,0040588 | 211 | 4,81127 | 559,4014282 |
| 91 | 0,76251 | 307,9100037 | 212 | 4,89712 | 567,0515137 |
| 92 | 0,76657 | 307,9100037 | 213 | 4,90068 | 566,0950928 |
| 93 | 0,77216 | 313,6474304 | 214 | 4,90626 | 568,0076904 |
| 94 | 0,77775 | 305,9976196 | 215 | 4,91185 | 563,2265015 |
| 95 | 0,7813 | 305,9976196 | 216 | 4,91541 | 573,7451172 |
| 96 | 0,78689 | 298,3475342 | 217 | 5,5499 | 586,1762085 |
| 97 | 0,79248 | 309,8226624 | 218 | 5,556 | 591,9136353 |
| 98 | 0,79604 | 317,4724731 | 219 | 5,55955 | 585,2199707 |
| 99 | 0,80112 | 320,341095 | 220 | 5,56514 | 595,7386475 |
| 100 | 0,80721 | 319,3848877 | 221 | 5,57987 | 590,0012207 |
| 101 | 0,81128 | 312,6912537 | 222 | 5,58546 | 599,5637207 |
| 102 | 0,81686 | 318,4286804 | 223 | 5,59054 | 596,6948853 |
| 103 | 0,82245 | 322,2537231 | 224 | 5,5946 | 588,088623 |
| 104 | 0,82601 | 326,0787659 | 225 | 5,60019 | 590,9574585 |
| 105 | 0,8321 | 326,0787659 | 226 | 5,60527 | 583,3076172 |
| 106 | 0,88646 | 322,2537231 | 227 | 5,61035 | 593,8260498 |
| 107 | 0,89154 | 329,9035645 | 228 | 5,61492 | 609,1259155 |
| 108 | 0,89764 | 340,4222412 | 229 | 5,62 | 596,6948853 |
| 109 | 0,90119 | 330,8597717 | 230 | 5,62508 | 582,3511353 |
| 110 | 0,90627 | 344,2472839 | 231 | 5,63067 | 598,6072388 |
| 111 | 0,91186 | 349,9847107 | 232 | 7,14858 | 636,8568726 |
| 112 | 0,91745 | 332,7723999 | 233 | 7,15264 | 637,8132935 |
| 113 | 0,92151 | 335,6409912 | 234 | 7,15823 | 645,4631348 |
| 114 | 0,92659 | 342,3348694 | 235 | 7,45338 | 653,1129761 |
| 115 | 0,93116 | 351,8971252 | 236 | 7,47319 | 661,7192383 |
| 116 | 0,93624 | 350,940918 | 237 | 7,47725 | 638,7695313 |
| 117 | 0,94234 | 337,5536499 | 238 | 7,48233 | 650,2443848 |
| 118 | 0,9464 | 346,159668 | 239 | 7,48792 | 639,725708 |
| 119 | 0,95148 | 337,5536499 | 240 | 7,49198 | 654,0691528 |
| 120 | 0,95707 | 341,3784485 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,96114 | 345,2034607 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 9,2 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | 1231,5 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,05 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,556 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| σ_{\max} : | 9,2 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1231,5 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 216,5 | E_{ϕ} | 447,6 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 54,07 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,31 mm | | |
| Inercia | 11566 mm ⁴ | Momento | 20059,99 N*mm | | |


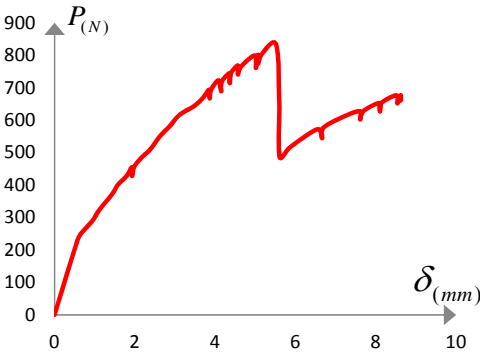

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1608 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 104,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 11,30 mm | PROBETA | C^{\perp} - 4 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 101,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 1104,46 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 4,03 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2,020315886 | 885,4793701 | |
| 2 | 0 | 239,0607452 | 123 | 2,03555584 | 899,8230591 | |
| 3 | 0,001524 | 238,1045532 | 124 | 2,039619923 | 876,8733521 | |
| 4 | 0,004064 | 265,8355408 | 125 | 2,044699907 | 890,2606201 | |
| 5 | 0,044704001 | 288,7853088 | 126 | 2,083815813 | 903,6480713 | |
| 6 | 0,052324001 | 273,4853821 | 127 | 2,110232115 | 917,0353394 | |
| 7 | 0,062484 | 286,8729248 | 128 | 2,119883776 | 895,9980469 | |
| 8 | 0,065531999 | 273,4853821 | 129 | 2,134616137 | 916,0791016 | |
| 9 | 0,073151998 | 294,5227356 | 130 | 2,144267797 | 929,4663696 | |
| 10 | 0,105664 | 306,954071 | 131 | 2,15899992 | 908,4293213 | |
| 11 | 0,136143997 | 319,3851624 | 132 | 2,174239874 | 921,8165283 | |
| 12 | 0,166115999 | 332,7724304 | 133 | 2,213864088 | 938,0726318 | |
| 13 | 0,179323986 | 315,5601196 | 134 | 2,225039959 | 922,7727661 | |
| 14 | 0,182371989 | 347,1161499 | 135 | 2,234691858 | 943,8100586 | |
| 15 | 0,195580006 | 318,4289551 | 136 | 2,25907588 | 927,5539551 | |
| 16 | 0,198627993 | 339,4663086 | 137 | 2,264663935 | 942,8538208 | |
| 17 | 0,207772002 | 306,954071 | 138 | 2,30428791 | 955,2848511 | |
| 18 | 0,212343976 | 288,7853088 | 139 | 2,349499941 | 939,0288086 | |
| 19 | 0,216407984 | 303,1290283 | 140 | 2,36016798 | 975,3659668 | |
| 20 | 0,252475977 | 315,5601196 | 141 | 2,364739895 | 958,1536865 | |
| 21 | 0,261620015 | 328,9476318 | 142 | 2,404871941 | 975,3659668 | |
| 22 | 0,2667 | 313,6477051 | 143 | 2,445003986 | 996,4032593 | |
| 23 | 0,275844008 | 327,9911804 | 144 | 2,463799953 | 970,5844727 | |
| 24 | 0,312927991 | 340,4225159 | 145 | 2,468879938 | 987,7969971 | |
| 25 | 0,357124001 | 371,0220947 | 146 | 2,484119892 | 1000,228027 | |
| 26 | 0,367791981 | 356,6786194 | 147 | 2,49326396 | 986,8408203 | |
| 27 | 0,382523984 | 381,5407715 | 148 | 2,498852015 | 1002,140442 | |
| 28 | 0,397255987 | 367,1972961 | 149 | 2,554223776 | 1027,959229 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,41198799 | 390,1470337 | 150 | 2,558287859 | 1003,096619 |
| 30 | 0,417576015 | 374,8471375 | 151 | 2,563875914 | 1019,352905 |
| 31 | 0,441960007 | 407,3593445 | 152 | 2,578607798 | 1032,740112 |
| 32 | 0,45669201 | 388,2344055 | 153 | 2,584195852 | 1014,571472 |
| 33 | 0,461771995 | 409,271759 | 154 | 2,629407883 | 1031,783936 |
| 34 | 0,471931964 | 393,9718323 | 155 | 2,64820385 | 1017,440552 |
| 35 | 0,481583983 | 409,271759 | 156 | 2,653284073 | 1037,521606 |
| 36 | 0,492251992 | 393,015625 | 157 | 2,663444042 | 1021,26532 |
| 37 | 0,501904011 | 409,271759 | 158 | 2,669032097 | 1040,390259 |
| 38 | 0,506983995 | 426,4840698 | 159 | 2,734055996 | 1055,689819 |
| 39 | 0,54559201 | 440,8277588 | 160 | 2,743707895 | 1028,915405 |
| 40 | 0,551179945 | 425,5278625 | 161 | 2,74878788 | 1063,339844 |
| 41 | 0,556768 | 441,7839661 | 162 | 2,758440018 | 1041,346436 |
| 42 | 0,596391976 | 458,0400696 | 163 | 2,763519764 | 1053,777466 |
| 43 | 0,641604006 | 474,2961731 | 164 | 2,788411856 | 1066,208496 |
| 44 | 0,670560002 | 489,5960693 | 165 | 2,868167877 | 1078,639526 |
| 45 | 0,686815977 | 473,3399658 | 166 | 2,897631884 | 1066,208496 |
| 46 | 0,690879941 | 485,7710571 | 167 | 2,928111792 | 1082,464722 |
| 47 | 0,702055991 | 498,2023621 | 168 | 2,983991861 | 1095,852051 |
| 48 | 0,710691988 | 484,8148499 | 169 | 2,993643999 | 1104,458252 |
| 49 | 0,721867979 | 501,0709534 | 170 | 2,998723984 | 1092,027222 |
| 50 | 0,75691998 | 518,2832642 | 171 | 3,023108006 | 1075,770874 |
| 51 | 0,780795932 | 536,4519653 | 172 | 3,028695822 | 1098,720581 |
| 52 | 0,786383986 | 520,1958618 | 173 | 3,034283876 | 1076,727173 |
| 53 | 0,811783969 | 533,5831299 | 174 | 3,053079844 | 1090,11438 |
| 54 | 0,815847993 | 546,9703979 | 175 | 3,058667898 | 1070,98999 |
| 55 | 0,821435928 | 518,2832642 | 176 | 3,08254385 | 1084,377197 |
| 56 | 0,827023983 | 537,4082031 | 177 | 3,113023758 | 1099,676758 |
| 57 | 0,85648793 | 558,4454956 | 178 | 3,118103981 | 1082,464722 |
| 58 | 0,861567914 | 546,0142212 | 179 | 3,127756119 | 1095,852051 |
| 59 | 0,867155969 | 562,2703247 | 180 | 3,142488003 | 1072,902344 |
| 60 | 0,871219993 | 545,0580444 | 181 | 3,148076057 | 1088,201904 |
| 61 | 0,882396042 | 558,4454956 | 182 | 3,163315773 | 681,800415 |
| 62 | 0,896112025 | 541,2329712 | 183 | 3,189224005 | 663,631897 |
| 63 | 0,900175929 | 563,2265015 | 184 | 3,192780018 | 697,1002808 |
| 64 | 0,920495987 | 575,6578369 | 185 | 3,202431679 | 677,9753418 |
| 65 | 0,926083922 | 560,3579102 | 186 | 3,232911825 | 703,7938843 |
| 66 | 0,931164026 | 579,482605 | 187 | 3,243580103 | 679,8880005 |
| 67 | 0,936751962 | 556,5328979 | 188 | 3,247643948 | 704,7501221 |
| 68 | 0,940307975 | 594,7825317 | 189 | 3,253232002 | 682,7565918 |
| 69 | 0,951483965 | 577,5701904 | 190 | 3,262883663 | 700,925293 |
| 70 | 0,970279932 | 598,6075439 | 191 | 3,288791656 | 687,5378418 |
| 71 | 0,986535966 | 585,2200317 | 192 | 3,292855978 | 703,7938843 |
| 72 | 0,996187925 | 603,3887939 | 193 | 3,343147755 | 720,0499878 |
| 73 | 1,00126791 | 590,9577026 | 194 | 3,358387947 | 701,8815308 |
| 74 | 1,006855965 | 616,776001 | 195 | 3,398012161 | 714,312561 |
| 75 | 1,010920048 | 596,6951294 | 196 | 3,467607975 | 731,5248413 |
| 76 | 1,021587968 | 614,8636475 | 197 | 3,557523727 | 743,9558716 |
| 77 | 1,056640029 | 636,8571777 | 198 | 3,563111782 | 730,5686646 |
| 78 | 1,060703993 | 613,9074097 | 199 | 3,61746788 | 757,3433838 |
| 79 | 1,071371913 | 641,6383667 | 200 | 3,623055935 | 740,1311035 |
| 80 | 1,076451898 | 628,2509155 | 201 | 3,637787819 | 752,5621338 |
| 81 | 1,09118402 | 642,5946045 | 202 | 3,662172079 | 740,1311035 |
| 82 | 1,140967965 | 661,7192993 | 203 | 3,693667889 | 756,387207 |
| 83 | 1,170431972 | 674,1505737 | 204 | 3,71805191 | 737,2622681 |
| 84 | 1,176019907 | 661,7192993 | 205 | 3,733292103 | 749,6935425 |
| 85 | 1,205483913 | 674,1505737 | 206 | 3,756659985 | 737,2622681 |
| 86 | 1,225803971 | 691,362854 | 207 | 3,760723829 | 751,605957 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 1,275079966 | 709,531311 | 208 | 3,792219877 | 732,4810181 |
| 88 | 1,306576014 | 723,875 | 209 | 3,797299862 | 746,824707 |
| 89 | 1,365504026 | 746,824707 | 210 | 3,817619801 | 760,2119751 |
| 90 | 1,371091962 | 730,5686646 | 211 | 3,838447809 | 741,0872803 |
| 91 | 1,410715938 | 745,8685303 | 212 | 3,848099947 | 759,2557983 |
| 92 | 1,420367956 | 759,2557983 | 213 | 3,853179693 | 743,9558716 |
| 93 | 1,425955892 | 745,8685303 | 214 | 3,857751846 | 774,5556641 |
| 94 | 1,454912066 | 770,7306519 | 215 | 3,862832069 | 751,605957 |
| 95 | 1,490471959 | 790,8117676 | 216 | 3,942079782 | 765,9494019 |
| 96 | 1,495551944 | 773,5994873 | 217 | 3,946651936 | 739,1749268 |
| 97 | 1,535176039 | 790,8117676 | 218 | 3,962400198 | 756,387207 |
| 98 | 1,541271925 | 812,8052368 | 219 | 3,996943951 | 770,7306519 |
| 99 | 1,544827938 | 781,2492676 | 220 | 4,00710392 | 751,605957 |
| 100 | 1,556004047 | 796,5491943 | 221 | 4,011168003 | 769,7744141 |
| 101 | 1,560067892 | 808,9802246 | 222 | 4,031487942 | 757,3433838 |
| 102 | 1,605787992 | 796,5491943 | 223 | 4,10667181 | 740,1311035 |
| 103 | 1,611375928 | 781,2492676 | 224 | 4,112767696 | 755,4309692 |
| 104 | 1,615439892 | 799,4180298 | 225 | 4,141215801 | 774,5556641 |
| 105 | 1,625599861 | 781,2492676 | 226 | 4,146296024 | 757,3433838 |
| 106 | 1,635251999 | 793,680603 | 227 | 4,196588039 | 771,6870728 |
| 107 | 1,690115929 | 806,1116333 | 228 | 4,202175617 | 754,4745483 |
| 108 | 1,710943937 | 821,411499 | 229 | 4,20725584 | 766,9058228 |
| 109 | 1,720087886 | 804,1989746 | 230 | 4,211828232 | 781,2492676 |
| 110 | 1,744979978 | 829,0613403 | 231 | 4,21639967 | 762,1246338 |
| 111 | 1,819656014 | 851,0548096 | 232 | 4,256531715 | 776,4680786 |
| 112 | 1,825244069 | 828,1051636 | 233 | 4,276851654 | 759,2557983 |
| 113 | 1,828799963 | 843,4050293 | 234 | 4,282439709 | 778,3806763 |
| 114 | 1,850135922 | 858,7046509 | 235 | 4,487164021 | 792,7241211 |
| 115 | 1,855723977 | 842,4485474 | 236 | 4,49630785 | 799,4180298 |
| 116 | 1,910079956 | 859,6610718 | 237 | 7,47725 | 638,7695313 |
| 117 | 1,949704051 | 874,0045166 | 238 | 7,48233 | 650,2443848 |
| 118 | 1,963927865 | 861,5734863 | 239 | 7,48792 | 639,725708 |
| 119 | 1,979167938 | 877,8295288 | 240 | 7,49198 | 654,0691528 |
| 120 | 1,999996066 | 895,0418091 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 2,004059792 | 869,2232666 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS


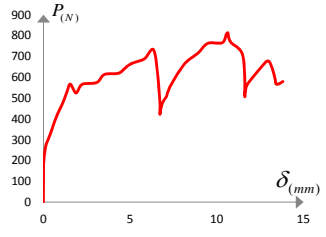

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 11,8 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | Área Flectada: | 1147,3 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 4,32 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 3,706 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 17% |
| σ_{\max} : | 11,8 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1147,3 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 358,03 | E_{ϕ} | 445,5 Mpa | | | |
| r (radio prom) | 46,35 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,65 mm | | | |
| Inercia | 12217 mm ⁴ | Momento | 25594,78 N*mm | | | |


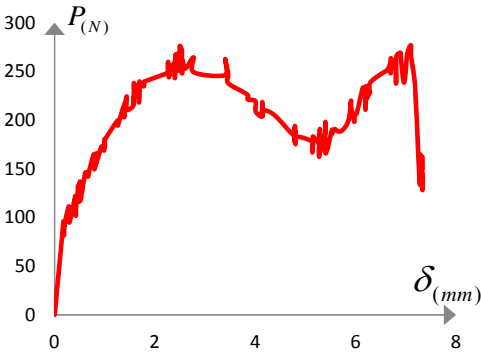

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería e Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1609 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 112,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,22 mm | PROBETA | C [⊥] - 5 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 114,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 831,93 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 8,63 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | | | |
| 2 | 0,586740017 | 234,2795258 | 123 | | | |
| 3 | 0,741679966 | 262,0105286 | 124 | | | |
| 4 | 0,94640398 | 289,7415161 | 125 | | | |
| 5 | 1,095755935 | 319,3849182 | 126 | | | |
| 6 | 1,271016002 | 347,1159058 | 127 | | | |
| 7 | 1,455419898 | 374,8469238 | 128 | | | |
| 8 | 1,579371929 | 400,6654968 | 129 | | | |
| 9 | 1,794763923 | 427,4402771 | 130 | | | |
| 10 | 1,925320029 | 454,2150574 | 131 | | | |
| 11 | 1,930907845 | 427,4402771 | 132 | | | |
| 12 | 1,989836097 | 457,0836487 | 133 | | | |
| 13 | 2,174239874 | 484,8146362 | 134 | | | |
| 14 | 2,389123917 | 509,677002 | 135 | | | |
| 15 | 2,529839754 | 534,5393677 | 136 | | | |
| 16 | 2,697988033 | 559,4014893 | 137 | | | |
| 17 | 2,909315825 | 586,1762695 | 138 | | | |
| 18 | 3,103879929 | 614,8634644 | 139 | | | |
| 19 | 3,47319603 | 642,5943604 | 140 | | | |
| 20 | 3,692651749 | 667,4567261 | 141 | | | |
| 21 | 3,852163792 | 693,2752686 | 142 | | | |
| 22 | 3,862832069 | 666,5005493 | 143 | | | |
| 23 | 3,902456045 | 693,2752686 | 144 | | | |
| 24 | 4,082796097 | 721,9624634 | 145 | | | |
| 25 | 4,151884079 | 688,4940796 | 146 | | | |
| 26 | 4,162044048 | 717,1812134 | 147 | | | |
| 27 | 4,361179829 | 743,9559326 | 148 | | | |
| 28 | 4,366767883 | 713,3562012 | 149 | | | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 29 | 4,375912189 | 740,1309204 | 150 | | |
| 30 | 4,561840057 | 767,8618774 | 151 | | |
| 31 | 4,565903664 | 740,1309204 | 152 | | |
| 32 | 4,650740147 | 764,9932861 | 153 | | |
| 33 | 4,986020088 | 798,4616089 | 154 | | |
| 34 | 5,015991688 | 760,2120361 | 155 | | |
| 35 | 5,065267563 | 800,3740234 | 156 | | |
| 36 | 5,070855618 | 773,5993042 | 157 | | |
| 37 | 5,170423985 | 804,1990356 | 158 | | |
| 38 | 5,520943642 | 831,9299927 | 159 | | |
| 39 | 5,596635818 | 657,8942871 | 160 | | |
| 40 | 5,601715565 | 487,6834717 | 161 | | |
| 41 | 5,834887981 | 512,5458374 | 162 | | |
| 42 | 6,164579868 | 543,1453857 | 163 | | |
| 43 | 6,568947792 | 571,8325806 | 164 | | |
| 44 | 6,663944244 | 544,1016235 | 165 | | |
| 45 | 6,687819958 | 574,701416 | 166 | | |
| 46 | 7,063231468 | 602,432373 | 167 | | |
| 47 | 7,587996006 | 627,2947388 | 168 | | |
| 48 | 7,612380028 | 601,4761963 | 169 | | |
| 49 | 7,692135811 | 627,2947388 | 170 | | |
| 50 | 8,086343765 | 652,1568604 | 171 | | |
| 51 | 8,106663704 | 626,3383179 | 172 | | |
| 52 | 8,126983643 | 651,2006836 | 173 | | |
| 53 | 8,510523796 | 676,0627441 | 174 | | |
| 54 | 8,539987564 | 651,2006836 | 175 | | |
| 55 | 8,620759964 | 676,0627441 | 176 | | |
| 56 | 8,62685585 | 660,7631226 | 177 | | |
| 57 | | | | | |
| 58 | | | | | |
| 59 | | | | | |
| 60 | | | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{φ} | | Humedad | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 16,8 Mpa | $E_{\varphi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | Área Flectada: | 941,3 mm ² | w inicial (g) | 3,45 |
| | | | | | w seco (g) | 3,053 |
| | | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| σ_{\max} : | 16,8 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 941,3 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 157,2 | E_{φ} | 627,6 Mpa | | | |
| r (radio prom) | 52,01 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,11 mm | | | |
| Inercia | 5302 mm ⁴ | Momento | 21636,16 N*mm | | | |

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1610 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 120,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 17,13 mm | PROBETA | C _L - 6 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 119,50 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | 811,85 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 13,80 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | | |
| 2 | 0,001747704 | 161,6049194 | 123 | | |
| 3 | 0,001747704 | 181,6860962 | 124 | | |
| 4 | 0,062200165 | 226,6294403 | 125 | | |
| 5 | 0,142971611 | 272,5292053 | 126 | | |
| 6 | 0,346170998 | 314,6036987 | 127 | | |
| 7 | 0,506699181 | 353,8098145 | 128 | | |
| 8 | 0,674848175 | 393,9718628 | 129 | | |
| 9 | 0,896843529 | 437,0027466 | 130 | | |
| 10 | 1,120872116 | 477,1647949 | 131 | | |
| 11 | 1,33575592 | 523,06427 | 132 | | |
| 12 | 1,54403553 | 566,0951538 | 133 | | |
| 13 | 1,879823303 | 524,0206909 | 134 | | |
| 14 | 2,233899689 | 565,1389771 | 135 | | |
| 15 | 3,06752739 | 573,7452393 | 136 | | |
| 16 | 3,527775383 | 612,9510498 | 137 | | |
| 17 | 4,360387421 | 619,6446533 | 138 | | |
| 18 | 4,971004105 | 660,7631226 | 139 | | |
| 19 | 5,804123497 | 686,5814209 | 140 | | |
| 20 | 6,383751488 | 725,7874756 | 141 | | |
| 21 | 6,706840134 | 493,4208984 | 142 | | |
| 22 | 6,712935066 | 421,7028503 | 143 | | |
| 23 | 6,827743149 | 469,5149841 | 144 | | |
| 24 | 7,098000145 | 508,7208252 | 145 | | |
| 25 | 7,266148186 | 548,8828735 | 146 | | |
| 26 | 7,561803436 | 591,9136963 | 147 | | |
| 27 | 7,87066803 | 633,0321655 | 148 | | |
| 28 | 8,280114746 | 676,0627441 | 149 | | |
| 29 | 8,924768066 | 716,2250366 | 150 | | |
| 30 | 9,473914719 | 762,1244507 | 151 | | |
| 31 | 10,30703506 | 764,9932861 | 152 | | |
| 32 | 10,54274902 | 805,1552734 | 153 | | |
| 33 | 10,63774261 | 811,848877 | 154 | | |
| 34 | 10,77845917 | 769,7744751 | 155 | | |
| 35 | 11,44749603 | 715,2687988 | 156 | | |
| 36 | 11,60192833 | 601,4761963 | 157 | | |
| 37 | 11,60497627 | 506,8084106 | 158 | | |
| 38 | 11,69539986 | 554,6203003 | 159 | | |
| 39 | 12,04591904 | 596,6949463 | 160 | | |
| 40 | 12,44012794 | 635,9007568 | 161 | | |
| 41 | 12,96997032 | 677,0192261 | 162 | | |
| 42 | 13,30931625 | 608,1697998 | 163 | | |
| 43 | 13,42818604 | 566,0951538 | 164 | | |
| 44 | 13,80410728 | 578,5264282 | 165 | | |
| 45 | 13,80410728 | 578,5264282 | 166 | | |
| 46 | | | 167 | | |
| 47 | | | 168 | | |
| 48 | | | 169 | | |
| 50 | | | 171 | | |
| RESULTADOS | | | | | |
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | | w inicial (g) | 5,99 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,257 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| σ_{max} : | 3,6 Mpa | Área Fleutada: | 2046,9 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 281,57 | E_{ϕ} | 120,3 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 51,56 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 8,56 mm | | |
| Inercia | 50045 mm ⁴ | Momento | 20929,72 N*mm | | |
| | | | | | |


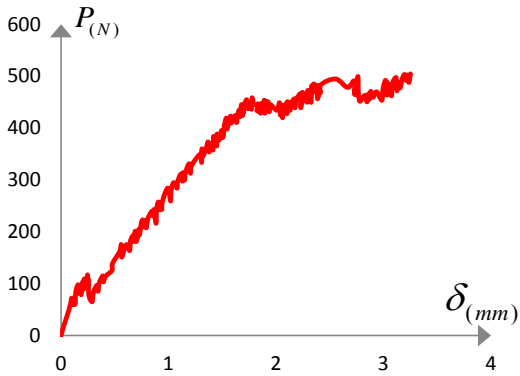

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1611 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 119,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 15,13 mm | PROBETA | $C^{\perp} - 7$ | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 120,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 276,76 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 8,85 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 3,453028011 | 249,9848022 | |
| 2 | 0,172871995 | 93,16101074 | 123 | 3,458107758 | 245,2035522 | |
| 3 | 0,17795198 | 96,02984619 | 124 | 3,463695812 | 237,5537415 | |
| 4 | 0,182016003 | 81,68612671 | 125 | 3,843171883 | 226,0788574 | |
| 5 | 0,187603998 | 83,31341 | 126 | 3,846728134 | 221,2976074 | |
| 6 | 0,193191993 | 92,20480347 | 127 | 4,002175617 | 219,3852234 | |
| 7 | 0,198779988 | 93,16101074 | 128 | 4,00725584 | 208,8665161 | |
| 8 | 0,202336001 | 92,20480347 | 129 | 4,132223892 | 204,0852966 | |
| 9 | 0,207923996 | 95,07365417 | 130 | 4,137811947 | 218,428772 | |
| 10 | 0,283107954 | 111,3297882 | 131 | 4,143399525 | 204,0852966 | |
| 11 | 0,289204019 | 96,98605347 | 132 | 4,147464085 | 209,8227234 | |
| 12 | 0,292759973 | 105,5923309 | 133 | 4,361840057 | 205,9976807 | |
| 13 | 0,297840017 | 95,07365417 | 134 | 4,771796036 | 184,0041199 | |
| 14 | 0,397407997 | 118,0234222 | 135 | 4,776875782 | 190,6977539 | |
| 15 | 0,402487981 | 114,1983795 | 136 | 4,781447697 | 178,2666931 | |
| 16 | 0,408075976 | 121,848465 | 137 | 4,787035751 | 193,5666199 | |
| 17 | 0,41214 | 119,9358215 | 138 | 4,792115974 | 188,7853699 | |
| 18 | 0,417727995 | 108,4609375 | 139 | 4,796179581 | 188,7853699 | |
| 19 | 0,42280798 | 101,7672882 | 140 | 4,801767635 | 175,3978271 | |
| 20 | 0,427888024 | 110,3735809 | 141 | 4,806847858 | 183,0479126 | |
| 21 | 0,462939966 | 124,7170715 | 142 | 5,126379776 | 178,2666931 | |
| 22 | 0,467003989 | 132,367157 | 143 | 5,130951691 | 171,5730591 | |
| 23 | 0,472591984 | 119,9358215 | 144 | 5,135524082 | 166,7918091 | |
| 24 | 0,477672029 | 116,1110229 | 145 | 5,140603828 | 167,7480164 | |
| 25 | 0,482752013 | 118,9796295 | 146 | 5,145683575 | 183,0479126 | |
| 26 | 0,486815977 | 130,4545135 | 147 | 5,151271629 | 183,0479126 | |
| 27 | 0,492403972 | 134,2795563 | 148 | 5,261507797 | 176,3542786 | |
| 28 | 0,497484016 | 121,848465 | 149 | 5,267095852 | 168,7041931 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,503071952 | 131,4107056 | 150 | 5,271159935 | 162,9667664 |
| 30 | 0,507135975 | 136,1919556 | 151 | 5,276240158 | 184,0041199 |
| 31 | 0,51221596 | 117,0672302 | 152 | 5,282336044 | 174,4416504 |
| 32 | 0,611783969 | 145,7544403 | 153 | 5,285891819 | 190,6977539 |
| 33 | 0,667155969 | 141,9293976 | 154 | 5,290972042 | 167,7480164 |
| 34 | 0,672235954 | 146,7106323 | 155 | 5,34126358 | 180,1790771 |
| 35 | 0,677315938 | 145,7544403 | 156 | 5,34532814 | 182,0917358 |
| 36 | 0,782471943 | 164,8793945 | 157 | 5,391556072 | 186,8729553 |
| 37 | 0,787044036 | 153,4042816 | 158 | 5,395619678 | 197,3914185 |
| 38 | 0,792124021 | 149,579483 | 159 | 5,401207733 | 165,8356018 |
| 39 | 0,797204006 | 160,098175 | 160 | 5,525667953 | 189,7415771 |
| 40 | 0,80126791 | 160,098175 | 161 | 5,529732037 | 185,9165344 |
| 41 | 0,806855965 | 151,4918823 | 162 | 5,535319614 | 187,8291626 |
| 42 | 0,832763958 | 165,8356018 | 163 | 5,586119938 | 190,6977539 |
| 43 | 0,836319971 | 156,2731323 | 164 | 5,591200161 | 190,6977539 |
| 44 | 0,931824017 | 172,5292358 | 165 | 5,595263767 | 189,7415771 |
| 45 | 0,986687946 | 168,7041931 | 166 | 5,715152073 | 188,7853699 |
| 46 | 0,992276001 | 175,3978271 | 167 | 5,8543437 | 199,3040466 |
| 47 | 0,996339965 | 180,1790771 | 168 | 5,904635715 | 219,3852234 |
| 48 | 1,0019279 | 173,4854431 | 169 | 5,909715939 | 212,6913147 |
| 49 | 1,007515955 | 180,1790771 | 170 | 5,970167923 | 198,3478394 |
| 50 | 1,251863885 | 199,3040466 | 171 | 5,974231529 | 205,9976807 |
| 51 | 1,256943989 | 196,4352112 | 172 | 6,018935966 | 206,9538879 |
| 52 | 1,261007953 | 194,5227966 | 173 | 6,138823795 | 232,7724915 |
| 53 | 1,381403971 | 214,6039734 | 174 | 6,144919682 | 225,1226501 |
| 54 | 1,385467935 | 203,1290894 | 175 | 6,189116287 | 223,210022 |
| 55 | 1,39105587 | 206,9538879 | 176 | 6,194195557 | 210,7789307 |
| 56 | 1,396643925 | 208,8665161 | 177 | 6,199783611 | 215,5601807 |
| 57 | 1,400708008 | 217,4725647 | 178 | 6,203847694 | 234,6848755 |
| 58 | 1,406295943 | 215,5601807 | 179 | 6,209435749 | 222,2538147 |
| 59 | 1,43575983 | 224,1661987 | 180 | 6,274460125 | 227,9912415 |
| 60 | 1,440839934 | 210,7789307 | 181 | 6,278523731 | 227,9912415 |
| 61 | 1,565300035 | 214,6039734 | 182 | 6,284111786 | 227,9912415 |
| 62 | 1,570887971 | 223,210022 | 183 | 6,289699841 | 238,5099182 |
| 63 | 1,576476026 | 216,5163574 | 184 | 6,554367352 | 249,028595 |
| 64 | 1,58053987 | 237,5537415 | 185 | 6,623963642 | 250,9410095 |
| 65 | 1,586127925 | 233,7286987 | 186 | 6,68949585 | 256,6784363 |
| 66 | 1,59171586 | 223,210022 | 187 | 6,695083904 | 248,0724182 |
| 67 | 1,595271993 | 224,1661987 | 188 | 6,699147987 | 263,3723145 |
| 68 | 1,675535965 | 236,5975342 | 189 | 6,772807407 | 253,809845 |
| 69 | 1,679600048 | 218,428772 | 190 | 6,778395462 | 259,5472717 |
| 70 | 1,685187984 | 225,1226501 | 191 | 6,798715878 | 259,5472717 |
| 71 | 1,690775919 | 239,4661255 | 192 | 6,803796101 | 237,5537415 |
| 72 | 1,695855904 | 238,5099182 | 193 | 6,808875847 | 265,284729 |
| 73 | 1,775103885 | 234,6848755 | 194 | 6,893203545 | 269,1097717 |
| 74 | 1,78069191 | 237,5537415 | 195 | 6,898791599 | 264,3285217 |
| 75 | 1,785772014 | 239,4661255 | 196 | 6,964323807 | 238,5099182 |
| 76 | 2,250083971 | 248,0724182 | 197 | 7,028331566 | 268,1533203 |
| 77 | 2,255672026 | 248,0724182 | 198 | 7,097927856 | 276,759613 |
| 78 | 2,26024394 | 259,5472717 | 199 | 7,103515911 | 264,3285217 |
| 79 | 2,265323925 | 252,8536377 | 200 | 7,179207611 | 236,5975342 |
| 80 | 2,27040391 | 246,1597595 | 201 | 7,274204063 | 136,1919556 |
| 81 | 2,274975824 | 246,1597595 | 202 | 7,277760315 | 162,0105591 |
| 82 | 2,279547977 | 244,2473755 | 203 | 7,282839584 | 159,1419678 |
| 83 | 2,285135794 | 255,7222595 | 204 | 7,288935471 | 155,316925 |
| 84 | 2,289707947 | 247,1162109 | 205 | 7,292999554 | 163,9229736 |
| 85 | 2,294787931 | 253,809845 | 206 | 7,298587608 | 136,1919556 |
| 86 | 2,379623938 | 256,6784363 | 207 | 7,304175663 | 146,7106323 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 2,385211992 | 249,9848022 | 208 | 7,307731915 | 161,0543518 |
| 88 | 2,390291977 | 259,5472717 | 209 | 7,313319969 | 152,4480743 |
| 89 | 2,394863892 | 243,2911682 | 210 | 7,318908024 | 149,579483 |
| 90 | 2,399436045 | 245,2035522 | 211 | 7,32297163 | 162,0105591 |
| 91 | 2,404515791 | 252,8536377 | 212 | 7,328051376 | 128,5421143 |
| 92 | 2,409596014 | 267,197113 | 213 | 7,333639431 | 143,842041 |
| 93 | 2,414167929 | 257,6348877 | 214 | 7,337703991 | 135,2357483 |
| 94 | 2,419755983 | 264,3285217 | 215 | 7,343292046 | 149,579483 |
| 95 | 2,424835968 | 264,3285217 | 216 | 7,348371792 | 146,7106323 |
| 96 | 2,428899813 | 256,6784363 | 217 | 7,352436352 | 146,7106323 |
| 97 | 2,434487867 | 260,503479 | 218 | 7,35802393 | 140,0169983 |
| 98 | 2,440075922 | 251,8972168 | 219 | 7,363611984 | 149,579483 |
| 99 | 2,444140005 | 259,5472717 | 220 | 7,367167759 | 129,4983063 |
| 100 | 2,449727821 | 259,5472717 | 221 | 8,84544735 | 114,1983795 |
| 101 | 2,455315876 | 268,1533203 | 222 | 8,851035881 | 115,1545868 |
| 102 | 2,459379959 | 253,809845 | 223 | 8,856623459 | 107,5047455 |
| 103 | 2,464459944 | 253,809845 | 224 | 8,861703682 | 124,7170715 |
| 104 | 2,469539928 | 250,9410095 | 225 | 8,865768242 | 124,7170715 |
| 105 | 2,473095942 | 255,7222595 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 2,478683996 | 251,8972168 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 2,484779882 | 253,809845 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 2,489859867 | 254,7660522 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 2,49392395 | 275,8034058 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 2,529484081 | 272,9345703 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 2,535071898 | 271,978363 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 2,539135742 | 248,0724182 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 2,544723797 | 261,4596863 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 2,60466795 | 252,8536377 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 2,768751907 | 264,3285217 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 2,773831892 | 249,028595 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 3,393084097 | 246,1597595 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 3,399179983 | 262,4158936 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 3,404259968 | 260,503479 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 3,448963928 | 244,2473755 | 241 | | |
| 121 | | | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | | w inicial (g) | 5,55 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 4,761 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 17% |
| σ_{\max} : | 1,6 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1823,5 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 198,2 | E_{ϕ} | 124,0 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 52,06 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 7,57 mm | | |
| Inercia | 34797 mm ⁴ | Momento | 7203,88 N*mm | | |


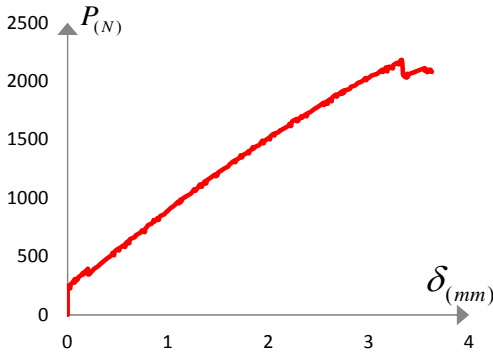

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|--|---|-----------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1612 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 97,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,65 mm | PROBETA | C_{\perp} - 8 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 93,50 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 552,71 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,40 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,822703958 | 433,1774902 |
| 2 | 0,087375998 | 59,28708649 | 123 | 1,831847906 | 446,5650024 |
| 3 | 0,098044001 | 71,71817017 | 124 | 1,837435961 | 431,2651062 |
| 4 | 0,117347993 | 59,28708649 | 125 | 1,846580029 | 441,7837524 |
| 5 | 0,123952001 | 73,6308136 | 126 | 1,857755899 | 428,3965149 |
| 6 | 0,131063983 | 60,24328613 | 127 | 1,866899967 | 447,5212097 |
| 7 | 0,137667999 | 84,14950562 | 128 | 1,887219906 | 431,2651062 |
| 8 | 0,159511998 | 97,53678894 | 129 | 1,891283989 | 453,2586365 |
| 9 | 0,163067997 | 81,28065491 | 130 | 1,897379994 | 428,3965149 |
| 10 | 0,176783994 | 94,66819 | 131 | 1,912620068 | 450,3900452 |
| 11 | 0,186943993 | 78,41205597 | 132 | 1,917699933 | 437,002533 |
| 12 | 0,190500006 | 92,75554657 | 133 | 1,926844001 | 450,3900452 |
| 13 | 0,203707993 | 103,274231 | 134 | 1,938019872 | 431,2651062 |
| 14 | 0,209803984 | 88,93074799 | 135 | 1,94767189 | 444,6526184 |
| 15 | 0,215899989 | 109,011673 | 136 | 2,007107973 | 434,1339417 |
| 16 | 0,218947992 | 92,75554657 | 137 | 2,031491995 | 448,4773865 |
| 17 | 0,233171999 | 105,1866302 | 138 | 2,03708005 | 437,002533 |
| 18 | 0,243331984 | 92,75554657 | 139 | 2,042667866 | 424,5714722 |
| 19 | 0,246379986 | 116,6617584 | 140 | 2,051811934 | 443,696167 |
| 20 | 0,249427974 | 96,58058929 | 141 | 2,060956001 | 419,7902222 |
| 21 | 0,252983987 | 109,011673 | 142 | 2,067051888 | 436,0463257 |
| 22 | 0,259079993 | 77,45561218 | 143 | 2,097023964 | 446,5650024 |
| 23 | 0,290068001 | 65,0245285 | 144 | 2,102103949 | 427,4400635 |
| 24 | 0,300228 | 82,23685455 | 145 | 2,105659962 | 450,3900452 |
| 25 | 0,334771991 | 96,58058929 | 146 | 2,117344141 | 437,002533 |
| 26 | 0,344424009 | 85,10570526 | 147 | 2,126995802 | 449,4335938 |
| 27 | 0,354075998 | 100,405632 | 148 | 2,132076025 | 434,1339417 |
| 28 | 0,38963598 | 114,749115 | 149 | 2,13766408 | 444,6526184 |
| 29 | 0,394715995 | 103,274231 | 150 | 2,171699762 | 456,1274719 |
| 30 | 0,414020002 | 113,7929153 | 151 | 2,176779985 | 438,914917 |
| 31 | 0,474471956 | 125,2677994 | 152 | 2,18236804 | 450,3900452 |
| 32 | 0,479552001 | 138,6553192 | 153 | 2,227579832 | 465,6896973 |
| 33 | 0,54559201 | 161,6050873 | 154 | 2,231643915 | 438,914917 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,560323954 | 174,9923706 | 155 | 2,2367239 | 461,8648987 |
| 35 | 0,564387977 | 151,0864105 | 156 | 2,242820024 | 447,5212097 |
| 36 | 0,584200025 | 163,5174866 | 157 | 2,246883869 | 468,5585327 |
| 37 | 0,609091997 | 174,9923706 | 158 | 2,261615992 | 453,2586365 |
| 38 | 0,639064014 | 163,5174866 | 159 | 2,276347876 | 464,73349 |
| 39 | 0,644651949 | 180,7297974 | 160 | 2,291079998 | 449,4335938 |
| 40 | 0,669035971 | 192,2046814 | 161 | 2,296668053 | 472,3835754 |
| 41 | 0,674623966 | 181,6860046 | 162 | 2,326640129 | 449,4335938 |
| 42 | 0,68986398 | 200,8109589 | 163 | 2,332227945 | 480,9895935 |
| 43 | 0,693419993 | 181,6860046 | 164 | 2,341879845 | 468,5585327 |
| 44 | 0,699007988 | 193,1611328 | 165 | 2,351023912 | 484,8146362 |
| 45 | 0,703071952 | 181,6860046 | 166 | 2,367280006 | 471,427124 |
| 46 | 0,714248002 | 193,1611328 | 167 | 2,377947807 | 481,9458008 |
| 47 | 0,72390002 | 204,6360016 | 168 | 2,387091875 | 456,1274719 |
| 48 | 0,729996026 | 194,1173248 | 169 | 2,39217186 | 478,1210022 |
| 49 | 0,749300003 | 218,9794769 | 170 | 2,397759914 | 461,8648987 |
| 50 | 0,754379988 | 208,4608002 | 171 | 2,401823997 | 480,9895935 |
| 51 | 0,759967983 | 222,8045197 | 172 | 2,412491798 | 467,6023254 |
| 52 | 0,778764009 | 209,4172516 | 173 | 2,421635866 | 483,858429 |
| 53 | 0,784351945 | 221,8483276 | 174 | 2,555747747 | 494,3771057 |
| 54 | 0,794003963 | 207,5046082 | 175 | 2,665475845 | 478,1210022 |
| 55 | 0,809243917 | 225,6733704 | 176 | 2,72694397 | 490,552063 |
| 56 | 0,849883974 | 240,0168457 | 177 | 2,731008053 | 464,73349 |
| 57 | 0,860043943 | 229,4981537 | 178 | 2,741675854 | 480,0333862 |
| 58 | 0,869187951 | 242,8856812 | 179 | 2,746756077 | 464,73349 |
| 59 | 0,883920014 | 216,1108856 | 180 | 2,750819921 | 475,2521667 |
| 60 | 0,889507949 | 244,7980804 | 181 | 2,756407738 | 464,73349 |
| 61 | 0,908304036 | 257,2291565 | 182 | 2,761995792 | 499,1583252 |
| 62 | 0,919479966 | 241,9292297 | 183 | 2,767583847 | 464,73349 |
| 63 | 0,929131985 | 255,3167572 | 184 | 2,781807899 | 451,3462219 |
| 64 | 0,938275933 | 242,8856812 | 185 | 2,82651186 | 462,821106 |
| 65 | 0,943356037 | 258,1853638 | 186 | 2,846832037 | 450,3900452 |
| 66 | 0,992631912 | 284,0039368 | 187 | 2,861563921 | 465,6896973 |
| 67 | 1,019047976 | 259,1417847 | 188 | 2,867151976 | 455,1710205 |
| 68 | 1,02412796 | 279,2227173 | 189 | 2,88188386 | 470,4709167 |
| 69 | 1,049019933 | 294,5226135 | 190 | 2,901695967 | 458,9960632 |
| 70 | 1,078992009 | 284,0039368 | 191 | 2,936239958 | 469,51474 |
| 71 | 1,084579945 | 295,4788208 | 192 | 2,985515833 | 453,2586365 |
| 72 | 1,114552021 | 310,778717 | 193 | 2,995167971 | 475,2521667 |
| 73 | 1,129283905 | 297,391449 | 194 | 3,021075964 | 491,5082703 |
| 74 | 1,133855939 | 313,647583 | 195 | 3,026155949 | 463,7773132 |
| 75 | 1,148587942 | 299,3038635 | 196 | 3,035300016 | 487,6832275 |
| 76 | 1,159255981 | 314,6037598 | 197 | 3,040887833 | 463,7773132 |
| 77 | 1,193291903 | 330,8598633 | 198 | 3,046475887 | 481,9458008 |
| 78 | 1,204468012 | 312,6911316 | 199 | 3,06171608 | 467,6023254 |
| 79 | 1,208024025 | 324,1662292 | 200 | 3,070859909 | 483,858429 |
| 80 | 1,248664021 | 338,5097046 | 201 | 3,076447964 | 461,8648987 |
| 81 | 1,297939897 | 349,0283813 | 202 | 3,082036018 | 484,8146362 |
| 82 | 1,308099985 | 333,7284851 | 203 | 3,116580009 | 497,245697 |
| 83 | 1,312163949 | 359,5470581 | 204 | 3,120644093 | 482,9022217 |
| 84 | 1,317243934 | 345,2033386 | 205 | 3,125723839 | 471,427124 |
| 85 | 1,348232031 | 358,5908508 | 206 | 3,131311893 | 487,6832275 |
| 86 | 1,36855197 | 372,9343262 | 207 | 3,155188084 | 477,1645508 |
| 87 | 1,378203869 | 353,8096313 | 208 | 3,170935869 | 492,464447 |
| 88 | 1,383791924 | 369,1095276 | 209 | 3,195827961 | 502,9831238 |
| 89 | 1,41325593 | 357,6346436 | 210 | 3,210559845 | 491,5082703 |
| 90 | 1,418843985 | 383,4530029 | 211 | 3,225291729 | 502,0269165 |
| 91 | 1,422907948 | 368,1533203 | 212 | 3,235960007 | 487,6832275 |
| 92 | 1,433575988 | 378,6717529 | 213 | 3,251199722 | 503,9393311 |
| 93 | 1,448307872 | 365,2844849 | 214 | 3,311651707 | 524,0204468 |
| 94 | 1,452371955 | 388,2342224 | 215 | 3,315207958 | 507,7643433 |
| 95 | 1,472691894 | 376,7593689 | 216 | 3,329940081 | 518,28302 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 96 | 1,493519902 | 394,9278564 | 217 | 3,336035967 | 501,0707397 |
| 97 | 1,498600006 | 381,5405884 | 218 | 3,350767851 | 521,1518555 |
| 98 | 1,50266397 | 393,0154724 | 219 | 3,37108779 | 502,0269165 |
| 99 | 1,508251905 | 382,4967957 | 220 | 3,380740166 | 514,4580078 |
| 100 | 1,517903924 | 402,5779419 | 221 | 3,39547205 | 532,626709 |
| 101 | 1,538223982 | 418,8340454 | 222 | 3,400551796 | 516,3706055 |
| 102 | 1,543303967 | 397,7966919 | 223 | 3,489959955 | 531,6702881 |
| 103 | 1,55803597 | 409,2715759 | 224 | 3,505707741 | 518,28302 |
| 104 | 1,577339888 | 422,6590576 | 225 | 3,535680056 | 531,6702881 |
| 105 | 1,582927942 | 409,2715759 | 226 | 3,55092001 | 517,3268433 |
| 106 | 1,617980003 | 423,6152649 | 227 | 3,555999994 | 527,845459 |
| 107 | 1,633220077 | 410,2277527 | 228 | 3,601211786 | 547,9263916 |
| 108 | 1,642363906 | 423,6152649 | 229 | 3,605275869 | 527,845459 |
| 109 | 1,657603979 | 434,1339417 | 230 | 3,610356092 | 547,9263916 |
| 110 | 1,666747928 | 421,7026367 | 231 | 3,625595808 | 530,7140503 |
| 111 | 1,677924037 | 444,6526184 | 232 | 3,640835762 | 520,1954346 |
| 112 | 1,687067866 | 423,6152649 | 233 | 3,645915985 | 546,0139771 |
| 113 | 1,692655921 | 444,6526184 | 234 | 3,670300007 | 531,6702881 |
| 114 | 1,696720004 | 428,3965149 | 235 | 3,685539961 | 547,9263916 |
| 115 | 1,70230794 | 440,8275757 | 236 | 3,7058599 | 537,4077148 |
| 116 | 1,726691961 | 454,2148438 | 237 | 3,711447954 | 550,7952271 |
| 117 | 1,737867951 | 437,002533 | 238 | 3,720591784 | 540,2765503 |
| 118 | 1,762251973 | 447,5212097 | 239 | 3,727704048 | 552,7075806 |
| 119 | 1,771903872 | 436,0463257 | 240 | 3,727704048 | 552,7075806 |
| 120 | 1,777491927 | 458,039856 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,79222405 | 444,6526184 | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 6,8 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | $996,0 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 3,38 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 2,971 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| σ_{\max} : | 6,8 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 996,0 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 233,1 | E_{ϕ} | 309,5 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 43,42 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,33 mm | | |
| Inercia | 9419 mm ⁴ | Momento | 12000,32 N*mm | | |


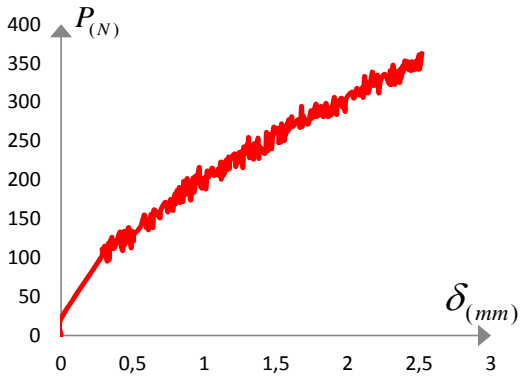

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1613 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 124,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 18,00 mm | PROBETA | $C_L - 9$ | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 123,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 2182,13 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 3,70 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2,015743971 | 1502,251831 | |
| 2 | 0 | 227,5857697 | 123 | 2,02590394 | 1530,939087 | |
| 3 | 0,007112 | 250,5355225 | 124 | 2,055876017 | 1549,107666 | |
| 4 | 0,024383999 | 226,6295624 | 125 | 2,060956001 | 1535,720581 | |
| 5 | 0,027939999 | 247,6669159 | 126 | 2,065019846 | 1549,107666 | |
| 6 | 0,035560001 | 265,8354187 | 127 | 2,102103949 | 1564,407227 | |
| 7 | 0,051307999 | 279,2227173 | 128 | 2,115311861 | 1576,838257 | |
| 8 | 0,067056 | 297,391449 | 129 | 2,145283937 | 1589,269287 | |
| 9 | 0,070611998 | 277,3103027 | 130 | 2,171191931 | 1602,656982 | |
| 10 | 0,074167997 | 306,9536743 | 131 | 2,200655937 | 1617,000366 | |
| 11 | 0,077215999 | 290,6975708 | 132 | 2,210307837 | 1632,299927 | |
| 12 | 0,101599991 | 305,0412903 | 133 | 2,225548029 | 1616,044189 | |
| 13 | 0,108204 | 322,2536011 | 134 | 2,235199928 | 1652,380859 | |
| 14 | 0,131063983 | 336,5973206 | 135 | 2,279903889 | 1673,418091 | |
| 15 | 0,151383996 | 357,6346436 | 136 | 2,284984112 | 1657,162354 | |
| 16 | 0,154431984 | 345,2033386 | 137 | 2,290571928 | 1677,24292 | |
| 17 | 0,164591998 | 360,5032654 | 138 | 2,296159983 | 1660,987183 | |
| 18 | 0,18389599 | 376,7593689 | 139 | 2,30530405 | 1673,418091 | |
| 19 | 0,197611988 | 357,6346436 | 140 | 2,320543766 | 1686,805298 | |
| 20 | 0,20065999 | 393,9716492 | 141 | 2,329688072 | 1699,236328 | |
| 21 | 0,204723999 | 379,6282043 | 142 | 2,335276127 | 1686,805298 | |
| 22 | 0,207772002 | 345,2033386 | 143 | 2,350515842 | 1701,14917 | |
| 23 | 0,238251984 | 369,1095276 | 144 | 2,370835781 | 1713,5802 | |
| 24 | 0,263651997 | 393,0154724 | 145 | 2,380487919 | 1699,236328 | |
| 25 | 0,28905201 | 407,3591614 | 146 | 2,389631987 | 1723,142578 | |
| 26 | 0,307339996 | 419,7902222 | 147 | 2,419603825 | 1735,573486 | |
| 27 | 0,333756 | 440,8275757 | 148 | 2,443987846 | 1752,785522 | |
| 28 | 0,362711996 | 460,9086914 | 149 | 2,485135794 | 1774,778931 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,388112009 | 480,0333862 | 150 | 2,51510787 | 1792,94751 |
| 30 | 0,418083996 | 497,245697 | 151 | 2,550159931 | 1813,984741 |
| 31 | 0,437895983 | 511,589386 | 152 | 2,554732084 | 1795,81604 |
| 32 | 0,448563993 | 528,8016968 | 153 | 2,560319901 | 1810,159912 |
| 33 | 0,462787986 | 510,6331787 | 154 | 2,584703922 | 1823,547119 |
| 34 | 0,466851979 | 538,3641357 | 155 | 2,589783907 | 1805,37854 |
| 35 | 0,502411962 | 564,1824341 | 156 | 2,594863892 | 1831,197144 |
| 36 | 0,51257199 | 551,7514038 | 157 | 2,619755983 | 1844,584229 |
| 37 | 0,518667996 | 569,9198608 | 158 | 2,629407883 | 1827,371826 |
| 38 | 0,538479984 | 583,307373 | 159 | 2,634995937 | 1857,015259 |
| 39 | 0,56794399 | 597,651062 | 160 | 2,674619913 | 1884,74585 |
| 40 | 0,573023975 | 581,3949585 | 161 | 2,679699898 | 1867,533813 |
| 41 | 0,577087998 | 608,1694946 | 162 | 2,694431782 | 1880,921021 |
| 42 | 0,597407997 | 624,4255981 | 163 | 2,729991913 | 1908,6521 |
| 43 | 0,61214 | 611,9945068 | 164 | 2,734055996 | 1891,439575 |
| 44 | 0,617219985 | 631,1194458 | 165 | 2,744215965 | 1903,870605 |
| 45 | 0,62280798 | 648,3317261 | 166 | 2,74929595 | 1917,257813 |
| 46 | 0,667512 | 664,5878296 | 167 | 2,754375935 | 1903,870605 |
| 47 | 0,678179979 | 678,9312744 | 168 | 2,764028072 | 1920,126831 |
| 48 | 0,708151996 | 695,1873169 | 169 | 2,808732033 | 1932,557739 |
| 49 | 0,732027948 | 707,6186523 | 170 | 2,823971987 | 1950,725952 |
| 50 | 0,742187977 | 721,9620361 | 171 | 2,864611864 | 1963,157349 |
| 51 | 0,76809597 | 708,5748291 | 172 | 2,888995886 | 1981,325439 |
| 52 | 0,771651983 | 733,4368896 | 173 | 2,933699846 | 1998,537842 |
| 53 | 0,786891937 | 749,6929932 | 174 | 2,969767809 | 2026,268433 |
| 54 | 0,802639961 | 767,8616943 | 175 | 2,974848032 | 2008,100342 |
| 55 | 0,837691963 | 781,2489624 | 176 | 2,984499931 | 2020,53125 |
| 56 | 0,852424026 | 797,5050049 | 177 | 3,008883953 | 2032,96228 |
| 57 | 0,85750401 | 810,8922729 | 178 | 3,029711962 | 2047,305542 |
| 58 | 0,861567914 | 798,4611816 | 179 | 3,079495907 | 2060,692627 |
| 59 | 0,881887972 | 812,8048706 | 180 | 3,098799944 | 2074,080322 |
| 60 | 0,896619916 | 827,1483154 | 181 | 3,134359837 | 2096,07373 |
| 61 | 0,907795966 | 812,8048706 | 182 | 3,138931751 | 2077,905029 |
| 62 | 0,91287595 | 830,9733276 | 183 | 3,154171944 | 2092,248535 |
| 63 | 0,928115964 | 847,2294312 | 184 | 3,173475981 | 2116,154785 |
| 64 | 0,961643994 | 859,6604614 | 185 | 3,18414402 | 2083,642822 |
| 65 | 0,981963933 | 879,7418213 | 186 | 3,188716173 | 2107,548584 |
| 66 | 1,002283931 | 893,1290283 | 187 | 3,203955889 | 2122,848145 |
| 67 | 1,022603989 | 911,2972412 | 188 | 3,23849988 | 2109,460938 |
| 68 | 1,05714798 | 931,3783569 | 189 | 3,244087934 | 2135,279053 |
| 69 | 1,082548022 | 952,4155884 | 190 | 3,288791656 | 2157,272461 |
| 70 | 1,10185194 | 967,7156982 | 191 | 3,297935963 | 2143,885254 |
| 71 | 1,112012029 | 955,2841797 | 192 | 3,313683748 | 2163,966064 |
| 72 | 1,122679949 | 984,9277344 | 193 | 3,318763971 | 2177,353271 |
| 73 | 1,132331967 | 970,5842896 | 194 | 3,323336124 | 2161,097656 |
| 74 | 1,14604795 | 993,5339966 | 195 | 3,328415871 | 2182,134766 |
| 75 | 1,187703967 | 1017,439819 | 196 | 3,334003925 | 2157,272461 |
| 76 | 1,221740007 | 1033,696167 | 197 | 3,338576078 | 2097,030029 |
| 77 | 1,24663198 | 1056,645752 | 198 | 3,343656063 | 2052,086914 |
| 78 | 1,262887955 | 1074,813965 | 199 | 3,378707886 | 2031,049805 |
| 79 | 1,272539973 | 1062,382935 | 200 | 3,38429594 | 2062,605713 |
| 80 | 1,286764026 | 1076,726929 | 201 | 3,388359785 | 2041,568481 |
| 81 | 1,297431946 | 1089,157837 | 202 | 3,399027824 | 2058,780273 |
| 82 | 1,321308017 | 1115,932373 | 203 | 3,444747925 | 2073,124268 |
| 83 | 1,33604002 | 1095,851318 | 204 | 3,483355761 | 2086,51123 |
| 84 | 1,341627955 | 1111,151367 | 205 | 3,552952051 | 2109,460938 |
| 85 | 1,367027998 | 1140,794434 | 206 | 3,558540106 | 2089,379883 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 86 | 1,371091962 | 1126,450928 | 207 | 3,563619852 | 2103,723145 |
| 87 | 1,376679897 | 1141,75061 | 208 | 3,57327199 | 2091,292236 |
| 88 | 1,381759882 | 1126,450928 | 209 | 3,582415819 | 2076,948975 |
| 89 | 1,386839986 | 1150,356812 | 210 | 3,588511944 | 2096,07373 |
| 90 | 1,420875907 | 1170,437866 | 211 | 3,599179983 | 2083,642822 |
| 91 | 1,466087937 | 1199,125122 | 212 | 3,613911867 | 2097,030029 |
| 92 | 1,477264047 | 1185,737915 | 213 | 3,62864399 | 2078,861328 |
| 93 | 1,486407876 | 1204,862305 | 214 | 3,633216143 | 2103,723145 |
| 94 | 1,490471959 | 1192,431274 | 215 | 3,643883705 | 2082,686035 |
| 95 | 1,501139998 | 1217,293335 | 216 | 3,653028011 | 2102,76709 |
| 96 | 1,541779995 | 1241,199707 | 217 | 3,658107758 | 2120,935547 |
| 97 | 1,565655947 | 1254,586914 | 218 | 3,662679911 | 2097,986084 |
| 98 | 1,596643925 | 1267,974121 | 219 | 3,688587904 | 2116,154785 |
| 99 | 1,615439892 | 1288,055176 | 220 | 3,695699692 | 2116,154785 |
| 100 | 1,640839934 | 1307,180054 | 221 | 3,380740166 | 514,4580078 |
| 101 | 1,666747928 | 1319,611084 | 222 | 3,39547205 | 532,626709 |
| 102 | 1,670812011 | 1306,223877 | 223 | 3,400551796 | 516,3706055 |
| 103 | 1,681479931 | 1325,348145 | 224 | 3,489959955 | 531,6702881 |
| 104 | 1,711451888 | 1343,516846 | 225 | 3,505707741 | 518,28302 |
| 105 | 1,726691961 | 1365,510254 | 226 | 3,535680056 | 531,6702881 |
| 106 | 1,73583591 | 1347,341675 | 227 | 3,55092001 | 517,3268433 |
| 107 | 1,750568032 | 1368,378906 | 228 | 3,555999994 | 527,845459 |
| 108 | 1,78053987 | 1382,722778 | 229 | 3,601211786 | 547,9263916 |
| 109 | 1,801367998 | 1398,022339 | 230 | 3,605275869 | 527,845459 |
| 110 | 1,804924011 | 1382,722778 | 231 | 3,610356092 | 547,9263916 |
| 111 | 1,816099882 | 1403,759521 | 232 | 3,625595808 | 530,7140503 |
| 112 | 1,835404038 | 1418,103394 | 233 | 3,640835762 | 520,1954346 |
| 113 | 1,846580029 | 1435,315308 | 234 | 3,645915985 | 546,0139771 |
| 114 | 1,851659894 | 1422,884399 | 235 | 3,670300007 | 531,6702881 |
| 115 | 1,876043916 | 1440,096802 | 236 | 3,685539961 | 547,9263916 |
| 116 | 1,911095977 | 1455,396362 | 237 | 3,7058599 | 537,4077148 |
| 117 | 1,941068053 | 1489,820801 | 238 | 3,711447954 | 550,7952271 |
| 118 | 1,950719953 | 1467,827393 | 239 | 3,720591784 | 540,2765503 |
| 119 | 1,956307888 | 1481,215088 | 240 | 3,727704048 | 552,7075806 |
| 120 | 1,975612044 | 1496,514648 | 241 | 3,727704048 | 552,7075806 |
| 121 | 2,010155916 | 1517,55188 | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{φ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | $E_{\varphi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | | w inicial (g) | 5,23 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 4,622 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| σ_{\max} : | 8,7 Mpa | Área Fleutada: | 2213,7 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 648,2 | E_{ϕ} | 254,2 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 53,13 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 9,00 mm | | |
| Inercia | 59753 mm ⁴ | Momento | 57964,32 N*mm | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| C-PRF-01 | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1614 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 108,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 10,64 mm | PROBETA | C [⊥] - 10 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 105,50 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 374,85 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 2,65 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO


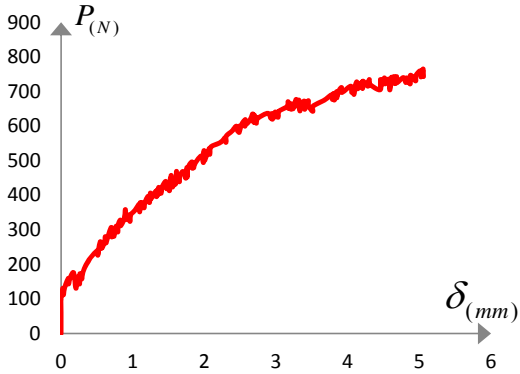

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 1,517903924 | 247,6664581 |
| 2 | 0 | 21,793 | 123 | 1,522984028 | 262,9663696 |
| 3 | 0,281939983 | 101,361496 | 124 | 1,534159899 | 248,6226501 |
| 4 | 0,286511987 | 110,9239731 | 125 | 1,537715912 | 271,5723877 |
| 5 | 0,290575981 | 103,2741394 | 126 | 1,543303967 | 262,9663696 |
| 6 | 0,304800004 | 114,7490082 | 127 | 1,558543921 | 250,5352936 |
| 7 | 0,321055979 | 95,62405396 | 128 | 1,563623905 | 268,7037964 |
| 8 | 0,330199987 | 118,5738068 | 129 | 1,567687988 | 258,1851196 |
| 9 | 0,335788012 | 97,53669739 | 130 | 1,578356028 | 272,5288086 |
| 10 | 0,339851975 | 110,9239731 | 131 | 1,582419872 | 262,9663696 |
| 11 | 0,34493199 | 122,3988419 | 132 | 1,588007927 | 277,3100586 |
| 12 | 0,350520015 | 111,8801727 | 133 | 1,593088031 | 265,8349609 |
| 13 | 0,354583979 | 126,2238846 | 134 | 1,608836055 | 281,1348572 |
| 14 | 0,369316012 | 111,8801727 | 135 | 1,617980003 | 268,7037964 |
| 15 | 0,410463989 | 132,917511 | 136 | 1,653032064 | 277,3100586 |
| 16 | 0,414020002 | 120,4864426 | 137 | 1,668271899 | 267,7475891 |
| 17 | 0,429259986 | 109,0115738 | 138 | 1,677924037 | 294,5223389 |
| 18 | 0,434848011 | 119,5302505 | 139 | 1,683003902 | 268,7037964 |
| 19 | 0,440435976 | 133,8737183 | 140 | 1,687576056 | 282,0910339 |
| 20 | 0,444499999 | 116,6614075 | 141 | 1,722627997 | 271,5723877 |
| 21 | 0,470407993 | 138,654953 | 142 | 1,743456006 | 288,7849121 |
| 22 | 0,479552001 | 123,3550415 | 143 | 1,752599955 | 279,2224426 |
| 23 | 0,49021998 | 112,8363647 | 144 | 1,778507948 | 297,3909607 |
| 24 | 0,493775964 | 133,8737183 | 145 | 1,78206408 | 281,1348572 |
| 25 | 0,505459964 | 121,4426422 | 146 | 1,787651896 | 293,565918 |
| 26 | 0,509523988 | 130,0489197 | 147 | 1,798319936 | 283,0474854 |
| 27 | 0,554228008 | 139,611145 | 148 | 1,813051939 | 294,5223389 |
| 28 | 0,580135942 | 154,9110565 | 149 | 1,822196007 | 283,0474854 |
| 29 | 0,589280009 | 146,3050232 | 150 | 1,827783823 | 292,6097107 |
| 30 | 0,594867945 | 138,654953 | 151 | 1,831847906 | 281,1348572 |
| 31 | 0,604012012 | 148,2174225 | 152 | 1,848104 | 298,3471375 |
| 32 | 0,609091997 | 135,7863617 | 153 | 1,862836003 | 281,1348572 |
| 33 | 0,613155961 | 144,392395 | 154 | 1,878076077 | 292,6097107 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,628903985 | 155,8672638 | 155 | 1,883155942 | 283,0474854 |
| 35 | 0,63449198 | 148,2174225 | 156 | 1,892299891 | 291,6535034 |
| 36 | 0,640079975 | 138,654953 | 157 | 1,907032013 | 305,9972229 |
| 37 | 0,643635988 | 146,3050232 | 158 | 1,912111878 | 285,9160767 |
| 38 | 0,649223983 | 161,6046906 | 159 | 1,918208003 | 301,2159729 |
| 39 | 0,68986398 | 151,0860291 | 160 | 1,923287988 | 284,0036926 |
| 40 | 0,694435954 | 160,6484985 | 161 | 1,927351952 | 295,4785461 |
| 41 | 0,729487956 | 171,1671753 | 162 | 1,956816077 | 305,0410156 |
| 42 | 0,744219959 | 158,7360992 | 163 | 1,962403893 | 293,565918 |
| 43 | 0,750315964 | 169,254776 | 164 | 1,967483997 | 303,1283875 |
| 44 | 0,754379988 | 161,6046906 | 165 | 1,982215881 | 287,8284912 |
| 45 | 0,765047967 | 174,9922028 | 166 | 1,987803936 | 303,1283875 |
| 46 | 0,779779971 | 160,6484985 | 167 | 2,028443813 | 312,6908569 |
| 47 | 0,785367966 | 171,1671753 | 168 | 2,043175936 | 305,0410156 |
| 48 | 0,794511974 | 181,6858368 | 169 | 2,063495874 | 317,4720764 |
| 49 | 0,800100029 | 169,254776 | 170 | 2,082291842 | 308,8658142 |
| 50 | 0,809751987 | 186,4670715 | 171 | 2,102103949 | 318,4282837 |
| 51 | 0,815339983 | 175,94841 | 172 | 2,107692003 | 305,9972229 |
| 52 | 0,824991941 | 190,2921143 | 173 | 2,112771988 | 318,4282837 |
| 53 | 0,830071926 | 171,1671753 | 174 | 2,117851973 | 332,7719727 |
| 54 | 0,83413595 | 178,8172455 | 175 | 2,122423887 | 311,7346497 |
| 55 | 0,845311999 | 188,3794708 | 176 | 2,12750411 | 326,0780945 |
| 56 | 0,849883974 | 172,1233673 | 177 | 2,141727924 | 311,7346497 |
| 57 | 0,854963958 | 197,9419403 | 178 | 2,156967878 | 323,2095032 |
| 58 | 0,864107966 | 180,7296448 | 179 | 2,171699762 | 338,5093994 |
| 59 | 0,87934792 | 201,766983 | 180 | 2,177287817 | 328,9469299 |
| 60 | 0,884427965 | 182,6420441 | 181 | 2,182875872 | 321,2971191 |
| 61 | 0,89001596 | 192,2045135 | 182 | 2,206752062 | 334,6843567 |
| 62 | 0,904748023 | 174,0360107 | 183 | 2,212339878 | 320,3406677 |
| 63 | 0,919479966 | 201,766983 | 184 | 2,217927933 | 311,7346497 |
| 64 | 0,924052 | 194,1169128 | 185 | 2,227072001 | 326,0780945 |
| 65 | 0,929131985 | 184,5546875 | 186 | 2,258059978 | 335,640564 |
| 66 | 0,938783944 | 204,6355743 | 187 | 2,29260397 | 323,2095032 |
| 67 | 0,943863928 | 196,0295563 | 188 | 2,296668053 | 340,421814 |
| 68 | 0,964183986 | 216,1104431 | 189 | 2,302256107 | 322,2533264 |
| 69 | 0,96824795 | 196,9857483 | 190 | 2,312923908 | 336,5967712 |
| 70 | 0,983995974 | 189,3356781 | 191 | 2,316479921 | 347,1154175 |
| 71 | 0,999743938 | 202,723175 | 192 | 2,327147961 | 323,2095032 |
| 72 | 1,009395957 | 188,3794708 | 193 | 2,336800098 | 330,8593445 |
| 73 | 1,014984012 | 196,9857483 | 194 | 2,342387915 | 339,4656067 |
| 74 | 1,018540025 | 211,3292084 | 195 | 2,362708092 | 325,1219177 |
| 75 | 1,029716015 | 203,6793823 | 196 | 2,367280006 | 342,334198 |
| 76 | 1,054099917 | 215,1542511 | 197 | 2,372359753 | 330,8593445 |
| 77 | 1,06883204 | 205,5917816 | 198 | 2,383535862 | 346,1592407 |
| 78 | 1,098803997 | 214,1980438 | 199 | 2,387091875 | 338,5093994 |
| 79 | 1,103883982 | 205,5917816 | 200 | 2,398267984 | 352,8528442 |
| 80 | 1,114043951 | 222,8043213 | 201 | 2,412999868 | 343,2906494 |
| 81 | 1,117599964 | 200,810791 | 202 | 2,417063951 | 351,8966675 |
| 82 | 1,123188019 | 222,8043213 | 203 | 2,427223921 | 341,3779907 |
| 83 | 1,128775954 | 205,5917816 | 204 | 2,432811975 | 349,9842529 |
| 84 | 1,149603963 | 215,1542511 | 205 | 2,441956043 | 340,421814 |
| 85 | 1,153667927 | 225,6729126 | 206 | 2,447543859 | 351,8966675 |
| 86 | 1,158747911 | 213,2418518 | 207 | 2,461767912 | 341,3779907 |
| 87 | 1,168907881 | 229,4979553 | 208 | 2,482595921 | 353,8090515 |
| 88 | 1,173987985 | 214,1980438 | 209 | 2,488183975 | 342,334198 |
| 89 | 1,17957592 | 224,7167206 | 210 | 2,49224782 | 349,9842529 |
| 90 | 1,21361196 | 233,3227539 | 211 | 2,497835875 | 360,5029297 |
| 91 | 1,218691945 | 217,0668945 | 212 | 2,501392126 | 342,334198 |
| 92 | 1,243075967 | 235,2353821 | 213 | 2,517139912 | 362,4153137 |
| 93 | 1,248664021 | 223,7605286 | 214 | 2,557271957 | 354,7655029 |
| 94 | 1,258315921 | 236,1915894 | 215 | 2,561843872 | 368,1527405 |
| 95 | 1,263395905 | 224,7167206 | 216 | 2,581147909 | 356,677887 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 96 | 1,26898396 | 216,1104431 | 217 | 2,602483988 | 371,9777832 |
| 97 | 1,274063945 | 241,9290161 | 218 | 2,612135887 | 354,7655029 |
| 98 | 1,278128028 | 232,3665466 | 219 | 2,617215872 | 365,2841492 |
| 99 | 1,298956037 | 245,7540588 | 220 | 2,622803926 | 372,9339905 |
| 100 | 1,304036021 | 238,1039886 | 221 | 2,641599894 | 358,5903015 |
| 101 | 1,308099985 | 254,3600769 | 222 | 2,647187948 | 374,8463745 |
| 102 | 1,314195991 | 228,5417633 | 223 | 3,970019817 | 472,3829041 |
| 103 | 1,319275975 | 243,8414154 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 1,334007978 | 236,1915894 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 1,343659997 | 226,6291199 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 1,348739982 | 246,7102509 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 1,353312016 | 234,2791901 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 1,36855197 | 241,9290161 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 1,374140024 | 253,4038849 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 1,37972796 | 227,5853119 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 1,383791924 | 242,8852234 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 1,423416018 | 234,2791901 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 1,433067918 | 261,0539551 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 1,442720056 | 238,1039886 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 1,44780004 | 245,7540588 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 1,45796001 | 258,1851196 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 1,468119979 | 240,0166168 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 1,473708034 | 250,5352936 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 1,483868003 | 267,7475891 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 1,508251905 | 259,1413269 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 1,51383996 | 266,7913818 | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 4,6 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | $1122,3 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 4,11 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 3,6 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 14% |
| σ_{\max} : | 4,6 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1122,3 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 138,5 | E_{ϕ} | 229,4 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 48,68 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,32 mm | | |
| Inercia | 10583 mm ⁴ | Momento | 9124,00 N*mm | | |


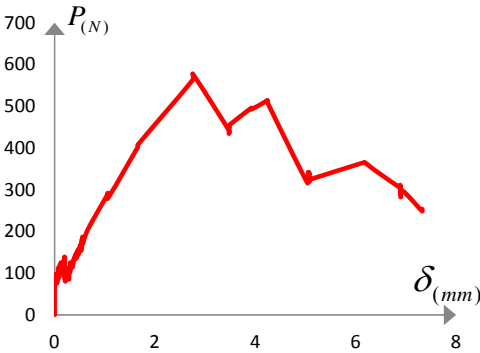

| C-PRF-01 | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|--|----------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1615 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 121,75 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 16,44 mm | PROBETA | C [⊥] - 11 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 117,00 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 770,58 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 5,25 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2,57098794 | 618,5426025 |
| 2 | 0 | 49,57923889 | 123 | 2,574543953 | 604,1991577 |
| 3 | 0 | 103,1288452 | 124 | 2,63804388 | 617,5864258 |
| 4 | 0,023876 | 130,8598633 | 125 | 2,674619913 | 634,7987061 |
| 5 | 0,032003999 | 111,7351379 | 126 | 2,683763981 | 611,848999 |
| 6 | 0,050799999 | 132,7722473 | 127 | 2,694431782 | 631,9301147 |
| 7 | 0,101092003 | 159,5470581 | 128 | 2,698495865 | 609,9365845 |
| 8 | 0,104647987 | 143,2909241 | 129 | 2,713736057 | 626,192688 |
| 9 | 0,121412002 | 157,6346436 | 130 | 2,724911928 | 608,0239868 |
| 10 | 0,174243987 | 175,8031616 | 131 | 2,739644051 | 621,411438 |
| 11 | 0,207263991 | 130,8598633 | 132 | 2,883407831 | 636,7113647 |
| 12 | 0,229616001 | 163,3721008 | 133 | 2,9286201 | 622,3676758 |
| 13 | 0,258064002 | 143,2909241 | 134 | 2,939287901 | 635,7548828 |
| 14 | 0,263143986 | 172,9345703 | 135 | 2,948940039 | 619,4988403 |
| 15 | 0,288035989 | 157,6346436 | 136 | 2,988563776 | 640,5361328 |
| 16 | 0,302767992 | 175,8031616 | 137 | 2,994151831 | 626,192688 |
| 17 | 0,337311983 | 193,9719238 | 138 | 3,024123907 | 640,5361328 |
| 18 | 0,382016003 | 209,2716064 | 139 | 3,02818799 | 625,2362671 |
| 19 | 0,42316398 | 222,6591187 | 140 | 3,033775806 | 641,4923096 |
| 20 | 0,508000016 | 239,8714294 | 141 | 3,158236027 | 656,7922363 |
| 21 | 0,51257199 | 226,4841614 | 142 | 3,167887926 | 670,1796875 |
| 22 | 0,52324003 | 243,6964722 | 143 | 3,173475981 | 651,0548096 |
| 23 | 0,548132002 | 265,6900024 | 144 | 3,198367834 | 664,4422607 |
| 24 | 0,557783961 | 246,5650635 | 145 | 3,209543943 | 648,1862183 |
| 25 | 0,566927969 | 260,908783 | 146 | 3,227831841 | 663,4858398 |
| 26 | 0,572515965 | 247,5212708 | 147 | 3,239515781 | 650,0985718 |
| 27 | 0,607567966 | 266,6462097 | 148 | 3,279139757 | 676,8733521 |
| 28 | 0,617219985 | 280,0334778 | 149 | 3,28421998 | 657,7484131 |
| 29 | 0,626872003 | 261,8649902 | 150 | 3,31774807 | 674,9609375 |
| 30 | 0,652271986 | 279,0772705 | 151 | 3,323336124 | 658,704834 |
| 31 | 0,70154798 | 306,8082581 | 152 | 3,332988024 | 643,4049683 |
| 32 | 0,707135975 | 279,0772705 | 153 | 3,338576078 | 656,7922363 |
| 33 | 0,71272397 | 302,9834595 | 154 | 3,394455671 | 672,0921021 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 0,727963984 | 286,727356 | 155 | 3,398519993 | 648,1862183 |
| 35 | 0,732027948 | 302,9834595 | 156 | 3,448811769 | 673,0482788 |
| 36 | 0,737107933 | 280,9896851 | 157 | 3,454399824 | 657,7484131 |
| 37 | 0,746759951 | 295,3334045 | 158 | 3,512311697 | 642,4487915 |
| 38 | 0,767079949 | 309,6770935 | 159 | 3,517899752 | 657,7484131 |
| 39 | 0,771651983 | 295,3334045 | 160 | 3,668267965 | 674,0045166 |
| 40 | 0,782320023 | 311,5895081 | 161 | 3,777995825 | 690,2605591 |
| 41 | 0,791971982 | 293,42099 | 162 | 3,787139654 | 676,8733521 |
| 42 | 0,797051966 | 314,458313 | 163 | 3,802380085 | 694,0855713 |
| 43 | 0,827531993 | 327,8455811 | 164 | 3,813047647 | 674,9609375 |
| 44 | 0,831596017 | 311,5895081 | 165 | 3,843019962 | 698,8668213 |
| 45 | 0,882396042 | 332,6268311 | 166 | 3,848099947 | 681,654541 |
| 46 | 0,897127986 | 358,4454346 | 167 | 3,867403746 | 697,9106445 |
| 47 | 0,902715981 | 329,7579956 | 168 | 3,912107944 | 711,2978516 |
| 48 | 0,936751962 | 343,1455078 | 169 | 3,918203831 | 696,9544067 |
| 49 | 0,961643994 | 324,0205688 | 170 | 4,042155743 | 715,1229248 |
| 50 | 0,972311974 | 343,1455078 | 171 | 4,056887627 | 696,9544067 |
| 51 | 1,032256007 | 356,5327759 | 172 | 4,077715874 | 711,2978516 |
| 52 | 1,091691971 | 373,7450562 | 173 | 4,086859703 | 691,2167358 |
| 53 | 1,097279906 | 351,7515259 | 174 | 4,102099895 | 713,2105103 |
| 54 | 1,106423974 | 378,5263062 | 175 | 4,126991749 | 727,5539551 |
| 55 | 1,116075993 | 362,2702026 | 176 | 4,138167858 | 707,4728394 |
| 56 | 1,131315947 | 378,5263062 | 177 | 4,201667786 | 727,5539551 |
| 57 | 1,15722394 | 363,2266235 | 178 | 4,20725584 | 708,4292603 |
| 58 | 1,171956062 | 380,4389648 | 179 | 4,213351727 | 729,4663086 |
| 59 | 1,216660023 | 396,6950684 | 180 | 4,282439709 | 715,1229248 |
| 60 | 1,231899977 | 378,5263062 | 181 | 4,301236153 | 734,2475586 |
| 61 | 1,241043925 | 392,8699951 | 182 | 4,306824207 | 720,8602905 |
| 62 | 1,24714005 | 406,2572632 | 183 | 4,451603889 | 704,604248 |
| 63 | 1,252220035 | 389,0449829 | 184 | 4,457191944 | 734,2475586 |
| 64 | 1,321815968 | 411,0385132 | 185 | 4,462779999 | 716,0791016 |
| 65 | 1,331467986 | 395,7385864 | 186 | 4,511548042 | 739,0288086 |
| 66 | 1,341120005 | 414,8635254 | 187 | 4,522215843 | 721,8165283 |
| 67 | 1,350771904 | 400,5198364 | 188 | 4,571491718 | 735,2039795 |
| 68 | 1,361948013 | 422,5133667 | 189 | 4,586223602 | 704,604248 |
| 69 | 1,366011977 | 404,3448486 | 190 | 4,601463795 | 721,8165283 |
| 70 | 1,385823965 | 419,6447754 | 191 | 4,611115932 | 740,9414063 |
| 71 | 1,395475984 | 405,3010864 | 192 | 4,616703987 | 725,6415405 |
| 72 | 1,410715938 | 423,4697876 | 193 | 4,626355648 | 740,9414063 |
| 73 | 1,461007953 | 439,7258911 | 194 | 4,641087532 | 726,5977173 |
| 74 | 1,471675992 | 418,6885986 | 195 | 4,646675587 | 742,8538208 |
| 75 | 1,475739956 | 434,9446411 | 196 | 4,655819893 | 722,7727051 |
| 76 | 1,510792017 | 412,9511719 | 197 | 4,671060085 | 737,116394 |
| 77 | 1,515872002 | 429,2072144 | 198 | 4,67664814 | 723,7288818 |
| 78 | 1,526031971 | 448,3319092 | 199 | 4,682236195 | 742,8538208 |
| 79 | 1,531111956 | 423,4697876 | 200 | 4,691887856 | 726,5977173 |
| 80 | 1,53568399 | 456,9381714 | 201 | 4,776215553 | 739,9849854 |
| 81 | 1,540763974 | 438,7694702 | 202 | 4,811776161 | 725,6415405 |
| 82 | 1,555495977 | 423,4697876 | 203 | 4,822443962 | 739,0288086 |
| 83 | 1,561084032 | 447,3757324 | 204 | 4,871719837 | 721,8165283 |
| 84 | 1,579879999 | 429,2072144 | 205 | 4,87680006 | 746,678833 |
| 85 | 1,591564059 | 447,3757324 | 206 | 4,946903706 | 730,4227905 |
| 86 | 1,600200057 | 433,0320435 | 207 | 4,950967789 | 745,7224121 |
| 87 | 1,610360026 | 468,4130859 | 208 | 5,010911942 | 759,1098633 |
| 88 | 1,615439892 | 452,1569824 | 209 | 5,021579742 | 741,897644 |
| 89 | 1,650999904 | 438,7694702 | 210 | 5,03123188 | 759,1098633 |
| 90 | 1,656080008 | 455,0255737 | 211 | 5,036311626 | 743,8099976 |
| 91 | 1,701799989 | 468,4130859 | 212 | 5,051551819 | 764,84729 |
| 92 | 1,741423965 | 449,288147 | 213 | 5,056631565 | 742,8538208 |
| 93 | 1,756155849 | 479,8879395 | 214 | 5,06628418 | 756,2410278 |
| 94 | 1,760219932 | 452,1569824 | 215 | 5,136387825 | 770,5847168 |
| 95 | 1,770887971 | 478,9317017 | 216 | 5,14095974 | 755,2848511 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 96 | 1,825751901 | 496,1439819 | 217 | 5,146547794 | 770,5847168 |
| 97 | 1,831339955 | 477,9752808 | 218 | 5,165343761 | 748,5912476 |
| 98 | 1,846071959 | 493,2751465 | 219 | 5,191251755 | 764,84729 |
| 99 | 1,849627972 | 478,9317017 | 220 | 5,195824146 | 750,5036011 |
| 100 | 1,87096405 | 492,3189697 | 221 | 5,216651917 | 763,8911133 |
| 101 | 1,955291867 | 513,3563232 | 222 | 5,246115685 | 748,5912476 |
| 102 | 1,985263824 | 494,2313843 | 223 | 5,251703739 | 771,5409546 |
| 103 | 1,990851879 | 513,3563232 | 224 | 5,251703739 | 771,5409546 |
| 104 | 1,994915962 | 528,656189 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 2,000504017 | 500,9252319 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 2,030475855 | 514,3125 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 2,070100069 | 535,3497925 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 2,075179815 | 518,1375122 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 2,090420008 | 539,1748657 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 2,225548029 | 552,5620728 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 2,289556026 | 565,949585 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 2,300731897 | 552,5620728 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 2,30530405 | 570,7305908 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 2,385059834 | 585,0742798 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 2,444495916 | 599,4179688 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 2,465831995 | 585,0742798 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 2,480563879 | 599,4179688 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 2,484119892 | 581,2492065 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 2,514600039 | 602,2865601 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 2,559811831 | 615,6740112 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 2,565399885 | 599,4179688 | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 3,8 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | $1923,6 \text{ mm}^2$ | w inicial (g) | 5,81 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,158 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| σ_{\max} : | 3,8 Mpa | Área Flectada: | 1923,6 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 290,2 | E_{ϕ} | 151,7 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 52,65 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 8,22 mm | | |
| Inercia | 43332 mm ⁴ | Momento | 20287,33 N*mm | | |

| C-PRF-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|
| FECHA: | 17/07/2013 | TEST: | 1616 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 96,50 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,55 mm | PROBETA | C ^L - 12 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 102,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 576,74 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 7,32 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 0,354583979 | 113,9230042 | |
| 2 | 0 | 76,62974548 | 123 | 0,358648002 | 124,4416809 | |
| 3 | 0,004572 | 89,06082153 | 124 | 0,363727987 | 120,6168823 | |
| 4 | 0,010668 | 87,14842224 | 125 | 0,368808001 | 127,3105164 | |
| 5 | 0,010668 | 87,14842224 | 126 | 0,373887986 | 126,3543091 | |
| 6 | 0,016256001 | 81,41098022 | 127 | 0,37845999 | 133,0479736 | |
| 7 | 0,02032 | 97,66711426 | 128 | 0,384047985 | 133,0479736 | |
| 8 | 0,02032 | 97,66711426 | 129 | 0,38912797 | 134,0041504 | |
| 9 | 0,024383999 | 85,23577881 | 130 | 0,394715995 | 135,9168091 | |
| 10 | 0,027939999 | 83,32337952 | 131 | 0,398272008 | 134,0041504 | |
| 11 | 0,027939999 | 83,32337952 | 132 | 0,403859973 | 140,6978149 | |
| 12 | 0,032003999 | 80,45454407 | 133 | 0,409447998 | 140,6978149 | |
| 13 | 0,032003999 | 80,45454407 | 134 | 0,414527982 | 134,9603577 | |
| 14 | 0,035560001 | 89,06082153 | 135 | 0,418591976 | 144,5228577 | |
| 15 | 0,039624002 | 92,88586426 | 136 | 0,42367202 | 138,7854004 | |
| 16 | 0,039624002 | 92,88586426 | 137 | 0,429259986 | 135,9168091 | |
| 17 | 0,04318 | 83,32337952 | 138 | 0,433324009 | 147,3916931 | |
| 18 | 0,046735998 | 75,67329407 | 139 | 0,438911974 | 146,4352417 | |
| 19 | 0,046735998 | 75,67329407 | 140 | 0,443991959 | 139,7416077 | |
| 20 | 0,050799999 | 89,06082153 | 141 | 0,448563993 | 139,7416077 | |
| 21 | 0,053847998 | 94,79826355 | 142 | 0,453643978 | 152,172699 | |
| 22 | 0,053847998 | 94,79826355 | 143 | 0,458723962 | 147,3916931 | |
| 23 | 0,057912 | 84,27958679 | 144 | 0,464311987 | 153,1291199 | |
| 24 | 0,060959999 | 83,32337952 | 145 | 0,468375981 | 155,9977417 | |
| 25 | 0,060959999 | 83,32337952 | 146 | 0,473455995 | 145,4790344 | |
| 26 | 0,064516 | 96,71066284 | 147 | 0,47904399 | 146,4352417 | |
| 27 | 0,067564003 | 96,71066284 | 148 | 0,484631985 | 148,3479004 | |
| 28 | 0,067564003 | 96,71066284 | 149 | 0,488187999 | 155,9977417 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 0,071120001 | 112,0105896 | 150 | 0,493267983 | 155,9977417 |
| 30 | 0,074676 | 96,71066284 | 151 | 0,498855978 | 160,7789612 |
| 31 | 0,074676 | 96,71066284 | 152 | 0,502919972 | 162,6913757 |
| 32 | 0,078231998 | 91,9294281 | 153 | 0,508507967 | 166,5164185 |
| 33 | 0,081280001 | 107,2293396 | 154 | 0,513588011 | 154,0853271 |
| 34 | 0,081280001 | 107,2293396 | 155 | 0,518667996 | 159,8227844 |
| 35 | 0,084835999 | 108,1855469 | 156 | 0,52324003 | 165,5602112 |
| 36 | 0,088391997 | 89,06082153 | 157 | 0,528320014 | 160,7789612 |
| 37 | 0,088391997 | 89,06082153 | 158 | 0,53390795 | 155,0415344 |
| 38 | 0,09144 | 95,75447083 | 159 | 0,538479984 | 178,9474792 |
| 39 | 0,09144 | 95,75447083 | 160 | 0,543559968 | 175,1226807 |
| 40 | 0,094995998 | 116,7918396 | 161 | 0,548639953 | 169,3852539 |
| 41 | 0,098552004 | 107,2293396 | 162 | 0,554228008 | 186,5975647 |
| 42 | 0,098552004 | 107,2293396 | 163 | 0,559307992 | 173,2100525 |
| 43 | 0,101599991 | 102,4481049 | 164 | 0,563372016 | 170,3414612 |
| 44 | 0,105155997 | 102,4481049 | 165 | 0,658876002 | 203,809906 |
| 45 | 0,105155997 | 102,4481049 | 166 | 1,053084016 | 287,9590759 |
| 46 | 0,108712003 | 112,9667969 | 167 | 1,05714798 | 291,7841187 |
| 47 | 0,110743992 | 104,3607483 | 168 | 1,062735915 | 279,3530273 |
| 48 | 0,110743992 | 104,3607483 | 169 | 1,652016044 | 400,7956543 |
| 49 | 0,114299998 | 119,660675 | 170 | 1,657095909 | 403,6642456 |
| 50 | 0,117856003 | 108,1855469 | 171 | 1,663192034 | 408,4454346 |
| 51 | 0,117856003 | 108,1855469 | 172 | 2,74980402 | 562,4001465 |
| 52 | 0,121412002 | 122,5292664 | 173 | 2,755392075 | 576,7438354 |
| 53 | 0,124459997 | 117,7480469 | 174 | 3,469640017 | 442,8703003 |
| 54 | 0,124459997 | 117,7480469 | 175 | 3,474719763 | 434,2640381 |
| 55 | 0,128015995 | 125,3981323 | 176 | 3,480307817 | 450,5201416 |
| 56 | 0,131063993 | 115,8356323 | 177 | 3,484371901 | 450,5201416 |
| 57 | 0,131063993 | 115,8356323 | 178 | 3,489959955 | 455,3013916 |
| 58 | 0,134619996 | 103,4045563 | 179 | 3,919219732 | 495,4633789 |
| 59 | 0,137667999 | 123,4854736 | 180 | 3,924807787 | 492,5947876 |
| 60 | 0,137667999 | 123,4854736 | 181 | 4,228591919 | 512,6756592 |
| 61 | 0,141223997 | 115,8356323 | 182 | 4,232656002 | 513,6321411 |
| 62 | 0,144272 | 100,5357056 | 183 | 4,238244057 | 511,7194824 |
| 63 | 0,144272 | 100,5357056 | 184 | 4,243832111 | 512,6756592 |
| 64 | 0,147827998 | 122,5292664 | 185 | 4,247895718 | 506,9382324 |
| 65 | 0,147827998 | 122,5292664 | 186 | 5,032755852 | 316,6464844 |
| 66 | 0,151383996 | 112,0105896 | 187 | 5,037836075 | 330,033783 |
| 67 | 0,154431984 | 116,7918396 | 188 | 5,042407513 | 330,033783 |
| 68 | 0,154431984 | 116,7918396 | 189 | 5,047487736 | 326,2087402 |
| 69 | 0,157479987 | 118,7042236 | 190 | 5,05307579 | 341,5086365 |
| 70 | 0,160527989 | 119,660675 | 191 | 5,058156013 | 326,2087402 |
| 71 | 0,160527989 | 119,660675 | 192 | 5,062727928 | 324,2963257 |
| 72 | 0,163575992 | 110,0982056 | 193 | 5,067807674 | 335,7712097 |
| 73 | 0,166623995 | 124,4416809 | 194 | 5,073395729 | 340,5524292 |
| 74 | 0,166623995 | 124,4416809 | 195 | 5,076951504 | 319,5151062 |
| 75 | 0,170688003 | 124,4416809 | 196 | 5,082031727 | 322,3839417 |
| 76 | 0,173736006 | 128,2667236 | 197 | 5,087619781 | 324,2963257 |
| 77 | 0,173736006 | 128,2667236 | 198 | 6,170675755 | 365,4145508 |
| 78 | 0,177291989 | 113,9230042 | 199 | 6,176263809 | 365,4145508 |
| 79 | 0,180340007 | 112,9667969 | 200 | 6,405879974 | 344,3774719 |
| 80 | 0,180340007 | 112,9667969 | 201 | 6,879843712 | 305,1713867 |
| 81 | 0,18389599 | 126,3543091 | 202 | 6,885431767 | 310,9088135 |
| 82 | 0,186435997 | 127,3105164 | 203 | 6,891019821 | 293,6965027 |
| 83 | 0,186435997 | 127,3105164 | 204 | 6,895083904 | 282,2216187 |
| 84 | 0,189991996 | 119,660675 | 205 | 6,900164127 | 283,1778259 |
| 85 | 0,193547994 | 137,8291931 | 206 | 6,905752182 | 299,4339294 |
| 86 | 0,193547994 | 137,8291931 | 207 | 7,079995632 | 280,3092346 |


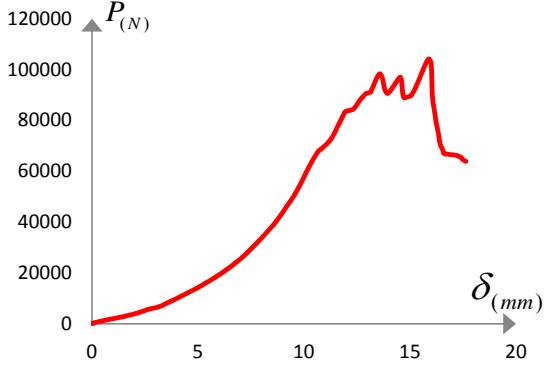

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 0,197104007 | 120,6168823 | 208 | 7,320279598 | 248,7532043 |
| 88 | 0,200151995 | 138,7854004 | 209 | 7,324344158 | 253,5344543 |
| 89 | 0,202692017 | 125,3981323 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 0,205231994 | 90,97322083 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 0,206755996 | 101,4919128 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 0,210311994 | 81,41098022 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 0,214376003 | 80,45454407 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 0,217424005 | 83,32337952 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 0,221487984 | 100,5357056 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 0,226567999 | 85,23577881 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 0,230632007 | 91,9294281 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 0,234695986 | 102,4481049 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 0,239776 | 111,0543823 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 0,245363995 | 103,4045563 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 0,249427974 | 88,10462952 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 0,254507989 | 91,9294281 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 0,259588003 | 100,5357056 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 0,265175968 | 90,01702881 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 0,268731982 | 93,84207153 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 0,274319977 | 89,06082153 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 0,279908001 | 96,71066284 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 0,284987986 | 85,23577881 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 0,28905201 | 110,0982056 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 0,294131994 | 111,0543823 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 0,299211979 | 114,879425 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 0,304800004 | 103,4045563 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 0,308863997 | 102,4481049 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 0,313944012 | 125,3981323 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 0,319532007 | 112,9667969 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 0,323595971 | 112,9667969 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 0,328675985 | 121,5730896 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 0,33426398 | 122,5292664 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 0,339343995 | 119,660675 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 0,343407989 | 124,4416809 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 0,349503994 | 117,7480469 | | | |

RESULTADOS

| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | MODULO DE E CIRCUNFERENCIAL E_{ϕ} | | Humedad | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------|
| $\sigma_{\max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 8,0 Mpa | $E_{\phi} = \left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | $\left(\frac{\pi \cdot R}{4A} + \frac{R^3}{I} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{2}{\pi} \right) \right)$ | w inicial (g) | 5,81 |
| | | | | w seco (g) | 5,158 |
| | | | | % Humedad: | 13% |
| σ_{\max} : | 8,0 Mpa | Área Fleutada: | 978,9 mm ² | $CH = \frac{m - m_o}{m_o} \times 100$ | |
| módulo de sección (s) | 233,5 | E_{ϕ} | 391,8 Mpa | | |
| r (radio prom) | 43,48 mm | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,78 mm | | |
| Inercia | 7440 mm ⁴ | Momento | 12536,97 N*mm | | |

Anexo F

ENSAYOS DE CARACTERIZACION DE LA GUADUA ANGUSTIFOLIA – COMPRESION DIAMETRAL CON RELLENO DE MORTERO


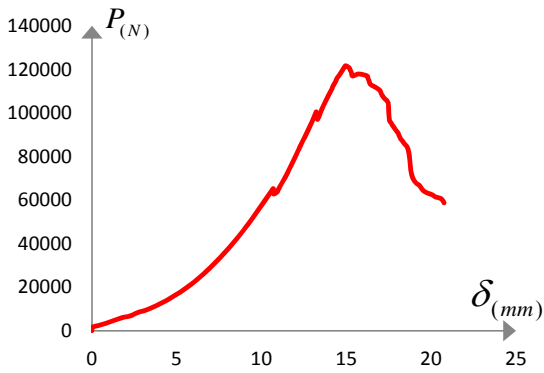

| C-PRFM-01 | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|----------------------|---|---|-------------|
| FECHA: | 27/07/2013 | TEST: | 1662 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 105,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 8,98 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_1 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 215,00 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 104190,47 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 18,14 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Especímen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 12,90523243 | 90547,5625 |
| 2 | 0 | 72,67457581 | 123 | 13,15262794 | 91256,78906 |
| 3 | 0,001016 | 101,3617706 | 124 | 13,18310738 | 91984,15625 |
| 4 | 0,286004007 | 813,7608643 | 125 | 13,23441505 | 92852,03125 |
| 5 | 0,717295945 | 1520,419556 | 126 | 13,2725153 | 93623,36719 |
| 6 | 1,155699968 | 2227,076416 | 127 | 13,31366348 | 94511,3125 |
| 7 | 1,53670001 | 2949,986328 | 128 | 13,35430431 | 95238,67188 |
| 8 | 1,904491901 | 3682,456055 | 129 | 13,39240456 | 96009,04688 |
| 9 | 2,20319581 | 4388,148438 | 130 | 13,43304348 | 96831,02344 |
| 10 | 2,473959923 | 5103,401367 | 131 | 13,49247932 | 97626,24219 |
| 11 | 2,711195946 | 5821,520508 | 132 | 13,57376003 | 98366,01563 |
| 12 | 3,100323915 | 6525,293457 | 133 | 13,66265965 | 97539,26563 |
| 13 | 3,329432011 | 7260,618164 | 134 | 13,70380688 | 96529 |
| 14 | 3,499611855 | 7977,773438 | 135 | 13,72463608 | 95750,97656 |
| 15 | 3,688080072 | 8699,707031 | 136 | 13,74343204 | 94655,63281 |
| 16 | 3,857751846 | 9413,032227 | 137 | 13,765275 | 93836,51563 |
| 17 | 4,035552025 | 10118,70508 | 138 | 13,79219913 | 92861,59375 |
| 18 | 4,215891838 | 10851,14941 | 139 | 13,81353569 | 92148,55469 |
| 19 | 4,386071682 | 11590,28418 | 140 | 13,85417461 | 91406,85156 |
| 20 | 4,564380169 | 12324,63574 | 141 | 13,93291569 | 90637,41406 |
| 21 | 4,734052181 | 13033,16699 | 142 | 14,06397915 | 91524,41406 |
| 22 | 4,885436058 | 13755,08301 | 143 | 14,13408279 | 92380,82031 |
| 23 | 5,043931961 | 14466,47754 | 144 | 14,19301224 | 93192,29688 |
| 24 | 5,203444004 | 15205,59961 | 145 | 14,25244713 | 94013,33594 |
| 25 | 5,354319572 | 15917,94531 | 146 | 14,32255077 | 94765,55469 |
| 26 | 5,502655983 | 16640,80859 | 147 | 14,39265537 | 95506,29688 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 5,654547691 | 17418,16602 | 148 | 14,46275997 | 96338,78906 |
| 28 | 5,80237627 | 18193,61133 | 149 | 14,54353142 | 97042,25 |
| 29 | 5,941060066 | 18933,67773 | 150 | 14,5989027 | 95832,21875 |
| 30 | 6,072124004 | 19665,13281 | 151 | 14,61363506 | 94553,36719 |
| 31 | 6,201156139 | 20394,67383 | 152 | 14,62328815 | 93366,25781 |
| 32 | 6,3215518 | 21128,03711 | 153 | 14,63497162 | 92329,21094 |
| 33 | 6,441947937 | 21834,62695 | 154 | 14,64513206 | 91480,44531 |
| 34 | 6,561836243 | 22589,97656 | 155 | 14,66189575 | 90396,55469 |
| 35 | 6,682739735 | 23382,61328 | 156 | 14,68170738 | 89667,25781 |
| 36 | 6,800087452 | 24122,6582 | 157 | 14,73758793 | 88918,84375 |
| 37 | 6,90117979 | 24832,10547 | 158 | 15,04187965 | 89746,59375 |
| 38 | 7,000239849 | 25555,89063 | 159 | 15,10233212 | 90486,39063 |
| 39 | 7,101331711 | 26280,63086 | 160 | 15,16278458 | 91302,66406 |
| 40 | 7,199883938 | 26997,71875 | 161 | 15,22018719 | 92128,49219 |
| 41 | 7,289800167 | 27711,9375 | 162 | 15,26082802 | 92928,5 |
| 42 | 7,380224228 | 28458,66016 | 163 | 15,30146694 | 93631,97656 |
| 43 | 7,479792118 | 29206,33594 | 164 | 15,34007645 | 94368,89063 |
| 44 | 7,571231842 | 29975,04297 | 165 | 15,38071537 | 95202,35156 |
| 45 | 7,649463654 | 30695,94141 | 166 | 15,41983128 | 96014,78125 |
| 46 | 7,739379883 | 31435,00391 | 167 | 15,47113991 | 96941,89844 |
| 47 | 7,829296112 | 32216,13281 | 168 | 15,50924015 | 97834,60156 |
| 48 | 7,910068035 | 32981,96094 | 169 | 15,54987907 | 98587,75781 |
| 49 | 7,999984264 | 33819,49609 | 170 | 15,59051991 | 99346,64844 |
| 50 | 8,089391708 | 34588,17969 | 171 | 15,62100029 | 100191,5547 |
| 51 | 8,168640137 | 35304,28906 | 172 | 15,65909863 | 100904,5625 |
| 52 | 8,249411583 | 36013,69531 | 173 | 15,70024681 | 101622,3359 |
| 53 | 8,339836121 | 36797,67578 | 174 | 15,74952316 | 102453,8594 |
| 54 | 8,418067932 | 37514,72656 | 175 | 15,79016399 | 103189,7891 |
| 55 | 8,499855995 | 38274,79688 | 176 | 15,8475666 | 103941,9766 |
| 56 | 8,578596115 | 39051,11719 | 177 | 15,89938354 | 104190,4688 |
| 57 | 8,649208069 | 39851,33984 | 178 | 15,96796322 | 103314,9922 |
| 58 | 8,717280388 | 40558,82031 | 179 | 15,99539566 | 102445,25 |
| 59 | 8,787891388 | 41414,48438 | 180 | 16,00657272 | 100991,5391 |
| 60 | 8,857995987 | 42167,84766 | 181 | 16,02079582 | 98684,28906 |
| 61 | 8,918447495 | 42925,03516 | 182 | 16,02993965 | 95990,88281 |
| 62 | 8,986519814 | 43708,98828 | 183 | 16,04111671 | 91825,49219 |
| 63 | 9,045955658 | 44491,02734 | 184 | 16,05127525 | 90390,82031 |
| 64 | 9,106408119 | 45208,05078 | 185 | 16,05838776 | 89268,67969 |
| 65 | 9,176003456 | 46151,65234 | 186 | 16,06753159 | 88362,55469 |
| 66 | 9,247123718 | 46948,97656 | 187 | 16,07718277 | 87590,24219 |
| 67 | 9,306560516 | 47730,04688 | 188 | 16,09547234 | 86430,8125 |
| 68 | 9,374631882 | 48503,46094 | 189 | 16,11426735 | 85640,32813 |
| 69 | 9,434576035 | 49304,60156 | 190 | 16,13560295 | 84801,10938 |
| 70 | 9,494011879 | 50013,00781 | 191 | 16,15389252 | 83584,30469 |
| 71 | 9,545827866 | 50748,17188 | 192 | 16,1742115 | 82609,34375 |
| 72 | 9,605772018 | 51478,55859 | 193 | 16,19757843 | 81220,47656 |
| 73 | 9,665715218 | 52355,21094 | 194 | 16,215868 | 79940,57031 |
| 74 | 9,725152016 | 53149,64453 | 195 | 16,23466301 | 79101,32031 |
| 75 | 9,773920059 | 53885,75781 | 196 | 16,25345993 | 78370,07031 |
| 76 | 9,814559937 | 54592,23438 | 197 | 16,27479553 | 77655,07813 |
| 77 | 9,861803055 | 55327,38672 | 198 | 16,29359055 | 76657,13281 |
| 78 | 9,910572052 | 56118,9375 | 199 | 16,31289482 | 75933,52344 |
| 79 | 9,950703621 | 56900,92969 | 200 | 16,33575439 | 75117,20313 |
| 80 | 9,999471664 | 57746,96484 | 201 | 16,35658455 | 74068,58594 |
| 81 | 10,05128765 | 58516,52344 | 202 | 16,3748703 | 72744,66406 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 10,09243584 | 59315,71094 | 203 | 16,39468384 | 71809,78906 |
| 83 | 10,14171124 | 60146,44141 | 204 | 16,41601944 | 70846,23438 |
| 84 | 10,18184376 | 60891,13672 | 205 | 16,4520874 | 70069,07813 |
| 85 | 10,23010445 | 61712,30078 | 206 | 16,49171257 | 69364,57031 |
| 86 | 10,27887154 | 62550,67188 | 207 | 16,52981186 | 68617,03906 |
| 87 | 10,33068752 | 63326,89844 | 208 | 16,57197571 | 67673,54688 |
| 88 | 10,38758373 | 64100,25781 | 209 | 16,61261559 | 66949,90625 |
| 89 | 10,43939972 | 64896,55469 | 210 | 17,21053123 | 66217,66406 |
| 90 | 10,49629593 | 65648,88281 | 211 | 17,39900017 | 65473,94531 |
| 91 | 10,55725574 | 66416,49219 | 212 | 17,47875595 | 64685,29688 |
| 92 | 10,6171999 | 67198,45313 | 213 | 17,62861633 | 63920,53906 |
| 93 | 10,68832016 | 68011,94531 | 214 | 17,67128754 | 63201,67188 |
| 94 | 10,81684399 | 68778,58594 | 215 | 17,72056389 | 62400,58984 |
| 95 | 10,91793633 | 69558,625 | 216 | 17,85924721 | 61503,90234 |
| 96 | 11,00886822 | 70299,45313 | 217 | 17,89937973 | 60786,9375 |
| 97 | 11,09827518 | 71071,83594 | 218 | 17,94103432 | 60029,81641 |
| 98 | 11,19733524 | 71822,21094 | 219 | 17,98269081 | 59181,875 |
| 99 | 11,27607536 | 72628,04688 | 220 | 18,04212761 | 58454,38281 |
| 100 | 11,32789135 | 73345,92969 | 221 | 18,10054779 | 57612,17578 |
| 101 | 11,3771677 | 74148,88281 | 222 | 18,14220428 | 56814,89063 |
| 102 | 11,4264431 | 74950,875 | 223 | 18,19097137 | 56104,59766 |
| 103 | 11,47571945 | 75656,32031 | 224 | 18,24024773 | 55378,05469 |
| 104 | 11,51686764 | 76440,14844 | 225 | 18,26259995 | 54651,50781 |
| 105 | 11,56563568 | 77245 | 226 | 18,29409599 | 53566,45703 |
| 106 | 11,61846733 | 78208,52344 | 227 | 18,31339836 | 52413,52734 |
| 107 | 11,66723537 | 79005,72656 | 228 | 18,33168793 | 51688,88281 |
| 108 | 11,71651173 | 79739,83594 | 229 | 18,3723278 | 50853,33203 |
| 109 | 11,75765991 | 80548,5 | 230 | 18,41347694 | 50097,13672 |
| 110 | 11,80642796 | 81312,24219 | 231 | 18,46275139 | 49380,125 |
| 111 | 11,85621166 | 82075,01563 | 232 | 18,59584808 | 50121,98828 |
| 112 | 11,89735985 | 82853,08594 | 233 | 18,65629959 | 50893,48828 |
| 113 | 11,96543121 | 83576,66406 | 234 | 18,74621582 | 51683,14453 |
| 114 | 12,28699589 | 84286,85938 | 235 | 18,99513626 | 52403,96875 |
| 115 | 12,38453197 | 85068,74219 | 236 | 19,30399895 | 51566,51172 |
| 116 | 12,46632004 | 85884,07031 | 237 | 19,32635117 | 50320,83984 |
| 117 | 12,52626324 | 86613,38281 | 238 | 19,34514809 | 49214,73828 |
| 118 | 12,59484386 | 87461,20313 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 12,66545582 | 88304,25 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 12,74419498 | 89064,13281 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 12,82547569 | 89786,73438 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 866,6 Mpa | | 2501222 N*mm |
| | Área Flejada: | 1929,6 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 48,01 mm | Inercia | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | 12953 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,49 mm |


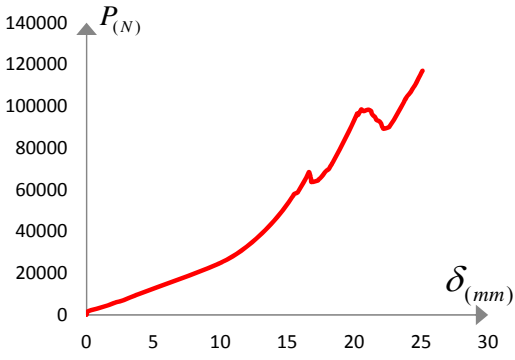

| C-PRFM-01 | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|--|----------------------|---|--|-------------|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1654 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 108,90 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 14,23 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_2 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 218,00 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 121608,09 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 23,14 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Especímen | | |
|  | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 13,36598682 | 97865,92188 |
| 2 | 0 | 694,229187 | 123 | 13,41577244 | 98900,07813 |
| 3 | 0 | 700,9230347 | 124 | 13,46403122 | 99799,46094 |
| 4 | 0 | 664,5856934 | 125 | 13,51330757 | 100846,9922 |
| 5 | 0,000508 | 1593,089844 | 126 | 13,56207466 | 101852,4609 |
| 6 | 0,425703973 | 2458,478516 | 127 | 13,62252712 | 102819,6875 |
| 7 | 0,805687964 | 3325,776367 | 128 | 13,67434406 | 103705,6719 |
| 8 | 1,137411952 | 4205,500977 | 129 | 13,72362041 | 104567,7656 |
| 9 | 1,454912066 | 5068,010254 | 130 | 13,79169273 | 105536,8906 |
| 10 | 1,753615975 | 5950,595703 | 131 | 13,8429985 | 106429,5547 |
| 11 | 2,282951832 | 6824,571777 | 132 | 13,90345097 | 107305,0156 |
| 12 | 2,512059927 | 7685,158203 | 133 | 13,96390343 | 108318,0938 |
| 13 | 2,782315969 | 8550,520508 | 134 | 14,03197575 | 109233,6797 |
| 14 | 3,181095839 | 9408,230469 | 135 | 14,09191895 | 110111,0391 |
| 15 | 3,420871973 | 10275,49902 | 136 | 14,15237141 | 111056,25 |
| 16 | 3,709923744 | 11129,37598 | 137 | 14,19351959 | 111929,7813 |
| 17 | 3,960875988 | 12005,24316 | 138 | 14,25295639 | 112831,0234 |
| 18 | 4,167631626 | 12868,67578 | 139 | 14,32153511 | 113732,2578 |
| 19 | 4,369815826 | 13777,04492 | 140 | 14,38147926 | 114613,4219 |
| 20 | 4,569459915 | 14655,76855 | 141 | 14,44193172 | 115716,2969 |
| 21 | 4,756911755 | 15533,53223 | 142 | 14,51305103 | 116601,2734 |
| 22 | 4,935727596 | 16409,37891 | 143 | 14,60093594 | 117498,6719 |
| 23 | 5,115560055 | 17291,91602 | 144 | 14,68272305 | 118374,0781 |
| 24 | 5,285232067 | 18163,93164 | 145 | 14,75130367 | 119294,3984 |
| 25 | 5,46557188 | 19083,75 | 146 | 14,82191467 | 120285,4453 |
| 26 | 5,634227753 | 20000,69727 | 147 | 14,90065575 | 121159,8828 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 27 | 5,802884102 | 20888 | 148 | 14,97228241 | 121608,0938 |
| 28 | 5,942583561 | 21741,83398 | 149 | 15,17091084 | 120675,3594 |
| 29 | 6,071107864 | 22608,0918 | 150 | 15,22221947 | 119763,6484 |
| 30 | 6,212332249 | 23486,77734 | 151 | 15,29029083 | 118659,8281 |
| 31 | 6,341363907 | 24417,0918 | 152 | 15,31975555 | 117784,4219 |
| 32 | 6,472427845 | 25295,76953 | 153 | 15,38020802 | 116926,2109 |
| 33 | 6,600952148 | 26206,95117 | 154 | 15,74139595 | 117863,7422 |
| 34 | 6,7208395 | 27078,92969 | 155 | 16,21282005 | 116994,0625 |
| 35 | 6,840727329 | 27932,73633 | 156 | 16,27377892 | 115903,6094 |
| 36 | 6,961123466 | 28828,60742 | 157 | 16,32407188 | 114999,5234 |
| 37 | 7,081011772 | 29751,24805 | 158 | 16,36572838 | 114010,3672 |
| 38 | 7,198867798 | 30609,82422 | 159 | 16,42465591 | 113074,7266 |
| 39 | 7,299451351 | 31472,22266 | 160 | 16,63039589 | 112137,1719 |
| 40 | 7,409180164 | 32338,44141 | 161 | 16,81937218 | 111251,2188 |
| 41 | 7,518400192 | 33261,0625 | 162 | 16,97990036 | 110305,0547 |
| 42 | 7,618475914 | 34118,67188 | 163 | 17,04136658 | 109279,5625 |
| 43 | 7,730236053 | 35011,64844 | 164 | 17,09115219 | 108365,8828 |
| 44 | 7,839456081 | 35967,72266 | 165 | 17,17141533 | 107351,8438 |
| 45 | 7,969503403 | 36889,375 | 166 | 17,27809525 | 106428,6016 |
| 46 | 8,068056107 | 37774,69141 | 167 | 17,40001678 | 105517,7734 |
| 47 | 8,157464027 | 38658,08984 | 168 | 17,46961021 | 104389,9922 |
| 48 | 8,247380257 | 39544,35547 | 169 | 17,48688316 | 103134,1328 |
| 49 | 8,339836121 | 40409,58594 | 170 | 17,49856758 | 100747,5859 |
| 50 | 8,437372208 | 41298,71094 | 171 | 17,50669479 | 99393,25781 |
| 51 | 8,538464546 | 42233,72266 | 172 | 17,51685524 | 98443,21875 |
| 52 | 8,638539314 | 43095,11719 | 173 | 17,53412628 | 97298,1875 |
| 53 | 8,747759819 | 44163,00781 | 174 | 17,55393982 | 96293,65625 |
| 54 | 8,848343849 | 45055,94141 | 175 | 17,64334679 | 95358,89844 |
| 55 | 8,927591324 | 45950,78125 | 176 | 17,70329285 | 94491,03125 |
| 56 | 9,017000198 | 46873,34375 | 177 | 17,79269981 | 93575,36719 |
| 57 | 9,118091583 | 47810,24609 | 178 | 17,87093163 | 92576,55469 |
| 58 | 9,196831703 | 48685 | 179 | 17,96135521 | 91665,66406 |
| 59 | 9,275063515 | 49628,57813 | 180 | 18,05177879 | 90738,53125 |
| 60 | 9,376664162 | 50535,82813 | 181 | 18,09292793 | 89871,60938 |
| 61 | 9,455404282 | 51425,86719 | 182 | 18,15287018 | 88898,57813 |
| 62 | 9,526016235 | 52279,57422 | 183 | 18,21179962 | 87966,64063 |
| 63 | 9,615423203 | 53197,32422 | 184 | 18,3118763 | 87107,35156 |
| 64 | 9,694671631 | 54140,88672 | 185 | 18,38197899 | 86227,98438 |
| 65 | 9,775951385 | 55142,75781 | 186 | 18,48205566 | 85334,27344 |
| 66 | 9,865359306 | 56069,10547 | 187 | 18,58162308 | 84371,74219 |
| 67 | 9,944607735 | 57018,38672 | 188 | 18,63343811 | 83444,57031 |
| 68 | 10,03401566 | 57928,47266 | 189 | 18,66290283 | 82496,36719 |
| 69 | 10,12393188 | 58892,08594 | 190 | 18,69490814 | 81323,52344 |
| 70 | 10,20571899 | 59783,04688 | 191 | 18,70659256 | 80429,79688 |
| 71 | 10,2763319 | 60680,69141 | 192 | 18,72843552 | 79272,24219 |
| 72 | 10,35507107 | 61569,72656 | 193 | 18,74977112 | 77731,375 |
| 73 | 10,44549561 | 62504,64453 | 194 | 18,76196289 | 76729,60938 |
| 74 | 10,52474403 | 63456,76953 | 195 | 18,77364731 | 75772,77344 |
| 75 | 10,60449982 | 64311,38281 | 196 | 18,78533173 | 74910,5625 |
| 76 | 10,69390774 | 65234,81641 | 197 | 18,80361938 | 73486,28125 |
| 77 | 10,71321201 | 63925,17578 | 198 | 18,82089043 | 72432,88281 |
| 78 | 10,72387981 | 62731,20703 | 199 | 18,84629059 | 71455,94531 |
| 79 | 10,92301559 | 63652,73438 | 200 | 18,8960762 | 70511,50781 |
| 80 | 10,97229195 | 64511,16797 | 201 | 18,95246315 | 69548,90625 |
| 81 | 11,04341221 | 65526,375 | 202 | 19,03222084 | 68581,52344 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 82 | 11,10132408 | 66524,36719 | 203 | 19,12112045 | 67681,03906 |
| 83 | 11,17193604 | 67430,58594 | 204 | 19,29129982 | 66818,78906 |
| 84 | 11,23187923 | 68287,09375 | 205 | 19,38070679 | 65905,88281 |
| 85 | 11,30045986 | 69191,39063 | 206 | 19,45995522 | 65021,64063 |
| 86 | 11,38224792 | 70070,83594 | 207 | 19,56053925 | 64139,3125 |
| 87 | 11,4401598 | 70934,97656 | 208 | 19,76983643 | 63246,46484 |
| 88 | 11,49197578 | 71819,19531 | 209 | 20,07006454 | 62384,19922 |
| 89 | 11,55191994 | 72689,0625 | 210 | 20,23871803 | 61488,47266 |
| 90 | 11,60119534 | 73615,32813 | 211 | 20,58009529 | 60630,98047 |
| 91 | 11,6616478 | 74549,23438 | 212 | 20,68880844 | 59651,12109 |
| 92 | 11,72108364 | 75530,92969 | 213 | 20,75941849 | 58736,26563 |
| 93 | 11,78051949 | 76434,24219 | 214 | 20,85797119 | 57860,60156 |
| 94 | 11,8480835 | 77392,03125 | 215 | 21,27808762 | 56922,79297 |
| 95 | 11,89685154 | 78279,08594 | 216 | 21,40762711 | 56053,80859 |
| 96 | 11,95933533 | 79240,69531 | 217 | 21,59863472 | 55144,66797 |
| 97 | 12,00810337 | 80156,41406 | 218 | 22,00554276 | 54279,50781 |
| 98 | 12,06753922 | 81103,67969 | 219 | 22,27732468 | 53395,21875 |
| 99 | 12,12697601 | 82216,29688 | 220 | 22,50643158 | 52505,1875 |
| 100 | 12,19707966 | 83232,375 | 221 | 22,85644341 | 51600,8125 |
| 101 | 12,2565155 | 84281,89063 | 222 | 23,13533592 | 50729,89844 |
| 102 | 12,31544304 | 85213,84375 | 223 | 23,65552711 | 49829,33984 |
| 103 | 12,36624336 | 86166,8125 | 224 | 23,93391228 | 48950,76953 |
| 104 | 12,42568016 | 87086,32813 | 225 | 24,03347969 | 48758,61328 |
| 105 | 12,49629211 | 88127,22656 | 226 | 18,29409599 | 53566,45703 |
| 106 | 12,56639576 | 89030,48438 | 227 | 18,31339836 | 52413,52734 |
| 107 | 12,6258316 | 90116,28906 | 228 | 18,33168793 | 51688,88281 |
| 108 | 12,68628311 | 91030,05469 | 229 | 18,3723278 | 50853,33203 |
| 109 | 12,7452116 | 91905,57813 | 230 | 18,41347694 | 50097,13672 |
| 110 | 12,79397869 | 92854,69531 | 231 | 18,46275139 | 49380,125 |
| 111 | 12,85341549 | 93799,98438 | 232 | 18,59584808 | 50121,98828 |
| 112 | 12,90472317 | 94778,72656 | 233 | 18,65629959 | 50893,48828 |
| 113 | 12,95298386 | 95692,46094 | 234 | 18,74621582 | 51683,14453 |
| 114 | 13,00479889 | 96578,48438 | 235 | 18,99513626 | 52403,96875 |
| 115 | 13,064744 | 97507,50781 | 236 | 19,30399895 | 51566,51172 |
| 116 | 13,12417889 | 98449,90625 | 237 | 19,32635117 | 50320,83984 |
| 117 | 13,17294788 | 99566,25781 | 238 | 19,34514809 | 49214,73828 |
| 118 | 13,23593998 | 100462,7734 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 13,27505589 | 98819,79688 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 13,28216839 | 97933,78125 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 13,30147171 | 96996,15625 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | $\sigma_{max}:$ | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 391,5 Mpa | | 2878312 N*mm |
| | Área Flectada: | 3101,1 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 47,34 mm | Inercia | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | 52292 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 7,11 mm |
| | | | |


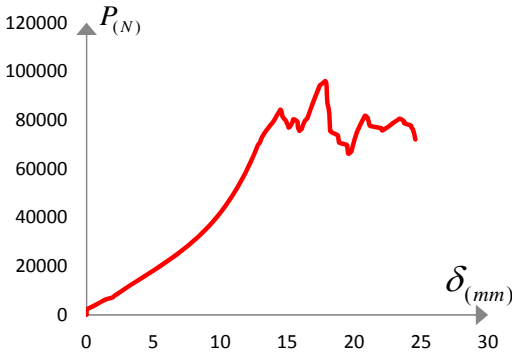

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|--|---------------|--|-----------|---|---|----------|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1655 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 115,95 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 14,23 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_3 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 195,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 119403,35 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 25,74 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 18,42617607 | 73306,57031 | |
| 2 | 0 | 874,0018921 | 123 | 18,47697639 | 73966,14063 | |
| 3 | 0,00508 | 870,1766357 | 124 | 18,54657173 | 74662,98438 | |
| 4 | 0,00508 | 841,4898682 | 125 | 18,59483147 | 75315,85938 | |
| 5 | 0,074572 | 1517,547363 | 126 | 18,66391945 | 76075,78906 | |
| 6 | 0,327151984 | 2184,040771 | 127 | 18,71471977 | 76740,13281 | |
| 7 | 0,734059989 | 2869,656738 | 128 | 18,77415466 | 77443,65625 | |
| 8 | 1,112012029 | 3547,620361 | 129 | 18,83409882 | 78138,57813 | |
| 9 | 1,451356053 | 4202,632324 | 130 | 18,8818531 | 78819,15625 | |
| 10 | 1,740407825 | 4859,554199 | 131 | 18,94382858 | 79511,21094 | |
| 11 | 1,999487877 | 5524,125 | 132 | 18,99259567 | 80192,74219 | |
| 12 | 2,308351994 | 6182,955566 | 133 | 19,05152321 | 80891,47656 | |
| 13 | 2,707131863 | 6837,958984 | 134 | 19,10232353 | 81576,82813 | |
| 14 | 2,958591938 | 7514,953613 | 135 | 19,16175842 | 82278,42969 | |
| 15 | 3,207003832 | 8166,128418 | 136 | 19,22068787 | 82990,53906 | |
| 16 | 3,466592073 | 8823,994141 | 137 | 19,27199554 | 83714,125 | |
| 17 | 3,725672007 | 9493,332031 | 138 | 19,33143044 | 84364,09375 | |
| 18 | 3,993896008 | 10152,14941 | 139 | 19,38019943 | 85040,82813 | |
| 19 | 4,252975941 | 10801,40332 | 140 | 19,44014359 | 85743,375 | |
| 20 | 4,532375813 | 11466,91016 | 141 | 19,50008774 | 86528,125 | |
| 21 | 4,822951794 | 12125,72266 | 142 | 19,54987144 | 87179,99219 | |
| 22 | 5,109972 | 12807,47852 | 143 | 19,6098156 | 87880,625 | |
| 23 | 5,400039673 | 13472,98047 | 144 | 19,65096474 | 88540,14844 | |
| 24 | 5,700267792 | 14162,38184 | 145 | 19,71141434 | 89301,92969 | |
| 25 | 5,999987602 | 14824,05273 | 146 | 19,76069069 | 90072,32813 | |
| 26 | 6,279895782 | 15494,3291 | 147 | 19,82063484 | 90736,61719 | |
| 27 | 6,557263851 | 16154,08301 | 148 | 19,86940384 | 91387,52344 | |
| 28 | 6,827519894 | 16824,35352 | 149 | 19,91867828 | 92079,53125 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 7,107935905 | 17473,58594 | 150 | 19,97862434 | 92851,82813 |
| 30 | 7,384795666 | 18153,41406 | 151 | 20,03094864 | 93569,63281 |
| 31 | 7,664703846 | 18818,89648 | 152 | 20,07971573 | 94254,94531 |
| 32 | 7,93546772 | 19478,64063 | 153 | 20,12949944 | 94962,24219 |
| 33 | 8,206232071 | 20127,86523 | 154 | 20,17013931 | 95637,98438 |
| 34 | 8,485123634 | 20792,38477 | 155 | 20,21992302 | 96413,13281 |
| 35 | 8,744711876 | 21466,46484 | 156 | 20,26462746 | 95675,25781 |
| 36 | 9,004807472 | 22133,84766 | 157 | 20,34946251 | 96360,5625 |
| 37 | 9,264395714 | 22828,95898 | 158 | 20,40077209 | 97021,96875 |
| 38 | 9,522967339 | 23478,17188 | 159 | 20,46884346 | 97704,39844 |
| 39 | 9,751059532 | 24140,76953 | 160 | 20,53996277 | 98390,64844 |
| 40 | 9,983216286 | 24828,22461 | 161 | 20,70404816 | 97589,70313 |
| 41 | 10,19048023 | 25493,68555 | 162 | 21,03932762 | 98277,86719 |
| 42 | 10,41196728 | 26148,62695 | 163 | 21,25370407 | 97612,64063 |
| 43 | 10,61161137 | 26825,55859 | 164 | 21,29231071 | 96891,97656 |
| 44 | 10,80160332 | 27479,54102 | 165 | 21,3329525 | 96181,82813 |
| 45 | 10,98194408 | 28162,20117 | 166 | 21,41169167 | 95518,50781 |
| 46 | 11,13993168 | 28829,56641 | 167 | 21,54326248 | 94816,95313 |
| 47 | 11,28979206 | 29496,92383 | 168 | 21,61184311 | 94072,39063 |
| 48 | 11,43965149 | 30149,94336 | 169 | 21,67229462 | 93338,33594 |
| 49 | 11,58900356 | 30808,69141 | 170 | 21,88108253 | 92687,42969 |
| 50 | 11,72006798 | 31463,61914 | 171 | 21,97099876 | 91991,60156 |
| 51 | 11,85925961 | 32130,01172 | 172 | 22,03043556 | 91336,875 |
| 52 | 11,9999752 | 32826,04297 | 173 | 22,07158279 | 90446,04688 |
| 53 | 12,13764381 | 33538,33203 | 174 | 22,12035179 | 89795,13281 |
| 54 | 12,26921558 | 34225,75 | 175 | 22,21026802 | 89131,79688 |
| 55 | 12,39926338 | 34903,60938 | 176 | 22,57704353 | 89832,41406 |
| 56 | 12,51813602 | 35578,60156 | 177 | 22,66645241 | 90523,46875 |
| 57 | 12,64716721 | 36317,64453 | 178 | 22,74570084 | 91311,0625 |
| 58 | 12,77670765 | 37050,94922 | 179 | 22,8279953 | 92015,49219 |
| 59 | 12,90675545 | 37788,07422 | 180 | 22,89606857 | 92779,1875 |
| 60 | 13,01749992 | 38471,66016 | 181 | 22,97683907 | 93521,84375 |
| 61 | 13,13586426 | 39134,21094 | 182 | 23,05659676 | 94233,92188 |
| 62 | 13,24660683 | 39835 | 183 | 23,116539 | 94968,92188 |
| 63 | 13,34617519 | 40501,36719 | 184 | 23,18359566 | 95696,28906 |
| 64 | 13,44726658 | 41152,4375 | 185 | 23,25471497 | 96576,57031 |
| 65 | 13,55699539 | 41880,94141 | 186 | 23,32532883 | 97327,82031 |
| 66 | 13,6662159 | 42563,55859 | 187 | 23,37460327 | 98012,16406 |
| 67 | 13,75663948 | 43227,04688 | 188 | 23,43454742 | 98680,25 |
| 68 | 13,84655476 | 43877,15625 | 189 | 23,50515938 | 99565,29688 |
| 69 | 13,93697929 | 44542,55078 | 190 | 23,57272339 | 100269,7031 |
| 70 | 14,03502369 | 45204,125 | 191 | 23,63571548 | 101033,3672 |
| 71 | 14,12595654 | 45886,73047 | 192 | 23,70378685 | 101763,5703 |
| 72 | 14,21587181 | 46570,28906 | 193 | 23,763731 | 102611,3281 |
| 73 | 14,32509136 | 47399,15625 | 194 | 23,82367516 | 103266,0234 |
| 74 | 14,42313576 | 48054,98047 | 195 | 23,88361931 | 103942,6953 |
| 75 | 14,50593948 | 48744,26953 | 196 | 23,9430542 | 104608,8594 |
| 76 | 14,5846796 | 49425,90625 | 197 | 24,03347969 | 105325,6719 |
| 77 | 14,67510319 | 50140,99609 | 198 | 24,13507843 | 106012,8516 |
| 78 | 14,75435162 | 50844,61719 | 199 | 24,22347069 | 106732,5313 |
| 79 | 14,84477615 | 51655,30859 | 200 | 24,28290749 | 107432,1328 |
| 80 | 14,93215084 | 52366,57031 | 201 | 24,35250282 | 108156,5781 |
| 81 | 15,00377941 | 53015,6875 | 202 | 24,42311478 | 108904,9219 |
| 82 | 15,08252048 | 53709,73828 | 203 | 24,50439453 | 109621,7188 |
| 83 | 15,15363979 | 54395,17969 | 204 | 24,57145119 | 110326,0781 |
| 84 | 15,22476006 | 55044,29297 | 205 | 24,63393593 | 111023,7578 |
| 85 | 15,29283142 | 55703,92188 | 206 | 24,6923542 | 111724,3047 |
| 86 | 15,36445999 | 56411,34375 | 207 | 24,7411232 | 112405,7266 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 15,44370842 | 57082,44141 | 208 | 24,79192352 | 113139,7109 |
| 88 | 15,51127148 | 57820,44922 | 209 | 24,85186768 | 113917,6641 |
| 89 | 15,7627306 | 58587,13672 | 210 | 24,92197037 | 114735,7422 |
| 90 | 15,83131218 | 59241,96875 | 211 | 24,98140717 | 115495,5313 |
| 91 | 15,89074802 | 59905,41016 | 212 | 25,04287529 | 116229,5 |
| 92 | 15,96237469 | 60567,88672 | 213 | 25,10281944 | 116909,0078 |
| 93 | 16,02130318 | 61268,60156 | 214 | 25,1698761 | 117641,0625 |
| 94 | 16,09242439 | 62006,59766 | 215 | 25,23235893 | 118367,3906 |
| 95 | 16,15033531 | 62747,46094 | 216 | 25,32125854 | 119022,9922 |
| 96 | 16,22094727 | 63421,39844 | 217 | 25,43047905 | 119403,3516 |
| 97 | 16,28038406 | 64146,96094 | 218 | 25,59151649 | 118712,3906 |
| 98 | 16,34083557 | 64799,86719 | 219 | 25,64180565 | 117930,6406 |
| 99 | 16,40077972 | 65574,17188 | 220 | 25,67076302 | 117247,3203 |
| 100 | 16,45970726 | 66251,92969 | 221 | 25,70124435 | 116373,8203 |
| 101 | 16,51050758 | 66945,9375 | 222 | 25,73934555 | 115573,8984 |
| 102 | 16,57045174 | 67641,85156 | 223 | 25,79166603 | 114803,6016 |
| 103 | 16,62937927 | 68346,35938 | 224 | 25,91968346 | 114139,3906 |
| 104 | 16,71370697 | 66780,55469 | 225 | 26,45054436 | 113459,8828 |
| 105 | 16,73097992 | 65934,5625 | 226 | 26,67965126 | 112792,7969 |
| 106 | 16,77060318 | 65222,38672 | 227 | 26,88894653 | 112130,4766 |
| 107 | 16,78076363 | 64313,29688 | 228 | 27,18968391 | 111409,8672 |
| 108 | 16,82089615 | 63610,67578 | 229 | 27,23896027 | 110695,9453 |
| 109 | 17,25777435 | 64264,53906 | 230 | 27,26893234 | 110035,5391 |
| 110 | 17,35988426 | 64926,05078 | 231 | 27,31871414 | 109327,3516 |
| 111 | 17,4889164 | 65602,85156 | 232 | 27,37053108 | 108662,1563 |
| 112 | 17,57781601 | 66308,32813 | 233 | 27,43860245 | 107969,2578 |
| 113 | 17,66823959 | 66984,17188 | 234 | 27,43860245 | 107969,2578 |
| 114 | 17,73834229 | 67638,97656 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 17,81911659 | 68350,17969 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 17,91970062 | 69000,21094 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 18,07921219 | 69687,50781 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 18,15642738 | 70410,17969 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 18,21840477 | 71094,60938 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 18,29714394 | 71860,28906 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 18,35607147 | 72576,26563 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 460,6 Mpa | | 3036576 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2781,0 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 50,86 mm | Inercia | 46895 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 7,11 mm | |
| | | | | |


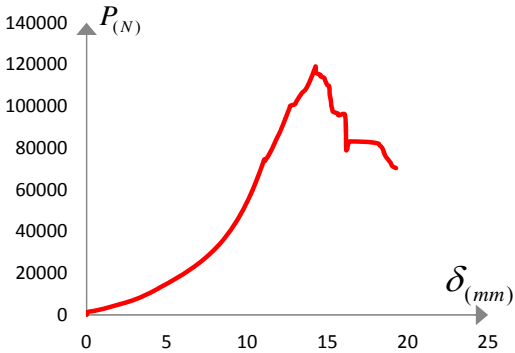

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1652 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 115,60 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 13,53 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_4 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 210,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 95946,70 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 26,05 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 15,90497208 | 75527,10938 | |
| 2 | 0 | 750,6468506 | 123 | 16,07057953 | 76373,07813 | |
| 3 | 0,000508 | 1568,227783 | 124 | 16,12188721 | 77204,6875 | |
| 4 | 0,056896001 | 2347,555908 | 125 | 16,18995857 | 78132,84375 | |
| 5 | 0,35661599 | 3158,436523 | 126 | 16,26057243 | 79022,76563 | |
| 6 | 0,646683991 | 3974,095459 | 127 | 16,35099602 | 79920,32031 | |
| 7 | 0,915923953 | 4747,677246 | 128 | 16,49831581 | 80727,07031 | |
| 8 | 1,164844036 | 5526,993164 | 129 | 16,56080055 | 81690,57813 | |
| 9 | 1,435099959 | 6314,913086 | 130 | 16,62023544 | 82560,40625 | |
| 10 | 1,923287988 | 7105,697754 | 131 | 16,6695118 | 83440,75 | |
| 11 | 2,111248016 | 7880,223633 | 132 | 16,72945595 | 84272,34375 | |
| 12 | 2,331719875 | 8680,564453 | 133 | 16,77009583 | 85055,17969 | |
| 13 | 2,541523933 | 9458,90918 | 134 | 16,83003998 | 85867,63281 | |
| 14 | 2,752343893 | 10246,8125 | 135 | 16,88998222 | 86675,32031 | |
| 15 | 2,961131811 | 11028,97656 | 136 | 16,9687233 | 87569,98438 | |
| 16 | 3,178047895 | 11815,91895 | 137 | 17,02815819 | 88411,10938 | |
| 17 | 3,387851954 | 12603,8125 | 138 | 17,08759499 | 89283,78125 | |
| 18 | 3,608831882 | 13375,4502 | 139 | 17,13991928 | 90170,78125 | |
| 19 | 3,839972019 | 14162,38281 | 140 | 17,18868637 | 90980,35938 | |
| 20 | 4,079239845 | 14952,18066 | 141 | 17,24863243 | 91803,3125 | |
| 21 | 4,30580759 | 15726,67773 | 142 | 17,30806732 | 92631,99219 | |
| 22 | 4,525263786 | 16503,08398 | 143 | 17,37918663 | 93481,71094 | |
| 23 | 4,747259617 | 17289,04883 | 144 | 17,4579277 | 94341,92969 | |
| 24 | 4,975859642 | 18101,78125 | 145 | 17,66671562 | 95152,44531 | |
| 25 | 5,194808006 | 18886,7832 | 146 | 17,83892822 | 95946,70313 | |
| 26 | 5,412740231 | 19670,82617 | 147 | 17,92630386 | 94932,60938 | |
| 27 | 5,642355919 | 20446,26172 | 148 | 17,93798637 | 93041,08594 | |
| 28 | 5,853683472 | 21251,33398 | 149 | 17,9496727 | 91773,6875 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 6,062471867 | 22038,23633 | 150 | 17,957798 | 90508,17969 |
| 30 | 6,272275448 | 22849,99609 | 151 | 17,96897507 | 89455,82813 |
| 31 | 6,471411705 | 23661,75 | 152 | 17,97913551 | 88582,20313 |
| 32 | 6,672071934 | 24457,24805 | 153 | 17,99691582 | 87324,33594 |
| 33 | 6,862063885 | 25284,29492 | 154 | 18,01520348 | 86513,78125 |
| 34 | 7,060184002 | 26080,74414 | 155 | 18,05635071 | 85568,46094 |
| 35 | 7,240523815 | 26889,61914 | 156 | 18,0980072 | 84604,01563 |
| 36 | 7,431023598 | 27675,54297 | 157 | 18,11680412 | 83713,16406 |
| 37 | 7,601203918 | 28505,44531 | 158 | 18,13712502 | 82454,30469 |
| 38 | 7,778495789 | 29294,23242 | 159 | 18,16404724 | 80540,67969 |
| 39 | 7,949183941 | 30079,19141 | 160 | 18,1752224 | 78878,42188 |
| 40 | 8,109711647 | 30867,01758 | 161 | 18,1823349 | 77764,82813 |
| 41 | 8,260587692 | 31657,70703 | 162 | 18,19351196 | 76238,28906 |
| 42 | 8,419083595 | 32434,05273 | 163 | 18,22246742 | 75384,6875 |
| 43 | 8,569959641 | 33229,51563 | 164 | 18,45716286 | 74538,72656 |
| 44 | 8,717280388 | 34040,27344 | 165 | 18,75891495 | 73744,375 |
| 45 | 8,867648125 | 34840,51172 | 166 | 18,80717659 | 72848,70313 |
| 46 | 9,006839752 | 35618,75781 | 167 | 18,84629059 | 71406,24219 |
| 47 | 9,137903214 | 36392,21875 | 168 | 18,906744 | 70622,39844 |
| 48 | 9,287763596 | 37189,57813 | 169 | 19,43455505 | 69806,04688 |
| 49 | 9,418319702 | 38049,08203 | 170 | 19,48535538 | 69025,07031 |
| 50 | 9,549384117 | 38898,06641 | 171 | 19,50821686 | 67754,64844 |
| 51 | 9,676383972 | 39675,33984 | 172 | 19,52751923 | 66951,67188 |
| 52 | 9,796779633 | 40497,54297 | 173 | 19,57527161 | 66148,6875 |
| 53 | 9,916667938 | 41306,35938 | 174 | 19,77339172 | 66989,90625 |
| 54 | 10,02588749 | 42093,18359 | 175 | 19,83333588 | 67946,78906 |
| 55 | 10,13713932 | 42896,25781 | 176 | 19,87448311 | 68917,04688 |
| 56 | 10,24635983 | 43701,24609 | 177 | 19,9232502 | 69896,85938 |
| 57 | 10,35558033 | 44529,16797 | 178 | 19,97303581 | 70839,39063 |
| 58 | 10,45717907 | 45344,66406 | 179 | 20,01367569 | 71824,92969 |
| 59 | 10,56589127 | 46142,94922 | 180 | 20,0741272 | 72736,85938 |
| 60 | 10,66444302 | 46964,16797 | 181 | 20,12289429 | 73563,71094 |
| 61 | 10,765028 | 47793,99219 | 182 | 20,16404343 | 74337,98438 |
| 62 | 10,85595989 | 48595,13672 | 183 | 20,22449493 | 75193,50781 |
| 63 | 10,95349598 | 49372,37109 | 184 | 20,27377129 | 75984,98438 |
| 64 | 11,04341221 | 50211,74609 | 185 | 20,35352707 | 76764,02344 |
| 65 | 11,13383579 | 51025,30469 | 186 | 20,41296387 | 77608,07031 |
| 66 | 11,23492813 | 51995,64063 | 187 | 20,49271965 | 78421,52344 |
| 67 | 11,32484436 | 52766,17578 | 188 | 20,56383896 | 79278,9375 |
| 68 | 11,41222 | 53609,35938 | 189 | 20,64308739 | 80069,4375 |
| 69 | 11,49451542 | 54420,99219 | 190 | 20,73300362 | 80934,5 |
| 70 | 11,58443165 | 55285,20313 | 191 | 20,8234272 | 81740,28906 |
| 71 | 11,66368008 | 56114,03516 | 192 | 21,00224304 | 80907,72656 |
| 72 | 11,75359535 | 57082,44141 | 193 | 21,04034233 | 80043,625 |
| 73 | 11,83284378 | 57853,91016 | 194 | 21,09165192 | 79120,25781 |
| 74 | 11,91259956 | 58713,32422 | 195 | 21,12111664 | 78296,30469 |
| 75 | 11,99184799 | 59554,57422 | 196 | 21,21103096 | 77507,69531 |
| 76 | 12,06245899 | 60381,47656 | 197 | 22,02230644 | 76614,90625 |
| 77 | 12,13358021 | 61227,5 | 198 | 22,08275986 | 75721,16406 |
| 78 | 12,21282768 | 62127,05469 | 199 | 22,3636837 | 76569,98438 |
| 79 | 12,28089905 | 62998,87891 | 200 | 22,59126663 | 77362,41406 |
| 80 | 12,36319542 | 63884,08203 | 201 | 22,76297188 | 78151,00781 |
| 81 | 12,42313957 | 64670,82031 | 202 | 22,94381905 | 78952,98438 |
| 82 | 12,49121189 | 65494,83203 | 203 | 23,18918419 | 79734,88281 |
| 83 | 12,55166435 | 66318,84375 | 204 | 23,41016388 | 80512 |
| 84 | 12,62227535 | 67169,625 | 205 | 23,72613907 | 79453,85938 |
| 85 | 12,6817112 | 68040,46875 | 206 | 23,74849129 | 78641,36719 |
| 86 | 12,75029182 | 68900,79688 | 207 | 24,23261642 | 77687,41406 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 12,81074333 | 69753,47656 | 208 | 24,28240013 | 76831,89063 |
| 88 | 12,93012333 | 70551,65625 | 209 | 24,39365005 | 76024,17188 |
| 89 | 12,99006844 | 71353,66406 | 210 | 24,43429184 | 75162,92188 |
| 90 | 13,05102825 | 72184,35156 | 211 | 24,49321938 | 74202,25 |
| 91 | 13,12164021 | 72976,79688 | 212 | 24,53487587 | 72882,16406 |
| 92 | 13,20037937 | 73828,49219 | 213 | 24,57449913 | 71991,25 |
| 93 | 13,28978825 | 74657,25 | 214 | 24,60447121 | 71194,98438 |
| 94 | 13,41069126 | 75454,46875 | 215 | 24,63545799 | 70193,19531 |
| 95 | 13,51940441 | 76224,90625 | 216 | 24,67508316 | 69075,73438 |
| 96 | 13,61795521 | 76998,21875 | 217 | 24,74417114 | 68240,25781 |
| 97 | 13,7190485 | 77791,60156 | 218 | 24,9727726 | 67467,875 |
| 98 | 13,85824013 | 78578,28906 | 219 | 25,19375229 | 66680,1875 |
| 99 | 13,95933151 | 79356,35938 | 220 | 25,33091164 | 65883,89844 |
| 100 | 14,04924679 | 80160,24219 | 221 | 25,70937157 | 65095,25 |
| 101 | 14,13611603 | 80993,75781 | 222 | 26,04922485 | 64292,26172 |
| 102 | 14,2184124 | 81818,66406 | 223 | 26,32963943 | 63501,69922 |
| 103 | 14,30782032 | 82625,40625 | 224 | 26,53030014 | 62676,71875 |
| 104 | 14,40433979 | 83435,01563 | 225 | 26,7314682 | 61868,94141 |
| 105 | 14,49476433 | 84238,88281 | 226 | 26,82900429 | 61094,62109 |
| 106 | 14,59229946 | 82964,73438 | 227 | 27,02966309 | 60316,47266 |
| 107 | 14,61312771 | 82162,77344 | 228 | 27,18053818 | 59530,67578 |
| 108 | 14,65173531 | 81354,11719 | 229 | 27,28061485 | 58700,89844 |
| 109 | 14,76298714 | 80526,34375 | 230 | 27,39948654 | 57920,82813 |
| 110 | 14,90319538 | 79661,28125 | 231 | 27,44012833 | 57867,29688 |
| 111 | 14,96314049 | 78773,28125 | 232 | 27,37053108 | 108662,1563 |
| 112 | 15,06880379 | 77717,03906 | 233 | 27,43860245 | 107969,2578 |
| 113 | 15,10944271 | 76898,8125 | 234 | 27,43860245 | 107969,2578 |
| 114 | 15,25269985 | 77690,27344 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 15,34007645 | 78584,96875 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 15,40001965 | 79385,03906 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 15,48180676 | 80307,44531 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 15,75206375 | 79314,30469 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 15,77492428 | 78019,09375 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 15,79473591 | 77153,07031 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 15,83537483 | 76324,32031 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 381,5 Mpa | | 2448440 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2847,0 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 51,04 mm | Inercia | 43399 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 6,76 mm | |
| | | | | |


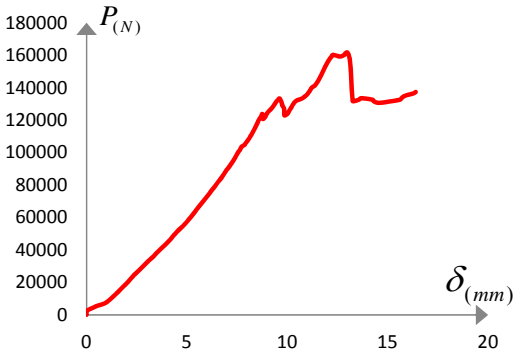
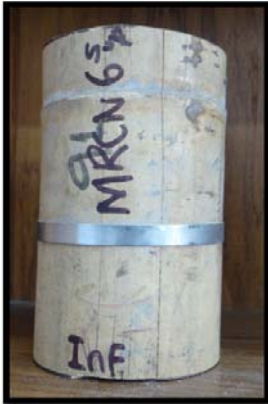
| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|---|---------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1660 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 106,60 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,70 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_5 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 218,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 118977,15 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 20,14 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 12,11833954 | 88951,17969 | |
| 2 | 0 | 533,581543 | 123 | 12,16761589 | 89813,32813 | |
| 3 | 0,008636 | 504,8942566 | 124 | 12,20927143 | 90510,11719 | |
| 4 | 0,008128 | 1206,771729 | 125 | 12,25803947 | 91576,80469 | |
| 5 | 0,45618397 | 1905,778198 | 126 | 12,29563141 | 92280,28125 | |
| 6 | 0,886459947 | 2620,082275 | 127 | 12,33677959 | 93002,875 | |
| 7 | 1,286255956 | 3315,258789 | 128 | 12,37792778 | 93974,92188 | |
| 8 | 1,656080008 | 4050,594238 | 129 | 12,41602802 | 94734,78125 | |
| 9 | 1,946147919 | 4750,547852 | 130 | 12,4566679 | 95420,09375 | |
| 10 | 2,202687979 | 5458,147461 | 131 | 12,49832344 | 96345,29688 | |
| 11 | 2,573528051 | 6158,095703 | 132 | 12,53642368 | 97094,63281 | |
| 12 | 2,840735912 | 6881,946777 | 133 | 12,57706356 | 97838,23438 | |
| 13 | 3,109467983 | 7574,240723 | 134 | 12,61617947 | 98537,86719 | |
| 14 | 3,340099812 | 8293,305664 | 135 | 12,65681934 | 99461,14844 | |
| 15 | 3,559556007 | 9031,491211 | 136 | 12,69695187 | 100178,9297 | |
| 16 | 3,748023987 | 9757,244141 | 137 | 12,97584343 | 100870,9141 | |
| 17 | 3,938015938 | 10446,66016 | 138 | 13,03629589 | 101742,5703 | |
| 18 | 4,118864059 | 11166,6709 | 139 | 13,08557224 | 102438,3672 | |
| 19 | 4,287519932 | 11860,8623 | 140 | 13,14551544 | 103127,4766 | |
| 20 | 4,468368053 | 12611,46582 | 141 | 13,19479179 | 103843,3281 | |
| 21 | 4,616703987 | 13297,04688 | 142 | 13,27657986 | 104693,9531 | |
| 22 | 4,776215553 | 14018,00488 | 143 | 13,34465218 | 105439,4375 | |
| 23 | 4,946395874 | 14704,53613 | 144 | 13,41577244 | 106279,5391 | |
| 24 | 5,115052223 | 15404,45313 | 145 | 13,5153389 | 106993,4766 | |
| 25 | 5,285232067 | 16170,34277 | 146 | 13,61439991 | 107705,5 | |
| 26 | 5,466079712 | 16902,76367 | 147 | 13,68450451 | 108519,7813 | |
| 27 | 5,64387989 | 17642,83008 | 148 | 13,73530388 | 109270,0313 | |
| 28 | 5,794755936 | 18358,03711 | 149 | 13,7861042 | 110086,2266 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 5,944108009 | 19108,61719 | 150 | 13,84553909 | 110840,2969 |
| 30 | 6,091936111 | 19798,95703 | 151 | 13,89329147 | 111648,8281 |
| 31 | 6,243319511 | 20505,54883 | 152 | 13,92529583 | 112334,0859 |
| 32 | 6,371844292 | 21199,70898 | 153 | 13,96288776 | 113069,0234 |
| 33 | 6,501891613 | 21907,25195 | 154 | 14,00352669 | 113764,7813 |
| 34 | 6,631432056 | 22634,87109 | 155 | 14,05483532 | 114650,7266 |
| 35 | 6,753351688 | 23321,375 | 156 | 14,09445953 | 115572,9766 |
| 36 | 6,8823843 | 24072,89063 | 157 | 14,13459206 | 116327,9766 |
| 37 | 7,001763344 | 24802,41602 | 158 | 14,17523098 | 117264,5547 |
| 38 | 7,123176098 | 25545,32422 | 159 | 14,21282387 | 118031,9766 |
| 39 | 7,241539478 | 26249,02734 | 160 | 14,25447941 | 118740,1406 |
| 40 | 7,352283955 | 26975,67578 | 161 | 14,26514816 | 118977,1484 |
| 41 | 7,469631672 | 27706,14453 | 162 | 14,27429199 | 118036,7578 |
| 42 | 7,571231842 | 28392,63281 | 163 | 14,28394413 | 116004,9531 |
| 43 | 7,669275761 | 29108,75586 | 164 | 14,5531826 | 115002,4219 |
| 44 | 7,781544209 | 29852,60547 | 165 | 14,58264732 | 114228,3047 |
| 45 | 7,879588127 | 30564,89844 | 166 | 14,7914362 | 113542,1094 |
| 46 | 7,988808155 | 31293,44141 | 167 | 14,84274387 | 112607,4141 |
| 47 | 8,070595741 | 32006,68555 | 168 | 14,8833828 | 111816,0859 |
| 48 | 8,150351524 | 32718,01563 | 169 | 14,93215084 | 110977,9219 |
| 49 | 8,240776062 | 33442,73047 | 170 | 14,99158764 | 110070,9375 |
| 50 | 8,330691338 | 34220,02734 | 171 | 15,11299896 | 109382,8125 |
| 51 | 8,398763657 | 34922,74609 | 172 | 15,12925625 | 106920,8438 |
| 52 | 8,481060028 | 35619,72266 | 173 | 15,13839912 | 105830,3359 |
| 53 | 8,560815811 | 36378,84375 | 174 | 15,15922832 | 104799,0859 |
| 54 | 8,639555931 | 37200,10938 | 175 | 15,18157959 | 104064,1094 |
| 55 | 8,718803406 | 37942,96875 | 176 | 15,20139122 | 103085,4141 |
| 56 | 8,790431976 | 38674,35938 | 177 | 15,22069645 | 101948,0625 |
| 57 | 8,877300262 | 39421,99219 | 178 | 15,24253941 | 100278,3359 |
| 58 | 8,947912216 | 40194,48438 | 179 | 15,26438332 | 99548,125 |
| 59 | 9,009887695 | 40885,71094 | 180 | 15,28267193 | 98831,29688 |
| 60 | 9,078975677 | 41621,86719 | 181 | 15,3121357 | 98128,79688 |
| 61 | 9,146539688 | 42392,4375 | 182 | 15,35277557 | 97296,30469 |
| 62 | 9,209024429 | 43209,85156 | 183 | 15,63979626 | 96419,84375 |
| 63 | 9,278112411 | 44080,80078 | 184 | 15,69872379 | 95588,3125 |
| 64 | 9,338055611 | 44793,04297 | 185 | 16,02079582 | 96285,08594 |
| 65 | 9,396983147 | 45488,07813 | 186 | 16,10461617 | 95411,49219 |
| 66 | 9,445752144 | 46211,79297 | 187 | 16,1315403 | 93361,30469 |
| 67 | 9,514840126 | 46998,59766 | 188 | 16,14779472 | 88658,69531 |
| 68 | 9,565639496 | 47787,31641 | 189 | 16,15897179 | 83950,23438 |
| 69 | 9,625583649 | 48555,94922 | 190 | 16,16456032 | 80477,61719 |
| 70 | 9,676891327 | 49301,64063 | 191 | 16,17218018 | 78809,625 |
| 71 | 9,735819817 | 50064,53516 | 192 | 16,23466301 | 79505,5 |
| 72 | 9,787127495 | 50888,60938 | 193 | 16,25092125 | 80225,26563 |
| 73 | 9,846055984 | 51710,76953 | 194 | 16,27987671 | 81490,82031 |
| 74 | 9,89431572 | 52408,64844 | 195 | 16,32051468 | 82339,625 |
| 75 | 9,934447289 | 53126,60156 | 196 | 16,39163589 | 83051,74219 |
| 76 | 9,982707977 | 53867,49219 | 197 | 17,62912369 | 82737,26563 |
| 77 | 10,03350735 | 54562,49219 | 198 | 18,16963577 | 82014,63281 |
| 78 | 10,07313156 | 55301,46875 | 199 | 18,23974037 | 81328,33594 |
| 79 | 10,12443924 | 56050 | 200 | 18,33778381 | 80635,32813 |
| 80 | 10,17219162 | 56816,69531 | 201 | 18,40890312 | 79947,10938 |
| 81 | 10,21283245 | 57637,875 | 202 | 18,47951508 | 78814,39844 |
| 82 | 10,26109123 | 58417,94531 | 203 | 18,50948906 | 77994,25781 |
| 83 | 10,31189156 | 59223,82422 | 204 | 18,55114365 | 77191,32813 |
| 84 | 10,35303974 | 60044,99609 | 205 | 18,58924294 | 76465,8125 |
| 85 | 10,40130043 | 60889,10547 | 206 | 18,62937546 | 75758,45313 |
| 86 | 10,44244766 | 61728,43359 | 207 | 18,72132492 | 74973,67188 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 10,4907074 | 62577,31641 | 208 | 18,79955482 | 74199,40625 |
| 88 | 10,53896809 | 63409,94922 | 209 | 18,87016678 | 73453,80469 |
| 89 | 10,57909966 | 64320,95703 | 210 | 18,93874741 | 72712,98438 |
| 90 | 10,62024784 | 65031,22266 | 211 | 18,99157906 | 71789,58594 |
| 91 | 10,65834713 | 65760,60156 | 212 | 19,07082748 | 71039,19531 |
| 92 | 10,69949627 | 66518,64844 | 213 | 19,26945496 | 70309,83594 |
| 93 | 10,72946835 | 67268,10156 | 214 | 19,45081139 | 69563,26563 |
| 94 | 10,77010822 | 68031,89063 | 215 | 19,6204834 | 68876,91406 |
| 95 | 10,80820847 | 68801,39844 | 216 | 19,76170731 | 68173,35938 |
| 96 | 10,84122753 | 69578,55469 | 217 | 19,86026001 | 67431,5625 |
| 97 | 10,87932777 | 70314,61719 | 218 | 19,93849182 | 66723,22656 |
| 98 | 10,91945934 | 71150,07813 | 219 | 19,99945068 | 66036,86719 |
| 99 | 10,96009922 | 72174,80469 | 220 | 20,04009247 | 65340,94531 |
| 100 | 10,98803997 | 72869,75 | 221 | 20,10003662 | 64513,10156 |
| 101 | 11,02867985 | 73683,21875 | 222 | 20,14118385 | 63582,97266 |
| 102 | 11,06931973 | 74441,24219 | 223 | 20,16861534 | 62774,23828 |
| 103 | 11,10589504 | 73693,72656 | 224 | 20,20112801 | 61854,61719 |
| 104 | 11,16075993 | 74419,25781 | 225 | 20,23160744 | 61098,46094 |
| 105 | 11,24915123 | 75222,21094 | 226 | 20,26208687 | 60340,38672 |
| 106 | 11,29791927 | 75917,13281 | 227 | 20,289011 | 59651,14063 |
| 107 | 11,34973526 | 76756,39844 | 228 | 20,32965088 | 58854,82031 |
| 108 | 11,41069603 | 77470,4375 | 229 | 20,36013031 | 58086,22266 |
| 109 | 11,47114754 | 78199,77344 | 230 | 20,40077209 | 57336,74609 |
| 110 | 11,51940823 | 78892,78906 | 231 | 20,44903183 | 56621,67578 |
| 111 | 11,56766796 | 79684,24219 | 232 | 20,49881554 | 55898,95703 |
| 112 | 11,61897564 | 80729,96094 | 233 | 20,55063248 | 55120,78906 |
| 113 | 11,66723537 | 81525,24219 | 234 | 20,58060455 | 54346,44141 |
| 114 | 11,70889187 | 82232,57813 | 235 | 20,62937164 | 53633,27734 |
| 115 | 11,75765991 | 83082,32813 | 236 | 20,68118668 | 52813,03125 |
| 116 | 11,80896759 | 83850,82813 | 237 | 20,73859215 | 52015,73438 |
| 117 | 11,85824394 | 84770,35938 | 238 | 20,80107498 | 51279,61328 |
| 118 | 11,91869545 | 85541,71875 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 11,96848011 | 86248,08594 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 12,0172472 | 87160,90625 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 12,06906414 | 87974,32031 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 841,2 Mpa | | 2882221 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2119,5 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 48,45 mm | Inercia | 16618 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,85 mm | |
| | | | | |


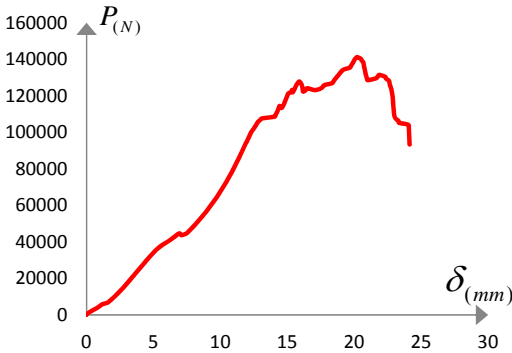

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|---|--|----------|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1664 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 118,80 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 12,13 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_6 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 218,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 161646,06 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 18,48 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 8,607552528 | 120580,9141 | |
| 2 | 0 | 1309,090576 | 123 | 8,667495728 | 121542,3203 | |
| 3 | 0 | 2408,758057 | 124 | 8,708135605 | 122527,6172 | |
| 4 | 0,138175994 | 3321,956055 | 125 | 8,756903648 | 123673,4609 | |
| 5 | 0,308355987 | 4259,055176 | 126 | 8,779255867 | 120689,8594 | |
| 6 | 0,462787986 | 5197,106445 | 127 | 8,888983727 | 121680,8906 | |
| 7 | 0,691895962 | 6106,467285 | 128 | 8,947912216 | 123063,7422 | |
| 8 | 0,902715981 | 7050,24707 | 129 | 8,995155334 | 124096,8203 | |
| 9 | 1,030732036 | 7968,205078 | 130 | 9,044939995 | 125032,4141 | |
| 10 | 1,119632006 | 8932,056641 | 131 | 9,132823944 | 126011 | |
| 11 | 1,211071968 | 9906,420898 | 132 | 9,214103699 | 127103,3047 | |
| 12 | 1,299971938 | 10918,07324 | 133 | 9,283699989 | 128150,6875 | |
| 13 | 1,388363957 | 11895,29785 | 134 | 9,335007668 | 129146,4766 | |
| 14 | 1,468119979 | 12880,16797 | 135 | 9,393936157 | 130222,5078 | |
| 15 | 1,557528019 | 13889,89258 | 136 | 9,453879356 | 131292,8125 | |
| 16 | 1,629155993 | 14814,5127 | 137 | 9,522967339 | 132237,9219 | |
| 17 | 1,697736025 | 15728,61133 | 138 | 9,623044014 | 133190,6875 | |
| 18 | 1,776983976 | 16663,74023 | 139 | 9,729722977 | 130225,3828 | |
| 19 | 1,848104 | 17610,3418 | 140 | 9,749028206 | 129048,0469 | |
| 20 | 1,938527942 | 18519,64453 | 141 | 9,796271324 | 128120,1094 | |
| 21 | 2,006599903 | 19479,62305 | 142 | 9,843008041 | 126735,3828 | |
| 22 | 2,077719927 | 20522,7793 | 143 | 9,851643562 | 123940,0938 | |
| 23 | 2,156967878 | 21519,08203 | 144 | 9,867391586 | 122789,4688 | |
| 24 | 2,228087902 | 22557,44922 | 145 | 10,01420403 | 123868,4141 | |
| 25 | 2,296668053 | 23478,20508 | 146 | 10,06246376 | 124920,5938 | |
| 26 | 2,367787838 | 24506,04297 | 147 | 10,11326313 | 125996,6719 | |
| 27 | 2,455163956 | 25430,61523 | 148 | 10,16152382 | 126967,6016 | |
| 28 | 2,525775909 | 26366,6582 | 149 | 10,21283245 | 127968,1641 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 2,605531931 | 27320,86328 | 150 | 10,25347233 | 129037,5313 |
| 30 | 2,676651955 | 28262,63281 | 151 | 10,31392384 | 130108,7891 |
| 31 | 2,767076015 | 29249,33398 | 152 | 10,37335968 | 131083,5313 |
| 32 | 2,854451895 | 30254,19922 | 153 | 10,49375629 | 132117,5313 |
| 33 | 2,926079988 | 31183,52344 | 154 | 10,71422768 | 133106,5938 |
| 34 | 2,996691942 | 32111,89258 | 155 | 10,83259201 | 134106,1563 |
| 35 | 3,075431824 | 33028,78516 | 156 | 10,94130421 | 135119,1094 |
| 36 | 3,154171944 | 34028,84766 | 157 | 11,02004337 | 136175,0625 |
| 37 | 3,243580103 | 35020,30078 | 158 | 11,07236767 | 137145,9531 |
| 38 | 3,336035967 | 35991,67188 | 159 | 11,12926388 | 138074,7969 |
| 39 | 3,404108047 | 36920,97656 | 160 | 11,17041206 | 139036,125 |
| 40 | 3,485895872 | 37922,92969 | 161 | 11,23086357 | 140054,7813 |
| 41 | 3,552952051 | 38889,51172 | 162 | 11,35278416 | 140988,3906 |
| 42 | 3,634739876 | 39982,28516 | 163 | 11,42034721 | 141925,8125 |
| 43 | 3,712463856 | 40904,875 | 164 | 11,49045181 | 143011,3438 |
| 44 | 3,802887917 | 41872,39844 | 165 | 11,54023552 | 144247,8594 |
| 45 | 3,902963877 | 42818,87891 | 166 | 11,59967232 | 145431,7969 |
| 46 | 3,981195927 | 43800,73047 | 167 | 11,64081955 | 146400,7344 |
| 47 | 4,05180788 | 44830,37891 | 168 | 11,67993641 | 147630,5313 |
| 48 | 4,130548 | 45867,67188 | 169 | 11,7287035 | 148808,7188 |
| 49 | 4,200652122 | 46871,5 | 170 | 11,78102779 | 149926,7188 |
| 50 | 4,271263599 | 47788,32031 | 171 | 11,81912804 | 151089,5938 |
| 51 | 4,330699921 | 48760,58594 | 172 | 11,86027527 | 152029,8438 |
| 52 | 4,401311874 | 49699,39063 | 173 | 11,89837551 | 152949,0625 |
| 53 | 4,468875885 | 50620,98438 | 174 | 11,93901539 | 154040,2656 |
| 54 | 4,550156116 | 51765,32031 | 175 | 11,98067188 | 155015,8594 |
| 55 | 4,628387928 | 52722,27344 | 176 | 12,02943993 | 155989,5156 |
| 56 | 4,717795849 | 53634,28906 | 177 | 12,07871532 | 157017,6406 |
| 57 | 4,7970438 | 54562,55469 | 178 | 12,13967609 | 157955,9531 |
| 58 | 4,868164063 | 55480,29688 | 179 | 12,19911194 | 159023,25 |
| 59 | 4,938267708 | 56414,28906 | 180 | 12,29004383 | 160127,7969 |
| 60 | 5,008880138 | 57339,67188 | 181 | 12,61262321 | 159102,5625 |
| 61 | 5,076951504 | 58497,35547 | 182 | 12,8366518 | 160075,25 |
| 62 | 5,147563934 | 59442,80469 | 183 | 12,88897514 | 161001,125 |
| 63 | 5,206999779 | 60448,47656 | 184 | 12,97939968 | 161646,0625 |
| 64 | 5,275072098 | 61478,04297 | 185 | 13,04086781 | 160643,7656 |
| 65 | 5,345175743 | 62584,07813 | 186 | 13,07083988 | 159395,8906 |
| 66 | 5,405119896 | 63512,29688 | 187 | 13,10182762 | 158209,1563 |
| 67 | 5,456428051 | 64444,34375 | 188 | 13,11351204 | 157044,4063 |
| 68 | 5,525007725 | 65480,57813 | 189 | 13,13281631 | 155400,9375 |
| 69 | 5,576823711 | 66389,67188 | 190 | 13,14348412 | 154031,6563 |
| 70 | 5,64387989 | 67328,39063 | 191 | 13,15211964 | 152377,6563 |
| 71 | 5,695695877 | 68241,30469 | 192 | 13,16431141 | 150418,8125 |
| 72 | 5,764275551 | 69186,71094 | 193 | 13,17701149 | 147927,7031 |
| 73 | 5,834887981 | 70308,95313 | 194 | 13,18615627 | 145143,2188 |
| 74 | 5,903468132 | 71298,32031 | 195 | 13,19834805 | 142368,25 |
| 75 | 5,974587917 | 72415,77344 | 196 | 13,20952415 | 139973,5469 |
| 76 | 6,03453207 | 73328,65625 | 197 | 13,21714401 | 137994,5313 |
| 77 | 6,094984055 | 74379,19531 | 198 | 13,2267952 | 136304,0781 |
| 78 | 6,163055897 | 75414,42188 | 199 | 13,23644829 | 133923,6406 |
| 79 | 6,215380192 | 76363,61719 | 200 | 13,25321198 | 132508,375 |
| 80 | 6,283451557 | 77336,69531 | 201 | 13,28216839 | 131535,5625 |
| 81 | 6,343903542 | 78295,44531 | 202 | 13,55953598 | 132445,2969 |
| 82 | 6,404355526 | 79316,32031 | 203 | 13,69110775 | 133417,1719 |
| 83 | 6,463284016 | 80271,23438 | 204 | 14,23873234 | 132503,6094 |
| 84 | 6,512559891 | 81209,89063 | 205 | 14,310359 | 131501,1563 |
| 85 | 6,573011875 | 82178,17969 | 206 | 14,56943989 | 130527,3594 |
| 86 | 6,644639492 | 83107,26563 | 207 | 15,11655521 | 131438,0781 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 6,712711811 | 84142,45313 | 208 | 15,6042366 | 132447,2188 |
| 88 | 6,764527798 | 85187,19531 | 209 | 15,69516754 | 133520,3906 |
| 89 | 6,821931839 | 86201,33594 | 210 | 15,79321098 | 134467,3906 |
| 90 | 6,873747826 | 87335,91406 | 211 | 15,98371124 | 135387,6406 |
| 91 | 6,933691978 | 88394,02344 | 212 | 16,27428818 | 136309,7969 |
| 92 | 6,991603851 | 89476,01563 | 213 | 16,39366722 | 137226,2344 |
| 93 | 7,062723637 | 90450 | 214 | 16,58213425 | 138135,9531 |
| 94 | 7,122668266 | 91483,23438 | 215 | 16,99259949 | 139125 |
| 95 | 7,182611942 | 92509,77344 | 216 | 17,66976357 | 138178 |
| 96 | 7,231888294 | 93444,5625 | 217 | 18,21941948 | 137256,8125 |
| 97 | 7,281163692 | 94422,34375 | 218 | 18,32203674 | 136030,7656 |
| 98 | 7,341616154 | 95520,54688 | 219 | 18,46376801 | 134665,2031 |
| 99 | 7,390891552 | 96509,80469 | 220 | 18,46529198 | 105919,3359 |
| 100 | 7,431531429 | 97502,86719 | 221 | 18,47138786 | 87317,75781 |
| 101 | 7,480807781 | 98532,24219 | 222 | 18,47646713 | 84035,39844 |
| 102 | 7,532623768 | 99716,44531 | 223 | 18,48002434 | 81727,96875 |
| 103 | 7,58190012 | 100627,2969 | 224 | 18,48205566 | 78670,15625 |
| 104 | 7,641335964 | 101583,0703 | 225 | 18,48967552 | 76398,98438 |
| 105 | 7,681975842 | 102608,6016 | 226 | 18,49374008 | 75476,55469 |
| 106 | 7,731760025 | 103593,0391 | 227 | 18,498312 | 73805,64844 |
| 107 | 7,870443821 | 104668,2578 | 228 | 18,50339127 | 72383,27344 |
| 108 | 7,922259808 | 105624,0156 | 229 | 18,50796318 | 71196,03906 |
| 109 | 7,981695652 | 106552,9922 | 230 | 18,51914024 | 70276,45313 |
| 110 | 8,041640282 | 107626,2969 | 231 | 18,73148346 | 69251,71094 |
| 111 | 8,102091789 | 108627,8984 | 232 | 18,76958275 | 68166,74219 |
| 112 | 8,162035942 | 109928,6484 | 233 | 18,82190704 | 67162,0625 |
| 113 | 8,210803032 | 110839,4609 | 234 | 18,88235855 | 66199,4375 |
| 114 | 8,259572029 | 111863,9922 | 235 | 18,94992256 | 65052,32422 |
| 115 | 8,300211906 | 112983,1328 | 236 | 18,96922684 | 64809,51172 |
| 116 | 8,349488258 | 114058,3047 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 8,397747993 | 115138,2578 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 8,438387871 | 116241,1328 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 8,479027748 | 117212,1172 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 8,517127991 | 118244,2656 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 8,558276176 | 119421,6719 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 807,0 Mpa | | 4310898 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2643,3 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 53,34 mm | Inercia | 32383 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 6,06 mm | |
| | | | | |


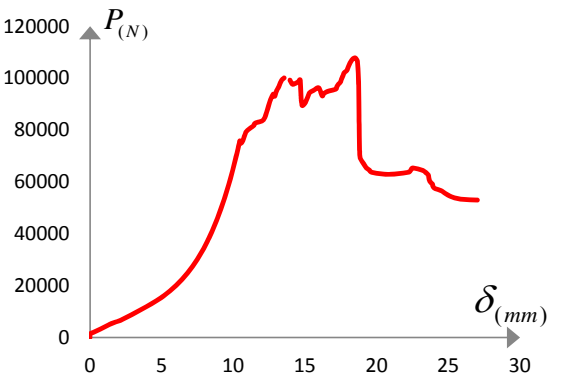

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1650 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 113,60 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 13,20 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_7 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 205,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 141090,66 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 24,56 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 14,36217594 | 113340,5938 | |
| 2 | 0 | 88,9303894 | 123 | 14,43177128 | 114325,9219 | |
| 3 | 0,131063983 | 1047,081787 | 124 | 14,56537533 | 113266,0469 | |
| 4 | 0,346455991 | 1950,723755 | 125 | 14,67307186 | 114164,4141 | |
| 5 | 0,575564027 | 2887,82959 | 126 | 14,73403168 | 115194,6641 | |
| 6 | 0,784860015 | 3810,587402 | 127 | 14,79194355 | 116139,8516 | |
| 7 | 0,986535966 | 4768,72168 | 128 | 14,85036373 | 117167,2266 | |
| 8 | 1,173987985 | 5749,800781 | 129 | 14,90167141 | 118221,3516 | |
| 9 | 1,575815916 | 6660,114258 | 130 | 14,96110821 | 119149,3203 | |
| 10 | 1,723644018 | 7557,038086 | 131 | 15,02003574 | 120213 | |
| 11 | 1,874519944 | 8491,25 | 132 | 15,07947063 | 121152,4297 | |
| 12 | 2,022855997 | 9458,923828 | 133 | 15,29130745 | 122098,5469 | |
| 13 | 2,162555933 | 10420,85547 | 134 | 15,35988808 | 123121,1094 | |
| 14 | 2,29158783 | 11352,18555 | 135 | 15,39138412 | 121796,5469 | |
| 15 | 2,412491798 | 12256,73828 | 136 | 15,50009537 | 122956,7344 | |
| 16 | 2,530855894 | 13164,1543 | 137 | 15,5590229 | 123917,1797 | |
| 17 | 2,651759863 | 14120,33301 | 138 | 15,61795139 | 124849,8984 | |
| 18 | 2,769615889 | 15070,76953 | 139 | 15,68043518 | 125771,1563 | |
| 19 | 2,880359888 | 15964,78711 | 140 | 15,7693367 | 126803,25 | |
| 20 | 2,989579916 | 16898,96094 | 141 | 15,90039921 | 127714,9375 | |
| 21 | 3,109467983 | 17814,96289 | 142 | 16,02536774 | 126701,9609 | |
| 22 | 3,22243786 | 18844,74219 | 143 | 16,1041069 | 125452,9219 | |
| 23 | 3,33908391 | 19801,84961 | 144 | 16,13560295 | 124435,1484 | |
| 24 | 3,43966794 | 20715,92578 | 145 | 16,15694046 | 123209,0313 | |
| 25 | 3,537711859 | 21611,83008 | 146 | 16,19605637 | 122194,1172 | |
| 26 | 3,64947176 | 22588,04883 | 147 | 16,39366722 | 123125,8828 | |
| 27 | 3,758183718 | 23566,17383 | 148 | 16,50136375 | 124043,3281 | |
| 28 | 3,877055883 | 24595,92383 | 149 | 17,067276 | 123045,6094 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 3,996435642 | 25651,48633 | 150 | 17,50517082 | 123946,8047 |
| 30 | 4,113783836 | 26586,57031 | 151 | 17,65554047 | 124858,5 |
| 31 | 4,226052284 | 27498,70508 | 152 | 17,78711319 | 125796 |
| 32 | 4,333747864 | 28446,20898 | 153 | 18,32660866 | 126723,9453 |
| 33 | 4,432807922 | 29383,19336 | 154 | 18,4353199 | 127641,3594 |
| 34 | 4,533391953 | 30280,97656 | 155 | 18,53488731 | 128596,0391 |
| 35 | 4,653280258 | 31267,66797 | 156 | 18,62531281 | 129592,7734 |
| 36 | 4,773675919 | 32256,26758 | 157 | 18,74570847 | 130509,2266 |
| 37 | 4,893563747 | 33231,47656 | 158 | 18,84629059 | 131542,2656 |
| 38 | 5,022087574 | 34142,625 | 159 | 18,94687462 | 132436,7344 |
| 39 | 5,153151989 | 35175,19531 | 160 | 19,06727028 | 133403,8125 |
| 40 | 5,292344093 | 36161,86328 | 161 | 19,23592758 | 134362,2969 |
| 41 | 5,453380108 | 37116,97656 | 162 | 19,65553665 | 135261,5313 |
| 42 | 5,611876011 | 38017,58984 | 163 | 19,75358009 | 136211,3906 |
| 43 | 5,802884102 | 38952,61719 | 164 | 19,83333588 | 137138,3438 |
| 44 | 6,041135788 | 39874,25781 | 165 | 19,91156769 | 138082,4688 |
| 45 | 6,229604244 | 40823,61719 | 166 | 19,982687 | 139036,1406 |
| 46 | 6,39927578 | 41773,92969 | 167 | 20,06244278 | 140046,2188 |
| 47 | 6,560820103 | 42693,64844 | 168 | 20,18283844 | 140948,2813 |
| 48 | 6,719823837 | 43611,44141 | 169 | 20,23262405 | 141090,6563 |
| 49 | 6,950963974 | 44579,90625 | 170 | 20,49373627 | 140181,8906 |
| 50 | 7,094220161 | 43608,57422 | 171 | 20,56383896 | 139204,3281 |
| 51 | 7,458455563 | 44511,07031 | 172 | 20,67305946 | 138303,2188 |
| 52 | 7,599679947 | 45440,33594 | 173 | 20,70404816 | 137363,8594 |
| 53 | 7,738871574 | 46410,70313 | 174 | 20,73402023 | 136083,3594 |
| 54 | 7,85774374 | 47386,80078 | 175 | 20,76500702 | 135075,1875 |
| 55 | 7,977632046 | 48362,89453 | 176 | 20,7949791 | 133996,3125 |
| 56 | 8,108188629 | 49288,31641 | 177 | 20,82545853 | 132789,3438 |
| 57 | 8,21740818 | 50200,34766 | 178 | 20,86305046 | 131719,0469 |
| 58 | 8,336279869 | 51140,10156 | 179 | 20,90369225 | 130670,7266 |
| 59 | 8,448548317 | 52041,60938 | 180 | 20,95449066 | 129399,7422 |
| 60 | 8,55725956 | 53021,50781 | 181 | 21,01392746 | 128457,4844 |
| 61 | 8,65784359 | 53930,65625 | 182 | 21,62047958 | 129491,4766 |
| 62 | 8,766555786 | 54887,59766 | 183 | 21,76119614 | 130443,2891 |
| 63 | 8,867139816 | 55876,08203 | 184 | 21,88971901 | 131353,0625 |
| 64 | 8,976359367 | 56865,52344 | 185 | 22,30983543 | 130311,4141 |
| 65 | 9,076944351 | 57802,375 | 186 | 22,38857651 | 129283,1484 |
| 66 | 9,166859627 | 58719,15234 | 187 | 22,57806015 | 128286,4141 |
| 67 | 9,275571823 | 59691,36719 | 188 | 22,62936783 | 127309,75 |
| 68 | 9,364979744 | 60613,86719 | 189 | 22,6486721 | 126383,7266 |
| 69 | 9,45489502 | 61595,63672 | 190 | 22,69743919 | 125290,4531 |
| 70 | 9,555987358 | 62510,48047 | 191 | 22,73858833 | 124360,6094 |
| 71 | 9,645903587 | 63427,23438 | 192 | 22,77719498 | 123421,1875 |
| 72 | 9,724643707 | 64386,04688 | 193 | 22,81123161 | 122279,1719 |
| 73 | 9,814051628 | 65298,00781 | 194 | 22,83104324 | 121382,75 |
| 74 | 9,895839691 | 66243,42969 | 195 | 22,85136414 | 120363,0391 |
| 75 | 9,974579811 | 67168,76563 | 196 | 22,87219048 | 119130,2109 |
| 76 | 10,06449604 | 68151,46094 | 197 | 22,89606857 | 117600,1563 |
| 77 | 10,1462841 | 69075,83594 | 198 | 22,9158802 | 115069,4609 |
| 78 | 10,22502422 | 70067,125 | 199 | 22,93518448 | 113511,6641 |
| 79 | 10,31443119 | 71056,49219 | 200 | 22,94686699 | 112562,6406 |
| 80 | 10,38301182 | 71963,64844 | 201 | 22,95804405 | 111605,0078 |
| 81 | 10,46479988 | 73009,40625 | 202 | 22,97683907 | 110188,6328 |
| 82 | 10,54353905 | 73965,29688 | 203 | 22,99360275 | 109161,2266 |
| 83 | 10,61466026 | 74897,29688 | 204 | 23,03373528 | 108194,9766 |
| 84 | 10,69289112 | 75899,07031 | 205 | 23,12111092 | 107271,7266 |
| 85 | 10,76451969 | 76918,03906 | 206 | 23,31110191 | 106074,1875 |
| 86 | 10,84275246 | 77894,95313 | 207 | 23,3730793 | 105044,8516 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 10,90218735 | 78821,19531 | 208 | 24,00858879 | 104125,4063 |
| 88 | 10,9727993 | 79733,09375 | 209 | 24,08377075 | 102284,6172 |
| 89 | 11,03325176 | 80672,71094 | 210 | 24,10002708 | 99078,00781 |
| 90 | 11,10386372 | 81769,08594 | 211 | 24,11577606 | 97287,82813 |
| 91 | 11,17142773 | 82730,67969 | 212 | 24,12847519 | 95288,3125 |
| 92 | 11,24203968 | 83662,63281 | 213 | 24,14219093 | 93277,30469 |
| 93 | 11,30249214 | 84650,02344 | 214 | 24,15285873 | 91477,52344 |
| 94 | 11,37259579 | 85780,78906 | 215 | 24,16047859 | 89963,5 |
| 95 | 11,4437151 | 86779,63281 | 216 | 24,16860771 | 88688,4375 |
| 96 | 11,51127911 | 87867,375 | 217 | 24,17622757 | 87597,83594 |
| 97 | 11,58189201 | 88876,72656 | 218 | 24,18994331 | 86222,39063 |
| 98 | 11,64183617 | 89881,29688 | 219 | 24,21229553 | 85327,71094 |
| 99 | 11,71244717 | 90913,58594 | 220 | 24,36164665 | 86255,83594 |
| 100 | 11,77188396 | 91911,45313 | 221 | 24,53182602 | 85308,60156 |
| 101 | 11,84249592 | 92948,50781 | 222 | 24,5617981 | 84272,46094 |
| 102 | 11,89989948 | 93923,42969 | 223 | 24,60243988 | 83113,97656 |
| 103 | 11,98930836 | 94940,40625 | 224 | 24,68117905 | 82133,26563 |
| 104 | 12,03858376 | 95888,54688 | 225 | 24,7233448 | 80885,875 |
| 105 | 12,10919571 | 96916,03125 | 226 | 24,75433159 | 79746,47656 |
| 106 | 12,16964722 | 97932,02344 | 227 | 24,79243279 | 78847,96094 |
| 107 | 12,23009968 | 98840,97656 | 228 | 24,86304283 | 77765,90625 |
| 108 | 12,29004383 | 99831,15625 | 229 | 25,03068352 | 76827,22656 |
| 109 | 12,37996006 | 100800,3125 | 230 | 25,14041138 | 75880,90625 |
| 110 | 12,4780035 | 101740,7891 | 231 | 25,19984627 | 74865,75 |
| 111 | 12,55928326 | 102743,3828 | 232 | 25,29027176 | 73939,49219 |
| 112 | 12,64564323 | 103680,9844 | 233 | 25,38069534 | 73039,99219 |
| 113 | 12,72692394 | 104665,4141 | 234 | 25,47111893 | 71978,94531 |
| 114 | 12,81429958 | 105623,0703 | 235 | 25,51988792 | 70980,01563 |
| 115 | 12,95552444 | 106563,5313 | 236 | 25,58084869 | 69943,8125 |
| 116 | 13,10690784 | 107500,1484 | 237 | 25,64028358 | 68882,73438 |
| 117 | 14,04315186 | 108474,0469 | 238 | 25,71140289 | 67921,08594 |
| 118 | 14,12290668 | 109447,9375 | 239 | 25,77287292 | 66627,71094 |
| 119 | 14,2006321 | 110453,3672 | 240 | 25,79268456 | 65284,62891 |
| 120 | 14,26210022 | 111456,875 | 241 | 25,83382988 | 64265,59375 |
| 121 | 14,32153511 | 112440,3125 | 242 | 25,8668499 | 63073,53516 |

RESULTADOS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 593,4 Mpa | | 3541375 N*mm |
| | Área Flectada: | 2712,6 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 50,20 mm | Inercia | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | |
| | | | |


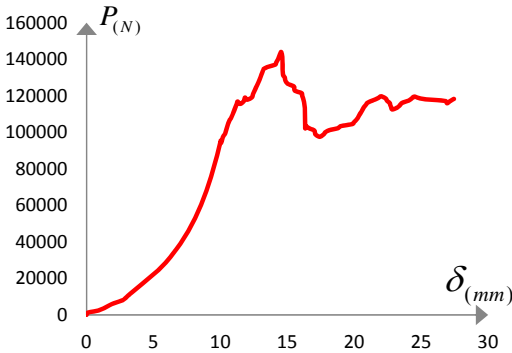

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|--|----------------|--|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1657 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 109,70 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,38 mm | PROBETA | MRCN_8 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 196,60 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 107764,77 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| | | | | 27,03 mm | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 13,95374298 | 99191,625 | |
| 2 | 0 | 329,9028625 | 123 | 14,02638721 | 98390,67969 | |
| 3 | 0 | 1347,338623 | 124 | 14,16761112 | 97580,1875 | |
| 4 | 0,321563989 | 2155,35498 | 125 | 14,50543118 | 98491,04688 | |
| 5 | 0,627379954 | 2971,973877 | 126 | 14,65326023 | 99353,14844 | |
| 6 | 0,927100003 | 3799,108398 | 127 | 14,68678856 | 97743,61719 | |
| 7 | 1,236472011 | 4628,151367 | 128 | 14,69898033 | 95829,17969 | |
| 8 | 1,516379952 | 5431,374023 | 129 | 14,70812321 | 94335,27344 | |
| 9 | 1,974596024 | 6234,593262 | 130 | 14,71929932 | 93264,77344 | |
| 10 | 2,302763939 | 7045,458984 | 131 | 14,73758793 | 91898,92188 | |
| 11 | 2,602991819 | 7906,043457 | 132 | 14,74825478 | 91071,1875 | |
| 12 | 2,880867958 | 8712,12207 | 133 | 14,7777195 | 90178,46094 | |
| 13 | 3,16128397 | 9521,06543 | 134 | 14,81734276 | 89357,40625 | |
| 14 | 3,440683842 | 10345,30469 | 135 | 14,9926033 | 90195,66406 | |
| 15 | 3,720083952 | 11159,97852 | 136 | 15,06321526 | 91062,58594 | |
| 16 | 3,991356134 | 12010,98438 | 137 | 15,13382816 | 91940,02344 | |
| 17 | 4,249420166 | 12836,16895 | 138 | 15,20240784 | 92816,5 | |
| 18 | 4,489704132 | 13651,79004 | 139 | 15,26235104 | 93623,19531 | |
| 19 | 4,71830368 | 14465,49414 | 140 | 15,34464645 | 94463,35156 | |
| 20 | 4,955031872 | 15268,67871 | 141 | 15,62049198 | 95312,09375 | |
| 21 | 5,154675961 | 16082,37598 | 142 | 15,96237469 | 96199,0625 | |
| 22 | 5,345175743 | 16899,89648 | 143 | 16,19656372 | 93176,83594 | |
| 23 | 5,534659863 | 17734,62305 | 144 | 16,32102394 | 94016,03125 | |
| 24 | 5,703315735 | 18554,04883 | 145 | 16,59077263 | 94857,13281 | |
| 25 | 5,875527859 | 19367,73438 | 146 | 17,14855576 | 95725 | |
| 26 | 6,03351593 | 20172,81055 | 147 | 17,22018433 | 96641,59375 | |
| 27 | 6,191503525 | 21019,95508 | 148 | 17,31822777 | 97510,41406 | |
| 28 | 6,333235741 | 21871,87695 | 149 | 17,4685955 | 98391,64063 | |
| 29 | 6,471920013 | 22700,8457 | 150 | 17,53971481 | 99374,1875 | |
| 30 | 6,613652229 | 23539,375 | 151 | 17,59915161 | 100291,7266 | |
| 31 | 6,73404789 | 24357,82031 | 152 | 17,66823959 | 101117,5156 | |
| 32 | 6,850887775 | 25177,21875 | 153 | 17,73885155 | 102058,9375 | |
| 33 | 6,973824024 | 26048,24414 | 154 | 17,91716003 | 102886,625 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 7,082536221 | 26860,94531 | 155 | 17,98777199 | 103798,4141 |
| 35 | 7,202423573 | 27687,98242 | 156 | 18,05635071 | 104740,7969 |
| 36 | 7,311644077 | 28577,16406 | 157 | 18,11629486 | 105581,8516 |
| 37 | 7,412735462 | 29417,58203 | 158 | 18,21789551 | 106399,9688 |
| 38 | 7,501128197 | 30239,82617 | 159 | 18,30781174 | 107204,7031 |
| 39 | 7,60069561 | 31066,84961 | 160 | 18,49678802 | 107764,7656 |
| 40 | 7,690104008 | 31927,33398 | 161 | 18,6359787 | 106826,2344 |
| 41 | 7,781544209 | 32798,33203 | 162 | 18,66646004 | 105972,75 |
| 42 | 7,870443821 | 33696,09375 | 163 | 18,68830299 | 104802,9219 |
| 43 | 7,959852219 | 34544,14063 | 164 | 18,70760727 | 102781,5 |
| 44 | 8,04011631 | 35386,44531 | 165 | 18,71979904 | 101318,2188 |
| 45 | 8,120887756 | 36281,32813 | 166 | 18,72843552 | 99753,625 |
| 46 | 8,199119568 | 37151,35156 | 167 | 18,74113655 | 97990,21875 |
| 47 | 8,269224167 | 37970,69531 | 168 | 18,75281906 | 95747,9375 |
| 48 | 8,349488258 | 38842,625 | 169 | 18,77009201 | 86105,67188 |
| 49 | 8,419591904 | 39740,36328 | 170 | 18,79396629 | 76115,96094 |
| 50 | 8,489695549 | 40559,69922 | 171 | 18,80361938 | 73474,84375 |
| 51 | 8,559799194 | 41486,11328 | 172 | 18,8117466 | 71856,5 |
| 52 | 8,63803196 | 42401,04688 | 173 | 18,8188591 | 70797,35156 |
| 53 | 8,696959496 | 43249,05469 | 174 | 18,8366394 | 69665,55469 |
| 54 | 8,767063141 | 44130,51953 | 175 | 18,8711834 | 68853,02344 |
| 55 | 8,818879128 | 44936,45313 | 176 | 18,96059227 | 67985,04688 |
| 56 | 8,888476372 | 45823,64844 | 177 | 19,07082748 | 67145,75 |
| 57 | 8,938259125 | 46651,56641 | 178 | 19,17242813 | 66298,79688 |
| 58 | 9,008872032 | 47546,40234 | 179 | 19,28317261 | 65365,80469 |
| 59 | 9,05814743 | 48404,90625 | 180 | 19,49094391 | 64523,62109 |
| 60 | 9,118091583 | 49280,61328 | 181 | 19,65197945 | 63688,13281 |
| 61 | 9,167367935 | 50134,32422 | 182 | 20,79040718 | 62863,14844 |
| 62 | 9,227312088 | 50983,25781 | 183 | 22,216362 | 63673,79297 |
| 63 | 9,276587486 | 51792,98828 | 184 | 22,37892342 | 64481,55859 |
| 64 | 9,317735672 | 52602,71875 | 185 | 22,52725792 | 65314,17969 |
| 65 | 9,378188133 | 53529,07422 | 186 | 23,20747185 | 64422,29297 |
| 66 | 9,426956177 | 54474,54688 | 187 | 23,42540359 | 63568,63281 |
| 67 | 9,476739883 | 55327,28516 | 188 | 23,59507561 | 62714,02734 |
| 68 | 9,536684036 | 56265,09766 | 189 | 23,63571548 | 61840,28906 |
| 69 | 9,577323914 | 57073,85547 | 190 | 23,66568756 | 60774,39844 |
| 70 | 9,626599312 | 57910,33203 | 191 | 23,74493599 | 59933,15234 |
| 71 | 9,675367355 | 58753,49609 | 192 | 23,89530373 | 59091,90625 |
| 72 | 9,716515541 | 59662,61719 | 193 | 23,9252739 | 58274,55469 |
| 73 | 9,765791893 | 60551,65625 | 194 | 24,06446838 | 57446,6875 |
| 74 | 9,80643177 | 61465,55078 | 195 | 24,48407555 | 56622,63672 |
| 75 | 9,855199814 | 62399,51563 | 196 | 24,7233448 | 55776,59766 |
| 76 | 9,904983521 | 63341,12109 | 197 | 24,95448303 | 54946,80078 |
| 77 | 9,945623398 | 64300,89063 | 198 | 25,29281235 | 54088,33203 |
| 78 | 9,994392395 | 65268,29688 | 199 | 25,91257095 | 53270,95703 |
| 79 | 10,04620838 | 66254,82031 | 200 | 27,02966309 | 52961,21875 |
| 80 | 10,08379936 | 67248,03125 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 10,13307571 | 68246,01563 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 10,18387604 | 69495,39844 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 10,22146797 | 70335,64844 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 10,26312351 | 71226,55469 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 10,30071545 | 72056,28125 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 10,34237194 | 73176,60156 | 207 | | |
| 87 | 10,37996387 | 74017,78906 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 10,42161942 | 74941,17969 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 10,45971966 | 75780,45313 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 10,54303169 | 74907,71875 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 10,66088772 | 75807,21094 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 10,71829224 | 76701,92188 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 10,77061558 | 77561,25 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 10,83005142 | 78381,39844 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 10,88745499 | 79201,53906 | 216 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 96 | 11,01953506 | 80024,53906 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 11,22679996 | 80877,17188 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 11,429492 | 81682,96094 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 11,52804375 | 82603,45313 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 11,99895954 | 83428,35156 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 12,14627934 | 84243,6875 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 12,22857571 | 85184,23438 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 12,27734375 | 86022,51563 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 12,32611179 | 86886,59375 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 12,3758955 | 87733,46094 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 12,41704369 | 88585,10156 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 12,46632004 | 89514,15625 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 12,52626324 | 90455,64063 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 12,56741142 | 91298,67188 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 12,62481499 | 92106,33594 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 12,706604 | 92988,54688 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 12,79651928 | 93794,28906 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 12,87983131 | 92951,26563 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 12,94739628 | 93919,5 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 13,00429153 | 94838,97656 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 13,0759201 | 95698,23438 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 13,16583538 | 96550,79688 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 13,22577953 | 97443,50781 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 13,29436016 | 98299,88281 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 13,3852911 | 99241,32813 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 13,54632854 | 100063,2969 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 938,5 Mpa | | 2702875 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 1843,1 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 50,16 mm | Inercia | 13499 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,69 mm | |
| | | | | |


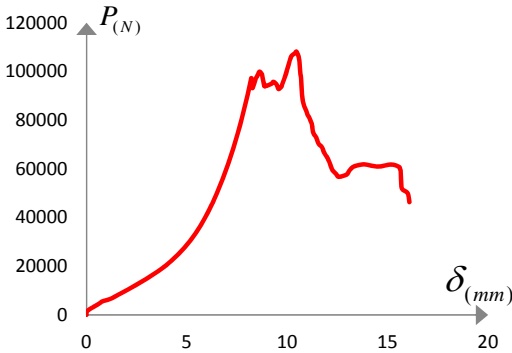

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|--|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1656 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 109,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 11,03 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_1 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 192,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 143896,05 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 27,45 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 13,22832012 | 134609,625 | |
| 2 | 0 | 131,0049133 | 123 | 13,55852032 | 135774,5156 | |
| 3 | 0,127000004 | 1265,102051 | 124 | 14,09649181 | 136949,9063 | |
| 4 | 0,915416002 | 2397,280762 | 125 | 14,17319965 | 138134,8438 | |
| 5 | 1,26847589 | 3539,971191 | 126 | 14,26057529 | 139334,125 | |
| 6 | 1,586483955 | 4701,780273 | 127 | 14,34591866 | 140580,2031 | |
| 7 | 1,884171963 | 5839,677246 | 128 | 14,41754723 | 141886,4844 | |
| 8 | 2,307335854 | 6968,960938 | 129 | 14,47190285 | 143024,5781 | |
| 9 | 2,738120079 | 8108,757324 | 130 | 14,5389595 | 143896,0469 | |
| 10 | 2,916427851 | 9259,066406 | 131 | 14,59280777 | 142682,4688 | |
| 11 | 3,088131905 | 10395,02539 | 132 | 14,62785912 | 141373,3281 | |
| 12 | 3,266947985 | 11545,32031 | 133 | 14,63649654 | 139700,0938 | |
| 13 | 3,43915987 | 12670,74902 | 134 | 14,64564037 | 137648,4531 | |
| 14 | 3,61695981 | 13800,95313 | 135 | 14,65224457 | 135145,7344 | |
| 15 | 3,801872015 | 14946,44824 | 136 | 14,6583395 | 133708,4844 | |
| 16 | 4,026916027 | 16081,41895 | 137 | 14,67002392 | 132253,0781 | |
| 17 | 4,210303783 | 17241,24414 | 138 | 14,69491482 | 131067,1484 | |
| 18 | 4,395215988 | 18380,98242 | 139 | 14,81429577 | 129937,5859 | |
| 19 | 4,587240219 | 19513,06641 | 140 | 14,84071255 | 128645,5781 | |
| 20 | 4,772659779 | 20650,88086 | 141 | 14,91335487 | 127497,8438 | |
| 21 | 4,96366787 | 21813,54883 | 142 | 15,06524754 | 126356,8047 | |
| 22 | 5,12876749 | 22943,70313 | 143 | 15,48180676 | 125102,0313 | |
| 23 | 5,327903748 | 24087,23438 | 144 | 15,52193928 | 123742,1328 | |
| 24 | 5,472683907 | 25219,28711 | 145 | 15,59356689 | 122591,5078 | |
| 25 | 5,625083923 | 26363,76172 | 146 | 16,06550026 | 121389,2813 | |
| 26 | 5,770880222 | 27515,87891 | 147 | 16,10563087 | 120183,2188 | |
| 27 | 5,916167736 | 28640,26367 | 148 | 16,15744781 | 118980,9688 | |
| 28 | 6,048755646 | 29761,77344 | 149 | 16,21789932 | 117644,9219 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 6,18794775 | 30945,42188 | 150 | 16,25092125 | 116503,8281 |
| 30 | 6,320027828 | 32159,66016 | 151 | 16,31695938 | 112937,1328 |
| 31 | 6,439407349 | 33324,17578 | 152 | 16,32407188 | 107645,2813 |
| 32 | 6,564883709 | 34522,14453 | 153 | 16,3286438 | 105913,4844 |
| 33 | 6,684263706 | 35687,60156 | 154 | 16,33473969 | 104305,9141 |
| 34 | 6,810247898 | 36848,27344 | 155 | 16,33829498 | 103171,4297 |
| 35 | 6,922515869 | 38015,62891 | 156 | 16,34235954 | 102035,9922 |
| 36 | 7,028687477 | 39141,86719 | 157 | 16,37639618 | 103336,7813 |
| 37 | 7,127747536 | 40274,79297 | 158 | 16,62836456 | 102168,8359 |
| 38 | 7,233411789 | 41423,00781 | 159 | 16,99869537 | 101017,1406 |
| 39 | 7,339583397 | 42602,76953 | 160 | 17,06524277 | 99826,25 |
| 40 | 7,432548046 | 43755,75 | 161 | 17,12467957 | 98613,375 |
| 41 | 7,532115936 | 44976,60547 | 162 | 17,4223671 | 97489,36719 |
| 42 | 7,6245718 | 46125,75 | 163 | 17,71345139 | 98743,35938 |
| 43 | 7,70331192 | 47264,37109 | 164 | 17,83994293 | 99923,74219 |
| 44 | 7,796275616 | 48469,91016 | 165 | 18,12442398 | 101050,5938 |
| 45 | 7,882635593 | 49619,03516 | 166 | 18,77364731 | 102179,3594 |
| 46 | 7,96848774 | 50782,49219 | 167 | 19,01850319 | 103312,8828 |
| 47 | 8,054847717 | 51989,92188 | 168 | 19,86584854 | 104472,2109 |
| 48 | 8,133587837 | 53161,96875 | 169 | 20,00452995 | 105596,1797 |
| 49 | 8,212327957 | 54355,04297 | 170 | 20,15591621 | 106732,5547 |
| 50 | 8,284971237 | 55579,66016 | 171 | 20,27580261 | 107907,1563 |
| 51 | 8,357615471 | 56756,46484 | 172 | 20,35505104 | 109033,9688 |
| 52 | 8,430259705 | 57906,5 | 173 | 20,45411111 | 110172,2422 |
| 53 | 8,496807098 | 59071,82813 | 174 | 20,54606056 | 111333,4453 |
| 54 | 8,555228233 | 60201,77344 | 175 | 20,63953209 | 112540,5078 |
| 55 | 8,620759964 | 61398,62891 | 176 | 20,73808289 | 113768,6016 |
| 56 | 8,686291695 | 62622,25 | 177 | 20,87676811 | 114956,5469 |
| 57 | 8,745727539 | 63745,48438 | 178 | 20,99665451 | 116110,0703 |
| 58 | 8,805671692 | 64894,51953 | 179 | 21,36089134 | 117292,2734 |
| 59 | 8,864599228 | 66039,73438 | 180 | 21,75103569 | 118495,4844 |
| 60 | 8,924543381 | 67286,26563 | 181 | 22,01519585 | 119616,5 |
| 61 | 8,983979225 | 68526,09375 | 182 | 22,36165047 | 118357,8594 |
| 62 | 9,042399406 | 69731,50781 | 183 | 22,45410728 | 117198,6094 |
| 63 | 9,096247673 | 70866,17188 | 184 | 22,6522274 | 115964,8125 |
| 64 | 9,155175209 | 72123,1875 | 185 | 22,69845581 | 114781,6563 |
| 65 | 9,207499504 | 73351,52344 | 186 | 22,75890732 | 113652,9609 |
| 66 | 9,260840416 | 74515,80469 | 187 | 22,85745811 | 112436,3359 |
| 67 | 9,307067871 | 75655,21875 | 188 | 23,26792336 | 113688,3281 |
| 68 | 9,360407829 | 76937,0625 | 189 | 23,41930771 | 114820,8281 |
| 69 | 9,413239479 | 78126,17188 | 190 | 23,59253502 | 116068,9844 |
| 70 | 9,459467888 | 79464,39063 | 191 | 24,0416069 | 117211,9922 |
| 71 | 9,512299538 | 80732,82813 | 192 | 24,27985954 | 118334,9297 |
| 72 | 9,558527946 | 81873,16406 | 193 | 24,51709557 | 119456,8984 |
| 73 | 9,604756355 | 83097,61719 | 194 | 25,06167221 | 118244,1328 |
| 74 | 9,651492119 | 84364,11719 | 195 | 26,80309296 | 117067,6797 |
| 75 | 9,697719574 | 85746,26563 | 196 | 26,93517494 | 115827,1875 |
| 76 | 9,743947983 | 86985,03125 | 197 | 27,15971184 | 116963,5156 |
| 77 | 9,789668083 | 88352,82813 | 198 | 27,42437935 | 118127,5391 |
| 78 | 9,830307961 | 89479,74219 | 199 | 27,45028687 | 118206,8594 |
| 79 | 9,875519753 | 90689,8125 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 9,915652275 | 91866,41406 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 9,955783844 | 93028,67188 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 9,995915413 | 94232,98438 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 10,02842808 | 95356,04688 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 10,04823971 | 94125,94531 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 10,11427975 | 95387,59375 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 10,15390301 | 96526,89063 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 87 | 10,21384811 | 97676,71094 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 10,33983231 | 98958,40625 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 10,39875984 | 100303,1875 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 10,45108318 | 101437,6797 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 10,4978199 | 102709,7969 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 10,55166817 | 103898,7656 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 10,6105957 | 105139,3281 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 10,67003155 | 106333,0547 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 10,7823 | 107493,3281 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 10,85545158 | 108646,8984 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 10,92860413 | 109850,1641 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 10,98753166 | 110988,4297 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 11,0464592 | 112120 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 11,10030842 | 113262,0781 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 11,17345905 | 114451,9297 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 11,2323885 | 115624,5859 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 11,2923317 | 116753,2656 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 11,47724342 | 115481,2266 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 11,7144804 | 116637,6172 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 11,78813934 | 117812,1719 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 11,84757614 | 118943,6953 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 12,00048447 | 117772,0234 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 12,34490776 | 118977,1484 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 12,41145515 | 120144,0391 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 12,47698784 | 121422,7266 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 12,54912376 | 122605,8516 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 12,62938786 | 123901,7266 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 12,70812702 | 125160,3281 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 12,7802639 | 126286,0938 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 12,85443115 | 127471,0859 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 12,92656803 | 128675,2031 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 12,99260712 | 129879,2969 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 13,04493141 | 131027,9688 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 13,10995579 | 132238,75 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 13,16888332 | 133435,1719 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 906,1 Mpa | | 3524554 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2116,8 mm ² | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| r (radio prom) | 48,99 mm | Inercia | 21442 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,51 mm | |
| | | | | |


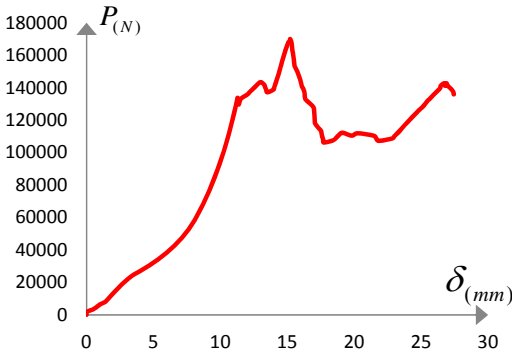

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|--|---|----------|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1663 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 103,85 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,88 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_2 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 189,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 108100,34 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 16,09 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 8,842247963 | 94750,17969 | |
| 2 | 0 | 1115,930786 | 123 | 8,88288784 | 93869,88281 | |
| 3 | 0,113791987 | 2086,508301 | 124 | 9,199879646 | 94806,57031 | |
| 4 | 0,297179997 | 2979,626465 | 125 | 9,310115814 | 95655,32031 | |
| 5 | 0,471931964 | 3818,236572 | 126 | 9,461500168 | 94660,32813 | |
| 6 | 0,632968009 | 4650,149414 | 127 | 9,511791229 | 93660,57031 | |
| 7 | 0,802639961 | 5539,432129 | 128 | 9,571228027 | 92721,00781 | |
| 8 | 1,152652025 | 6404,804688 | 129 | 9,700259209 | 93587,92188 | |
| 9 | 1,370584011 | 7264,437012 | 130 | 9,739376068 | 94523,65625 | |
| 10 | 1,551431894 | 8095,379395 | 131 | 9,779507637 | 95366,67188 | |
| 11 | 1,750568032 | 8966,479492 | 132 | 9,818116188 | 96309,07813 | |
| 12 | 1,941068053 | 9821,320313 | 133 | 9,869423866 | 97277,28906 | |
| 13 | 2,129535913 | 10663,72656 | 134 | 9,910572052 | 98244,54688 | |
| 14 | 2,309368134 | 11506,12988 | 135 | 9,948672295 | 99267,23438 | |
| 15 | 2,497835875 | 12405,90039 | 136 | 9,978643417 | 100323,3594 | |
| 16 | 2,677668095 | 13242,55957 | 137 | 10,01928425 | 101414,8594 | |
| 17 | 2,858007908 | 14149,97266 | 138 | 10,04874802 | 102269,3047 | |
| 18 | 3,02767992 | 14992,36035 | 139 | 10,08786392 | 103362,7031 | |
| 19 | 3,186176062 | 15834,74512 | 140 | 10,11732769 | 104306,9844 | |
| 20 | 3,347212076 | 16683,82227 | 141 | 10,15847588 | 105257,0078 | |
| 21 | 3,497579813 | 17527,15625 | 142 | 10,21892834 | 106369,4922 | |
| 22 | 3,655567646 | 18414,46875 | 143 | 10,37742329 | 107425,5859 | |
| 23 | 3,79526782 | 19260,66406 | 144 | 10,44956017 | 108100,3359 | |
| 24 | 3,933952093 | 20118,33008 | 145 | 10,50747204 | 107188,5625 | |
| 25 | 4,054347992 | 20949,2207 | 146 | 10,56081104 | 106233,7734 | |
| 26 | 4,174744129 | 21854,6875 | 147 | 10,59484768 | 104785,8125 | |
| 27 | 4,286504269 | 22683,6582 | 148 | 10,61669159 | 103090,3125 | |
| 28 | 4,39673996 | 23555,65234 | 149 | 10,62735939 | 101181,6484 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 4,515103817 | 24392,26563 | 150 | 10,64513969 | 99733,64844 |
| 30 | 4,614671707 | 25245,12891 | 151 | 10,66393566 | 98612,53125 |
| 31 | 4,714240074 | 26142,92773 | 152 | 10,68628788 | 97164,51563 |
| 32 | 4,813807964 | 27037,85156 | 153 | 10,69441605 | 95769,0625 |
| 33 | 4,924551964 | 28032,21094 | 154 | 10,70559216 | 94169,05469 |
| 34 | 5,013451576 | 28866,89258 | 155 | 10,71625996 | 92712,40625 |
| 35 | 5,104891777 | 29709,22266 | 156 | 10,72438812 | 91580,72656 |
| 36 | 5,193791866 | 30700,69727 | 157 | 10,73556423 | 90648,80469 |
| 37 | 5,274563789 | 31556,4043 | 158 | 10,74572372 | 89321,17188 |
| 38 | 5,3421278 | 32405,41016 | 159 | 10,765028 | 88307,04688 |
| 39 | 5,422899723 | 33321,34375 | 160 | 10,79499912 | 87154,30469 |
| 40 | 5,492495537 | 34279,33984 | 161 | 10,82446384 | 86244,35156 |
| 41 | 5,573267937 | 35287,04688 | 162 | 10,86256409 | 85279,91406 |
| 42 | 5,643372059 | 36146,55859 | 163 | 10,91387177 | 84364,21094 |
| 43 | 5,702807903 | 37006,06641 | 164 | 10,96416378 | 83320,42188 |
| 44 | 5,773419857 | 37896,16406 | 165 | 11,00531197 | 82252,73438 |
| 45 | 5,831332207 | 38802,51172 | 166 | 11,0642395 | 81410,625 |
| 46 | 5,890767574 | 39667,74219 | 167 | 11,12469196 | 80473,875 |
| 47 | 5,942075729 | 40511,9375 | 168 | 11,1622839 | 79573,44531 |
| 48 | 6,001003742 | 41362,82422 | 169 | 11,21257591 | 78620,44531 |
| 49 | 6,060440063 | 42230,91406 | 170 | 11,23594379 | 77719,05469 |
| 50 | 6,111747742 | 43152,53516 | 171 | 11,25423145 | 76579,64063 |
| 51 | 6,171183586 | 44039,73828 | 172 | 11,26489925 | 75661,99219 |
| 52 | 6,230112076 | 45096,15625 | 173 | 11,29487133 | 74788,3125 |
| 53 | 6,289039612 | 46063,65625 | 174 | 11,34363937 | 73961,46875 |
| 54 | 6,339839935 | 47077,99609 | 175 | 11,42339611 | 73083,95313 |
| 55 | 6,38809967 | 47932,67969 | 176 | 11,47267151 | 72093,63281 |
| 56 | 6,438899517 | 48816,03906 | 177 | 11,52448845 | 70863,375 |
| 57 | 6,478523731 | 49681,22656 | 178 | 11,58493996 | 69965,78125 |
| 58 | 6,526783943 | 50591,34375 | 179 | 11,70127106 | 69106,40625 |
| 59 | 6,577583313 | 51535,87891 | 180 | 11,76172352 | 68256,60156 |
| 60 | 6,617715359 | 52487,09766 | 181 | 11,80338001 | 67160,14844 |
| 61 | 6,666483879 | 53444,04688 | 182 | 11,86230755 | 66232,89844 |
| 62 | 6,716775894 | 54560,64063 | 183 | 11,93190384 | 65336,23438 |
| 63 | 6,765543461 | 55481,25391 | 184 | 12,00200748 | 64396,54688 |
| 64 | 6,815835953 | 56433,41016 | 185 | 12,06245899 | 63304,86328 |
| 65 | 6,85545969 | 57363,57422 | 186 | 12,11122799 | 62458,84375 |
| 66 | 6,904227257 | 58396,97656 | 187 | 12,16304398 | 61115,73438 |
| 67 | 6,944868088 | 59308,96875 | 188 | 12,20165157 | 60281,18359 |
| 68 | 6,985000134 | 60323,24219 | 189 | 12,25245094 | 59365,375 |
| 69 | 7,025640011 | 61215,15625 | 190 | 12,35049629 | 58517,42969 |
| 70 | 7,063231468 | 62087,9375 | 191 | 12,45158768 | 57639,85156 |
| 71 | 7,103871822 | 62994,17578 | 192 | 12,57147598 | 56643,72266 |
| 72 | 7,13333559 | 63958,73047 | 193 | 12,94129944 | 57496,45313 |
| 73 | 7,173975945 | 64893,63672 | 194 | 13,0302 | 58347,26953 |
| 74 | 7,21410799 | 65838,10156 | 195 | 13,09725475 | 59256,39063 |
| 75 | 7,243572235 | 66801,67969 | 196 | 13,18615627 | 60083,30078 |
| 76 | 7,284212112 | 67756,65625 | 197 | 13,32737923 | 60934,10156 |
| 77 | 7,324344158 | 68716,39844 | 198 | 13,80896378 | 61770,5625 |
| 78 | 7,364984035 | 69879,74219 | 199 | 14,5069561 | 60865,27344 |
| 79 | 7,403084278 | 70903,53125 | 200 | 15,17345142 | 61707,46875 |
| 80 | 7,444231987 | 71939,73438 | 201 | 15,56511974 | 60743,86719 |
| 81 | 7,474204063 | 72763,71875 | 202 | 15,61693573 | 59823,27734 |
| 82 | 7,504175663 | 73740,64844 | 203 | 15,64995575 | 58984,89844 |
| 83 | 7,534655571 | 74595,21875 | 204 | 15,66316414 | 56067,26953 |
| 84 | 7,572755814 | 75664,85938 | 205 | 15,67179966 | 54436,36328 |
| 85 | 7,613903522 | 76748,83594 | 206 | 15,68196011 | 53289,17578 |
| 86 | 7,643876076 | 77838,53906 | 207 | 15,69973946 | 52137,19922 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 7,674355984 | 78732,28125 | 208 | 15,76730347 | 51277,75781 |
| 88 | 7,703819752 | 79561,02344 | 209 | 15,94510365 | 50408,75 |
| 89 | 7,73429966 | 80437,55469 | 210 | 16,01673126 | 49582,76172 |
| 90 | 7,764272213 | 81608,48438 | 211 | 16,04721069 | 48403,03906 |
| 91 | 7,794243813 | 82496,47656 | 212 | 16,06753159 | 47281,62891 |
| 92 | 7,822184086 | 83471,45313 | 213 | 16,08073997 | 46272,07031 |
| 93 | 7,851647854 | 84311,64063 | 214 | 16,09140778 | 44915,46484 |
| 94 | 7,882127762 | 85277,03906 | 215 | 16,09140778 | 44915,46484 |
| 95 | 7,90346384 | 86174,57813 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 7,930896282 | 87174,38281 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 7,960867882 | 88049,92969 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 7,99033165 | 89043,03125 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 8,020812035 | 90006,49219 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 8,042655945 | 91050,25 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 8,072628021 | 92073,92969 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 8,102600098 | 93082,30469 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 8,132572174 | 94104,05469 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 8,151368141 | 95103,82813 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 8,180831909 | 96132,25781 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 8,211312294 | 97185,53906 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 8,250427246 | 98300,71875 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 8,257539749 | 99076,57031 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 8,321548462 | 99818,17188 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 8,359647751 | 100666,3125 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 8,400795937 | 101532,10156 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 8,431276321 | 102422,07031 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 8,50239563 | 103329,5 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 8,552179337 | 104253,34375 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 8,620251656 | 105187,60938 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 8,73251915 | 106132,91406 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 8,763507843 | 107089,74219 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 8,781288147 | 108057,83594 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 8,812783241 | 109037,39063 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 8,842247963 | 109750,17969 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 8,88288784 | 110469,88281 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 824,6 Mpa | | 2539682 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 1871,3 mm ² | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| r (radio prom) | 46,99 mm | Inercia | 15207 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,94 mm | |
| | | | | |


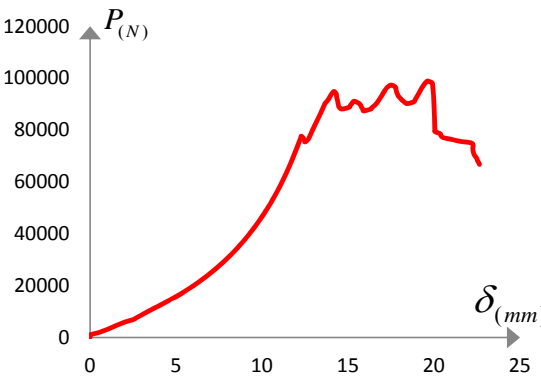

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|--|----------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1661 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 118,25 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 11,68 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_3 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 198,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 169843,80 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 15,19732857 | 169647,9219 | |
| 2 | 0 | 299,3031006 | 123 | 15,21612358 | 169843,7969 | |
| 3 | 0,024383999 | 1843,623413 | 124 | 15,30096054 | 168248,1875 | |
| 4 | 0,496315956 | 3395,581299 | 125 | 15,33245468 | 166557,9844 | |
| 5 | 0,775715947 | 4923,623047 | 126 | 15,36242867 | 164552,4531 | |
| 6 | 1,013967991 | 6421,053711 | 127 | 15,38325596 | 163073,3906 | |
| 7 | 1,384299994 | 7909,867676 | 128 | 15,4213562 | 161319,125 | |
| 8 | 1,572259903 | 9421,620117 | 129 | 15,45132828 | 159595,4219 | |
| 9 | 1,742439985 | 10942,92285 | 130 | 15,48333168 | 157529,6406 | |
| 10 | 1,912111878 | 12418,31738 | 131 | 15,50517464 | 156006,5469 | |
| 11 | 2,068575859 | 13940,55469 | 132 | 15,53311539 | 153744,8438 | |
| 12 | 2,238755941 | 15492,41992 | 133 | 15,60169601 | 152198,8125 | |
| 13 | 2,420111895 | 17045,23242 | 134 | 15,70126438 | 150638,4219 | |
| 14 | 2,609596014 | 18530,14453 | 135 | 15,79016399 | 149099,0469 | |
| 15 | 2,798572063 | 20016,95898 | 136 | 15,86077499 | 147539,6094 | |
| 16 | 3,02818799 | 21498,98047 | 137 | 15,92021179 | 145805,2656 | |
| 17 | 3,256787777 | 22995,33398 | 138 | 15,99031544 | 144164,5625 | |
| 18 | 3,477259874 | 24488,80859 | 139 | 16,0507679 | 142240,0469 | |
| 19 | 3,80796814 | 26011,91016 | 140 | 16,09090042 | 140754,125 | |
| 20 | 4,146803856 | 27495,80273 | 141 | 16,18995857 | 139233,7813 | |
| 21 | 4,446523666 | 28973,94531 | 142 | 16,26209641 | 137644,625 | |
| 22 | 4,736591816 | 30546,73242 | 143 | 16,29613113 | 136038,2656 | |
| 23 | 4,985003948 | 32021,98633 | 144 | 16,31492805 | 134169,0938 | |
| 24 | 5,214619637 | 33504,875 | 145 | 16,36369514 | 132648,7031 | |
| 25 | 5,4635396 | 35001,14453 | 146 | 16,57095909 | 131069,0547 | |
| 26 | 5,712967873 | 36518,42969 | 147 | 16,77060318 | 129585,9219 | |
| 27 | 5,943091869 | 38039,53125 | 148 | 16,95957947 | 127722,4219 | |
| 28 | 6,162039757 | 39527,16016 | 149 | 17,00987244 | 125469,0078 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 6,361176014 | 41069,27344 | 150 | 17,0291748 | 122893,5078 |
| 30 | 6,582663536 | 42632,40625 | 151 | 17,04035187 | 121116,9141 |
| 31 | 6,770623684 | 44140,07422 | 152 | 17,05101967 | 119634,6641 |
| 32 | 6,940296173 | 45648,69141 | 153 | 17,06930733 | 118094,0938 |
| 33 | 7,109967709 | 47267,24219 | 154 | 17,17852783 | 116611,8203 |
| 34 | 7,268463612 | 48756,71484 | 155 | 17,33702278 | 115074,1016 |
| 35 | 7,418323517 | 50253,82422 | 156 | 17,50974274 | 113450,3516 |
| 36 | 7,556499481 | 51818,79688 | 157 | 17,55901909 | 111930,7656 |
| 37 | 7,687563896 | 53346,47656 | 158 | 17,60829544 | 109779,4453 |
| 38 | 7,807451725 | 54860,76172 | 159 | 17,68703461 | 107786,7422 |
| 39 | 7,924291611 | 56357,82813 | 160 | 17,74748802 | 106066,4063 |
| 40 | 8,032495499 | 57896,94141 | 161 | 18,45614624 | 107591,7734 |
| 41 | 8,144255638 | 59482,89063 | 162 | 18,65528297 | 109078,8906 |
| 42 | 8,262111664 | 61152,94922 | 163 | 18,84578323 | 110587,0313 |
| 43 | 8,363204002 | 62647,10156 | 164 | 19,12569237 | 112120,9609 |
| 44 | 8,464296341 | 64211,98438 | 165 | 19,8246994 | 110350,0078 |
| 45 | 8,562339783 | 65712,79688 | 166 | 20,26361084 | 111833,2891 |
| 46 | 8,652255058 | 67192,58594 | 167 | 21,47366714 | 110275,4609 |
| 47 | 8,753855705 | 68684,78125 | 168 | 21,64080048 | 108701,375 |
| 48 | 8,841231346 | 70241,00781 | 169 | 21,84044456 | 107129,1953 |
| 49 | 8,923020363 | 71805,82813 | 170 | 22,84120369 | 108646,9063 |
| 50 | 9,01242733 | 73313,28125 | 171 | 23,0179863 | 110167,4688 |
| 51 | 9,09319973 | 74945 | 172 | 23,22830009 | 111743,4453 |
| 52 | 9,182100296 | 76747,79688 | 173 | 23,40813065 | 113243,9219 |
| 53 | 9,270999908 | 78395,73438 | 174 | 23,56764221 | 114836,1328 |
| 54 | 9,341611862 | 79903,14063 | 175 | 23,70581818 | 116343,2656 |
| 55 | 9,422384262 | 81633,25 | 176 | 23,89581108 | 117916,3359 |
| 56 | 9,500107765 | 83154,96875 | 177 | 24,08631134 | 119441,6172 |
| 57 | 9,570719719 | 84756,97656 | 178 | 24,24277687 | 120941,0703 |
| 58 | 9,651492119 | 86405,79688 | 179 | 24,42260742 | 122484,4766 |
| 59 | 9,721595764 | 87980,05469 | 180 | 24,60243988 | 123966,7109 |
| 60 | 9,799827576 | 89633,63281 | 181 | 24,77109528 | 125475,6953 |
| 61 | 9,870439529 | 91334,03125 | 182 | 24,98242378 | 127103,1719 |
| 62 | 9,94003582 | 93025,8125 | 183 | 25,18918037 | 128706,7422 |
| 63 | 10,01013947 | 94526,42188 | 184 | 25,33141899 | 130200,3984 |
| 64 | 10,08024406 | 96422,71875 | 185 | 25,46959686 | 131709,3438 |
| 65 | 10,15034771 | 97958,66406 | 186 | 25,67889214 | 133256,4844 |
| 66 | 10,20978355 | 99466,88281 | 187 | 25,84043503 | 134778,7813 |
| 67 | 10,26871109 | 100964,5781 | 188 | 26,02077484 | 136274,2969 |
| 68 | 10,33881569 | 102867,5 | 189 | 26,22651482 | 137901,6719 |
| 69 | 10,39875984 | 104399,5781 | 190 | 26,41650772 | 139537,6563 |
| 70 | 10,45870399 | 106286,2266 | 191 | 26,4749279 | 141145,9063 |
| 71 | 10,51610851 | 108021,8516 | 192 | 26,72689629 | 142640,4375 |
| 72 | 10,5755434 | 109674,3125 | 193 | 26,78480911 | 141085,7188 |
| 73 | 10,62685204 | 111389,8281 | 194 | 26,89605904 | 142581,1875 |
| 74 | 10,68577957 | 113003,0859 | 195 | 26,99511909 | 141013,0781 |
| 75 | 10,73454762 | 114634,4766 | 196 | 27,20543098 | 139417,25 |
| 76 | 10,78433132 | 116125,3672 | 197 | 27,39440727 | 137459,2344 |
| 77 | 10,83309937 | 117653,5234 | 198 | 27,4319973 | 135892,0625 |
| 78 | 10,8737402 | 119134,8438 | 199 | 27,44165039 | 135783,125 |
| 79 | 10,92250729 | 120721,2656 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 10,97127533 | 122332,5313 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 11,01293182 | 123992,5234 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 11,06220818 | 125574,125 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 11,10284805 | 127140,4453 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 11,1521244 | 128824,2891 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 11,20343113 | 130407,7734 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 11,24305534 | 132034,25 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 87 | 11,29182339 | 133654,9688 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 11,35633945 | 131160,8125 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 11,37005615 | 129523,8125 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 11,43406391 | 131199,9844 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 11,50416756 | 132814,9844 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 11,74699116 | 134335,375 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 12,04467964 | 135858,6094 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 12,20368385 | 137368,4531 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 12,39519978 | 138845,8125 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 12,59230423 | 140346,0781 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 12,75130844 | 141834,8906 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 13,01140308 | 143330,3438 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 13,27404022 | 141742,1875 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 13,34515953 | 140229,5 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 13,4238987 | 138579,2031 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 13,51483154 | 137057,8906 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 13,95069599 | 138630,7969 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 14,02943516 | 140129,1719 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 14,09903145 | 141944,7813 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 14,16811943 | 143549,1719 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 14,22704792 | 145212,8125 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 14,29715157 | 146835,3438 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 14,359128 | 148552,4688 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 14,41856289 | 150210,3438 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 14,4683485 | 151802,2656 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 14,52778339 | 153459,1406 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 14,58671093 | 155096,9063 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 14,63852787 | 156792,9375 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 14,69745541 | 158563,4844 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 14,75638294 | 160256,625 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 14,82699585 | 161833,1719 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 14,88643265 | 163483,2969 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 14,95602798 | 164962,3594 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 15,01597118 | 166540,7813 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 15,09623528 | 168029,3906 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 1006,0 Mpa | | 4525276 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2311,7 mm ² | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| r (radio prom) | 53,29 mm | Inercia | 26258 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 5,84 mm | |
| | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|--|--|-------------|
| C-PRFM-01 | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1658 | Operario: | Magaly Pira |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 117,10 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 11,90 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_4 |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 172,00 mm | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 98844,78 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 23,95 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | |  | | |

DATOS DEL ENSAYO


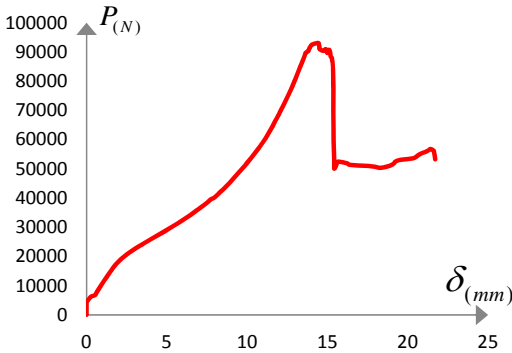

| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) |
|--------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 13,41272259 | 86405,89063 |
| 2 | 0,000508 | 375,8026428 | 123 | 13,46504879 | 87223,13281 |
| 3 | 0,04572 | 1090,112305 | 124 | 13,51381588 | 87928,53906 |
| 4 | 0,466343999 | 1798,682373 | 125 | 13,56309223 | 88713,27344 |
| 5 | 0,776224017 | 2512,031006 | 126 | 13,61236668 | 89448,30469 |
| 6 | 1,055624008 | 3231,114746 | 127 | 13,67281914 | 90278,90625 |
| 7 | 1,323848009 | 3968,36377 | 128 | 13,78254795 | 91068,42188 |
| 8 | 1,575307965 | 4696,047852 | 129 | 13,86078072 | 91774,75781 |
| 9 | 1,812543988 | 5407,474609 | 130 | 13,93240738 | 92507,86719 |
| 10 | 2,112263918 | 6115,072754 | 131 | 13,98168373 | 93232,375 |
| 11 | 2,532887936 | 6936,458496 | 132 | 14,08277512 | 94081,125 |
| 12 | 2,711195946 | 7637,358398 | 133 | 14,19199467 | 94831,42969 |
| 13 | 2,919475794 | 8363,117188 | 134 | 14,31289959 | 93990,32813 |
| 14 | 3,120644093 | 9093,654297 | 135 | 14,33220387 | 93231,42188 |
| 15 | 3,319779873 | 9815,583008 | 136 | 14,35150719 | 92409,42188 |
| 16 | 3,526535749 | 10546,11621 | 137 | 14,39265537 | 91335,09375 |
| 17 | 3,737355947 | 11296,72559 | 138 | 14,41195965 | 90561,83594 |
| 18 | 3,966971874 | 12047,33203 | 139 | 14,44142437 | 89736,00781 |
| 19 | 4,177283764 | 12774,03223 | 140 | 14,48206329 | 88798,33594 |
| 20 | 4,366259575 | 13488,29785 | 141 | 14,65173531 | 88048,97656 |
| 21 | 4,565395832 | 14192,04395 | 142 | 15,07083511 | 88754,375 |
| 22 | 4,753355503 | 14921,60449 | 143 | 15,14144802 | 89474,10938 |
| 23 | 5,013451576 | 15676,02246 | 144 | 15,23999882 | 90307,59375 |
| 24 | 5,194299698 | 16404,62305 | 145 | 15,35988808 | 91044,52344 |
| 25 | 5,363463879 | 17121,74414 | 146 | 15,63065147 | 90268,39844 |
| 26 | 5,532627583 | 17875,19727 | 147 | 15,73987198 | 89462,64063 |
| 27 | 5,702807903 | 18589,44727 | 148 | 15,78965473 | 88759,15625 |
| 28 | 5,871972084 | 19299,86914 | 149 | 15,86026764 | 88024,125 |
| 29 | 6,03148365 | 20004,55078 | 150 | 15,9207201 | 87314,89844 |
| 30 | 6,190995693 | 20773,29297 | 151 | 16,32762718 | 88045,14844 |
| 31 | 6,352539539 | 21495,17969 | 152 | 16,41805267 | 88752,46094 |
| 32 | 6,490207672 | 22198,89844 | 153 | 16,55724335 | 89476,97656 |
| 33 | 6,630924225 | 22905,48242 | 154 | 16,66849518 | 90291,33594 |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | 6,771131516 | 23607,2832 | 155 | 16,75892067 | 91072,24219 |
| 35 | 6,911340237 | 24313,86523 | 156 | 16,82699203 | 91868,4375 |
| 36 | 7,049515724 | 25063,4668 | 157 | 16,89760208 | 92638,8125 |
| 37 | 7,189723492 | 25779,60352 | 158 | 16,97634315 | 93352,80469 |
| 38 | 7,329932213 | 26522,50781 | 159 | 17,05863953 | 94281,84375 |
| 39 | 7,449820042 | 27232,90039 | 160 | 17,13737869 | 95073,25 |
| 40 | 7,578343868 | 27984,4043 | 161 | 17,19732475 | 95801,5625 |
| 41 | 7,698739529 | 28687,14648 | 162 | 17,30654335 | 96551,85938 |
| 42 | 7,807959557 | 29394,66602 | 163 | 17,52701569 | 97283,99219 |
| 43 | 7,928863525 | 30153,8125 | 164 | 17,75612259 | 96511,71094 |
| 44 | 8,037575722 | 30859,41211 | 165 | 17,78609467 | 95688,77344 |
| 45 | 8,147303581 | 31596,56055 | 166 | 17,8272438 | 94649,82813 |
| 46 | 8,259572029 | 32342,31445 | 167 | 17,8760128 | 93782,91406 |
| 47 | 8,36879158 | 33109,09375 | 168 | 17,93646431 | 93009,66406 |
| 48 | 8,486139297 | 33868,22656 | 169 | 18,0172348 | 92269,875 |
| 49 | 8,587739944 | 34591,02344 | 170 | 18,13610649 | 91569,26563 |
| 50 | 8,686291695 | 35350,15234 | 171 | 18,26564789 | 90862,91406 |
| 51 | 8,787384033 | 36096,84375 | 172 | 18,44446373 | 90146,05469 |
| 52 | 8,885427475 | 36799,55469 | 173 | 18,83511543 | 90868,64844 |
| 53 | 8,987535477 | 37545,28906 | 174 | 18,90572739 | 91666,75781 |
| 54 | 9,077451706 | 38277,63281 | 175 | 18,98345184 | 92407,50781 |
| 55 | 9,16787529 | 39039,61328 | 176 | 19,04542732 | 93171,20313 |
| 56 | 9,25474453 | 39783,42969 | 177 | 19,11248398 | 93974,07031 |
| 57 | 9,34516716 | 40532,01563 | 178 | 19,1632843 | 94747,3125 |
| 58 | 9,435591698 | 41317,89063 | 179 | 19,23389626 | 95508,13281 |
| 59 | 9,525507927 | 42032,05859 | 180 | 19,29282379 | 96236,44531 |
| 60 | 9,604248047 | 42776,81641 | 181 | 19,38223267 | 97047,91406 |
| 61 | 9,675875664 | 43490,02344 | 182 | 19,47265625 | 97831,66406 |
| 62 | 9,765791893 | 44278,75 | 183 | 19,56257248 | 98555,1875 |
| 63 | 9,845040321 | 45044,53516 | 184 | 19,64994812 | 98844,78125 |
| 64 | 9,927335739 | 45858,11328 | 185 | 19,89226341 | 98133,67969 |
| 65 | 10,00607586 | 46586,60547 | 186 | 19,91664696 | 97385,30469 |
| 66 | 10,07414722 | 47331,34766 | 187 | 19,94408035 | 95792,96094 |
| 67 | 10,15288734 | 48074,17188 | 188 | 19,95576286 | 94545,64844 |
| 68 | 10,22451591 | 48838,02734 | 189 | 19,97557449 | 93242,89063 |
| 69 | 10,30376434 | 49563,64063 | 190 | 20,01011848 | 90538,89844 |
| 70 | 10,36370754 | 50274,91016 | 191 | 20,01367569 | 87721,125 |
| 71 | 10,441432 | 51012,94922 | 192 | 20,02942276 | 85648,875 |
| 72 | 10,50340748 | 51763,40625 | 193 | 20,03196335 | 84097,53906 |
| 73 | 10,57351208 | 52624,76172 | 194 | 20,04009247 | 82832,94531 |
| 74 | 10,64260006 | 53357,05469 | 195 | 20,04212379 | 81795,83594 |
| 75 | 10,71321201 | 54189,71875 | 196 | 20,04872704 | 80893,50781 |
| 76 | 10,78331566 | 54958,33594 | 197 | 20,05228424 | 80117,34375 |
| 77 | 10,84173584 | 55747,97656 | 198 | 20,06142616 | 79343,08594 |
| 78 | 10,91234779 | 56557,6875 | 199 | 20,35860825 | 78533,46094 |
| 79 | 10,98092842 | 57489,76563 | 200 | 20,41905975 | 77726,71094 |
| 80 | 11,03985596 | 58196,22656 | 201 | 20,55012321 | 77005,96875 |
| 81 | 11,09116364 | 58937,10156 | 202 | 21,05202866 | 76298,61719 |
| 82 | 11,14958382 | 59641,65234 | 203 | 21,53157997 | 75584,57031 |
| 83 | 11,20800304 | 60374,87109 | 204 | 22,20874405 | 74861,92188 |
| 84 | 11,25829601 | 61155,89063 | 205 | 22,26208305 | 72909,98438 |
| 85 | 11,31824017 | 61977,05469 | 206 | 22,27071953 | 72076,4375 |
| 86 | 11,36954689 | 62780,04688 | 207 | 22,2935791 | 71222,80469 |
| 87 | 11,42847633 | 63546,72266 | 208 | 22,33218765 | 70511,60938 |
| 88 | 11,4792757 | 64370,73828 | 209 | 22,40330696 | 69777,46875 |
| 89 | 11,53769588 | 65163,21094 | 210 | 22,49271393 | 69021,33594 |
| 90 | 11,58595562 | 65879,21094 | 211 | 22,52725792 | 68238,4375 |
| 91 | 11,6372633 | 66686,96875 | 212 | 22,58618736 | 67531,05469 |
| 92 | 11,68552399 | 67405,82813 | 213 | 22,6451149 | 66731,90625 |
| 93 | 11,73581505 | 68160,05469 | 214 | 23,17038727 | 66024,51563 |
| 94 | 11,77594757 | 68893,25 | 215 | 23,31262779 | 65169,90625 |
| 95 | 11,82725525 | 69657,02344 | 216 | 23,39441681 | 64413,75781 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 96 | 11,86738777 | 70442,78906 | 217 | 23,45334435 | 63694,89063 |
| 97 | 11,91615582 | 71246,70313 | 218 | 23,53259277 | 62991,31641 |
| 98 | 11,96492386 | 72009,51563 | 219 | 23,63469887 | 62264,79688 |
| 99 | 12,00607204 | 72876,52344 | 220 | 23,74442863 | 61541,13672 |
| 100 | 12,05687141 | 73637,41406 | 221 | 23,86329842 | 60821,30469 |
| 101 | 12,1051321 | 74419,34375 | 222 | 23,95270729 | 60093,82031 |
| 102 | 12,14627934 | 75234,71875 | 223 | 24,03398705 | 59374,93359 |
| 103 | 12,19758797 | 76062,51563 | 224 | 24,12339592 | 58619,72266 |
| 104 | 12,2458477 | 76813,84375 | 225 | 24,1960392 | 57749,78906 |
| 105 | 12,28648758 | 77588,10156 | 226 | 24,24074364 | 56891,32422 |
| 106 | 12,39418316 | 76875,97656 | 227 | 24,27122307 | 56048,15234 |
| 107 | 12,46530437 | 76124,64844 | 228 | 24,30068779 | 55318,73828 |
| 108 | 12,49578381 | 75374,28125 | 229 | 24,33065987 | 54443,05859 |
| 109 | 12,66393185 | 76185,82813 | 230 | 24,36977577 | 53618,03906 |
| 110 | 12,7345438 | 76927,59375 | 231 | 24,41854286 | 52858,98047 |
| 111 | 12,79397869 | 77756,33594 | 232 | 24,46985054 | 51963,21484 |
| 112 | 12,84477997 | 78461,77344 | 233 | 24,51099968 | 51103,76953 |
| 113 | 12,89354706 | 79247,50781 | 234 | 24,55722809 | 50251,96875 |
| 114 | 12,94434834 | 80010,28906 | 235 | 24,56840324 | 47777,80859 |
| 115 | 13,00429153 | 80804,60938 | 236 | 24,57754707 | 46513,94531 |
| 116 | 13,05255222 | 81533,9375 | 237 | 24,57856369 | 45799,79688 |
| 117 | 13,11503506 | 82334,9375 | 238 | 24,58567619 | 45022,54297 |
| 118 | 13,1739645 | 83281,24219 | 239 | 24,59482002 | 44253,89453 |
| 119 | 13,24406815 | 84119,51563 | 240 | 24,6532383 | 45113,36719 |
| 120 | 13,30401134 | 84936,76563 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 13,35227203 | 85660,34375 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | 640,4 Mpa | | 2599618 N*mm |
| | Área Flectada: | 2046,8 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 52,60 mm | Inercia | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | |
| | | | |


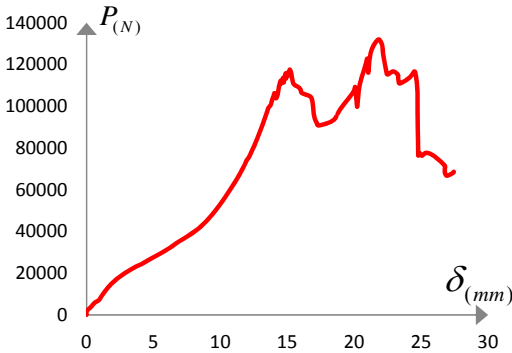

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1651 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 113,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 20,35 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_5 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 172,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 93028,71 N | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 21,82 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | Imagen Espécimen | | | |
|  | | |  | | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 11,98270321 | 68646,5625 | |
| 2 | 0 | 1712,619751 | 123 | 12,03147221 | 69246,88281 | |
| 3 | 0 | 2289,227295 | 124 | 12,08277988 | 69764,98438 | |
| 4 | 0 | 2863,921143 | 125 | 12,14170742 | 70478,09375 | |
| 5 | 0 | 3862,219971 | 126 | 12,19301605 | 71011,49219 | |
| 6 | 0,024383999 | 4464,63916 | 127 | 12,25245094 | 71658,64063 | |
| 7 | 0,103632003 | 5068,013184 | 128 | 12,30121994 | 72207,33594 | |
| 8 | 0,185928002 | 5628,355957 | 129 | 12,3616724 | 72796,17188 | |
| 9 | 0,280923992 | 6200,171387 | 130 | 12,41145515 | 73456,69531 | |
| 10 | 0,527303994 | 6737,561035 | 131 | 12,47089195 | 74044,57031 | |
| 11 | 0,594359994 | 7293,118164 | 132 | 12,52219963 | 74653,47656 | |
| 12 | 0,654811978 | 7911,782715 | 133 | 12,58061981 | 75269,07031 | |
| 13 | 0,725931942 | 8472,118164 | 134 | 12,6324358 | 75944,88281 | |
| 14 | 0,785875976 | 9018,108398 | 135 | 12,68069553 | 76501,20313 | |
| 15 | 0,853947997 | 9602,34375 | 136 | 12,73149681 | 77083,33594 | |
| 16 | 0,914399981 | 10181,79785 | 137 | 12,7802639 | 77791,64063 | |
| 17 | 0,985519946 | 10770,8125 | 138 | 12,82039642 | 78307,8125 | |
| 18 | 1,044955969 | 11319,66504 | 139 | 12,8717041 | 78893,76563 | |
| 19 | 1,113536 | 11886,68359 | 140 | 12,91945553 | 79570,52344 | |
| 20 | 1,192276001 | 12425,01465 | 141 | 12,96771622 | 80203,3125 | |
| 21 | 1,263903975 | 12949,95898 | 142 | 13,01851559 | 80782,5625 | |
| 22 | 1,32435596 | 13504,54199 | 143 | 13,04848766 | 81359,89844 | |
| 23 | 1,392427921 | 14054,34375 | 144 | 13,08912849 | 81899,96094 | |
| 24 | 1,463547945 | 14639,52148 | 145 | 13,13992786 | 82492,59375 | |
| 25 | 1,542287946 | 15199,83789 | 146 | 13,17751884 | 83108,16406 | |
| 26 | 1,612900019 | 15760,15332 | 147 | 13,21765137 | 83677,85156 | |
| 27 | 1,6916399 | 16368,27441 | 148 | 13,26845169 | 84319,21875 | |
| 28 | 1,78104794 | 16943,88477 | 149 | 13,29893208 | 84845,89844 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 1,860295892 | 17485,07031 | 150 | 13,34719086 | 85413,66406 |
| 30 | 1,950719953 | 18049,20313 | 151 | 13,3990078 | 86050,25781 |
| 31 | 2,05943203 | 18620,98438 | 152 | 13,42897987 | 86571,1875 |
| 32 | 2,179320097 | 19182,24609 | 153 | 13,47774792 | 87182,92188 |
| 33 | 2,288032055 | 19710,04102 | 154 | 13,52651501 | 87798,47656 |
| 34 | 2,408936024 | 20249,30664 | 155 | 13,56664753 | 88401,60156 |
| 35 | 2,539999962 | 20798,13477 | 156 | 13,60424042 | 88992,29688 |
| 36 | 2,668015957 | 21331,66211 | 157 | 13,64538765 | 89618,375 |
| 37 | 2,809747934 | 21848,93359 | 158 | 13,80490017 | 90244,42969 |
| 38 | 2,94995594 | 22403,49414 | 159 | 13,84503174 | 90784,46875 |
| 39 | 3,107944012 | 22920,76367 | 160 | 13,89430714 | 91344,57031 |
| 40 | 3,266439915 | 23448,54883 | 161 | 13,9547596 | 91971,58594 |
| 41 | 3,438143969 | 23983,98047 | 162 | 14,06448746 | 92512,57813 |
| 42 | 3,597147942 | 24522,2793 | 163 | 14,41500664 | 93028,71094 |
| 43 | 3,747516155 | 25065,35938 | 164 | 14,47850704 | 92300,39063 |
| 44 | 3,935983896 | 25586,44531 | 165 | 14,49832058 | 91689,625 |
| 45 | 4,097527981 | 26116,13672 | 166 | 14,51711559 | 90917,32031 |
| 46 | 4,255516052 | 26660,16602 | 167 | 14,75739956 | 90326,63281 |
| 47 | 4,406391621 | 27193,67773 | 168 | 14,87677956 | 90906,8125 |
| 48 | 4,635499954 | 27735,79492 | 169 | 14,97736359 | 90374,42188 |
| 49 | 4,785868168 | 28274,08398 | 170 | 14,98752403 | 89603,07031 |
| 50 | 4,935727596 | 28807,5918 | 171 | 15,05508709 | 90164,14063 |
| 51 | 5,094223499 | 29344,92188 | 172 | 15,10639572 | 90692,71094 |
| 52 | 5,26338768 | 29901,37695 | 173 | 15,16735649 | 89983,49219 |
| 53 | 5,413755894 | 30450,17578 | 174 | 15,18818378 | 88988,47656 |
| 54 | 5,563615799 | 30971,25 | 175 | 15,20647144 | 88391,09375 |
| 55 | 5,743955612 | 31496,14648 | 176 | 15,27809906 | 87830,01563 |
| 56 | 5,901943684 | 32021,99609 | 177 | 15,29994392 | 86868,44531 |
| 57 | 6,030975819 | 32546,89063 | 178 | 15,34414005 | 85468,14844 |
| 58 | 6,173723698 | 33097,59375 | 179 | 15,36953926 | 75983,11719 |
| 59 | 6,3215518 | 33621,53125 | 180 | 15,3756361 | 65670,76563 |
| 60 | 6,490207672 | 34161,71484 | 181 | 15,37868404 | 62801,98438 |
| 61 | 6,621779442 | 34716,24609 | 182 | 15,38173103 | 60175,02734 |
| 62 | 6,750304222 | 35231,56641 | 183 | 15,3827467 | 59114,86328 |
| 63 | 6,869175434 | 35760,27734 | 184 | 15,39036655 | 58123,52734 |
| 64 | 7,011415482 | 36299,50391 | 185 | 15,40865517 | 56541,39063 |
| 65 | 7,140448093 | 36865,49609 | 186 | 15,41729069 | 51512,89844 |
| 66 | 7,280147552 | 37398,98047 | 187 | 15,42440414 | 50557,85156 |
| 67 | 7,409687996 | 37959,23828 | 188 | 15,4279604 | 50014,83594 |
| 68 | 7,538719654 | 38517,57422 | 189 | 15,51025581 | 50652,49609 |
| 69 | 7,640827656 | 39050,10156 | 190 | 15,54632473 | 51235,65234 |
| 70 | 7,759699821 | 39580,71094 | 191 | 15,58696365 | 51818,81641 |
| 71 | 7,958327293 | 40111,32031 | 192 | 15,66672039 | 52415,35547 |
| 72 | 8,068564415 | 40651,48828 | 193 | 16,21637726 | 51859,92188 |
| 73 | 8,178799629 | 41204,08984 | 194 | 16,41703606 | 51315 |
| 74 | 8,267699242 | 41723,22266 | 195 | 17,75409126 | 50837,00391 |
| 75 | 8,377936363 | 42278,68359 | 196 | 18,27276039 | 50290,16797 |
| 76 | 8,488171577 | 42847,52734 | 197 | 18,78126717 | 50836,04688 |
| 77 | 8,598407745 | 43390,55859 | 198 | 19,0327282 | 51372,36328 |
| 78 | 8,697467804 | 43938,36719 | 199 | 19,1526165 | 51905,80859 |
| 79 | 8,78636837 | 44478,52734 | 200 | 19,23999023 | 52437,34375 |
| 80 | 8,886443138 | 45032,06641 | 201 | 19,51888275 | 52993,73047 |
| 81 | 8,976359367 | 45549,27734 | 202 | 20,33117485 | 53543,42969 |
| 82 | 9,058655739 | 46085,60938 | 203 | 20,527771 | 54077,82813 |
| 83 | 9,156699181 | 46620,03125 | 204 | 20,64816666 | 54609,35547 |
| 84 | 9,24661541 | 47180,25781 | 205 | 20,81733131 | 55150,44141 |
| 85 | 9,325863838 | 47727,09766 | 206 | 21,0692997 | 55668,58594 |
| 86 | 9,408159256 | 48264,37891 | 207 | 21,26894379 | 56205,84375 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 9,495535851 | 48816,95703 | 208 | 21,41677284 | 56727,80859 |
| 88 | 9,577323914 | 49343,71875 | 209 | 21,60777855 | 56177,16406 |
| 89 | 9,675875664 | 49968,94922 | 210 | 21,63775063 | 55653,28906 |
| 90 | 9,765791893 | 50497,62109 | 211 | 21,66873932 | 54828,27344 |
| 91 | 9,867391586 | 51053,05859 | 212 | 21,68956757 | 54085,47656 |
| 92 | 9,934955597 | 51603,71484 | 213 | 21,71090317 | 53222,21484 |
| 93 | 10,02538013 | 52147,67969 | 214 | 21,74341583 | 50022,48438 |
| 94 | 10,09395981 | 52664,87109 | 215 | 21,75205231 | 48637,22656 |
| 95 | 10,18438435 | 53211,69922 | 216 | 21,7627182 | 47791,15234 |
| 96 | 10,2656641 | 53786,24609 | 217 | 21,77338791 | 46884,84766 |
| 97 | 10,34491158 | 54341,67969 | 218 | 21,78100777 | 46161,13672 |
| 98 | 10,42466831 | 54878,94141 | 219 | 21,79116821 | 45477,57813 |
| 99 | 10,49578762 | 55442,97266 | 220 | 21,80234337 | 44794,97266 |
| 100 | 10,57452774 | 56008,91406 | 221 | 21,8114872 | 44114,27734 |
| 101 | 10,65377617 | 56556,6875 | 222 | 21,82164764 | 43430,71094 |
| 102 | 10,73251534 | 57123,58203 | 223 | 21,82825279 | 42898,19922 |
| 103 | 10,81430435 | 57683,78125 | 224 | 21,87397194 | 42357,07813 |
| 104 | 10,88237572 | 58241,10938 | 225 | 22,16150093 | 41798,74609 |
| 105 | 10,96467209 | 58863,44922 | 226 | 22,21280861 | 41264,31641 |
| 106 | 11,0322361 | 59396,875 | 227 | 22,29205513 | 40520,51172 |
| 107 | 11,0952282 | 59979,05469 | 228 | 22,34031487 | 39979,38672 |
| 108 | 11,17447567 | 60547,85156 | 229 | 22,38247871 | 39428,69531 |
| 109 | 11,23391151 | 61138,63281 | 230 | 22,4231205 | 38896,17188 |
| 110 | 11,29385567 | 61704,55469 | 231 | 22,48154068 | 38333,05469 |
| 111 | 11,35430813 | 62351,73438 | 232 | 22,50287437 | 37508,92578 |
| 112 | 11,41374397 | 62876,55078 | 233 | 22,51100349 | 37508,92578 |
| 113 | 11,47165585 | 63419,52734 | 234 | 24,55722809 | 50251,96875 |
| 114 | 11,52296352 | 63991,17969 | 235 | 24,56840324 | 47777,80859 |
| 115 | 11,5915432 | 64634,52734 | 236 | 24,57754707 | 46513,94531 |
| 116 | 11,64285183 | 65173,67578 | 237 | 24,57856369 | 45799,79688 |
| 117 | 11,70330429 | 65763,48438 | 238 | 24,58567619 | 45022,54297 |
| 118 | 11,75207138 | 66351,38281 | 239 | 24,59482002 | 44253,89453 |
| 119 | 11,81252384 | 66929,72656 | 240 | 24,6532383 | 45113,36719 |
| 120 | 11,87145138 | 67510,92969 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 11,92377567 | 68087,35156 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 181,0 Mpa | | 2154778 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 3510,4 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 46,33 mm | Inercia | 121144 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 10,18 mm | |
| | | | | |


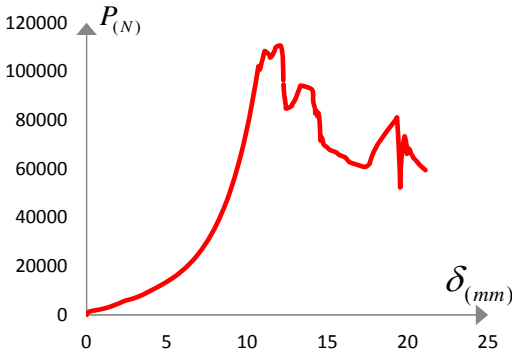

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|--|---|----------|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1653 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 114,00 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 14,03 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_6 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 174,00 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 131882,41 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | | 27,44 mm |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 18,76501083 | 96380,74219 | |
| 2 | 0 | 335,6405334 | 123 | 18,89353561 | 97786,69531 | |
| 3 | 0,000508 | 1638,991089 | 124 | 19,04390335 | 99227,0625 | |
| 4 | 0,206247985 | 3042,736816 | 125 | 19,18309593 | 100569,9219 | |
| 5 | 0,414020002 | 4409,180664 | 126 | 19,38324738 | 101937,625 | |
| 6 | 0,605535984 | 5747,884766 | 127 | 19,54428291 | 103477,3594 | |
| 7 | 0,924559951 | 7057,894531 | 128 | 19,72411537 | 104784,8281 | |
| 8 | 1,062735915 | 8365,983398 | 129 | 19,87194252 | 106157,2813 | |
| 9 | 1,20243597 | 9691,274414 | 130 | 20,00351524 | 107568,9141 | |
| 10 | 1,351788044 | 11027,0752 | 131 | 20,0812397 | 108982,4453 | |
| 11 | 1,512315989 | 12333,22656 | 132 | 20,21179581 | 99833,01563 | |
| 12 | 1,679955959 | 13645,10742 | 133 | 20,24938774 | 101266,6797 | |
| 13 | 1,888236046 | 15016,26074 | 134 | 20,28139114 | 103252,7578 | |
| 14 | 2,119375944 | 16380,71191 | 135 | 20,30069542 | 104572,6563 | |
| 15 | 2,367280006 | 17707,86328 | 136 | 20,32203293 | 106329,3203 | |
| 16 | 2,636519909 | 19012,05859 | 137 | 20,35149574 | 107842,25 | |
| 17 | 2,967227936 | 20325,80859 | 138 | 20,39264297 | 109421,125 | |
| 18 | 3,30555582 | 21640,50391 | 139 | 20,44039536 | 110892,9453 | |
| 19 | 3,644900084 | 22952,32422 | 140 | 20,49170303 | 112295,9453 | |
| 20 | 4,115307808 | 24310,98633 | 141 | 20,56130028 | 113749,5781 | |
| 21 | 4,484116077 | 25626,61328 | 142 | 20,62073517 | 115169,7578 | |
| 22 | 4,844287872 | 26967,0918 | 143 | 20,70100021 | 116628,1563 | |
| 23 | 5,202427864 | 28297,99805 | 144 | 20,77110291 | 118075,0703 | |
| 24 | 5,590539932 | 29641,33008 | 145 | 20,84019089 | 119595,5625 | |
| 25 | 5,941060066 | 30952,14258 | 146 | 20,9113121 | 121083,5547 | |
| 26 | 6,280403614 | 32254,33789 | 147 | 20,98141479 | 122532,3594 | |
| 27 | 6,558787823 | 33592,86328 | 148 | 21,04339218 | 116159,8594 | |
| 28 | 6,849363804 | 34920,85938 | 149 | 21,08758736 | 118126,6797 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 7,188199997 | 36248,84766 | 150 | 21,09825516 | 119476,1094 |
| 30 | 7,526527882 | 37585,42969 | 151 | 21,12771988 | 121274,6953 |
| 31 | 7,858252048 | 38921,05078 | 152 | 21,15819931 | 122904,1094 |
| 32 | 8,168131828 | 40249,01172 | 153 | 21,19934845 | 124417,8828 |
| 33 | 8,426703453 | 41608,51172 | 154 | 21,24049568 | 125815,0547 |
| 34 | 8,657335281 | 43028,24219 | 155 | 21,32076073 | 127261,9063 |
| 35 | 8,865615845 | 44335,14063 | 156 | 21,42134476 | 128603,6328 |
| 36 | 9,065768242 | 45708 | 157 | 21,52903938 | 129921,4453 |
| 37 | 9,247123718 | 47010,10547 | 158 | 21,69972801 | 131356,8125 |
| 38 | 9,435083389 | 48368,60938 | 159 | 21,85873032 | 131882,4063 |
| 39 | 9,60526371 | 49750,04297 | 160 | 22,00960732 | 130508,2188 |
| 40 | 9,764266968 | 51054,03516 | 161 | 22,10968399 | 128763,2188 |
| 41 | 9,932924271 | 52414,42578 | 162 | 22,12898827 | 127173,0313 |
| 42 | 10,08329201 | 53743,25391 | 163 | 22,15083122 | 125456,6797 |
| 43 | 10,22248363 | 55051,04297 | 164 | 22,18131256 | 124133,0938 |
| 44 | 10,37386799 | 56475,45313 | 165 | 22,22245979 | 122692,9141 |
| 45 | 10,51407528 | 57885,51563 | 166 | 22,26106644 | 121330,125 |
| 46 | 10,65275955 | 59217,17969 | 167 | 22,30018234 | 119741,7891 |
| 47 | 10,79245949 | 60549,78906 | 168 | 22,34844398 | 118182,1094 |
| 48 | 10,92403221 | 61891,94922 | 169 | 22,40076828 | 116501,0469 |
| 49 | 11,06322384 | 63224,54297 | 170 | 22,4977951 | 115147,7813 |
| 50 | 11,19174767 | 64566,68359 | 171 | 22,90775108 | 116597,5781 |
| 51 | 11,32027149 | 65985,28906 | 172 | 23,25166702 | 115139,1719 |
| 52 | 11,44066811 | 67359,92188 | 173 | 23,28316307 | 113675,0313 |
| 53 | 11,5493803 | 68660,92969 | 174 | 23,31313515 | 112134,4219 |
| 54 | 11,6616478 | 70017,375 | 175 | 23,40203476 | 110816,4844 |
| 55 | 11,77035904 | 71337,49219 | 176 | 23,80792809 | 112156,4063 |
| 56 | 11,86891174 | 72654,72656 | 177 | 24,12542725 | 113550,7891 |
| 57 | 11,96949577 | 74040,78125 | 178 | 24,30576706 | 114887,8203 |
| 58 | 12,12748432 | 75411,53125 | 179 | 24,54605293 | 116311,8203 |
| 59 | 12,22756004 | 76778,44531 | 180 | 24,7233448 | 107734,2578 |
| 60 | 12,32865143 | 78172,11719 | 181 | 24,73807526 | 95882,76563 |
| 61 | 12,43634796 | 79597,32031 | 182 | 24,751791 | 91009,125 |
| 62 | 12,53642368 | 80986,19531 | 183 | 24,751791 | 88086,21875 |
| 63 | 12,62430763 | 82369,32031 | 184 | 24,76144218 | 85985,28906 |
| 64 | 12,70507908 | 83690,3125 | 185 | 24,7660141 | 84347,92969 |
| 65 | 12,79397869 | 85000,78125 | 186 | 24,76804733 | 83004,01563 |
| 66 | 12,88440323 | 86453,65625 | 187 | 24,77515984 | 79531,36719 |
| 67 | 12,96263504 | 87889,3125 | 188 | 24,77973175 | 77984,76563 |
| 68 | 13,05305958 | 89314,45313 | 189 | 24,78887558 | 76261,3125 |
| 69 | 13,13433933 | 90768,25781 | 190 | 24,87167931 | 77564,17969 |
| 70 | 13,21308041 | 92178,07813 | 191 | 25,06065559 | 76249,84375 |
| 71 | 13,29232693 | 93613,70313 | 192 | 25,38018608 | 77591,89844 |
| 72 | 13,36293983 | 94971,89844 | 193 | 25,94864082 | 76163,8125 |
| 73 | 13,45387268 | 96560,42969 | 194 | 26,75382042 | 71551,61719 |
| 74 | 13,52194309 | 97865,07813 | 195 | 26,76499748 | 69763,10156 |
| 75 | 13,59306431 | 99176,40625 | 196 | 26,78175926 | 67962,15625 |
| 76 | 13,76273537 | 100591,9063 | 197 | 26,93720627 | 66647,75781 |
| 77 | 13,83080673 | 102011,2188 | 198 | 27,39593315 | 68041,5 |
| 78 | 13,89075184 | 103449,6406 | 199 | 27,43657112 | 68524,23438 |
| 79 | 13,98168373 | 104838,3516 | 200 | | |
| 80 | 14,05178738 | 106167,7969 | 201 | | |
| 81 | 14,14729214 | 103746,875 | 202 | | |
| 82 | 14,27073574 | 105194,8438 | 203 | | |
| 83 | 14,31137466 | 106735,5078 | 204 | | |
| 84 | 14,34998417 | 108090,75 | 205 | | |
| 85 | 14,39011574 | 109506,1875 | 206 | | |
| 86 | 14,43939209 | 110820,3047 | 207 | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|--|--|
| 87 | 14,51101971 | 112143,0234 | 208 | | |
| 88 | 14,54759502 | 110821,2656 | 209 | | |
| 89 | 14,63090801 | 112126,7734 | 210 | | |
| 90 | 14,69186783 | 113508,7422 | 211 | | |
| 91 | 14,73352432 | 111323,0156 | 212 | | |
| 92 | 14,77924442 | 112934,3516 | 213 | | |
| 93 | 14,81988335 | 114235,0781 | 214 | | |
| 94 | 14,88033581 | 115603,6484 | 215 | | |
| 95 | 14,90573502 | 113271,7266 | 216 | | |
| 96 | 14,97990417 | 114628,8281 | 217 | | |
| 97 | 15,0205431 | 115989,75 | 218 | | |
| 98 | 15,06423187 | 114556,1953 | 219 | | |
| 99 | 15,1399231 | 116119,7266 | 220 | | |
| 100 | 15,19072437 | 117460,5625 | 221 | | |
| 101 | 15,29130745 | 115846,3906 | 222 | | |
| 102 | 15,33042336 | 114409,9766 | 223 | | |
| 103 | 15,37309551 | 112939,1406 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 15,41322803 | 111561,9453 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 15,52143192 | 110246,875 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 15,86026764 | 108943,2578 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 16,01063538 | 107591,8516 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 16,0934391 | 106240,4297 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 16,67814636 | 104752,3359 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 16,84020042 | 103243,1953 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 16,89455605 | 101458,7891 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 16,92706668 | 99528,13281 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 16,95907021 | 97663,40625 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 16,97786713 | 96110,25 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 17,01647568 | 94769,26563 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 17,09267426 | 93434,96875 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 17,19376755 | 92069,125 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 17,3415947 | 90714,72656 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 18,12797928 | 92115 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 18,50593185 | 93572,60938 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 18,66442871 | 95037,84375 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 577,8 Mpa | | 3296236 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2440,4 mm ² | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| r (radio prom) | 49,99 mm | Inercia | 40002 mm ⁴ | |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 7,01 mm | |
| | | | | |

| C-PRFM-01 | | ENSAYO COMPRESION PERPENDICULAR A LA FIBRA EN GUADUA A. CON RELLENO DE MORTERO Y NUDO | | |  Facultad de Ingeniería Ingeniería Civil | |
|---|---------------|--|-----------|--|---|--|
| FECHA: | 22/07/2013 | TEST: | 1659 | Operario: | Magaly Pira | |
| Diametro Externo Promedio - d_{ext} | 114,15 mm | t promedio -(mm) | 9,78 mm | PROBETA | MRSN_7 | |
| | | LONGITUD PROM - (mm) | 205,50 mm | | | |
| FUERZA MÁXIMA: | | 108308,55 N | | DESPLAZAMIENTO | 23,32 mm | |
| Gráfica Fuerza vs Desplazamiento | | | | Imagen Espécimen | | |
|  | | | |  | | |
| DATOS DEL ENSAYO | | | | | | |
| NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | NÚMERO | POSICIÓN (mm) | FUERZA (N) | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 12,26007175 | 94616,25 | |
| 2 | 0,00254 | 439,8699646 | 123 | 12,26921558 | 93433,92969 | |
| 3 | 0,205231994 | 1385,587158 | 124 | 12,28394794 | 91959,11719 | |
| 4 | 0,901699901 | 2337,037598 | 125 | 12,30325127 | 90582,74219 | |
| 5 | 1,441703916 | 3283,702637 | 126 | 12,33068371 | 89334,44531 | |
| 6 | 1,822703958 | 4240,881348 | 127 | 12,36116314 | 88056,50781 | |
| 7 | 2,18185997 | 5199,96875 | 128 | 12,37945175 | 86944,875 | |
| 8 | 2,541015863 | 6135,145508 | 129 | 12,40942383 | 85669,78906 | |
| 9 | 3,109975815 | 7142,033691 | 130 | 12,42771149 | 84708,21875 | |
| 10 | 3,419855833 | 8116,406738 | 131 | 12,75384712 | 85692,72656 | |
| 11 | 3,736847878 | 9071,650391 | 132 | 12,81480789 | 86629,45313 | |
| 12 | 4,026407719 | 10022,1084 | 133 | 12,9240284 | 87629,25 | |
| 13 | 4,303267956 | 10978,30078 | 134 | 13,00276756 | 88624,26563 | |
| 14 | 4,563364029 | 11924,9248 | 135 | 13,06322002 | 89718,6875 | |
| 15 | 4,814315796 | 12870,58887 | 136 | 13,13179874 | 90860,89063 | |
| 16 | 5,063744068 | 13874,57617 | 137 | 13,20241165 | 92138,8125 | |
| 17 | 5,292344093 | 14844,13477 | 138 | 13,27404022 | 93201,66406 | |
| 18 | 5,502148151 | 15783,09375 | 139 | 13,34261894 | 94147,90625 | |
| 19 | 5,701791763 | 16794,71484 | 140 | 13,89075184 | 93133,80469 | |
| 20 | 5,879591465 | 17736,53125 | 141 | 14,06245613 | 92173,21875 | |
| 21 | 6,049771786 | 18677,38867 | 142 | 14,10360432 | 90493,85156 | |
| 22 | 6,2108078 | 19653,61914 | 143 | 14,11528683 | 87519,32813 | |
| 23 | 6,369303703 | 20668,08984 | 144 | 14,22755623 | 84521,82031 | |
| 24 | 6,519163609 | 21646,22266 | 145 | 14,23517609 | 82765,92188 | |
| 25 | 6,65835619 | 22647,29883 | 146 | 14,29969215 | 83772,4375 | |
| 26 | 6,789419651 | 23621,5957 | 147 | 14,36573219 | 81639,92969 | |
| 27 | 6,90930748 | 24578,67969 | 148 | 14,44193172 | 82774,53125 | |
| 28 | 7,019036293 | 25518,54883 | 149 | 14,53845215 | 76508,82031 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 29 | 7,127747536 | 26483,27148 | 150 | 14,54657936 | 72792,30469 |
| 30 | 7,248143673 | 27574,19922 | 151 | 14,55877113 | 71636,625 |
| 31 | 7,349743843 | 28581,9375 | 152 | 14,62481117 | 72811,42969 |
| 32 | 7,459471703 | 29596,36328 | 153 | 14,69491482 | 71801,03906 |
| 33 | 7,546848297 | 30578,27734 | 154 | 14,72437954 | 70731,38281 |
| 34 | 7,636763573 | 31573,57422 | 155 | 14,77619457 | 69781,20313 |
| 35 | 7,727695465 | 32569,81836 | 156 | 14,98701477 | 68767,92969 |
| 36 | 7,806436062 | 33579,44531 | 157 | 15,15618038 | 67697,29688 |
| 37 | 7,88873148 | 34562,29688 | 158 | 15,56511974 | 66650,5625 |
| 38 | 7,976615906 | 35604,42188 | 159 | 15,72513962 | 65703,23438 |
| 39 | 8,047227859 | 36583,4375 | 160 | 16,09394646 | 64703,32422 |
| 40 | 8,126983643 | 37558,625 | 161 | 16,22348785 | 63740,69141 |
| 41 | 8,198103905 | 38574,92188 | 162 | 16,38249207 | 62720,70313 |
| 42 | 8,26617527 | 39521,41797 | 163 | 16,82343483 | 61711,21875 |
| 43 | 8,337295532 | 40589,32813 | 164 | 17,33194351 | 60771,51172 |
| 44 | 8,397239685 | 41534,86328 | 165 | 17,60067558 | 61948,28906 |
| 45 | 8,465312004 | 42513,85156 | 166 | 17,64944267 | 62933,87891 |
| 46 | 8,536431313 | 43696,46875 | 167 | 17,70887947 | 63981,59375 |
| 47 | 8,604503632 | 44759,57813 | 168 | 17,75764847 | 64947,08984 |
| 48 | 8,676132202 | 45999,54688 | 169 | 17,81759071 | 65914,5 |
| 49 | 8,735568047 | 46940,27344 | 170 | 17,87753487 | 66930,64844 |
| 50 | 8,795003891 | 48120,95703 | 171 | 17,95729256 | 67904,73438 |
| 51 | 8,855455399 | 49158,23047 | 172 | 18,03704643 | 68890,28906 |
| 52 | 8,912351608 | 50221,3125 | 173 | 18,11528015 | 69928,41406 |
| 53 | 8,96366024 | 51280,5625 | 174 | 18,19503593 | 70949,32813 |
| 54 | 9,022079468 | 52350,32422 | 175 | 18,30781174 | 71925,30469 |
| 55 | 9,073895454 | 53464,05469 | 176 | 18,41652298 | 72864,96094 |
| 56 | 9,12215519 | 54412,39844 | 177 | 18,52523422 | 73946,08594 |
| 57 | 9,170415878 | 55354,04297 | 178 | 18,64461517 | 74999,47656 |
| 58 | 9,210547447 | 56292,80859 | 179 | 18,77466393 | 76026,09375 |
| 59 | 9,259823799 | 57406,52344 | 180 | 18,88286781 | 77006,82813 |
| 60 | 9,308591843 | 58427,5 | 181 | 19,00377083 | 77996,16406 |
| 61 | 9,349740028 | 59467,58984 | 182 | 19,10435486 | 78935,78906 |
| 62 | 9,397999763 | 60542,08594 | 183 | 19,22221184 | 79884,00781 |
| 63 | 9,44981575 | 61886,16016 | 184 | 19,33498764 | 80930,67969 |
| 64 | 9,499092102 | 62976,89063 | 185 | 19,5254879 | 54889,42969 |
| 65 | 9,540239334 | 63928,05469 | 186 | 19,5254879 | 52352,23438 |
| 66 | 9,578339577 | 65033,125 | 187 | 19,52599525 | 53381,83984 |
| 67 | 9,618979454 | 65976,625 | 188 | 19,5326004 | 56378,84766 |
| 68 | 9,657588005 | 66990,875 | 189 | 19,5610466 | 59979,02344 |
| 69 | 9,698736191 | 68246 | 190 | 19,57425499 | 61333,61719 |
| 70 | 9,739376068 | 69304,20313 | 191 | 19,58543015 | 62454,94531 |
| 71 | 9,777476311 | 70287,83594 | 192 | 19,59609985 | 63454,86719 |
| 72 | 9,818623543 | 71355,59375 | 193 | 19,60829163 | 64404,11719 |
| 73 | 9,848595619 | 72412,82031 | 194 | 19,62962723 | 66085,60938 |
| 74 | 9,88720417 | 73484,375 | 195 | 19,64943886 | 67456,40625 |
| 75 | 9,927844048 | 74544,46875 | 196 | 19,67331696 | 68635,05469 |
| 76 | 9,95781517 | 75685,79688 | 197 | 19,69261932 | 69995,32813 |
| 77 | 9,998963356 | 76847,20313 | 198 | 19,72309875 | 71034,40625 |
| 78 | 10,0370636 | 78014,32813 | 199 | 19,76170731 | 72076,34375 |
| 79 | 10,07770348 | 79406,07813 | 200 | 19,81352425 | 73209,08594 |
| 80 | 10,11580372 | 80599,95313 | 201 | 19,93087196 | 69121,61719 |
| 81 | 10,14577579 | 81537,65625 | 202 | 19,93646049 | 66193,625 |
| 82 | 10,18743134 | 82699,97656 | 203 | 19,98675156 | 67373,24219 |
| 83 | 10,21740341 | 83959,78906 | 204 | 20,02281952 | 68459,17188 |
| 84 | 10,24737644 | 84948,125 | 205 | 20,14727974 | 67473,61719 |
| 85 | 10,27684021 | 85914,48438 | 206 | 20,18893623 | 66426,875 |
| 86 | 10,30681133 | 86958,25 | 207 | 20,27885056 | 65475,72266 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 87 | 10,33729172 | 88240,02344 | 208 | 20,35809898 | 64402,20313 |
| 88 | 10,36726379 | 89251,28906 | 209 | 20,51659584 | 63394,64063 |
| 89 | 10,39774418 | 90197,54688 | 210 | 20,6369915 | 62343,09766 |
| 90 | 10,4277153 | 91244,17188 | 211 | 20,76805687 | 61396,71094 |
| 91 | 10,45768738 | 92322,32813 | 212 | 20,92705917 | 60433,10938 |
| 92 | 10,4764843 | 93327,83594 | 213 | 21,09673119 | 59451,33594 |
| 93 | 10,50696373 | 94345,75781 | 214 | 21,24709892 | 58477,20703 |
| 94 | 10,5364275 | 95412,42969 | 215 | 21,3862915 | 57392,18359 |
| 95 | 10,56639957 | 96544,09375 | 216 | 21,58491898 | 56429,51563 |
| 96 | 10,59637165 | 97569,64844 | 217 | 21,8958149 | 55476,40625 |
| 97 | 10,61516762 | 98714,67969 | 218 | 22,11476326 | 54535,71875 |
| 98 | 10,645648 | 99868,29688 | 219 | 22,34437943 | 53579,73047 |
| 99 | 10,67511177 | 100927,2891 | 220 | 22,63495636 | 52638,07813 |
| 100 | 10,70508385 | 102057,9609 | 221 | 22,86507797 | 51693,55469 |
| 101 | 10,76248837 | 100684,5234 | 222 | 23,32431221 | 50651,51563 |
| 102 | 10,83614731 | 101739,6875 | 223 | 23,41524315 | 49989 |
| 103 | 10,86561203 | 102821,6172 | 224 | | |
| 104 | 10,91488743 | 104001,9766 | 225 | | |
| 105 | 10,95603561 | 104967,2813 | 226 | | |
| 106 | 10,99667549 | 106209,75 | 227 | | |
| 107 | 11,04595184 | 107316,5 | 228 | | |
| 108 | 11,10538769 | 108308,5547 | 229 | | |
| 109 | 11,38631153 | 106645,5703 | 230 | | |
| 110 | 11,42695141 | 105682,1797 | 231 | | |
| 111 | 11,57376385 | 106641,75 | 232 | | |
| 112 | 11,64488411 | 107665,3438 | 233 | | |
| 113 | 11,72362328 | 108753,9297 | 234 | | |
| 114 | 11,79423618 | 109962,9219 | 235 | | |
| 115 | 12,06499958 | 110576,5 | 236 | | |
| 116 | 12,15542412 | 108953,6797 | 237 | | |
| 117 | 12,18793583 | 107564,0391 | 238 | | |
| 118 | 12,21892357 | 105375,3828 | 239 | | |
| 119 | 12,23416328 | 102168,8281 | 240 | | |
| 120 | 12,24483109 | 98700,33594 | 241 | | |
| 121 | 12,25296021 | 96357,71094 | 242 | | |

RESULTADOS

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ESFUERZO ÚLTIMO | | σ_{max} : | | Momento |
| $\sigma_{max} = \frac{My}{I}$ | | 863,6 Mpa | | 2826176 N*mm |
| | | Área Flectada: | 2008,8 mm ² | |
| r (radio prom) | 52,19 mm | Inercia | 15995 mm ⁴ | $M = \frac{F_{ult}}{2 \cdot r}$ |
| | | y (distancia al eje neutro) | 4,89 mm | |
| | | | | |

Anexo G

PROPIEDADES GEOMETRICAS DE LOS ESPECIMENES DE CONEXIÓN ENSAYADOS

| CULMOS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Culmo | Dei1 (mm) | Dei2 (mm) | ti1 (mm) | ti2 (mm) | ti3 (mm) | ti4 (mm) | Des1 (mm) | Des2 (mm) | ts1 (mm) | ts2 (mm) | ts3 (mm) | ts4 (mm) | 1 (cm) | 2 (cm) | 3 (cm) | 4 (cm) | 5 (cm) | 6 (cm) | 7 (cm) | 8 (cm) | 9 (cm) | 10 (cm) | 11 (cm) | 12 (cm) | 13 (cm) | Diametro prom (mm) | Espeor Prom (mm) | Diametro interno prom (mm) | Inercia de la seccion (mm^4) | |
| 1 | 102 | 104 | 8,8 | 9,2 | 10 | 8,2 | 96 | 95 | 8,6 | 8,3 | 8,5 | 8,1 | 10,5 | 50,6 | 90 | 131 | 171,7 | 213,5 | 221,4 | | | | | | | 99,25 | 8,7125 | 81,825 | 2562662,384 | |
| 2 | 106 | 108 | 13,1 | 10,8 | 13,9 | 9,9 | 105 | 104 | 15,6 | 16,4 | 15 | 16,5 | 11,9 | 36,4 | 61,6 | 85,3 | 99,4 | 131,7 | 154 | 174,8 | 196,2 | 215,7 | 220,4 | | | 105,75 | 13,9 | 81,25 | 4326594,042 | |
| 3 | 132 | 132 | 15,9 | 13,6 | 12,8 | 14,5 | 116 | 114 | 10,9 | 10,5 | 11,5 | 10,1 | 6,7 | 34 | 62,4 | 93,2 | 124,7 | 157 | 199,8 | 220 | | | | | | 123,5 | 12,475 | 98,55 | 6789089,476 | |
| 4 | 126 | 124 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 113 | 113 | 10,9 | 11,2 | 11,1 | 10,8 | 2 | 29 | 58,2 | 85,7 | 115 | 143,2 | 173,6 | 203,3 | 219 | | | | | | 119 | 11 | 97 | 5498014,909 |
| 5 | 129 | 130 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 120 | 116 | 12,1 | 10,9 | 12,1 | 11,4 | 29 | 56,7 | 86,5 | 115,6 | 148,6 | 180,3 | 214,2 | 219,8 | | | | | | | 123,75 | 11,625 | 100,5 | 6504346,567 |
| 6 | 100 | 99 | 10,9 | 10 | 11,8 | 10,2 | 96 | 90 | 8,4 | 9,2 | 8,9 | 9,1 | 8 | 30,9 | 53,1 | 76,9 | 101 | 226,5 | 152,5 | 180,7 | 209,5 | 221,3 | | | | 96,25 | 9,8125 | 76,625 | 2520618,878 | |
| 7 | 110 | 110 | 8,6 | 11 | 10,4 | 10,3 | 106 | 104 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 10 | 45,4 | 78,7 | 113,7 | 140,6 | 184,8 | 220,1 | | | | | | | 107,5 | 10,075 | 87,35 | 3697736,564 | |
| 8 | 112 | 114 | 12,1 | 11,2 | 11 | 12 | 112 | 114 | 15 | 17,5 | 16,9 | 15,8 | 10,5 | 36,8 | 61,5 | 65 | 108,3 | 129,9 | 151,8 | 172,4 | 191,7 | 210,2 | 220,2 | | | 113 | 13,9375 | 85,125 | 5426070,253 | |
| 9 | 109 | 108 | 15,2 | 13,3 | 13,7 | 14,1 | 105 | 106 | 11 | 10,2 | 10,1 | 10,7 | 15,6 | 37 | 61 | 84,7 | 110,2 | 135,2 | 161,5 | 187 | 215,1 | 220,6 | | | | 107 | 12,2875 | 82,425 | 4168637,561 | |
| 10 | 111 | 112 | 14 | 12,4 | 15,3 | 12,5 | 108 | 109 | 10,9 | 9,9 | 12,2 | 10,9 | 17 | 43,2 | 69,6 | 96,4 | 124,5 | 152,8 | 182,1 | 211,4 | 220,7 | | | | | 110 | 12,2625 | 85,475 | 4566732,972 | |
| 11 | 104 | 100 | 8,4 | 8 | 8,1 | 8,8 | 104 | 103 | 10,1 | 8,5 | 8,9 | 9,9 | 11,6 | 49,9 | 86,3 | 123,2 | 159 | 194,1 | 220,9 | | | | | | | 102,75 | 8,8375 | 85,075 | 2899936,411 | |
| 12 | 116 | 110 | 10,2 | 11,1 | 9,2 | 10,3 | 100 | 103 | 8 | 8,3 | 8,2 | 8,1 | 9,4 | 37,5 | 65 | 95,1 | 123,9 | 153,8 | 181,8 | 211,8 | 220,8 | | | | | 107,25 | 9,175 | 88,9 | 3428666,274 | |
| 13 | 119 | 116 | 11,2 | 10,6 | 12 | 10,6 | 110 | 109 | 8,6 | 8,8 | 9,6 | 8,6 | 16,3 | 53,3 | 89,4 | 126,8 | 163,8 | 202 | 221,4 | | | | | | | 113,5 | 10 | 93,5 | 4394569,269 | |
| 14 | 103 | 101 | 14,5 | 13,6 | 14,5 | 14,4 | 95 | 97 | 9,3 | 9 | 8,6 | 9 | 3 | 25 | 48,2 | 71,2 | 96,4 | 122,1 | 150,3 | 178,9 | 209,5 | 221 | | | | 99 | 11,6125 | 75,775 | 3096960,066 | |
| 15 | 119 | 118 | 11,8 | 12,6 | 11,9 | 12,4 | 115 | 116 | 10,9 | 9,2 | 8,6 | 9,3 | 31 | 66,4 | 101,7 | 138,7 | 174,6 | 212,1 | 220,2 | | | | | | | 117 | 10,8375 | 95,325 | 5145230,54 | |
| 16 | 111 | 110 | 11,3 | 9,7 | 10,2 | 8,8 | 110 | 111 | 12,2 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 11,3 | 5,2 | 38,4 | 74,2 | 108,1 | 144,3 | 178,9 | 215,3 | 219,6 | | | | | | 110,5 | 10,7375 | 89,025 | 4235133,807 | |
| 17 | 116 | 114 | 16 | 16,5 | 13,5 | 18,6 | 112 | 114 | 13,5 | 12,2 | 12 | 13,4 | 19 | 44 | 69,9 | 96 | 122,9 | 150 | 178,5 | 207 | 221 | | | | | 114 | 14,4625 | 85,075 | 5719215,897 | |
| 18 | 115 | 119 | 15 | 13,5 | 15,8 | 15,6 | 104 | 106 | 10,7 | 10 | 11,2 | 9,6 | 17 | 41,5 | 66,7 | 92,4 | 120 | 149,3 | 180,5 | 211,1 | 220,4 | | | | | 111 | 12,675 | 85,65 | 4810135,811 | |
| 19 | 110 | 110 | 9,9 | 10 | 10 | 13,9 | 101 | 104 | 9,8 | 8,8 | 8,6 | 7,8 | 8,5 | 45,8 | 83,8 | 122,9 | 161,7 | 200,1 | 221,4 | | | | | | | 106,25 | 9,85 | 86,55 | 3501369,408 | |
| 20 | 110 | 114 | 15,1 | 16,7 | 13,5 | 15,2 | 110 | 111 | 13,5 | 12 | 11,9 | 11,5 | 15,7 | 41,6 | 69,4 | 96,3 | 124,8 | 152,5 | 180,8 | 210,3 | 220,8 | | | | | 111,25 | 13,675 | 83,9 | 5086867,899 | |
| 21 | 102 | 103 | 13,3 | 11,8 | 11,2 | 11,8 | 100 | 95 | 12,4 | 11,5 | 11,7 | 10,6 | 9,8 | 41,7 | 75,7 | 110 | 146,6 | 182 | 219,1 | 221,1 | | | | | | 100 | 11,7875 | 76,425 | 3234136,202 | |
| 22 | 111 | 112 | 15,8 | 19,4 | 15,5 | 16,5 | 106 | 106 | 21,3 | 21,4 | 17,5 | 22,5 | 2,8 | 30,4 | 56,1 | 82,6 | 108,4 | 133,8 | 158,4 | 182,6 | 205,9 | 220,2 | | | | 108,75 | 18,7375 | 71,275 | 5598902,455 | |
| 23 | 114 | 115 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 111 | 108 | 11,9 | 10,2 | 11,7 | 11 | 2,1 | 33,9 | 68,8 | 104,2 | 137,1 | 173,8 | 212,2 | 221,9 | | | | | | 112 | 11,2 | 89,6 | 4560246,705 | |
| 24 | 109 | 106 | 12,5 | 12 | 12,9 | 12,5 | 110 | 109 | 19,5 | 19,5 | 19 | 18,5 | 10,8 | 34 | 56,2 | 77,6 | 98,1 | 118,1 | 137,8 | 157,2 | 175,7 | 193,7 | 210,5 | 221,4 | | 108,5 | 15,8 | 76,9 | 5086193,681 | |
| 25 | 114 | 112 | 10 | 10,8 | 12,3 | 10,7 | 99 | 105 | 8,8 | 9,5 | 10 | 9,1 | 10 | 47,1 | 83,4 | 122,3 | 159,2 | 199,4 | 221,4 | | | | | | | 107,5 | 10,15 | 87,2 | 3717315,588 | |
| 26 | 105 | 100 | 8,5 | 8,3 | 8,7 | 8,5 | 95 | 93 | 7,8 | 8,2 | 8,4 | 7,9 | 6 | 36,4 | 65,9 | 99,2 | 132,4 | 167,5 | 201,1 | 220,9 | | | | | | 98,25 | 8,2875 | 81,675 | 2389670,513 | |
| 27 | 110 | 98 | 11,9 | 13,5 | 12,3 | 13,4 | 99 | 100 | 20,2 | 17,5 | 19 | 17,3 | 11 | 38,1 | 64,6 | 90,8 | 116,5 | 141 | 166 | 189,7 | 212,6 | 220 | | | | 101,75 | 15,6375 | 70,475 | 4050570,258 | |
| 28 | 101 | 102 | 12,2 | 12,5 | 12,8 | 13,5 | 98 | 97 | 11,4 | 11,5 | 10,5 | 10,6 | 9 | 45 | 81 | 118,2 | 156 | 193,2 | 220,8 | | | | | | | 99,5 | 11,875 | 75,75 | 3195077,719 | |
| 29 | 108 | 109 | 11,5 | 11,9 | 12,4 | 11,1 | 111 | 110 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 8,7 | 34 | 59,3 | 83,5 | 108 | 131,4 | 154,7 | 176,4 | 198,1 | 218 | 220,9 | | | 109,5 | 11,725 | 86,05 | 4365731,749 | |
| 30 | 126 | 130 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 117 | 119 | 11,8 | 11 | 11,6 | 11 | 24 | 49,1 | 73,5 | 100 | 125 | 152,2 | 178,9 | 208,5 | 219,6 | | | | | | 123 | 11,35 | 100,3 | 6267537,731 |
| 31 | 102 | 103 | 10 | 7,8 | 7,9 | 8,2 | 95 | 96 | 7,9 | 7,5 | 8,2 | 6,8 | 4,6 | 34,8 | 64,2 | 94,1 | 123,2 | 153,1 | 182,5 | 212,6 | 221 | | | | | 99 | 8,0375 | 82,925 | 2394118,606 | |
| 32 | 112 | 111 | 11,5 | 10,7 | 10,5 | 10,9 | 105 | 109 | 9,2 | 10,5 | 10 | 9,6 | 11 | 40,2 | 70,3 | 100,5 | 131,3 | 163,2 | 194,2 | 221,1 | | | | | | 109,25 | 10,3625 | 88,525 | 3978246,261 | |
| 33 | 116 | 120 | 11,5 | 12,3 | 10,2 | 10,1 | 121 | 118 | 13,5 | 12,1 | 13 | 13,4 | 9,8 | 40,7 | 72,2 | 102,2 | 133,5 | 163,5 | 194,5 | 221 | | | | | | 118,75 | 12,0125 | 94,725 | 5809122,178 | |
| 34 | 100 | 100 | 9,7 | 10 | 10,1 | 9,6 | 95 | 96 | 9,1 | 8,8 | 8,8 | 9 | 9,3 | 40,6 | 73,1 | 106,1 | 142,1 | 177,5 | 214,4 | 220,3 | | | | | | 97,75 | 9,3875 | 78,975 | 2572101,372 | |
| 35 | 115 | 115 | 16,5 | 14,6 | 14,8 | 16 | 111 | 110 | 9,1 | 11,5 | 11,2 | 9,2 | 24,7 | 52,4 | 80,2 | 111,2 | 143 | 177,5 | 210,5 | 220,4 | | | | | | 112,75 | 12,8625 | 87,025 | 5117536,899 | |
| 36 | 114 | 111 | 11,2 | 14 | 13 | 12,5 | 110 | 106 | 10 | 12 | 9,2 | 11,7 | 19,2 | 49 | 78,6 | 109,8 | 143,5 | 176,6 | 210 | 220,4 | | | | | | 110,25 | 11,7 | 86,85 | 4459582,297 | |
| 37 | 111 | 105 | 10,5 | 11,4 | 9,6 | 11,4 | 109 | 105 | 10,1 | 9,3 | 9,3 | 10,1 | 10 | 45,3 | 82 | 119,3 | 157,6 | 196,2 | 220,4 | | | | | | | 107,5 | 10,2125 | 87,075 | 3733554,444 | |
| 38 | 115 | 116 | 10,8 | 11,1 | 11,9 | 11,4 | 110 | 113 | 8,9 | 9,5 | 10,5 | 10,6 | 10 | 35,6 | 63,7 | 90,5 | 120,5 | 149,5 | 180,6 | 210,4 | 221 | | | | | 113,5 | 10,5875 | 92,325 | 4579627,188 | |
| 39 | 109 | 111 | 11,8 | 12,5 | 11 | 12,8 | 100 | 100 | 10,9 | 9,2 | 9,8 | 11,3 | 5,8 | 37,7 | 71,8 | 105,2 | 140 | 174,4 | 209,5 | 220,6 | | | | | | 105 | 11,1625 | 82,675 | 3673271,503 | |
| 40 | 105 | 110 | 10 | 11,5 | 10,2 | 11,7 | 106 | 108 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 10,5 | 43 | 74 | 104,6 | 134 | 163,1 | 190,6 | 218,7 | 221,1 | | | | | 107,25 | 10,85 | 85,55 | 3865340,695 | |
| 41 | 116 | 109 | 10,3 | 10 | 11,5 | 10 | 106 | 105 | 18,2 | 18,3 | 20,3 | 14,9 | 10,6 | 34,8 | 58,6 | 82 | 105 | 126,8 | 148,5 | 169,6 | 190 | 210 | 221,3 | | | 109 | 14,1875 | 80,625 | 4854893,72 | |
| 42 | 114 | 113 | 13,2 | 14,8 | 14,5 | 12,8 | 103 | 105 | 10,8 | 10,7 | 11,2 | 11,6 | 31,9 | 66,8 | 100,6 | 136,4 | 172,8 | 209,7 | 221 | | | | | | | 108,75 | 12,45 | 83,85 | 4439223,353 | |
| 43 | 106 | 109 | 9,9 | 10,8 | 10 | 9,6 | 104 | 104 | 9 | 9,5 | 10 | 10,1 | 12,2 | 44 | 79 | 111,6 | 146,7 | 180 | 215,2 | 220,7 | | | | | | 105,75 | 9,8625 | 86,025 | 3450668,309 | |
| 44 | 106 | 105 | 9 | 8,6 | 8,8 | 10,1 | 99 | 98 | 8,2 | 8,4 | 8,2 | 8,2 | 15,4 | 45,5 | 76,6 | 109,6 | 143 | 176,8 | 210,5 | 220,4 | | | | | | 102 | 8,6875 | 84,625 | 2795904,576 | |
| 45 | 100 | 104 | 8,7 | 10 | 9,8 | 10,9 | 100 | 104 | 8 | 7,9 | 8 | 8,9 | 6,3 | 38,4 | 71,2 | 103 | 134,5 | 164,6 | 197,7 | 220,1 | | | | | | 102 | 9,025 | 83,95 | 2875269,782 | |
| 46 | 106 | 107 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 99 | 95 | 8,3 | 7,3 | 6,7 | 8 | 2 | 27,5 | 53,7 | 82 | 111 | 142 | 173,7 | 206,6 | 220,3 | | | | | | 101,75 | 7,575 | 86,6 | 2500634,265 |
| 47 | 110 | 108 | 7,8 | 7,7 | 7,9 | 7,9 | 104 | 103 | 7,8 | 7,4 | 8 | 8,1 | 15,5 | 52 | 88,9 | 105,5 | 163,3 | 202,1 | 220 | | | | | | | 106,25 | 7,825 | 90,6 | 2948471,013 | |
| 48 | 109 | 114 | 10,9 | 10,3 | 10,8 | 8,9 | 101 | 99 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8,9 | 4,9 | 39,2 | 72,6 | 108,5 | 143,7 | 179,3 | 214,5 | 222,2 | | | | | | 105,75 | 9,85 | 86,05 | 3447541 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 95 | 121 | 121 | 11,2 | 12,8 | 12,2 | 13,2 | 119 | 116 | 11,4 | 9,8 | 10,7 | 10,5 | 3 | 34 | 39 | |
| 96 | 119 | 115 | 12,6 | 10 | 18 | 12,6 | 115 | 114 | 11,2 | 12,1 | 11,5 | 13,3 | 4 | 37,4 | 41,2 | |
| 97 | 118 | 116 | 13,1 | 15,4 | 13,4 | 15,6 | 116 | 115 | 13,5 | 15,4 | 13 | 16,2 | 7,5 | 31,7 | 40,3 | |
| 98 | 115 | 115 | 11,8 | 13,2 | 10,5 | 13,1 | 114 | 113 | 11,4 | 12,3 | 12 | 10,5 | 8,3 | 35 | 40,1 | |
| 99 | 114 | 116 | 13,1 | 11,4 | 11,4 | 11,3 | 115 | 113 | 10 | 11,8 | 11 | 11,6 | 7,2 | 32 | 39,3 | |
| 100 | 124 | 124 | 17,5 | 15,2 | 15,4 | 17,8 | 122 | 122 | 17,2 | 18,4 | 19,8 | 16,5 | 10 | 31,7 | 39,4 | |
| 101 | 120 | 120 | 16,5 | 13,9 | 14,3 | 13,8 | 120 | 120 | 13,5 | 15,9 | 15,6 | 15,1 | 5,1 | 31 | 41 | |
| 102 | 120 | 120 | 12,5 | 12,6 | 12,8 | 11,9 | 120 | 120 | 14,6 | 12,8 | 13,5 | 12,8 | 7,8 | 36 | 42 | |
| 103 | 122 | 122 | 10,2 | 8,8 | 10,5 | 9,6 | 121 | 121 | 8,7 | 9,5 | 9,5 | 10,6 | 4,5 | 36 | 40 | |
| 104 | 118 | 115 | 11,5 | 14,4 | 14,5 | 11,6 | 116 | 114 | 12,5 | 11,7 | 12,9 | 11,9 | 7 | 33 | 40,5 | |
| 105 | 125 | 126 | 13,9 | 15,8 | 14,4 | 13,8 | 124 | 123 | 13,1 | 12,3 | 13,6 | 12,5 | 6 | 27,4 | 40,9 | |
| 106 | 110 | 116 | 12,5 | 13,7 | 12,8 | 12,8 | 114 | 110 | 12,6 | 11,4 | 12,6 | 12,5 | 2,3 | 38,5 | 31 | |
| 107 | 125 | 120 | 13,6 | 13,2 | 13,5 | 13,3 | 115 | 120 | 12,5 | 12,6 | 11,4 | 12,7 | 2,8 | 36 | 40,4 | |
| 108 | 123 | 122 | 16,9 | 15,5 | 16,5 | 15,5 | 120 | 120 | 14,5 | 16,4 | 15 | 14,4 | 12,1 | 35 | 41 | |
| 109 | 126 | 122 | 9,2 | 11,6 | 9,6 | 10,5 | 121 | 121 | 11 | 10,4 | 9,2 | 10,2 | 4,5 | 37 | 40,2 | |
| 110 | 122 | 119 | 12,3 | 14,7 | 13,5 | 14,5 | 116 | 117 | 12,5 | 12 | 13,3 | 13,4 | 3,5 | 37,5 | 41 | |
| 111 | 116 | 118 | 10,9 | 10,7 | 10,2 | 9,5 | 115 | 114 | 8,9 | 9,8 | 8,9 | 10,9 | 3,4 | 37 | 40,5 | |
| 112 | 127 | 127 | 13,9 | 13,8 | 13,9 | 13,9 | 128 | 125 | 14 | 13,9 | 14,9 | 13,8 | 6,2 | 33,4 | 40,6 | |
| 113 | 115 | 115 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 115 | 111 | 13,2 | 13,4 | 13,7 | 13,2 | 2 | 38 | 40,5 | |
| 114 | 116 | 116 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 114 | 112 | 11,9 | 10,1 | 10,5 | 11,5 | 3 | 36,5 | 41 | |
| 115 | 123 | 116 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 114 | 115 | 13,4 | 13,2 | 12,9 | 13,2 | 2 | 7,6 | 40 | |
| 116 | 120 | 117 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 114 | 115 | 13,4 | 11,1 | 12,9 | 12,9 | 2,2 | 7,6 | 40,5 | |
| 117 | 118 | 120 | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | NUDO | 118 | 116 | 12,9 | 14 | 12 | 13,6 | 2,4 | 39,6 | 41,5 | |
| io | 119,81197 | 119,11966 | 14,545 | 13,6329 | 13,7442 | 13,6135 | 115,93675 | 116,71795 | 12,334 | 12,63322 | 12,70609 | 12,88548 | 6,414 | 33,09 | 40,21 | 42,5 |

| CULMOS POR ENSAYO | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Configuración | Ensayo | Culmo | Ubicación | Ix-x | Radio Exte (r2 mm) | Radio Int (r1 mm) | IX-X | I TOTAL (mm^4) |
| Pernos transversales (1) | T2 | 5 | 0 | 6504346,57 | 61,875 | 50,25 | 67328286,38 | 201160418,4 |
| | | 100 | 0 | 6399504,38 | 60,875 | 48,6125 | 68025848,78 | |
| | | 34 | 0 | 2572101,37 | 48,875 | 39,4875 | 33462545,57 | |
| | | 1 | 0 | 2562662,38 | 49,625 | 40,9125 | 32343737,69 | |
| | T3 | 210 | C-D | 5603370,39 | 56,375 | 41,5 | 67547194,09 | 269192052,3 |
| | | 30 | B-C | 6267537,73 | 61,5 | 50,15 | 65037717,28 | |
| | | 208 | A-B | 4659771,22 | 55,125 | 42,625 | 55536120,26 | |
| | | 209 | A-D | 7247680,15 | 60,5 | 45,1875 | 81071020,66 | |
| | T4 | 99 | 0 | 6250134,45 | 62 | 51,1 | 63894735,37 | 193715844,4 |
| | | 71 | 0 | 6135057,27 | 62,375 | 52,025 | 61841016,45 | |
| | | 44 | 0 | 2795904,58 | 51 | 42,3125 | 34174281,31 | |
| | | 53 | 0 | 2625192,98 | 49,25 | 39,925 | 33805811,25 | |
| | T5 | 65 | A-B | 2595896,57 | 49,125 | 39,8375 | 33506265,72 | 233007193,5 |
| | | 201 | B-C | 5757663,17 | 58,5 | 45,75 | 64394808,86 | |
| | | 202 | C-D | 4828592,86 | 55,5 | 42,75 | 57328264,24 | |
| | | 200 | A-D | 6258297,4 | 56,75 | 39,375 | 77777854,64 | |
| Pernos transversales y relleno de mortero en el canuto (2) | TM1 | 106 | 0 | 5828607,47 | 60 | 48,5125 | 62220628,36 | 196851117,3 |
| | | 33 | 0 | 5809122,18 | 59,375 | 47,3625 | 63211128,1 | |
| | | 67 | 0 | 2877859,58 | 50,5 | 41,05 | 36064599,05 | |
| | | 45 | 0 | 2875269,78 | 51 | 41,975 | 35354761,77 | |
| | TM2 | 17 | 0 | 5719215,9 | 57 | 42,5375 | 67627917,66 | 213238918,1 |
| | | 109 | 0 | 5697429,07 | 54,5 | 35,3875 | 76455770,78 | |
| | | 47 | 0 | 2948471,01 | 53,125 | 45,3 | 33912454,47 | |
| | | 11 | 0 | 2899936,41 | 51,375 | 42,5375 | 35242775,15 | |
| | TM3 | 83 | 0 | 5658229,56 | 57 | 42,7875 | 66649575,34 | 217888360,6 |
| | | 22 | 0 | 5598902,45 | 54,375 | 35,6375 | 74913795,37 | |
| | | 72 | 0 | 3072329,34 | 51,125 | 41,3375 | 38180712,34 | |
| | | 82 | 0 | 3058086,62 | 51 | 41,165 | 38144277,51 | |
| | TM4 | 4 | 0 | 5498014,91 | 59,5 | 48,5 | 58794936,36 | 202000043 |
| | | 8 | 0 | 5426070,25 | 56,5 | 42,5625 | 64296321,28 | |
| | | 14 | 0 | 3096960,07 | 49,5 | 37,8875 | 41322458,16 | |
| | | 89 | 0 | 3091535,14 | 51,75 | 42,4125 | 37586327,23 | |
| Pernos longitudinales y relleno de mortero en el canuto (3) | LM1 | 110 | A-D | 5406120,3 | 55,625 | 40,5 | 66470099,34 | 206638587,4 |
| | | 15 | B-C | 5145230,54 | 58,5 | 47,6625 | 55901164,19 | |
| | | 61 | C-D | 3144584,91 | 51,375 | 41,4875 | 38925560,25 | |
| | | 60 | A-B | 3143054,31 | 48,125 | 34,1625 | 45341763,62 | |
| | LM2 | 35 | B-C | 5117536,9 | 56,375 | 43,5125 | 59782088,76 | 200805828,6 |
| | | 20 | A-D | 5086867,9 | 55,625 | 41,95 | 61129594,84 | |
| | | 28 | A-B | 3195077,72 | 49,75 | 37,875 | 42570078,9 | |
| | | 70 | C-D | 3152789,31 | 52,625 | 43,725 | 37324066,11 | |
| | LM3 | 102 | A-D | 4192232,24 | 51,25 | 35,3475 | 57737447,73 | 217941818,2 |
| | | 104 | C-D | 4180554,12 | 52,875 | 39,7375 | 52880416,74 | |
| | | 9 | B-C | 4168637,56 | 53,5 | 41,2125 | 51267717,87 | |
| | | 27 | A-B | 4050570,26 | 50,875 | 35,2375 | 56056235,82 | |
| | LM4 | 108 | 0 | 4250317,22 | 55,75 | 45,4 | 48315757,01 | 193164199,8 |
| | | 16 | 0 | 4235133,81 | 55,25 | 44,5125 | 48934590,19 | |
| | | 90 | 0 | 3883566,85 | 52,125 | 39,5125 | 49532349,1 | |
| | | 103 | 0 | 3871482,26 | 53,625 | 42,75 | 46381503,49 | |
| Pernos transversales y zunchos (4) | TZ1 | 66 | 0 | 4900421,88 | 56,75 | 45,0875 | 55758862,17 | 192531169,8 |
| | | 50 | 0 | 4898529,9 | 57 | 45,5875 | 55248223,63 | |
| | | 76 | 0 | 3354417,71 | 53,25 | 44,0625 | 39378446,08 | |
| | | 88 | 0 | 3322168,69 | 51,125 | 40,1625 | 42145637,9 | |
| | TZ2 | 73 | 0 | 4893191,84 | 56,625 | 44,8625 | 55902023,59 | 197578825,2 |
| | | 111 | 0 | 4882387,5 | 56,75 | 45,15 | 55499320,23 | |
| | | 54 | 0 | 3416222,94 | 52,375 | 42,2125 | 41551208,63 | |
| | | 52 | 0 | 3412987,41 | 50,625 | 38,6125 | 44626272,73 | |
| | TZ3 | 41 | 0 | 4854893,72 | 54,5 | 40,3125 | 60257770,85 | 197328238 |
| | | 18 | 0 | 4810135,81 | 55,5 | 42,825 | 57040825,94 | |
| | | 12 | 0 | 3428666,27 | 53,625 | 44,45 | 39926076,99 | |
| | | 95 | 0 | 3417279,92 | 53,375 | 44,05 | 40103564,26 | |
| | TZ4 | 114 | 0 | 4740053,02 | 55 | 42,0125 | 57087898,33 | 195792073,1 |
| | | 79 | 0 | 4716856,43 | 56,875 | 45,95 | 52924209,28 | |
| | | 75 | 0 | 3438767,04 | 53,875 | 44,85 | 39736625,74 | |
| | | 77 | 0 | 3431601,62 | 50,125 | 37,3375 | 46043339,73 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----|-----|------------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Pernos transversales , zunchos y relleno de mortero en el canuto (5) | TMZ | TMZ1 | 85 | 0 | 4678601,43 | 56,875 | 46,075 | 52392315,86 | 188359857,5 |
| | | | 87 | 0 | 4654086,66 | 56,125 | 44,7125 | 53407405,72 | |
| | | | 43 | 0 | 3450668,31 | 52,875 | 43,0125 | 41303154,64 | |
| | | | 48 | 0 | 3447541,99 | 52,875 | 43,025 | 41256981,29 | |
| | | TMZ2 | 91 | 0 | 4615153,66 | 56,5 | 45,575 | 52164281,74 | 188056079,5 |
| | | | 38 | 0 | 4579627,14 | 56,75 | 46,1625 | 51237528,74 | |
| | | | 94 | 0 | 3509409,93 | 52,375 | 41,8125 | 42977787,46 | |
| | | | 19 | 0 | 3501369,41 | 53,125 | 43,275 | 41676481,55 | |
| | | TMZ3 | 10 | 0 | 4566732,97 | 55 | 42,7375 | 54361740,22 | 192196988,7 |
| | | | 23 | 0 | 4560246,7 | 56 | 44,8 | 52285078,45 | |
| | | | 56 | 0 | 3637145,96 | 52,75 | 42 | 44316182,34 | |
| | | | 81 | 0 | 3594718,88 | 54,375 | 45,175 | 41233987,72 | |
| | | TMZ4 | 58 | 0 | 4548143,82 | 52,875 | 37,725 | 59487837,02 | 201993534,4 |
| | | | 74 | 0 | 4484314,5 | 54,625 | 42,275 | 53881170,13 | |
| | | | 39 | 0 | 3673271,5 | 52,5 | 41,3375 | 45321143,73 | |
| | | | 113 | 0 | 3651129,41 | 53,5 | 43,3875 | 43303383,48 | |
| Pernos longitudinales verticales, zuncho y relleno de mortero en el canuto (6) | LMZ | LMZ1 | 36 | 0 | 4459582,3 | 55,125 | 43,425 | 52469576,05 | 196386977,6 |
| | | | 42 | 0 | 4439223,35 | 54,375 | 41,925 | 53712078,15 | |
| | | | 7 | 0 | 3697736,56 | 53,75 | 43,675 | 43597300,81 | |
| | | | 115 | 0 | 3693945,47 | 52 | 40,1875 | 46608022,57 | |
| | | LMZ3 | 86 | A-D | 4389453,4 | 53,125 | 39,2625 | 55879327,69 | 198316830,4 |
| | | | 29 | B-C | 4365731,75 | 54,75 | 43,025 | 51789486,62 | |
| | | | 51 | A-B | 3843766,88 | 53,125 | 41,8625 | 46853659,57 | |
| | | | 55 | C-D | 3737880,59 | 54 | 43,9875 | 43794360,53 | |
| | | LMZ4 | 203 | 0 | 7294099,16 | 58,25 | 38,625 | 90810842,76 | 280766993,7 |
| | | | 205 | 0 | 7609608,19 | 58,25 | 36,75 | 97334767,21 | |
| | | | 40 | 0 | 3865340,7 | 53,625 | 42,775 | 46288639,63 | |
| | | | 69 | 0 | 3853827,27 | 53,5 | 42,575 | 46332744,14 | |
| | | LMZ5 | 204 | 0 | 7870912,49 | 59,75 | 40,625 | 94353349,46 | 323089050,2 |
| | | | 2 | 0 | 4326594,04 | 52,875 | 38,975 | 55428766,14 | |
| | | | 211 | 0 | 7953676,89 | 56,75 | 22,25 | 124664152,1 | |
| | | | 93 | 0 | 4259003,97 | 55,625 | 45,1375 | 48642782,49 | |
| Pernos transversales , zunchos, pernos longitudinales verticales, relleno de mortero en el canuto (7) | LTMZ | LTMZ1 | 97 | B-C | 5041995,56 | 57,5 | 46,0875 | 56317949,45 | 198868127,1 |
| | | | 98 | A-D | 5008598,22 | 56,625 | 44,45 | 57591664,33 | |
| | | | 101 | C-D | 3270945,58 | 50,625 | 39,375 | 42197993,71 | |
| | | | 21 | A-B | 3234136,2 | 50 | 38,2125 | 42760519,63 | |
| | | LTMZ2 | 96 | 0 | 4231187,36 | 55,5 | 45 | 48456325,89 | 188696424,4 |
| | | | 105 | 0 | 4231187,36 | 55,5 | 45 | 48456325,89 | |
| | | | 84 | 0 | 3887002,36 | 53,5 | 42,4375 | 46838991,05 | |
| | | | 112 | 0 | 3885243,57 | 54,625 | 44,6 | 44944781,62 | |
| | | LTMZ3 | 68 | 0 | 4216248,1 | 52,5 | 38,6375 | 54449765,39 | 195815881,7 |
| | | | 107 | 0 | 4204494,9 | 55,625 | 45,325 | 47875874,55 | |
| | | | 32 | 0 | 3978246,26 | 54,625 | 44,2625 | 46275727,95 | |
| | | | 62 | 0 | 3926273,44 | 53,625 | 42,525 | 47214513,81 | |
| | | LTMZ4 | 24 | 0 | 5086193,68 | 54,25 | 38,45 | 65148099,86 | 212948895,4 |
| | | | 57 | 0 | 5049872,03 | 53,25 | 35,625 | 68165227,64 | |
| | | | 63 | 0 | 3195270,44 | 51,625 | 41,7375 | 39330580,49 | |
| | | | 49 | 0 | 3195103,22 | 51 | 40,525 | 40304987,45 | |

Anexo H

ENSAYO DE CALIDAD (VARILLAS ROSCADAS)

| T & C FASTENER CO.,LTD. | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 22A, NO.369 JIANG SU ROAD, ZHANG FENG WORLD TRADE BUILDING | | | | | | |
| SHANGHAI 200050, P.R.CHINA | | | | | | |
| TEL:0086-21-52401220 FAX:0086-21-52400254 / 0086-21-52400255 | | | | | | |
| MUNDIAL DE TORNILLOS S.A | | | | | | |
| NIT: 830.057.186-8 | | | | | | |
| INSPECTION REPORT MAYRA PLAZAS | | | | | | |
| 04-753301 04/04/2013 | | | | | | |
| PURCHASER: | MUN DIAL DE TORNILLOS S.A. | | | | | |
| ADDRESS: | CARRERA 22NO.19-63, SANTATE DE BOGOTA | | | | | |
| | COLOMBIA | | | | | |
| DESCRIPTION: | GRADE 2 THREADED ROD FULL THREAD PLAIN UNC | | | | | |
| SIZE : | 3/8 -16 X 1000MM | LOT NO. : | 1105138-01 | | | |
| TEST DATE : | 10/08/2011 | INVOICE NO.: | CI-201108095 | | | |
| ORDER NO: | 1105138 | HEAT NO.: | 110518 | | | |
| SHIP QUANTITY : | 43.700 PCS | MFR: | 15/06/2011 | | | |
| DIMENSIONAL INSPECTIONS | | | | | | |
| (MEASUREMENT BY MM) | | | | | | |
| INSPECTION ITEMS <input type="checkbox"/> | SPECIFICATION <input type="checkbox"/> | RESULT <input type="checkbox"/> | SAMPLE <input type="checkbox"/> | PASS <input type="checkbox"/> | REJ <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Thread Length | FULL THREAD | OK | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| Total Length | 998.50-1001.50 | 998.75-1000.95 | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| Go Ring Gauge | 2A | OK | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| No Go Ring Gauge | 2A | OK | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| Head Marking | NO MARK | OK | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| Visual | ZINC PLATED | OK | 13 | 13 | 0 | |
| MECHANICAL PROPERTIES | | | | | | |
| Core Hardness (HRB) | 80-100 | 85-90 | 4 | 4 | 0 | |
| Tensile Strength (KSI) | min 74 | 76-78 | 4 | 4 | 0 | |
| CHEMICAL COMPOSITION % | | | | | | |
| C | Si | Mn | P | S | | |
| 0,07 | 0,04 | 0,4 | 0,013 | 0,008 | | |
| We hereby certify that the material described herein has been manufactured and tested with satisfactory result in accordance with the requirement of the above material/dimensional specifications. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | PAUL QIU |
| | | | | | | Q.C Supervisor |

ZHONGSHENG METAL CO. LTD.,

TAOZHUANG INDUSTRY ZONE, HASHAN, ZHEJIANG, 314100 CHINA

MILL TEST CERTIFICATE

MUNDIAL DE TORNILLOS S.A

**ORDER: MUNDIAL DE TORNILLOS S.A.
ROD ROLLOS PLAIN AND ZINC PLATED
STD: ISO 898.1/UNC GRADE 2**

NIT. 830.057.186-8

DATE: 2012-04-08

INV. NO.: ZS-JM1216

MAYRA PLAZAS MATERIAL LOW CARBON STEEL

| CODE | SIZE | MATERIAL | LENGTH | FINISH | QUANTITY/P CS | MECHANICAL PROPERTY | | CHEMICAL COMPOSITION | | | | | | |
|------|----------|----------|--------|--------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Re (Mpa) | Rm (Mpa) | A % | 180° d=1/2a | C | Mn | P | S | Si |
| 8 | 7/16"-14 | Q235 | 1000mm | ZINC | 8000 | 325 | 465 | 28 | pass | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.025 |
| 9 | 1/2"-13 | Q235 | 1000mm | ZINC | 40000 | 325 | 460 | 32 | pass | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.025 |
| 2 | 5/8"-10 | Q235 | 1000mm | ZINC | 10000 | 285 | 405 | 29 | pass | 0.12 | 0.42 | 0.011 | 0.022 | 0.23 |
| 3 | 7/8"-9 | Q235 | 1000mm | ZINC | 2000 | 300 | 470 | 36 | pass | 0.17 | 0.56 | 0.017 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| 9 | 1/2"-13 | Q235 | 3000mm | ZINC | 7000 | 325 | 460 | 32 | pass | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.025 |
| 9 | 1/2"-13 | Q235 | 1000mm | PLAIN | 40000 | 325 | 460 | 32 | pass | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.025 | 0.031 | 0.025 |
| 1 | 5/8"-11 | Q235 | 1000mm | PLAIN | 20000 | 290 | 410 | 36 | pass | 0.19 | 0.53 | 0.019 | 0.013 | 0.26 |
| 3 | 7/8"-9 | Q235 | 1000mm | PLAIN | 6000 | 300 | 470 | 36 | pass | 0.17 | 0.56 | 0.017 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| 6 | 1-1/4"-7 | Q235 | 1000mm | PLAIN | 3000 | 350 | 420 | 37.5 | pass | 0.15 | 0.49 | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0.18 |

THE COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE IS INVALIDE

ATTENTIVE ITEMS

L PASS

LT

**THE HEAT NO. AND STUOL GRADE WILL BE SENT TO OURS IN TIME BY THE CUSTOMER
IF THE CAMPLAIN WOULD HAPPENED AFTER INSPECTION,KEEPING THE MATERIAL.**